

# The Problem

Most children in UK schools don't learn programming

“ **Less than 50%** of UK secondary schools teach programming ”

# Key Insights

Programming is an important skill

“ Programming jobs are growing **12% faster** than the UK average ”

# Key Insights

Children love coding!

“ I like being able to use our own **creativity** to make new **interesting games.** ”

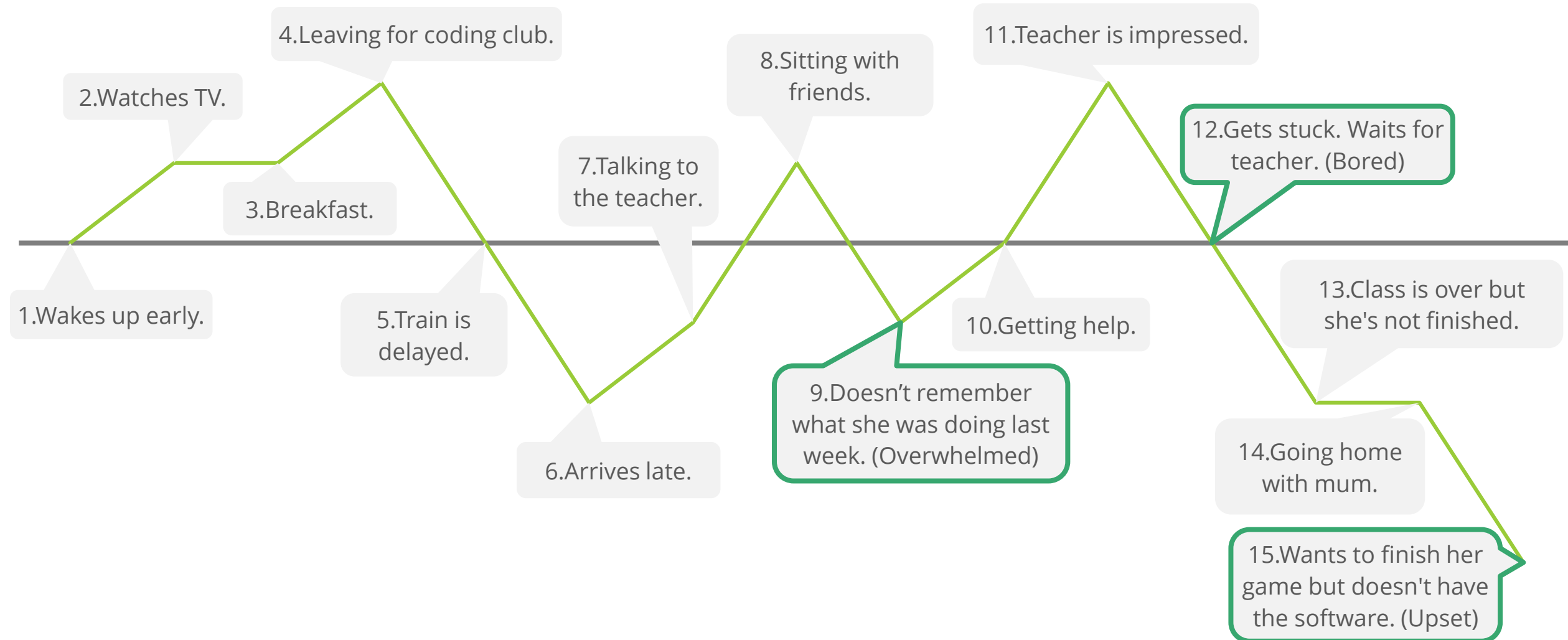
# Our Target User

## Jenny

- 11 years old
- Just starting secondary school
