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7. eravillo porcel #4

4.

X	Y
1	1, 7
2	3
3	4
4	4, 6
5	5

[illegible]

+ 1,76285714 2857126 X

$$-0.1571428571428 \times 2$$

3 Interpolación de Lagrange

Estimación del valor: 4,5 4,75

Grado 1 y 2

$$\text{Fórmula } P_n(x) = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} F(x_i) L_i(x)$$

	X	Y
x_0	1	1,4
x_1	3	1,5
x_2	5	1,8
	7	1,9
	9	2,2

$$L_i(x) = \prod_{\substack{j=0 \\ j \neq i}}^n \frac{x - x_j}{x_i - x_j}$$

Dado:

$$n=4$$

$$j=0, 1, 2, 3$$

$$j=0, 1, 2, 3$$

Grado 1

$$P_1(x) = \frac{x - x_1}{x_0 - x_1} F(x_0) + \frac{x - x_0}{x_1 - x_0} F(x_1)$$

$$P_1(x) = \left(\frac{x - 5}{3 - 5} \right) (1,5) + \left(\frac{x - 3}{5 - 3} \right) (1,8)$$

$$P_1(x) = \left(\frac{x - 5}{-2} \right) (1,5) + \left(\frac{x - 3}{2} \right) (1,8)$$

$$x_0 = 3 \quad x_2 = 7$$

$$x_1 = 5$$

$$\rightarrow -\frac{1.5}{2}x + \frac{7.5}{2} + \frac{1.8}{2}x - \frac{3.4}{2}$$

$$F_1(x) = \frac{3}{2}x + \frac{4.1}{2}$$

Grade-2

$$F_2(x) = \frac{(x-x_1)(x-x_2)}{(x_0-x_1)(x_0-x_2)} F(x_0) + \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_2)}{(x_1-x_0)(x_1-x_2)} F(x_1) + \frac{(x-x_0)(x-x_1)}{(x_2-x_0)(x_2-x_1)} F(x_2)$$

$$F_2(x) = \frac{(x-5)(x-7)}{(3-5)(3-7)} (1.5) + \frac{(x-3)(x-7)}{(5-3)(5-7)} (1.8) + \frac{(x-3)(x-5)}{(7-3)(7-5)} (1.9)$$

$$F_2(x) = \frac{(x-5)(x-7)}{(8)} (1.9) + \frac{(x-3)(x-7)}{-4} (1.8) + \frac{(x-3)(x-5)}{(8)} (1.9)$$

$$F_2(x) = \frac{(x^2 - 12x + 35)}{8} (1.9) + \frac{(x^2 - 10x + 21)}{-4} (1.8)$$

$$+ \frac{(x^2 - 8x + 15)}{8} \quad (1,9)$$

$$F_2(x) = \frac{1,9x^2}{8} - \frac{22,8}{8}x + \frac{66,5}{8} + \frac{1,8x^2}{4} + \frac{18}{4}x - \frac{37,8}{4}$$

$$+ \frac{1,9x^2}{8} - \frac{15,2}{8}x + \frac{28,5}{8}$$

$$F_2(x) = 0,425x^2 - 0,25x + 2,425$$

~~$$F_1(x) = \frac{(4,75 - 5)}{3 - 5} (1,5) + \frac{(4,75 - 3)}{5 - 3} (1,8)$$~~

$$F_1(x) = \frac{3}{2}(4,75) + \frac{4,1}{2} = 9,175 \rightarrow F_1(x)$$

$$F_2(x) = 0,425(4,75)^2 - 0,25(4,75) + 2,425$$

$$= 22,1078125 \rightarrow F_2(x)$$

Día

Mes

Año

