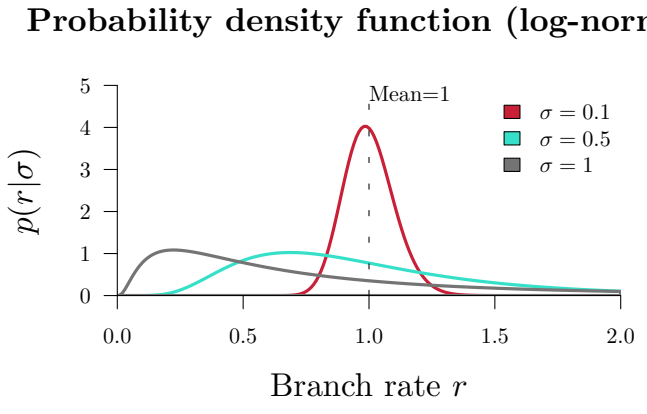
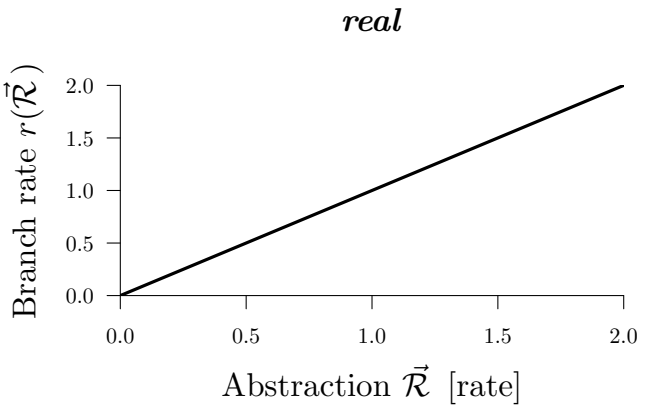
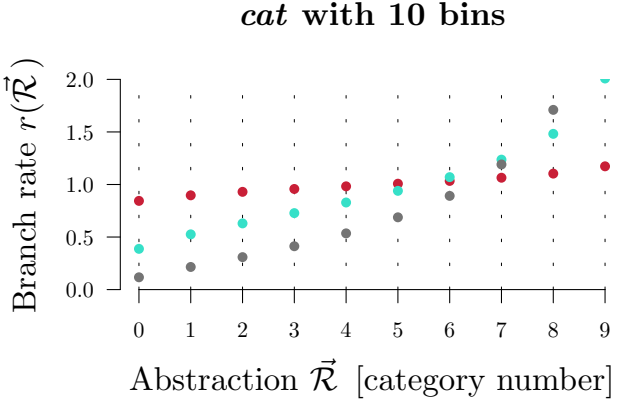
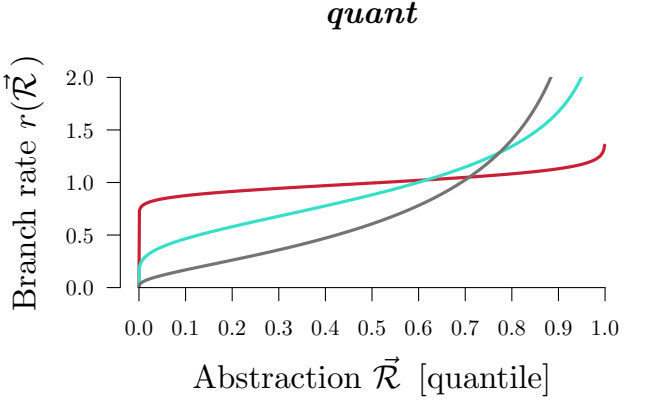

Probability density function (log-normal)
Mean=1
$\sigma = 0.1$
$\sigma = 0.5$
$\sigma = 1$
$p(r|\sigma)$
Branch rate r


real
Branch rate $r(\vec{\mathcal{R}})$
Abstraction $\vec{\mathcal{R}}$ [rate]


cat with 10 bins
Branch rate $r(\vec{\mathcal{R}})$
Abstraction $\vec{\mathcal{R}}$ [category number]


quant
Branch rate $r(\vec{\mathcal{R}})$
Abstraction $\vec{\mathcal{R}}$ [quantile]