- No computing education



# Jenny's Current User Journey



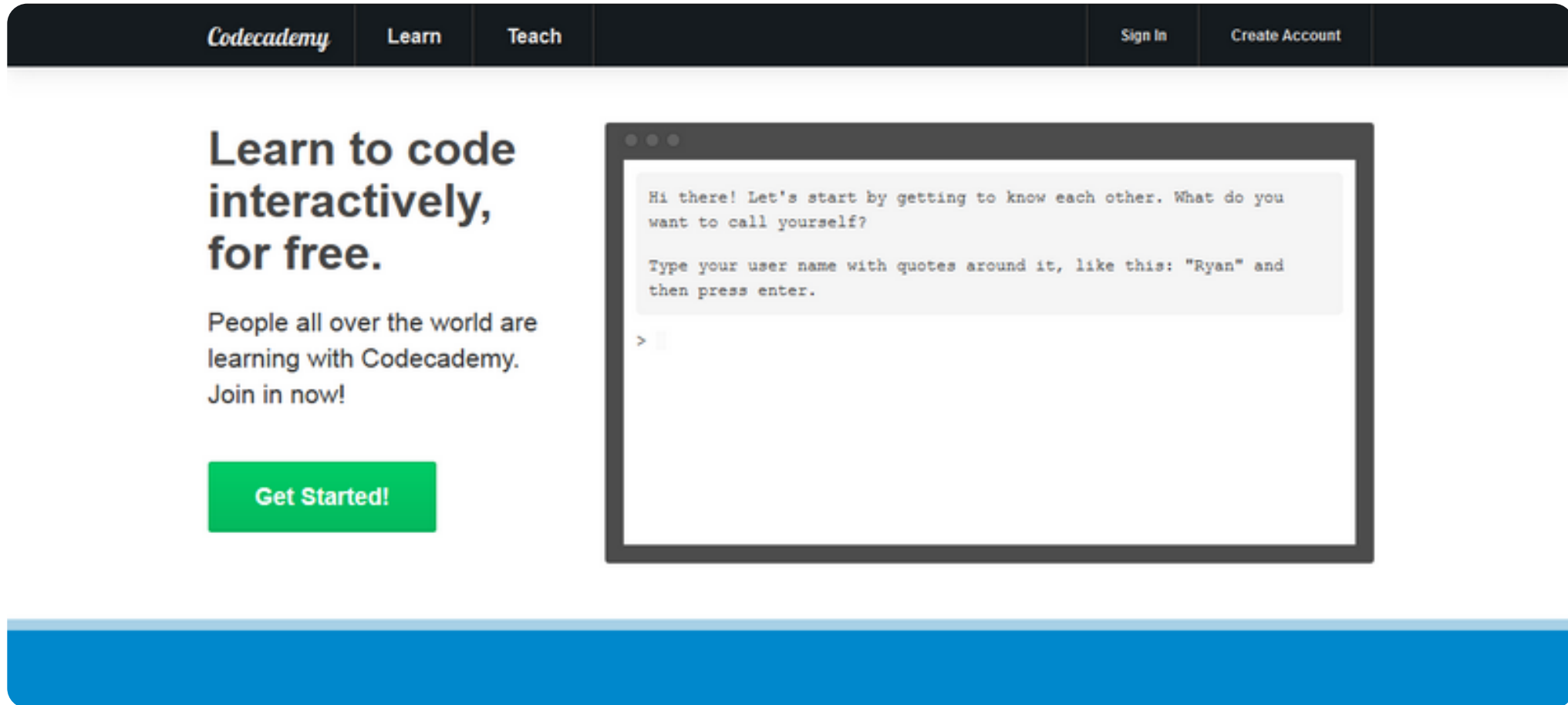
# Another Key User

## Keith

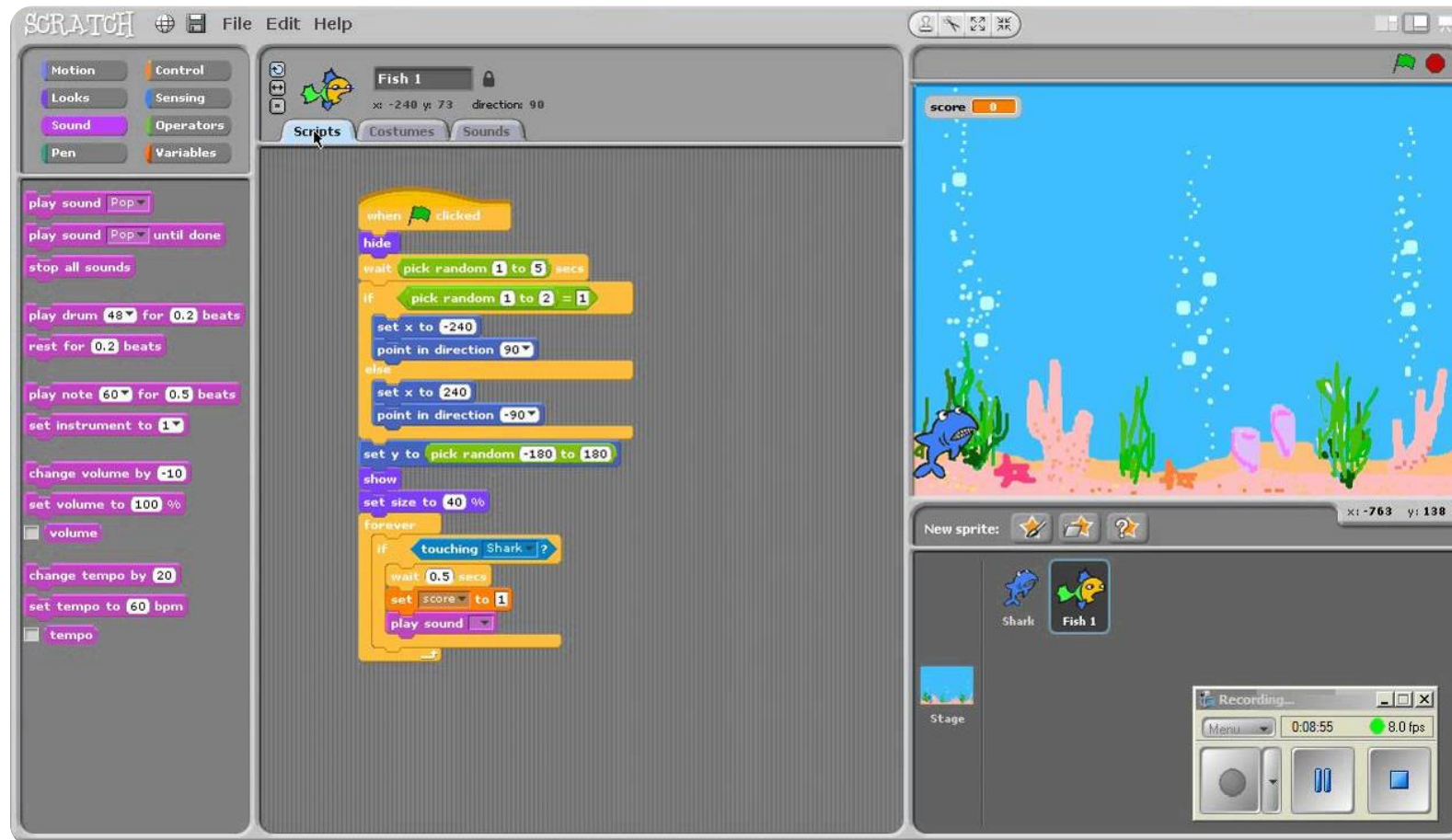
- 21 years old
- University student
- Volunteers at a local coding club



