

# MKDOCS-V2

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None

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*None*

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# 1. Welcome to MkDocs

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For full documentation visit [mkdocs.org](https://mkdocs.org).

## 1.1 Commands

---

- `mkdocs new [dir-name]` - Create a new project.
- `mkdocs serve` - Start the live-reloading docs server.
- `mkdocs build` - Build the documentation site.
- `mkdocs -h` - Print help message and exit.

## 1.2 Project layout

---

```
mkdocs.yml    # The configuration file.
docs/
  index.md    # The documentation homepage.
  ...        # Other markdown pages, images and other files.
```

sd fsf

## 2. Primer trimestre

### 2.1 Introducció

#### Classe 1: Aplicacions i serveis

man init

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:~$ man init
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:~$
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:~$ readlink -v /sbin/init
../lib/systemd/systemd
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:~$
```

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:~$ runlevel
N 5
```

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:~$ ls -l /lib/systemd/system/runlevel*.target
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 15 jul  2 16:04 /lib/systemd/system/runlevel0.target -> poweroff.target
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 13 jul  2 16:04 /lib/systemd/system/runlevel1.target -> rescue.target
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 17 jul  2 16:04 /lib/systemd/system/runlevel2.target -> multi-user.target
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 17 jul  2 16:04 /lib/systemd/system/runlevel3.target -> multi-user.target
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 17 jul  2 16:04 /lib/systemd/system/runlevel4.target -> multi-user.target
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 16 jul  2 16:04 /lib/systemd/system/runlevel5.target -> graphical.target
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 13 jul  2 16:04 /lib/systemd/system/runlevel6.target -> reboot.target
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:~$
```

aquí dintre teinm scripts

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/init.d$ ls
alsa-utils      dbus            plymouth-log    ufw
anacron          gdm3            procps          unattended-upgrades
apparmor         grub-common     rsync           uidd
appport          kerneloops     saned           whoopsie
bluetooth        keyboard-setup.sh speech-dispatcher x11-common
console-setup.sh kmod            spice-vdagent
cron             openvpn         sssd
cups             plymouth        sysstat
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/init.d$
```

ru levels

```

alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc$ ls
adduser.conf          hdparm.conf          ppp
alsa                  host.conf             printcap
alternatives          hostname              profile
anacrontab            hosts                 profile.d
apg.conf              hosts.allow           protocols
apm                   hosts.deny            pulse
apparmor              hp                    python3
apparmor.d            ifplugd               python3.12
appport              init                  rc0.d
apt                   init.d                rc1.d
avahi                  initramfs-tools       rc2.d
bash.bashrc           inputrc               rc3.d
bash_completion       insserv.conf.d        rc4.d
bindresvport.blacklist ipp-usb               rc5.d
binfmt.d              iproute2              rc6.d
bluetooth             issue                  rcS.d

```

k0 apagar equip

```

alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc$ cd rc0.d/
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/rc0.d$ ls
K01alsa-utils  K01kerneloops  K01saned        K01sssd
K01bluetooth   K01openvpn     K01speech-dispatcher K01unattended-upgrades
K01gdm3        K01plymouth    K01spice-vdagent K01uuid
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/rc0.d$

```

anem al systemd/system

```

alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox: /lib/systemd/system
rescue.target
rescue.target.wants
rpcbind.target
rsync.service
rsyslog.service
rtkit-daemon.service
runlevel0.target
runlevel1.target
runlevel2.target
runlevel3.target
runlevel4.target
runlevel5.target
runlevel6.target

```

si anem al etc/systemd/system trobarem els mateixos fitxer pero duplicats

aixo vol dir que al lib es troben els fitxer de la configuracio original

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system$ systemctl list-units -
-type=target
UNIT                                LOAD    ACTIVE SUB    DESCRIPTION
basic.target                        loaded active active Basic System
VBox_GAs_7.2.2.target              loaded active active Local Encrypted Volumes
getty-pre.target                   loaded active active Preparation for Logins
getty.target                       loaded active active Login Prompts
graphical.target                   loaded active active Graphical Interface
integritysetup.target              loaded active active Local Integrity Protected Volumes
```

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system$ systemctl list-units -
-type=service
UNIT                                LOAD    ACTIVE SUB    DESCRIPTION
accounts-daemon.service            loaded active running Accounts Servi>
alsa-restore.service               loaded active exited Save/Restore S>
apparmor.service                   loaded active exited Load AppArmor >
apport.service                     loaded active exited automatic cras>
avahi-daemon.service               loaded active running Avahi mDNS/DNS>
colord.service                     loaded active running Manage, Instal>
cups-browsed.service               loaded active running CUPS browsed s>
```

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system$ systemctl list-depende
ncies graphical.target
graphical.target
● accounts-daemon.service
● gdm.service
● gnome-remote-desktop.service
● power-profiles-daemon.service
● switcheroo-control.service
○ systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service
● udisks2.service
● multi-user.target
○ anacron.service
● apport.service
● avahi-daemon.service
● console-setup.service
● cron.service
● cups-browsed.service
● cups.path
● cups.service
● dbus.service
```

Graphical user depen de basic-target

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system/graphical.target.wants$
ls -l
total 0
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 39 jul  2 16:04 systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service -> .
./systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system/graphical.target.wants$
```

cron apareix dins del etc

```
alunne-jordi@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system$ ls /etc/systemd/system/*.wants/cron.service
/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/cron.service
alunne-jordi@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system$
```

per a canviar de forma temporal un target: systemctl isolate rescue.target

ara de forma permanent

```
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system# ls -l | grep default
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 16 jul 2 16:04 default.target -> graphical.target
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system#

root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system# rm default.target
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system# ln -s rescue.target default.target
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system# ls -l | grep default
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 13 sep 17 19:45 default.target -> rescue.target
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/lib/systemd/system#
```

