IT 340 Assignment2

E-R Model (50 Points)

Due Wednesday, April 21, by 11:59 PM

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You MUST do it in groups with both students in the same section.

Download the document from D2L and change the file name using your MNSU usernames.

Keep the following instructions and type your work below.

You must follow the given style. You could lose up to five points on the style.

Upload your document to D2L by the due time.

Everyone is required to create GitHub repository for this course, but I need only one GitHub submission for this project. Add the link of GitHub in the D2L Dropbox description box.

Each group is required to use Microsoft Teams for communication while working on the project. You must use the following style to do Phase I of the project.

1. Identify entity types with brief description

Example

Property: Properties for rent

1. Identify relationship types with brief description. You must include the multiplicity and attributes if any.

Example

Renter (0..\*) Rents (0..\*) Property

Attribute: StartDate, EndDate, Rent

One property is rented by one renter at one time.

One renter can rent multiple properties at one time.

All renting data, including in the past and in the future, are stored.

1. Describe each entity type in detail

Example

Staff

Sno

Name : Composite (firstName, lastName)

DOB

Age : Derived

Phone : Multi-Value Advisor : Optional

Primary Key : Sno

Alternate Key: SSN

1. Draw the E-R diagram

Show the primary key for each table.

You must specify the multiplicity on the E-R diagram.

1. Wards

Ward: A separate room in a hospital, typically one allocated to a particular type of patient.

Ward(**Ward\_Number**, Ward\_Name, Location, Total\_No\_of\_Beds, Telephone\_Extension)

**Primary key: Ward\_Number**

1. Staff

Staff: Records for the staff, qualification and work experience of the wellmeadows hospital. Staff records contain the basic information, Qualifications contain their type, date and their Institution and work experience contains their previous position, start date, end date and their organization where they worked.

Staff (**Staff\_Number**, First\_Name, Last\_Name, Address, Sex, Tel\_No, DOB, **NIN**, Positon, **Ward\_Number**, Current\_Salary, Hours/week, Paid\_Weekly/Monthly, Permanent/Temporary, Qualifiaction\_Type, Qualification\_Date, Qualifiaction\_Institution, Work\_Experience\_Position, Work\_StartDate, Work\_EndDate, Organization)

**Primary key: Staff\_Number**

**Alternate key: NIN**

**Foreign key: Ward\_Number**

1. Patients

Patients: a person receiving or registered to receive medical treatment.

Patients(**Patient\_Number**, First\_Name, Last\_Name, Address, Phone\_Number, DOB, Sex, Marital\_Status, Date\_Registered\_with\_Hospital, **Next\_of\_KinID**)

**Primary key: Patient\_Number**

**Foreign key: Next\_of\_KinID**

1. Patient’s Next of Kin

Next of Kin: a person's closest living relative or relatives.

Patient\_Next\_of\_Kin(Full\_Name, Relationship\_to\_Patient, Address, Phone\_Number)

**Primary key:**

1. Local Doctors

Local Doctors: a qualified practitioner of medicine that refers patients to a hospital.

Local\_Doctors(Full\_Name, **Clinic\_Number**, Clinic\_Address, Clinic\_Phone\_Number)

**Primary key: Clinic\_Number**

1. Patient Appointments

Patient Appointments: a patient is referred to by his or her doctor, the patient is given an appointment for examination by a hospital consultant

Patient Appointments(**Appointment\_Number**, Staff\_Name, Staff\_Number, Date, Time, Examination\_Room)

**Primary Key: Appointment\_Number**

1. Outpatients

Outpatients: Short stay patients

Outpatients(**Patient\_Number**, First\_Name, Last\_Name, Address, Telephone, DOB, Sex, Date\_of\_Appointment, Time\_Of\_Appointment)

**Primary Key: Patient\_Number**

1. Inpatients

Inpatients: The details of patients currently placed in a ward and those on the waiting list for a place on a ward are recorded

Inpatients(**Patient\_Number**, First\_Name, Last\_Name, Address, Telephone, DOB, Sex, Marital\_Status, Next\_of\_Kin)