# But What About...

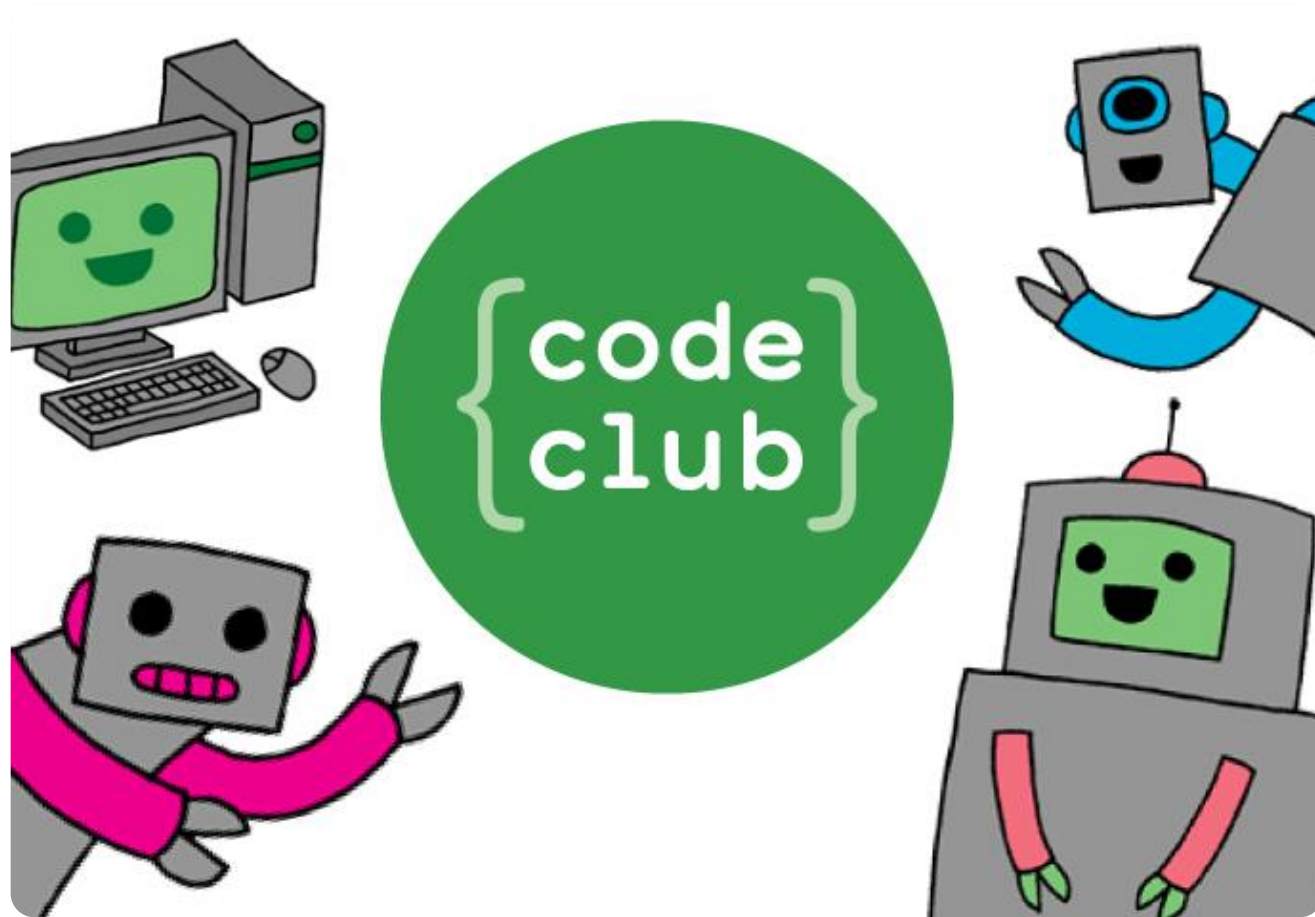


# But What About...





# But What About...



# The Problem - Restated

- **We want to** engage kids and teach them how to code.
- **Current solutions are not meeting this** as they:
  - are too **complicated**
  - are too **boring**
  - do not offer **enough guidance**
  - are too **simple**
  - require a lot of **organization**
  - are **hard to find**
  - are **expensive**
  - cannot be done in the kid's **own time and place**