cd /lib/systemd/system

rm default.target

i tornet a fer el target: ln -s graphical.target default.target

```
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alunne-jordi# systemctl status ssh
○ ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; disabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: inactive (dead)
 TriggeredBy: ● ssh.socket
   Docs: man:sshd(8)
        man:sshd_config(5)
lines 1-6/6 (END)
```

```
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alunne-jordi# ls /etc/systemd/system/*.wants/ssh*
/etc/systemd/system/sockets.target.wants/ssh.socket
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alunne-jordi#
```

mirar si esta el cron encès

```
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/# ls /etc/systemd/system/*.wants/cron.service
/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/cron.service
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/# cd /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants# ls -l
| grep cron
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 39 ago 5 18:51 anacron.service -> /usr/lib/systemd/system/anacron.service
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 ago 5 18:48 cron.service -> /usr/lib/systemd/system/cron.service
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants#
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants# systemctl is-enabled cron
enabled
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants# systemctl is-enabled ssh
disabled
root@alunne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants#
```

ara farem que estigui apagat el cron i engegat el ssh mitjançant un enllaç

```
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants# systemctl disable cron
Synchronizing state of cron.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install disable cron
Removed "/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/cron.service".
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants#
```

```
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable ssh
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/ssh.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ssh.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service.
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants#
```

```
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alumne-jordi# systemctl status cron
○ cron.service - Regular background program processing daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/cron.service; disabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: inactive (dead)
     Docs: man:cron(8)
lines 1-4/4 (END)
^Z
♦: no se encontró la orden
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alumne-jordi# systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2025-09-17 20:08:24 CEST; 56s ago
 TriggeredBy: ● ssh.socket
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
    Process: 1080 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/sshd -t (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 1095 (sshd)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 4603)
     Memory: 2.1M (peak: 2.3M)
        CPU: 16ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
            └─1095 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

sep 17 20:08:24 alumne-jordi-VirtualBox systemd[1]: Starting ssh.service - OpenSSH
sep 17 20:08:24 alumne-jordi-VirtualBox sshd[1095]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0
```

```
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alumne-jordi# ls /etc/systemd/system/*.wants/ssh.service
/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ssh.service
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alumne-jordi#
```

```
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/rc5.d# ls -l
total 0
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 14 ago  5 18:48 K01cron -> ../init.d/cron
```

si l'habilitem vorem que a passat a S01

```
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/rc5.d# ls -l
total 0
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 27 ago  5 18:51 K01speech-dispatcher -> ../speech-dispatcher
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 17 ago  5 18:51 S01anacron -> ../init.d/anacron
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 16 ago  5 18:51 S01apport -> ../init.d/apport
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 19 ago  5 18:51 S01bluetooth -> ../init.d/bluetooth
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 26 ago  5 18:48 S01console-setup.sh -> ../init.d/console-setup.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 14 ago  5 18:48 S01cron -> ../init.d/cron
```

```
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/rc5.d# systemd-analyze critical-chain
The time when unit became active or started is printed after the "@" character.
The time the unit took to start is printed after the "+" character.

graphical.target @5.680s
└─multi-user.target @5.680s
   └─plymouth-quit-wait.service @2.667s +3.012s
      └─systemd-user-sessions.service @2.654s +8ms
         └─network.target @2.637s
            └─NetworkManager.service @1.883s +754ms
               └─dbus.service @1.640s +235ms
                  └─basic.target @1.637s
                     └─sockets.target @1.637s
                        └─snapd.socket @1.630s +6ms
                           └─sysinit.target @1.626s
                              └─snapd.apparmor.service @737ms +888ms
                                 └─apparmor.service @483ms +249ms
                                    └─local-fs.target @472ms
                                       └─run-snapd-ns.mount @3.915s
                                          └─local-fs-pre.target @403ms
                                             └─systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev.service @398ms +5ms
                                                └─systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev-early.service @348ms +15ms
                                                   └─kmod-static-nodes.service @328ms +15ms
                                                      └─systemd-journald.socket @320ms
                                                         └─-.mount @292ms
                                                            └─.slice @292ms
```

Classe 2

```
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alumne-jordi# cd /etc/
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc# nano rc.local
```

```

root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox: /etc
GNU nano 7.2 rc.local
#!/bin/sh -e
echo 'd' >> /etc/passwd
exit 0

```

```

root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox: /etc
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/home/alumne-jordi# cd /etc/
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc# nano rc.local
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc# chmod +x rc.local

```

```

root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox: /etc/systemd/system
GNU nano 7.2 rc-local-service.service
[Unit]
Description=/etc/rc.local Compatibility
ConditionPathExists=/etc/rc.local

[Service]
Type=forking
ExecStart=/etc/rc.local start
TimeoutSec=0
StandardOutput=tty
RemainAfterExit=yes
SysVStartPriority=99

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target

```

```

root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system# systemctl enable rc-local-service
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/rc-local-service.service.

```

Feina per a fer:

Creat un nou target (amb el nostre nom) → dintre del nostre target: crear un servei → crear i executar un script (lliure elecció)

Primer creem el nostre target

```
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/systemd/system/jordic.target
[Unit]
Description=Target Jordi
Requires=graphical.target
After=network-online.target multi-user.target
Wants=network-online.target

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

ara fem el servei

```
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/systemd/system/jordi_service.service *
[Unit]
Description=Servidor HTTP directori
After=network.target
PartOf=jordic.target

[Service]
Type=simple
User=root
Group=root
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/server.py
Restart=always
RestartSec=5
WorkingDirectory=/
Environment=PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin

[Install]
WantedBy=jordic.target
```

de primeres els dos apareixeran com “deshabilitats”

```
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox: ~
● jordi_service.service - Servidor HTTP per compartir el directori segur de Jordi
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/jordi_service.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-10-13 13:15:34 CEST; 1h 26min ago
     Main PID: 1346 (python3)
        Tasks: 1 (limit: 4603)
      Memory: 9.1M (peak: 9.3M)
         CPU: 1.152s
    CGroup: /system.slice/jordi_service.service
            └─1346 python3 /usr/local/bin/server.py

oct 13 13:15:34 alumne-jordi-VirtualBox systemd[1]: Started jordi_service.service - Servidor
```

els podem iniciar amb un `systemctl enable` i comprobar que existeixen

