# Jorge A. Méndez

Curriculum Vitae

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

My primary research interest is the creation of versatile, intelligent, embodied agents that learn to better interact with the world by accumulating knowledge over their lifetimes. I focus on the question of how these agents can leverage various forms of compositional and modular structures to transform the complex problem of modeling a lifelong data stream into simpler problems that can be more easily solved and whose solutions can be adapted, recombined, and reused in the future. My work mainly applies these methods to robotics, and also engages with related fields like computer vision and natural language.

## EDUCATION

May 2022 Ph.D. in computer and information science, University of Pennsylvania

Thesis: "Lifelong machine learning of functionally compositional structures."

Advisor: Eric Eaton. Committee: Dan Roth (chair), Pratik Chaudhari, Kostas Daniilidis, and George Konidaris (Brown University).

August 2018 M.S.E. in robotics, University of Pennsylvania

Advisor: Eric Eaton.

April 2016 B.S. summa cum laude in electronics engineering (Ingeniero electrónico),

Universidad Simón Bolívar, Venezuela

Thesis: "Implementation of algorithms and debugging for STMicroelectronics wearable platform" (Desarrollo de algoritmos y depuración de la plataforma ponible de STMicroelectronics). [Awarded "Exceptionally Good" distinction]

Advisors: Daniele Caltabiano (STMicroelectronics), Giacomo Boracchi (Politecnico di Milano), Novel Certad (Universidad Simón Bolívar).

2014–2015 Exchange graduate student in computer science, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

#### RESEARCH APPOINTMENTS

#### Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Sep. 2022–Present Postdoctoral Fellow with Leslie Pack Kaelbling and Tomás Lozano-Pérez

## University of Pennsylvania

May 2022–Aug. 2022 Postdoctoral Researcher with Eric Eaton

2016–2022 Research Assistant with Eric Eaton

## Facebook AI Research

Jun. 2021–Sep. 2021 Research Intern with Arthur Szlam and Ludovic Denoyer

## Microsoft Research, Montréal

Jun. 2020–Sep. 2020 Research Intern with Harm van Seijen

## Facebook AI Applied Research

May 2019–Aug. 2019 Research Intern with Alborz Geramifard and Mohammad Ghavamzadeh

## HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2022–2024 MIT-IBM Distinguished Postdoctoral Fellowship
  - 2021 3<sup>rd</sup> place award of the Two Sigma Diversity PhD Fellowship (\$5,000)
  - 2020 **Best paper** award at the 4<sup>th</sup> Lifelong Learning Workshop at ICML for "Lifelong learning of factored policies via policy gradients"
- 2021, 2022 Outstanding reviewer or equivalent at ICLR, ICML, and NeurIPS
  - 2016 Exceptionally Good Thesis award at Universidad Simón Bolívar for "Implementation of algorithms and debugging for STMicroelectronics wearable platform"
- 2015, 2016 Top 30 GPAs at Universidad Simón Bolívar among students in the final two years
  - 2011 Top 10 GPAs at Universidad Simón Bolívar (3 / 750) among first-year students
  - 2010 Top 50 entrance placement exams at Universidad Simón Bolívar (25 / 7409)

## **PUBLICATIONS**

## **Preprints**

[P16] **J. A. Méndez**, L. P. Kaelbling, and T. Lozano-Pérez. Embodied lifelong learning for task and motion planning. arXiv preprint arXiv:2307.06870, 2023.