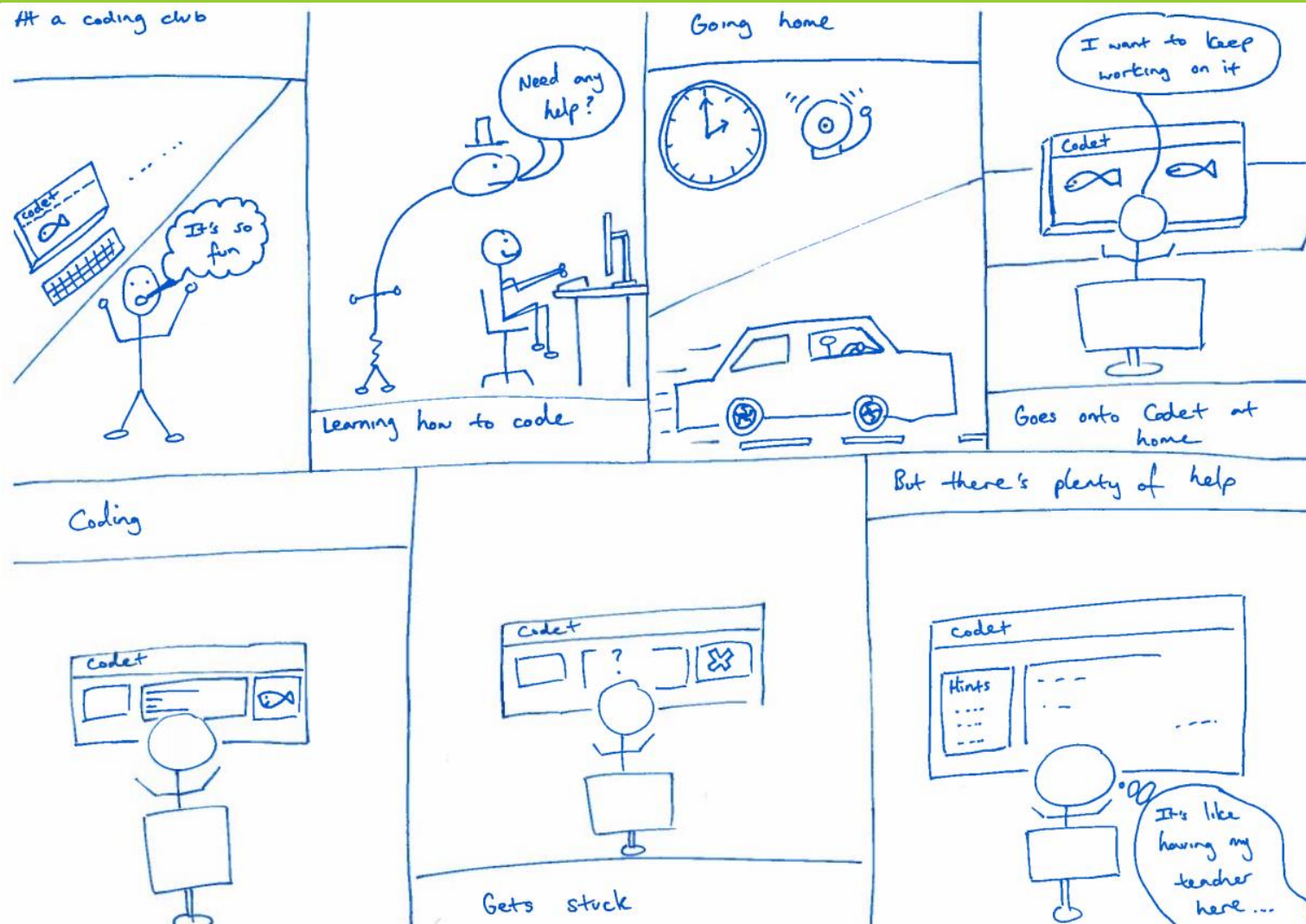
# The Problem - Restated

**How might we improve**  
learning programming  
to make it **more accessible** for kids?

# Codet

Teaching the next generation of coding cadets

# Our Proposed User Journey



# Our Digital Touchpoint: Login

## User Stories

- As a **student**, I want an account, so that my stats and code don't get overwritten.
- As an **instructor**, I want an admin account so that tutorials and challenges I write don't get edited by others.

## User Feedback

- Users tended to click the wrong button.

# Our Digital Touchpoint: Index

## User Stories

- As a **student**, I want to know what to learn next and to see my progress.
- As an **instructor**, I want to tailor the learning content for my own students.

## User Feedback

- Make the progression clearer.

# Our Digital Touchpoint: Tutorial

## User Stories

- As a **student**, I want to be guided through the process of learning a concept and be sure I understand it.
- As an **instructor**, I want to be sure my students understand the content.

## User Feedback

- I want to know my progress through the tutorial.



# Our Digital Touchpoint: Challenge

## User Stories

- As a **student**, I want to use my knowledge and creativity to create cool games.
- As an **instructor**, I want my students to be as independent as possible, offering help when needed.

## User Feedback

- Some users get stuck when doing a challenge.

# Our Digital Touchpoint: Shop

## User Stories

- As a **student**, I want to be rewarded for my learning.
- As an **instructor**, I want my students to be motivated to learn.

## User Feedback

- "I want avatars to be like memes"

# Our Digital Touchpoint: Friends

## User Stories

- As a **student**, I want to share and see all my real friend's progress and avatars.

## User Feedback

- I had to refresh the page to see new friend requests.

# Our Digital Touchpoint: Admin

## User Stories

- As an **instructor**, I want it to be easy to add new content for my students.