```

root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox: /etc/systemd/system
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system# systemctl list-unit-files | gr
ep jordi
jordi_service.service          enabled          enabled
jordic.target                  enabled          enabled
root@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/etc/systemd/system#

```

també hem d'afegir el target com a default amb la següent comanda

```

alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/$ systemctl set-default jordic.target
Removed "/etc/systemd/system/default.target".
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/default.target -> /etc/systemd/system/jordic.
target.
alumne-jordi@alumne-jordi-VirtualBox:/$

```

amb aquest script podrem veure el directori del sistema afectat i també tindrem un petit quadre que mostrarà el contingut dels fitxers seleccionats

```

ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/server.py

```

l'escript complet estara al fitxer.py\<

```

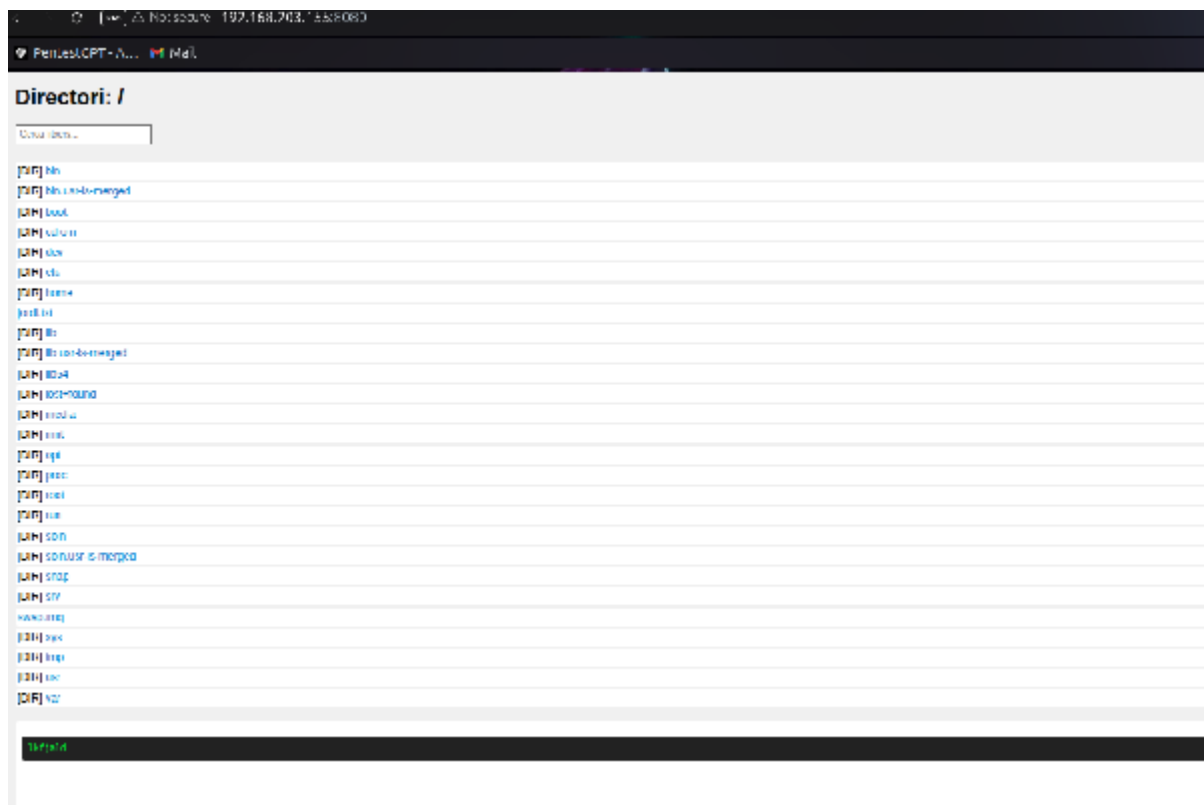
GNU nano 7.2          usr/local/bin/server.py
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import os
from http.server import HTTPServer, SimpleHTTPRequestHandler
import urllib.parse

PORT = 8080

class SafeHandler(SimpleHTTPRequestHandler):
    def list_directory(self, path):
        """Genera un HTML amb fitxers llegibles, cercador, previsualització i n>
        try:
            entries = os.listdir(path)
        except PermissionError:
            self.send_error(403, "Permís denegat")
            return None