**Primary Key: Patient\_Number**

1. Patient\_Medication

Patient\_Medication: Medication administered to the patient

Patient\_Medication(Patient\_Name, **Patient\_Number**, **Drug\_Number**, Drug\_Name, Units\_Per\_Day, Method\_Admin, Start\_Date, End\_Date)

**Primary Key: Patient Number**

**Foreign Key: Drug Number**

1. Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies

Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies: Supplies used in the hospital

Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies(**Item\_Number**, Name, Description, Quantity, Reorder\_Level, Cost\_Per\_Unit)

**Primary Key: Item\_Number**

1. Pharmaceutical\_Supplies

Pharmaceutical Supplies: Supplies used in the pharmacy. The form/list that contains the following details of supplies like drug number, drug name, description, dosage and other important information.

Pharmaceutical\_Supplies(**Drug\_ID, Supplies\_ID**, Drug\_Name, Drug\_Desciption, Drug\_Dosage, Method\_Admin, Quality, Reorder\_Level, Cost\_Per\_Unit)

**Primary Key: Drug\_ID**

**Foreign Key: Supplies\_ID**

1. Ward\_Requistions

Ward\_Requistions: ordering supplies for the ward using a requisition form that includes all the necessary information for the patient.

Ward\_Requestions(**Req\_Number, Staff\_Name, Ward\_Number**, **Ward\_Name**, **Drug\_ID, Drug\_Number, Drug\_Name,** Drug\_Desrciption, Drug\_Dosage, Method\_Admin, Cost\_Per\_Unit, Quality, Order\_Date, Delivery\_Date)

**Primary Key: Req\_Number**

**Foreign Key: Staff\_Name, Ward\_Number, Ward\_Name, Drug\_ID, Drug\_Number, Drug\_Name**

1. Suppliers

Suppliers: details of the suppliers of the surgical, non-surgical, and pharmaceutical items are stored.

Suppliers(**Supplies\_ID**, SFirst\_Name, SLast\_Name, Address, Phone\_Number, Fax\_Number)

**Primary Key: Supplies\_ID**

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Ward** | **Ward\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Ward** | **Ward\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Ward** | **Location** | **Not Null** | **Possible if location is unique** |
| **Ward** | **Total\_No\_of\_Beds** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Ward** | **Telephone\_Extension** | **Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/NotNull** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Staff** | **Staff\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Staff** | **First\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Last\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Address** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Sex** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Tel\_No** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **DOB** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **NIN** | **Not Null** | **Alternate Key** |
| **Staff** | **Position** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Ward\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Foreign Key** |
| **Staff** | **Current\_Salary** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Hours/week** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Paid\_Weekly/Monthly** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Permanent/Temporary** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Qualification\_Type** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Qualification\_Date** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Qualification\_Institution** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Work\_Experience\_Position** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Work\_StartDate** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Work\_EndDate** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Staff** | **Organization** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Patients** | **Patient\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Patients** | **First\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patients** | **Last\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patients** | **Address** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patients** | **Phone\_Number** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patients** | **DOB** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patients** | **Sex** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patients** | **Marital\_Status** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patients** | **Date\_Registered\_with\_Hospital** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patients** | **Next\_of\_KinID** | **Not Null** | **Foreign Key** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Patient\_Next\_of\_Kin** | **Next\_of\_KinID** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Patient\_Next\_of\_Kin** | **Full\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Next\_of\_Kin** | **Relationship\_to\_Patient** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Next\_of\_Kin** | **Address** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Next\_of\_Kin** | **Phone\_Number** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Local\_Doctors** | **Full\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Local\_Doctors** | **Clinic\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Local\_Doctors** | **Clinic\_Address** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Local\_Doctors** | **Clinic\_Phone\_Number** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Patient\_Appointments** | **Appointment\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Patient\_Appointments** | **Staff\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Appointments** | **Staff\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Patient\_Appointments** | **Date** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Appointments** | **Time** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Appointments** | **Examination\_Room** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Outpatients** | **Patient\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary key** |
| **Outpatients** | **First\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Outpatients** | **Last\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Outpatients** | **Address** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Outpatients** | **Telephone** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Outpatients** | **DOB** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Outpatients** | **Sex** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Outpatients** | **Date\_of\_Appointment** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Outpatients** | **Time\_of\_Appointment** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Inpatients** | **Patient\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Inpatients** | **First\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Inpatients** | **Last\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Inpatients** | **Address** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Inpatients** | **Telephone** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Inpatients** | **DOB** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Inpatients** | **Sex** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Inpatients** | **Marital\_Status** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Inpatients** | **Next\_of\_KinID** | **Not Null** | **Foreign Key** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Patient\_Medication** | **Patient\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Medication** | **Patient\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Patient\_Medication** | **Drug\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Foreign Key** |
| **Patient\_Medication** | **Drug\_Name** | **Not Null** | **Foreign Key** |
| **Patient\_Medication** | **Units\_Per\_Day** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Medication** | **Method\_Admin** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Medication** | **Start\_Date** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Patient\_Medication** | **End\_Date** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| **Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies** | **Item\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| **Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies** | **Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies** | **Description** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies** | **Quantity** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies** | **Recorder\_Level** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| **Surgical\_NonSurgicalSupplies** | **Cost\_Per\_Unit** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Drug\_ID** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Supplies\_ID** | **Not Null** | **Foregin Key** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Drug\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Drug\_Description** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Drug\_Dosage** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Method\_Admin** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Quality** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Reorder\_Level** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Pharmaceutical\_Supplies | **Cost\_Per\_Unit** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Req\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Staff\_Name** | **Not Null** | **Foregin Key** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Ward\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Foregin Key** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Ward\_Name** | **Not Null** | **Foregin Key** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Drug\_ID** | **Not Null** | **Foregin Key** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Drug\_Number** | **Not Null** | **Foregin Key** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Drug\_Name** | **Not Null** | **Foregin Key** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Drug\_Description** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Drug\_Dosage** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Method\_Admin** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Cost\_Per\_Unit** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Quality** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Order\_Date** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Ward\_Requisitions | **Delivery\_Date** | **Not Null** | **No** |