## Journal Articles

- [J15] B. Wang, J. A. Méndez, C. Shui, F. Zhou, D. Wu, G. Xu, C. Gagné, and E. Eaton. Gap minimization for knowledge sharing and transfer. *Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)*, 24(33):1–57, 2023.
- [J14] **J. A. Méndez** and E. Eaton. How to reuse and compose knowledge for a lifetime of tasks: A survey on continual learning and functional composition. *Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)*, 2023. [survey certification]
- [J13] M. M. Baker, A. New, M. Aguilar-Simon, Z. Al-Halah, S. M. R. Arnold, E. Ben-Iwhiwhu, A. P. Brna, E. Brooks, R. C. Brown, Z. Daniels, A. Daram, F. Delattre, R. Dellana, E. Eaton, H. Fu, K. Grauman, J. Hostetler, S. Iqbal, C. Kent, N. Ketz, S. Kolouri, G. Konidaris, D. Kudithipudi, E. Learned-Miller, S. Lee, M. L. Littman, S. Madireddy, J. A. Méndez, E. Q. Nguyen, C. D. Piatko, P. K. Pilly, A. Raghavan, A. Rahman, S. K. Ramakrishnan, N. Ratzlaff, A. Soltoggio, P. Stone, I. Sur, Z. Tang, S. Tiwari, K. Vedder, F. Wang, Z. Xu, A. Yanguas-Gil, H. Yedidsion, S. Yu, and G. K. Vallabha. A domain-agnostic approach for characterization of lifelong learning systems. Neural Networks, 160:274–296, 2023.

## Conference Papers

- [C12] J. A. Méndez, M. Hussing, M. Gummadi, and E. Eaton. CompoSuite: A compositional reinforcement learning benchmark. In Proceedings of the 1st Conference on Lifelong Learning Agents (CoLLAs-22), 2022.
- [C11] **J. A. Méndez**, H. van Seijen, and E. Eaton. Modular lifelong reinforcement learning via neural composition. In 10th International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR-22), 2022. [acceptance rate: 32%]
- [C10] M. Gummadi, C. Kent, J. A. Méndez, and E. Eaton. SHELS: Exclusive feature sets for novelty detection and continual learning without class boundaries. In *Proceedings* of the 1st Conference on Lifelong Learning Agents (CoLLAs-22), 2022.

- [C9] **J. A. Méndez** and E. Eaton. Lifelong learning of compositional structures. In 9th International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR-21), 2021. [acceptance rate: 29%; invited talk at ContinualAI October Online Meetup]
- [C8] **J. A. Méndez**, B. Wang, and E. Eaton. Lifelong policy gradient learning of factored policies for faster training without forgetting. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 33 (NeurIPS-20)*, 2020. [acceptance rate: 20%]
- [C7] B. Wang, J. A. Méndez, M. Cai, and E. Eaton. Transfer learning via minimizing the performance gap between domains. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 32 (NeurIPS), 2019. [acceptance rate: 21%]
- [C6] J. A. Méndez, S. Shivkumar, and E. Eaton. Lifelong inverse reinforcement learning. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 31 (NeurIPS-18), 2018. [acceptance rate: 21%]

# Workshop Papers

- [W5] M. Hussing\*, J. A. Méndez\*, C. Kent, and E. Eaton. Robotic manipulation datasets for offline compositional reinforcement learning. In *CoRL 2022 Workshop on Pretraining Robot Learning*, 2022. [contributed spotlight talk]
- [W4] **J. A. Méndez** and E. Eaton. Lifelong learning of factored policies via policy gradients. In 4th Lifelong Learning Workshop at the International Conference on Machine Learning (LML-ICML-20), 2020. [best paper award; contributed talk—oral acceptance rate: 10%]
- [W3] J. A. Méndez and E. Eaton. A general framework for continual learning of compositional structures. In *Continual Learning Wokrshop at the International Conference on Machine Learning (CL-ICML-20)*, 2020.
- [W2] J. A. Méndez, A. Geramifard, M. Ghavamzadeh, and B. Liu. Reinforcement learning of multi-domain dialog policies via action embeddings. In 3rd Conversational AI Workshop at Neural Information Processing Systems (ConvAI-NeurIPS), 2019. [contributed talk—oral acceptance rate: 16%]

#### Theses

[T1] **J. A. Méndez**. Lifelong machine learning of functionally compositional structures. Ph.D. thesis, University of Pennsylvania, 2022.