        entries = [e for e in entries if os.access(os.path.join(path, e), os.R_>
        entries.sort()

```



## Serveis Windows 11

ara farem una practica similar pero amb un sistema windows 11

- crear un nou servei → Opcio 1 nssm.exe

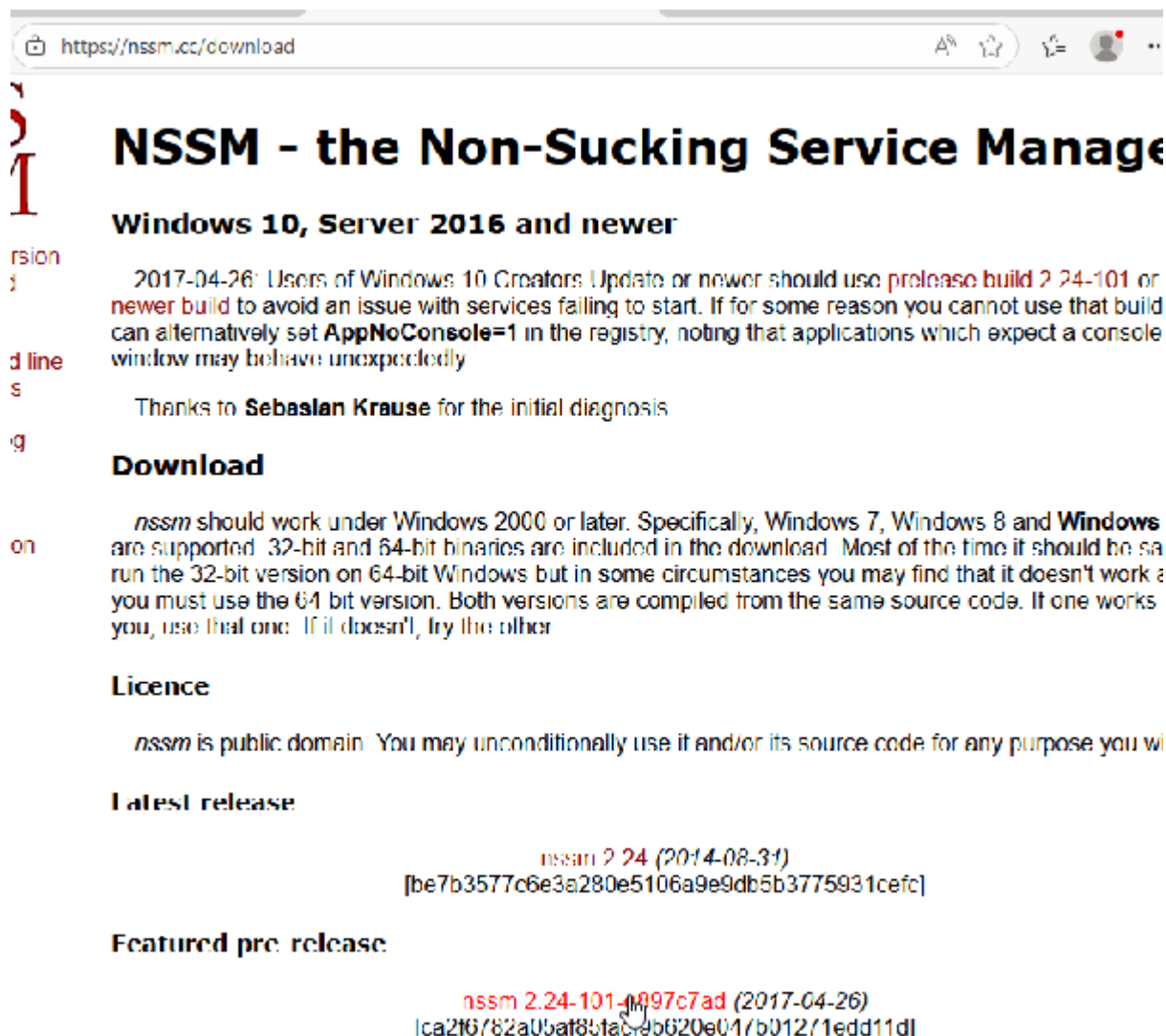
→ Opcio 2 powershell

- Executar un script a l'inici de la sessió d'un usuari determinat

services.msc – automatic

automatic retardat

primer instal·lem nssm.exe



https://nssm.cc/download

# NSSM - the Non-Sucking Service Manager

## Windows 10, Server 2016 and newer

2017-04-26: Users of Windows 10 Creators Update or newer should use **prelease build 2.24-101** or **newer build** to avoid an issue with services failing to start. If for some reason you cannot use that build can alternatively set **AppNoConsole=1** in the registry, noting that applications which expect a console window may behave unexpectedly

Thanks to **Sebastian Krause** for the initial diagnosis

## Download

*nssm* should work under Windows 2000 or later. Specifically, Windows 7, Windows 8 and **Windows** are supported. 