# CS 251 Intermediate Programming using Java Lab 1: FizzBuzz and Command Line Arguments

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# **Problem Specification**

The "FizzBuzz Problem" is a common interview question.<sup>1</sup> It usually is given as something like the following:

Write a program that prints the numbers from 1 to 100. But for multiples of three print "Fizz" instead of the number and for the multiples of five print "Buzz". For numbers which are multiples of both three and five print "FizzBuzz".

In this assignment, you'll be implementing a variation of this problem to make sure you are comfortable writing a simple Java program from scratch and to introduce you to using command line arguments.

### **Command Line Arguments**

The String array parameter in the main method contains the command line arguments given to the program by the user. When running the program, the arguments are given after the class name and are separated by whitespace. For example, if I ran a program named "MyProg" using the command java MyProg Hello Everybody! 2 4 6, the args array would contain five values.

Array Index	0	1	2	3	4
Value	"Hello"	"Everybody!"	"2"	"4"	"6"

# What you have to do

Create a class named FizzBuzz that contains a main method that expects three command line arguments. The first argument will be upper limit for the numbers you will print, the second argument will be the number whose multiples will be replaced with "Fizz", and the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>This is the sort of question asked if there are concerns that the candidate is unable to code their way out of a paper bag.

third argument will be the number whose multiples will be replaced by "Buzz". Numbers that are multiples of both the second and third argument will be replaced by "FizzBuzz".

The program should print the numbers from 1 to the limit (including the limit value), each on a separate line, replacing the multiples of the second and third arguments with "Fizz", "Buzz", or "FizzBuzz" as appropriate.

If the program is run with the command java FizzBuzz 100 3 5, it will be the classic FizzBuzz problem described earlier.

#### Hints and Assumptions

- You may assume the user will provide you with valid arguments (3 positive integer values). If you would like to make your program more robust, feel free to provide additional error checking, of course.
- Java's Integer class contains a parseInt method that takes a String representation of an integer value and returns that value as an int. You'll probably want to use this.
- Remember that  $a \mod b$  equals zero if a is a multiple of b.

## Compiling and Running

- 1. Create FizzBuzz. java in your favorite text editor.
- 2. Compile using javac.
- 3. Run using java. Make sure you give 3 positive integer values as command line arguments.
- 4. Test your program with a variety of inputs to make sure it works. You will not receive full credit if you do not properly parse and use the command line arguments.

### Turning in your assignment

Once you are done with your assignment, use UNM Learn to turn in the FizzBuzz.java file that you have created. Note that each source code file should contain a header comment with your name, class, and other related information. Failure to properly comment your files may lead to point deductions.