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| **Table** | **Column** | **Null/Not Null** | **Alternate key?** |
| Suppliers | **Supplies\_ID** | **Not Null** | **Primary Key** |
| Suppliers | **SFirst\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Suppliers | **SLast\_Name** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Suppliers | **Address** | **Not Null** | **No** |
| Suppliers | **Phone\_Number** | **Null** | **No** |
| Suppliers | **Fax\_Number** | **Null** | **No** |

IT 340 – Project

Consider the following case study, you are to build a relational database for Wellmeadows Hospital.

This case study describes a small hospital called Wellmeadows, which is located in Edinburgh. The Wellmeadows Hospital specializes in the provision of healthcare for elderly people. Listed below is a description of the data recorded, maintained, and accessed by the hospital staff to support the management and day to day operations of the hospital.

# Wards

The Wellmeadows Hospital has 17 wards with a total of 240 beds available for short and long stay patients, and an outpatient clinic. Each ward is uniquely identified by a number (i.e. - ward 11) and also a ward name (i.e. - Orthopedic), location (i.e. - E block), total number of beds, and a telephone extension number (i.e. - Extn 7711).

# Staff - Simen

The Wellmeadows Hospital has a Medical Director, who has overall responsibility for the management of the hospital. The Medical Director maintains control over the use of the hospital resources (including staff, beds, and supplies) in the provision of cost-effective treatment for all patients.

The Wellmeadows Hospital has a Personnel Officer who is responsible for ensuring that the appropriate number and type of staff are allocated to each ward and the outpatient clinic. The information stored on each staff member includes a staff number, name (first and last), full address, telephone number, date of birth, sex, National Insurance Number (NIN), position held, current salary, and salary scale. It also includes each member’s qualifications (which includes date of qualification, type, and name of institution) and work experience details (which includes the name of the organization, position, and start and finish dates). The type of employment contract for each member of staff is also recorded, including the number of hours worked per week, whether the staff member is on a temporary or permanent contract, and the type of salary payment (weekly/monthly).