32-bit and 64-bit binaries are included in the download. Most of the time it should be safe to run the 32-bit version on 64-bit Windows but in some circumstances you may find that it doesn't work and you must use the 64 bit version. Both versions are compiled from the same source code. If one works for you, use that one. If it doesn't, try the other.

## Licence

*nssm* is public domain. You may unconditionally use it and/or its source code for any purpose you wish.

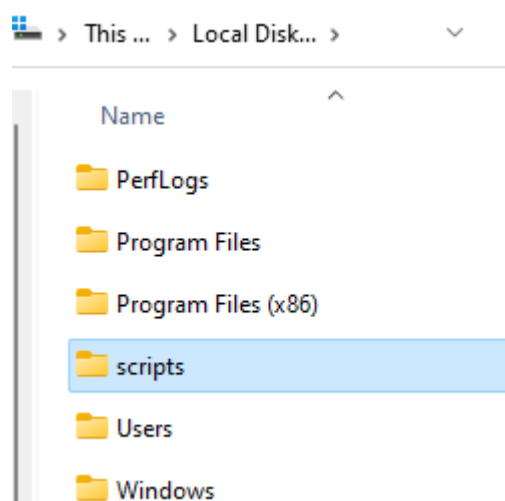
## Latest release

**nssm 2.24 (2014-08-31)**  
[be7b3577c6e3a280e5106a9e9db5b3775931cefc]

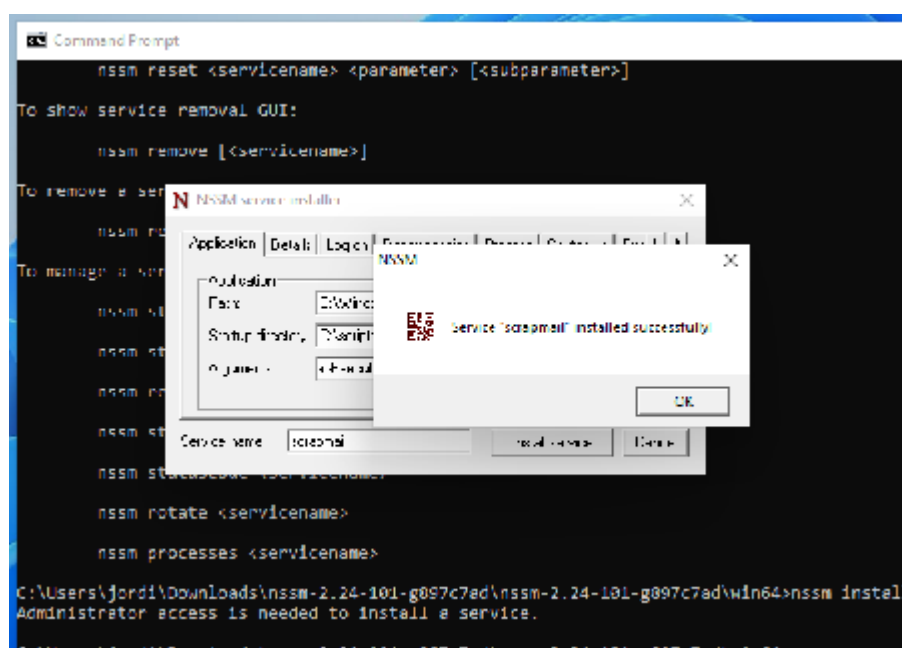
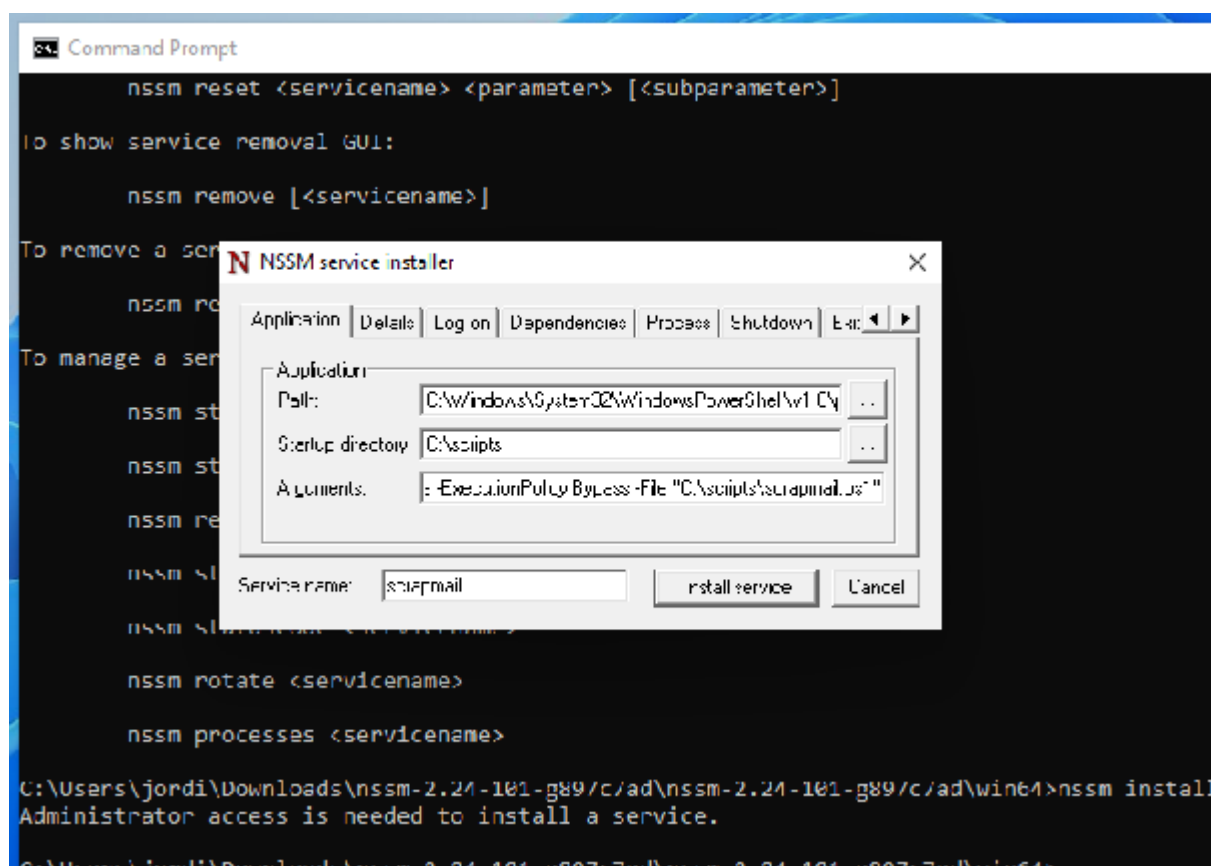
## Featured pre-release

**nssm 2.24-101-1097c7ad (2017-04-26)**  
[ca216782a05a1831a0eb620e017b01271edd11d]

Creem una carpeta que contindrà els scripts



Ara crearem el servei per terminal mitjançant NSSM on indicarem el directori inicial i la ubicació del script



Comprovem que s'ha creat dins de "services"

	Name	Description	Status	Startup type
scrapmail	scrapmail		Running	Automatic
Stop the service	Secondary Logon	Enables sta...		Manual
Restart the service				

Creació "mail.cred". Això ho utilitzarem per automatitzar el tema d'ús de credencial per al SMTP