## User Feedback

- "The admin page feels very hacky and finicky"

# Our Digital Touchpoint: Classes

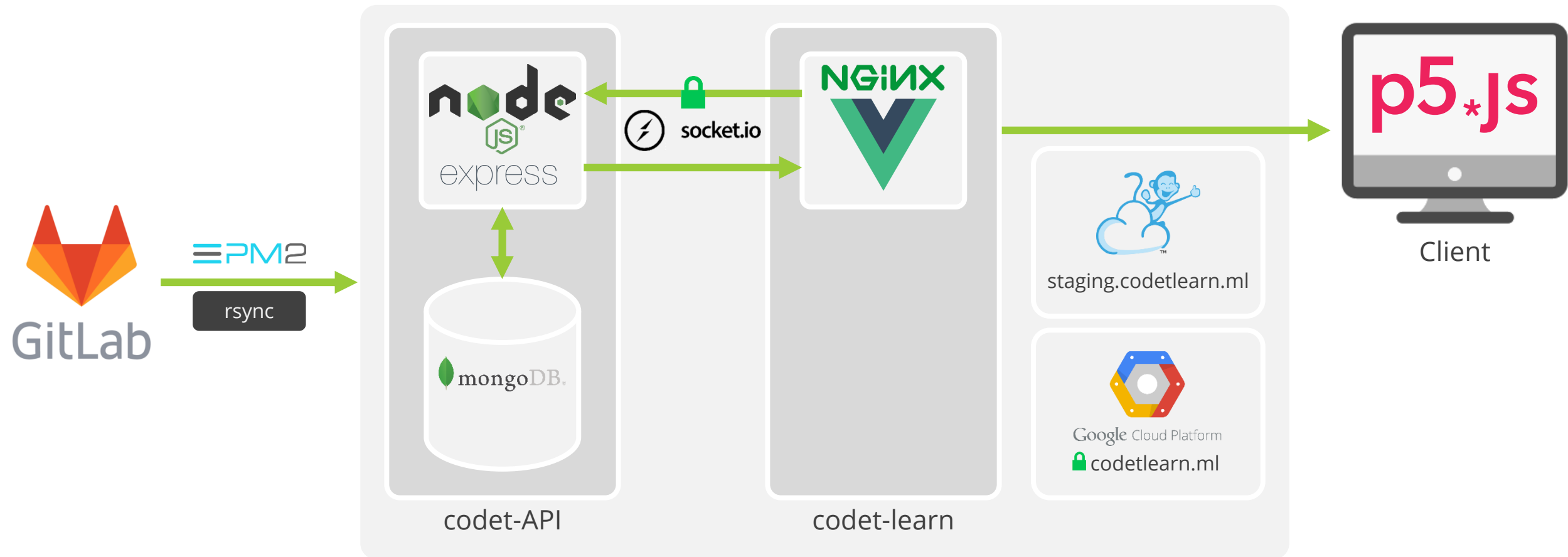
## User Stories

- As a **student**, I want to be part of my coding class even when at home.
- As an **instructor**, I want to add content only for the classes I teach.

## User Feedback

- It wouldn't tell me if I add the wrong usernames.

# Our System Architecture



# Why Vue.js?

## Reactive and lightweight

- Based on reusable components
- Extremely lightweight
- More flexible than Angular
- Better separation of concerns than React



# Why MEVN?

A popular, entirely JavaScript, tech stack

## Node.js

- Async I/O
- Packages through npm
- Uniform data serialization

## Express.js

- Widely used
- Extensible with middleware





# Why MongoDB?

So that we can achieve really fast iterations...

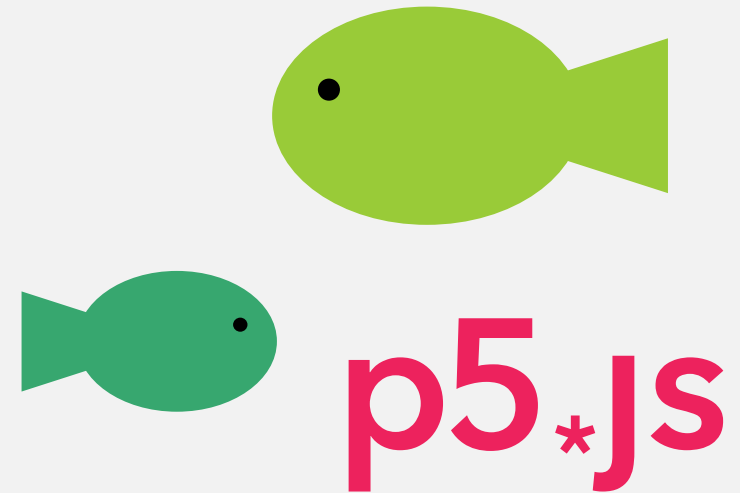
- Natural front-end correspondence
- Handles complex data structures
- Flexible schema
- Fast and horizontally scalable