Each ward and the outpatient clinic has a member of staff with the position of Charge Nurse. The Charge Nurse is responsible for overseeing the day to day operations of the ward/clinic. The Charge Nurse is allocated a budget to run the ward and must ensure that all resources are used effectively in the care of patients. The Medical Director works closely with the Charge Nurses to ensure the effective running of the hospital. A Charge Nurse is responsible for setting up a weekly staff rotation, and must ensure that the ward/clinic has the correct number and type of staff on duty at any time during the day or night. In a given week, each staff member is assigned to work an early, late, or night shift.

As well as the Charge Nurse, each ward is allocated senior and junior nurses, doctors, and auxiliaries. Specialist staff (i.e. – consultants, physiotherapists) are allocated to several wards or the clinic.

# Patients - Simen

When a patient is first referred to the hospital, he or she is allocated a unique patient number. At this time, additional details of the patient are also recorded including the name (first and last), address, phone number, date of birth, sex, marital status, date registered with the hospital, and the details of the patient’s next of kin.

# Patient’s Next of Kin - Simen

The details of a patient’s next of kin are recorded, which includes the next of kin’s full name, relationship to the patient, address, and phone number.

# Local Doctors - Simen

Patients are normally referred to the hospital by their local doctor. The details of local doctors are held, including their full name, clinic number, clinic address, and clinic phone number. The clinic number is unique throughout the U.K.

# Patient Appointments -jordyn

When a patient is referred to by his or her doctor, the patient is given an appointment for examination by a hospital consultant. Each appointment has a unique number. The details of each patient’s appointment are recorded and include the name and staff number of the consultant undertaking the examination, the date and time of the appointment, and the examination room.

As a result of the examination, the patient is either recommended to attend the outpatient clinic or is placed on a waiting list until a bed can be found in an appropriate ward.

# Outpatients - jordyn

The details of outpatients are stored and include the patient number, name (first and last), address, phone number, date of birth, sex, and the date and time of the appointment at the outpatient clinic.

# Inpatients -jordyn

The Charge Nurse and other senior medical staff are responsible for the allocation of beds to patients on the waiting list. The details of patients currently placed in a ward and those on the waiting list for a place on a ward are recorded. This includes the patient number, name (first and last name), address, telephone number, date of birth, sex, marital status, the details of the patient’s next-of-kin, the date placed on the waiting list, the ward required, expected duration of stay (in days), date placed in the ward, date expected to leave the ward, and the actual date the patient left the ward, when known. When a patient enters the ward, he or she is allocated a bed with a unique bed number.

# Patient Medication -jordyn

When a patient is prescribed medication, the details are recorded. This includes the patient’s name and number, drug number and name, units per day, method of administration (for example, oral, intravenous (IV)), start and finish date. The medication (pharmaceutical supplies) given to each patient is monitored.

# Surgical and Nonsurgical Supplies - Already complete

The Wellmeadows Hospital maintains a central stock of surgical (for example, syringes, sterile dressings) and non-surgical (for example, plastic bags, and aprons) supplies. The details of surgical and non-surgical supplies include the item number and name, item description, quantity in stock, reorder level, and cost per unit. The item number uniquely identifies each type of surgical or non-surgical supply. The supplies used by each ward are monitored.

# Pharmaceutical Supplies - Mahlet

The hospital also maintains a stock of pharmaceutical supplies (for example, antibiotics, and painkillers). The details of pharmaceutical supplies include drug number and name, description, dosage, method of administration, quantity in stock, reorder level, and cost per unit. The drug number uniquely identifies each type of pharmaceutical supply. The pharmaceutical supplies used by each ward are monitored.

# Ward Requisitions - Mahlet

When required, the Charge Nurse may obtain surgical, non-surgical, and pharmaceutical supplies from the central stock of supplies held by the hospital. This is achieved by ordering supplies for the ward using a requisition form. The information detailed on a requisition form includes a unique requisition number, the name of the member of staff placing the requisition, and the number and name of the ward. Also included is the item or drug number, name, description, dosage and method of administration (for drugs only), cost per unit, quantity required, and date ordered. When the requisitioned supplies are delivered to the ward, the form must be signed and dated by the Charge Nurse who initiated the order.

# Suppliers - Mahlet

The details of the suppliers of the surgical, non-surgical, and pharmaceutical items are stored. This information includes the supplier’s name and number, address, telephone, and fax numbers. The supplier number is unique to each supplier.

