

## ● People and society

## Topic vocabulary in contrast

see page 189 for definitions

relationship / connection	support / assist	company / group
blame / fault	kind / polite	popular / famous
old / ancient	sympathetic / likeable	typical / usual / ordinary
crowd / audience	nervous / bad-tempered	close / near
enjoy / please	sensitive / sensible	unknown / infamous

## Phrasal verbs

<b>ask after</b> ask for news about	<b>make up</b> become friends again after an argument
<b>bring up</b> look after a child until he or she becomes an adult	<b>pass away</b> die
<b>fall for</b> fall in love with; believe (a lie/trick/etc)	<b>pick on</b> keep treating someone badly or unfairly
<b>fall out (with)</b> have an argument with and stop being friends	<b>put down</b> criticise, make someone feel stupid
<b>get on (with)</b> have a good relationship (with)	<b>settle down</b> become calm after being upset, etc; stay in one place or get married and live quietly
<b>grow up</b> become older	<b>stand up for</b> support in an argument or fight
<b>look down on</b> think that you are better than	<b>take aback</b> surprise (usually in passive voice)
<b>look up to</b> admire and respect	

## Phrases and collocations

<b>approval</b>	show/give (your) approval of/for sth; meet with sb's approval
<b>argument</b>	have an argument (with sb) (about sth/doing); win/lose an argument
<b>care</b>	take care (of sth/sb); care for/about sth/sb
<b>courage</b>	have the courage to do; it takes courage to do
<b>disguise</b>	in disguise; wear a disguise; disguise yourself; disguised as sth/sb
<b>dream</b>	have a dream (about sth/sb/doing); daydream; dream of/about doing
<b>family</b>	have/start a family; nuclear family; extended family
<b>favour</b>	do/owe sb a favour; be in favour of
<b>friend</b>	make/become/be/stay friends (with sb); best friend
<b>love</b>	be/fall in love with sb
<b>mood</b>	in a good/bad mood; in the right/wrong mood; in the mood for sth
<b>pity</b>	pity sb; take pity on sb; feel pity for sb; it's a pity (that)
<b>promise</b>	promise to do; give/make sb a promise; break a/your promise

## Word patterns

<b>agree</b> with/on/to sth; agree with sb; agree to do; agree that	<b>force</b> sb to do sth; force sb into sth/doing
<b>allow</b> sb to do; allow sth	<b>independent</b> of/from sth
<b>approve</b> of sth/doing; approve sth	<b>let</b> sb do sth
<b>ask</b> sb sth; ask sb to do sth (for you); ask about/for sth; ask if/whether	<b>object</b> to sth/doing
<b>attack</b> sth; attack sb for sth/doing; an attack on sth/sb	<b>pretend</b> to be; pretend to do; pretend that
<b>ban</b> sb from sth/doing; ban sth	<b>rely</b> on sth/sb
<b>convince</b> sb (of sth); convince sb to do; convince sb that	

## Word formation

<b>able</b> unable, (in)ability, disabled, disability	<b>happy</b> unhappy, (un)happiness, (un)happily	<b>obey</b> disobey, (dis)obedient(ly), (dis)obedience
<b>achieve</b> achievement	<b>jealous</b> jealousy, jealously	<b>person</b> (im)personal(ly), personality
<b>argue</b> argument, argumentative	<b>kind</b> unkind, (un)kindness, kindly	<b>polite</b> impolite, (im)politely, (im)politeness
<b>care</b> careful(ly), careless(ly), (un)caring	<b>marry</b> marriage, (un)married	<b>relate</b> relative(ly), relation, relationship
<b>correspond</b> correspondence	<b>nerve</b> nervous(ly), nervousness	<b>willing</b> unwilling, (un)willingness, (un)willingly
<b>friend</b> friendship, (un)friendly		