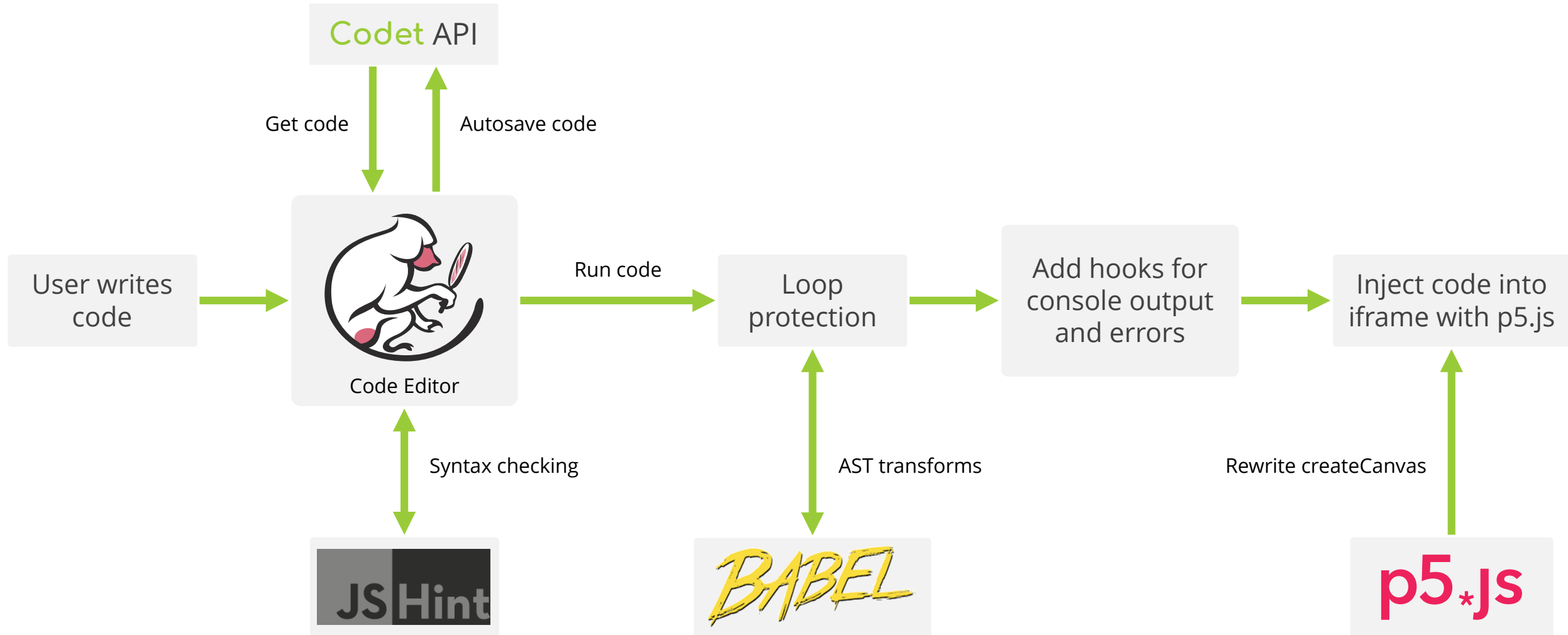
# Why p5.js?