## TEACHING

## University of Pennsylvania

Fall-19, Spring-20 Instructor for CIS 192 Python Programming

Fall-17 Head Teaching Assistant for CIS 419/519 Introduction to Machine Learning

#### Universidad Simón Bolívar

Fall-13,14, Teaching Assistant for CI 2125 Programming I

Winter-13,14,16, Spring-13,14

Spring-12 Teaching Assistant for EC 2272 Electric Circuit Analysis II

Winter-12 Teaching Assistant for MA 1112 Calculus II

Fall-11 Teaching Assistant for MA 1111 Calculus I

# INVITED TALKS

- October 2022 Lifelong Robotics Workshop at IROS, Lifelong Robot Learning via Functional Compositionality
- February 2022 University of Western Ontario, Creating Versatile Learning Agents Via Lifelong Compositionality
- February 2022 **Toyota Research Institute**, Creating Versatile Learning Agents Via Lifelong Compositionality
- October 2020 Continual AI Online Meetup, Lifelong Learning of Compositional Structures

## RESEARCH MENTORING

#### Ph.D. Students

- 2019–2022 Meghna Gummadi, Penn CIS: novelty detection and compensation (CoLLAs paper)
- 2021–2022 Marcel Hussing, Penn CIS: compositional reinforcement learning (CoLLAs paper)

## Master's Students

- 2016–2018 Shashank Shivkumar, Penn ROBO: lifelong learning from demonstration (Master's thesis, NeurIPS paper). Next: Advanced AI Engineer, Honeywell
- 2017–2018 Varun Gupta, Penn ROBO: lifelong reinforcement learning. Next: Perception Engineer, Rivian
  - 2019 Srinath Rajagopalan, Penn CIS: lifelong reinforcement learning. Next: Software Engineer, Amazon Robotics
- 2020–2021 Wenxuan Zhang, Penn AMCS: lifelong non-stationary learning (Master's thesis). Next: Ph.D. student at King Abdullah University of Science and Technology

#### **Undergraduate Students**

- 2017 Monica Vyavahare, Penn CIS: lifelong learning from demonstration. Next: Software Engineer, Amazon Robotics
- 2021 Spencer Solit, Penn CIS: compositional reinforcement learning
- 2022–2023 Parul Singh, MIT EECS (SuperUROP): compositional off-line reinforcement learning
- 2022–2023 Abe Ejilemele, MIT EECS: task-free lifelong learning
  - 2023 Quincy Johnson, MIT EECS: learning for task and motion planning
- 2023-Present Bartlomiej Cieślar, MIT EECS (SuperUROP): learning for task and motion planning

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

## Conference Paper Reviewing

2023 NeurIPS Datasets and Benchmarks Track

<sup>†</sup>Outstanding reviewer or equivalent

- 2021<sup>†</sup>, 2022<sup>†</sup> ICLR, International Conference on Learning Representations
  - 2021<sup>†</sup> ICML, International Conference on Machine Learning
- 2020, 2021<sup>†</sup>, 2022 NeurIPS, Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems
- $2020,\,2021,\,2023$  ICRA / RA-L, International Conference on Robotics and Automation

# Conference Paper Co-reviewing

- 2019 AAAI, Conference on Artificial Intelligence
- 2017–2019 IJCAI, International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence
  - 2018 ICML, International Conference on Machine Learning
  - 2018 NeurIPS, Neural Information Processing Systems

# Workshop Proposal Reviewing

2021 AAAI, Conference on Artificial Intelligence

# Workshop Paper Reviewing

2022 InterNLP Workshop at NeurIPS

# OTHER APPOINTMENTS

## Capital One

May 2017-Aug. 2017 Data Science Intern, Credit Card Data Science Division

## **STMicroelectronics**

Feb. 2015–Jul. 2015 Research & Development Intern, Advanced Systems Technology Group