```

creacio mail-cred - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
# --- SCRIPT PARA CREAR EL ARCHIVO email.cred ---

# 1. Define la ruta donde se guardará el archivo de credencial
#   Asegúrate de que esta ruta sea la misma que usas en tu script principal.
$CredFilePath = "C:\scripts\email.cred"

# 2. Escribe tu nombre de usuario (tu email)
$Username = "jordicervera@iesebre.com"

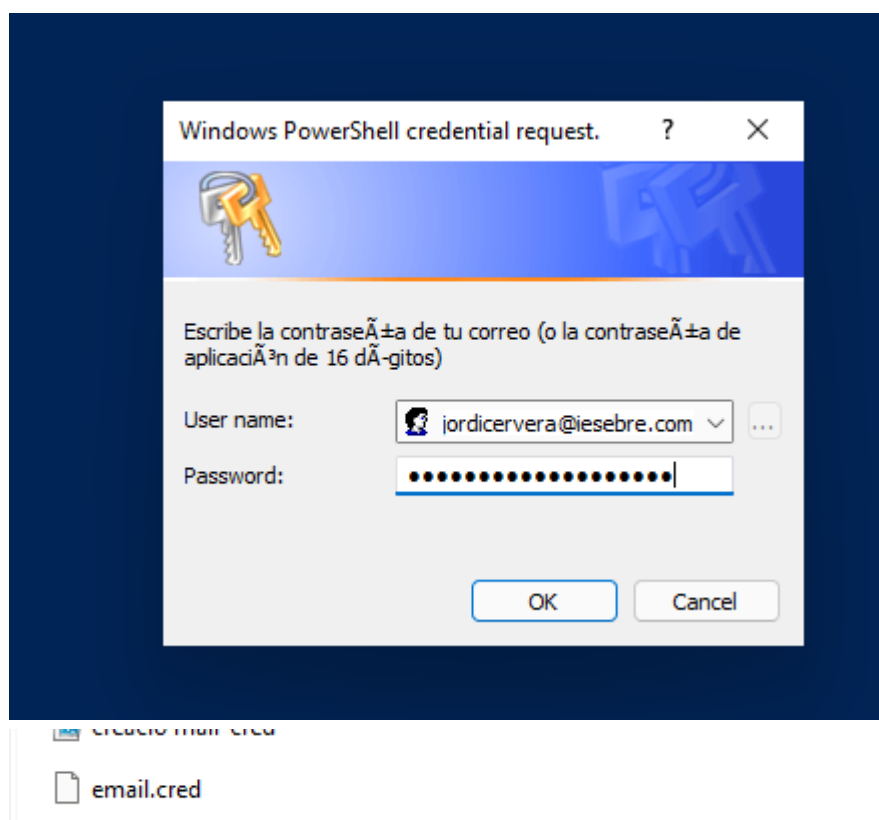
# 3. Pide la contraseña de forma segura
$Credential = Get-Credential -UserName $Username -Message "Escribe la contraseña de tu correo"

# 4. Exporta la contraseña a un archivo encriptado
#   Este archivo SÓLO puede ser leído por tu usuario en este PC
$Credential | Export-CliXml -Path $CredFilePath

Write-Host "¡Éxito!" -ForegroundColor Green
Write-Host "Archivo 'email.cred' guardado de forma segura en $CredFilePath"

```

Afegim les credencials, "aquesta credencial al final sera la contraseña generada per google"



Aquest script recopila un conjunt de dades de l'equip i ho envia via SMTP

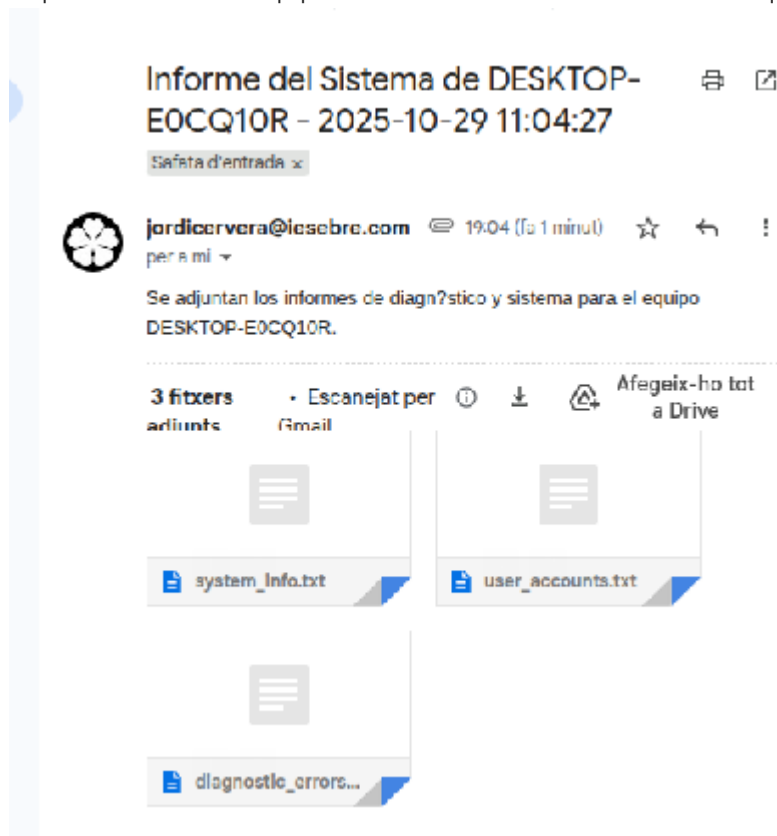
```

67 | Out-File $DiagFile -Encoding utf8

PS C:\scripts> C:\scripts\scrapmail.ps1
Cargando credencial segura...
Credencial cargada para jordicervera@iesebre.com
Iniciando bucle de informes. Intervalo: 3600 segundos.
[2025-10-29 11:04:27] Iniciando nuevo ciclo de informe...
- Recopilando información del sistema...
- Recopilando cuentas de usuarios locales...
- Recopilando los últimos 50 errores de diagnóstico...
- Informes generados en C:\Temp\SystemReport
- Enviando correo electrónico a jordicervera@iesebre.com...
- ¡Correo enviado con éxito!
- Limpiando archivos temporales...
Ciclo completado. Durmiendo durante 3600 segundos...

```

després de l'execució del script podem veure al nostre correu electrònic les dades que s'han recollit



#### Nova Activitat Ubuntu

Kernel: Es el nucli del sistema i influeix en la comunicació entre el hardware i el sistema. Aquest treballa en mòduls, cadascun ocupat en una tasca. La extensió és ".KO". Hi han mòduls actius, inactius, i alguns que estan esperant al fet que s'activin. Aquest s'engega abans que el sistema operatiu.

#### 1. 2.1.1 Comandes:

Primer mirem la versió que tenim de kernel