## Perfect for teaching kids

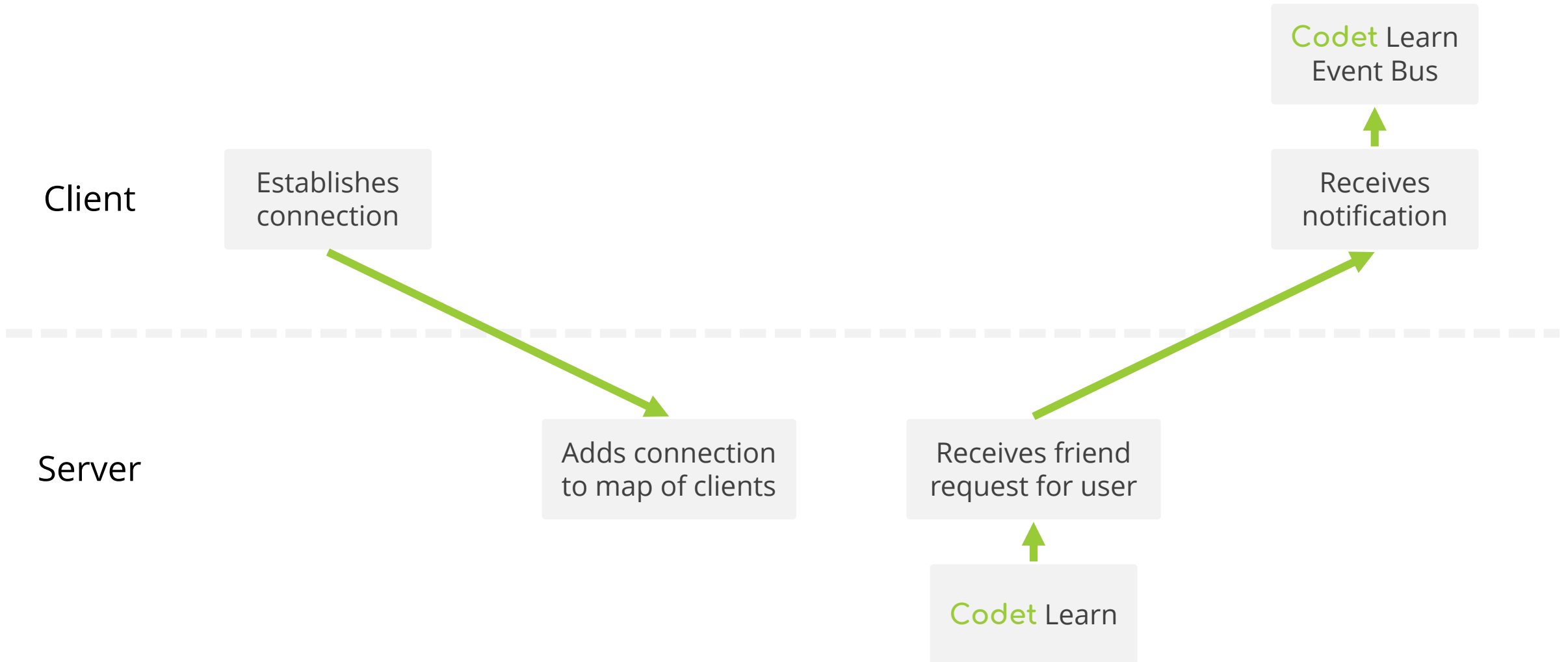
- Based on JavaScript
- Fewer difficult concepts
- Runs nicely client-side
- Visual feedback
- Easy to make animations / games



# Challenges: Reporting Errors



# Challenges: Notifications



# Project Summary

Our project has been successful at solving many of the problems we identified

## Digital touchpoint solves:

- Requires a lot of organization
- Difficult to find
- Expensive
- Cannot be done in the kid's own time and place

## Tutorials solve:

- Too complicated
- Not offering enough guidance

## Challenges solve:

- Too simple

## Codettos / Incentives solve:

- Too boring

# What we've learned...

## Design and Organisation

- Speaking to a few users often is better than speaking to many users rarely
- How to prototype rapidly with users
- How to prioritise features

## Technical

- Use a CSS framework
- Use a store instead of an event bus

# What's next for Codet?

- Redesigning the index page
- Achievements
- Group projects
- Saving history
- Sharing tutorials

# Anticipated Question: User Interaction

## Friends

- Sending, accepting friend requests, and unfriending
- Sharing projects between friends

## Teaching

- Teachers can add content for students to attempt
- Students asking for help, marking as resolved
- Instructors viewing student code

## Leaderboard

- Leaderboard: can see users' avatars and XP