# Incident Handler's Journal Entry by Jordan Butler

**Date:** Tuesday, July 29, 2025

Entry #: 001

# Journal Description:

This journal entry documents a ransomware attack that occurred at a small U.S. healthcare clinic. The attack disrupted primary-care operations and prevented access to patient data and critical files. The incident has been attributed to a phishing campaign that installed malware, leading to ransomware deployment.

## The 5 W's

#### Who caused the incident?

The incident was caused by an organized group of unethical hackers known for targeting the healthcare and transportation industries.

### • What happened?

Employees received phishing emails containing malicious attachments. After downloading the files, malware was installed, allowing attackers to deploy ransomware that encrypted critical business and patient data.

- When did the incident occur?
  - The incident took place on a Tuesday morning around 9:00 a.m.
- Where did the incident happen?
  - The attack occurred within the internal network of a small U.S. healthcare clinic.
- Why did the incident happen?
  - The attackers exploited human error through phishing to gain access. The lack of adequate **email filtering and user training** likely contributed to the success of the attack.

# Additional Thoughts/Questions

This scenario highlights the importance of cyber hygiene and employee awareness training, especially in industries like healthcare where sensitive data is constantly handled. I would like to know whether the clinic had offline backups or an incident response plan, and if law enforcement was contacted. It also raises the question of whether they had cyber insurance to cover the costs of recovery.