```
jordicp@jordicp-VirtualBox:~$ sudo su
[sudo] contraseña para jordicp:
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# uname -r
6.14.0-29-generic
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp#
```

Visualitzem els diferents kernels

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# cd /boot/
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/boot# ls
config-6.14.0-29-generic      memtest86+x64.bin
grub                         memtest86+x64.efi
initrd.img                  System.map-6.14.0-29-generic
initrd.img-6.14.0-29-generic vmlinuz
initrd.img.old              vmlinuz-6.14.0-29-generic
memtest86+ia32.bin          vmlinuz.old
memtest86+ia32.efi
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/boot#
```

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/boot# dpkg --get-selections | grep linux-headers
linux-headers-6.14.0-29-generic      install
linux-headers-generic-hwe-24.04     install
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/boot#
```

Ara continuarem amb les comandes

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'kernel.ubuntu.com/mainline/v6.14/'. The page content includes a list of binary packages for v6.14. A download progress bar is visible for 'linux-modules-6.14.0-061400-...61400.202503241442\_amd64.deb', showing it is 173 of 180 MB (28.4 MB/sec). Other packages listed include 'linux-image-unsigned-6.14.0-061400-...61400.202503241442\_arm64.deb' (Completed — 15,0 MB), 'linux-headers-6.14.0-061400-...61400.202503241442\_all.deb' (Completed — 13,3 MB), and 'linux-headers-6.14.0-061400-...61400.202503241442\_amd64.deb' (Abrir archivo). The page also shows links to other kernel packages like 'linux-image-unsigned-6.14.0-061400-generic-64k-6.14.0-061400.202503241442\_arm64.deb' and 'linux-modules-6.14.0-061400-generic-64k-6.14.0-061400.202503241442\_arm64.deb'.

```
jordicp@jordicp-VirtualBox: ~/Descargas
jordicp@jordicp-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Descargas  Escritorio  Música      Público  Videos
Documentos Imágenes    Plantillas  snap
jordicp@jordicp-VirtualBox:~$ cd Descargas/
jordicp@jordicp-VirtualBox:~/Descargas$ dir
linux-headers-6.14.0-061400_6.14.0-061400.202503241442_all.deb
linux-headers-6.14.0-061400-generic_6.14.0-061400.202503241442_amd64.deb
linux-image-unsigned-6.14.0-061400-generic_6.14.0-061400.202503241442_amd64.deb
linux-modules-6.14.0-061400-generic_6.14.0-061400.202503241442_amd64.deb
jordicp@jordicp-VirtualBox:~/Descargas$ sudo dpkg -i *
[sudo] contraseña para jordicp:
Terminal: Instalando el paquete linux-headers-6.14.0-061400 previamente no seleccionado.
.
(Leyendo la base de datos ... 152517 ficheros o directorios instalados actualmente.)
Preparando para desempaquetar linux-headers-6.14.0-061400_6.14.0-061400.202503241442_all.deb ...
Desempaquetando linux-headers-6.14.0-061400 (6.14.0-061400.202503241442) ...
/etc/kernel/postinst.d/vboxadd:
VirtualBox Guest Additions: Building the modules for kernel
6.14.0-061400-generic.

VirtualBox Guest Additions: Look at /var/log/vboxadd-setup.log to find out what
went wrong
/etc/kernel/postinst.d/zz-update-grub:
Sourcing file '/etc/default/grub'
Generating grub configuration file ...
Found linux image: /boot/vmlinuz-6.14.0-061400-generic
Found initrd image: /boot/initrd.img-6.14.0-061400-generic
Found linux image: /boot/vmlinuz-6.14.0-29-generic
Found initrd image: /boot/initrd.img-6.14.0-29-generic
Found memtest86+x64 image: /boot/memtest86+x64.bin
Warning: os-prober will not be executed to detect other bootable partitions.
Systems on them will not be added to the GRUB boot configuration.
Check GRUB_DISABLE_OS_PROBER documentation entry.
Adding boot menu entry for UEFI Firmware Settings ...
done
jordicp@jordicp-VirtualBox:~/Descargas$
```

Falta la captura del kernel → reiniciar → grub avançat → escollir versio del kernel

Un cop fet mirem la versio del kernel

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# uname -r
6.14.0-061400-generic
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp#
```

```

root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# dpkg --get-selections | grep headers
linux-headers-6.14.0-061400          install
linux-headers-6.14.0-061400-generic install
linux-headers-6.14.0-29-generic     install
linux-headers-generic-hwe-24.04    install
linux-hwe-6.14-headers-6.14.0-29   install
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp#
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp#
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# apt remove --purge linux-headers-6.14.0-29*
Leyendo lista de paquetes... Hecho
Creando árbol de dependencias... Hecho
Leyendo la información de estado... Hecho
Nota, seleccionando «linux-headers-6.14.0-29-generic» para el global «linux-headers-6.14.0-29*»
Los paquetes indicados a continuación se instalaron de forma automática y ya no son necesarios.
  amd64-microcode bpfcc-tools bpftrace ieee-data intel-microcode iucode-tool

```

```

root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# apt remove --purge linux-hwe-6.14-headers-6.14.0-29*
Leyendo lista de paquetes... Hecho
Creando árbol de dependencias... Hecho
Leyendo la información de estado... Hecho
Nota, seleccionando «linux-hwe-6.14-headers-6.14.0-29» para el global «linux-hwe-6.14-headers-6.14.0-29*»

```

```

root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# dpkg --get-selections | grep linux-image
linux-image-6.14.0-29-generic          install
linux-image-generic-hwe-24.04         install
linux-image-unsigned-6.14.0-061400-generic install

```

```

root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# apt remove --purge linux-image-6.14.0-29*
Leyendo lista de paquetes... Hecho
Creando árbol de dependencias... Hecho
Leyendo la información de estado... Hecho
Nota, seleccionando «linux-image-6.14.0-29-generic» para el global «linux-image-6.14.0-29*»
Los paquetes indicados a continuación se instalaron de forma automática y ya no son necesarios.
  amd64-microcode bpfcc-tools bpftrace ieee-data intel-microcode iucode-tool

```

Ubuntu Avui mireia (Captura 2) [S'està executant] - Oracle VirtualBox

Fitxer Màquina Visualitza Entrada Dispositius Ajuda

GNU GRUB versión 2.12

```

*Ubuntu, with Linux 6.14.0-061400-generic
  Ubuntu, with Linux 6.14.0-061400-generic (recovery mode)























```

afegim el següent repositori

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# add-apt-repository ppa:cappelikan/ppa
Repositorio: «Types: deb
URIs: https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/cappelikan/ppa/ubuntu/
Suites: noble
Components: main
»
Descripción:
Mainline Ubuntu Kernel Installer https://github.com/bkw777/mainline
Más información: https://launchpad.net/~cappelikan/+archive/ubuntu/ppa
Añadiendo repositorio.
Oprima [INTRO] para continuar o Ctrl+c para cancelar.
```

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# apt install mainline
Leyendo lista de paquetes... Hecho
Creando árbol de dependencias... Hecho
Leyendo la información de estado... Hecho
Los paquetes indicados a continuación se instalaron de forma automática y ya
son necesarios.
amd64-microcode bpfcc-tools bpftrace hwdata ieee-data intel-microcode
iucode-tool libbpfcc libclang-cpp18 libclang1-18 libllvm18 libllvm19
linux-hwe-6.14-tools-6.14.0-29 linux-modules-6.14.0-29-generic
linux-modules-extra-6.14.0-29-generic linux-tools-6.14.0-29-generic
linux-tools-common python3-bpfcc python3-netaddr thermald
ubuntu-kernel-accessories
```

Mainline Kernels

Núcleo	Bloquear	Estado	Notas
 6.17.7	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.17.6	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.17.5	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.17.4	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.17.3	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.17.2	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.17.1	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.17	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.12	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.11	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.10	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.9	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.8	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.7	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.6	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.5	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.4	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.3	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.2	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16.1	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.16	<input type="checkbox"/>		
 6.15.11	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Instalar

Desinstalar

PPA

Desinstalar Antiguo


Recargar

Configuración

Acerca de

Salida

En ejecución 6.14 (mainline) -- 6.17.7 disponibles

Mainline Kernels			
Núcleo	Bloquear	Estado	Notas
 6.17.7	<input type="checkbox"/>	Instalado	<a href="#">Instalar</a>

vore els moduls carregats del kernel

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# lsmod
Module                  Size  Used by
isofs                   61440  1
snd_seq_dummy           12288  0
snd_hrtimer             12288  1
vboxsf                  45056  0
vboxguest               57344  5 vboxsf
vboxvideo               36864  0
drm_vram_helper         24576  1 vboxvideo
qrtr                    53248  2
binfmt_misc             24576  1
intel_rapl_msr          20480  0
intel_rapl_common       57344  1 intel_rapl_msr
intel_uncore_frequency_common 20480  0
intel_pmc_core          135168 0
snd_intel8x0            57344  1
pmt_telemetry           16384  1 intel_pmc_core
pmt_discovery           20480  1 pmt_telemetry
snd_ac97_codec          200704 1 snd_intel8x0
pmt_class               20480  2 pmt_telemetry,pmt_discovery
```

vore infor del modul

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# modinfo video
filename:                /lib/modules/6.17.7-061707-generic/kernel/drivers/acpi/video.k
zst
license:                 GPL
description:             ACPI Video Driver
author:                  Bruno Ducrot
srcversion:              2FACE1AD56AD859A9AB55D6
alias:                   acpi*:LNKVIDEO:*
depends:                  wmi
intree:                  Y
name:                    video
retpoline:               Y
vermagic:                6.17.7-061707-generic SMP preempt mod_unload modversions
sig_id:                  PKCS#7
signer:                  Build time autogenerated kernel key
```

contingut del kernel

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# cd /lib
lib/          lib64/          lib.usr-is-merged/
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# cd /lib/mod
modprobe.d/   modules/        modules-load.d/
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# cd /lib/mod
Terminal     d/   modules/        modules-load.d/
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# cd /lib/modules
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/lib/modules# ls
6.14.0-061400-generic  6.14.0-29-generic  6.17.7-061707-generic
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/lib/modules# cd 6.17.7-061707-generic/
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/lib/modules/6.17.7-061707-generic# ls
build          modules.builtin.alias.bin  modules.order
initrd         modules.builtin.bin       modules.softdep
kernel        modules.builtin.modinfo   modules.symbols
modules.alias  modules.dep               modules.symbols.bin
modules.alias.bin  modules.dep.bin          vdso
modules.builtin  modules.devname
```

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/lib/modules/6.17.7-061707-generic/kernel# ls
arch  crypto  fs      kernel  mn  samples  virt
block drivers io_uring lib    net  sound
```

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/lib/modules/6.17.7-061707-generic/kernel#
```

definir moduls carregats

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/etc# ls | grep modules
modules
modules-load.d
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/etc#
```

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/etc# cd modules-load.d/
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/etc/modules-load.d# ls
cups-filters.conf  modules.conf
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/etc/modules-load.d# cat modules.conf
# /etc/modules is obsolete and has been replaced by /etc/modules-load.d/.
# Please see modules-load.d(5) and modprobe.d(5) for details.
#
# Updating this file still works, but it is undocumented and unsupported.
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/etc/modules-load.d# cat cups-filters.conf
# Parallel printer driver modules loading for cups
# LOAD_LP_MODULE was 'yes' in /etc/default/cups
lp
ppdev
parport_pc
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/etc/modules-load.d#
```

comanda per a carregar un modul de forma temporal (ram)

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# lsmod | grep fcrypt
fcrypt          20480  0
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp#
```

```
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# modprobe -rv fcrypt
rmmod fcrypt
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp# lsmod | grep fcrypt
root@jordicp-VirtualBox:/home/jordicp#
```