```
LinksPlatform's Platform Collections Class Library
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayFiller[TElement,\ TReturnConstant].cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
6
       public class ArrayFiller<TElement, TReturnConstant> : ArrayFiller<TElement>
9
           protected readonly TReturnConstant _returnConstant;
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ArrayFiller(TElement[] array, long offset, TReturnConstant returnConstant) :
13
            → base(array, offset) => _returnConstant = returnConstant;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public ArrayFiller(TElement[] array, TReturnConstant returnConstant) : this(array, 0,
16
            → returnConstant) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public TReturnConstant AddAndReturnConstant(TElement element) =>
19
                _array.AddAndReturnConstant(ref _position, element, _returnConstant);
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           public TReturnConstant AddFirstAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements) =>
                _array.AddFirstAndReturnConstant(ref _position, elements, _returnConstant);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           public TReturnConstant AddAllAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements) =>
            _ array.AddAllAndReturnConstant(ref _position, elements, _returnConstant);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public TReturnConstant AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements) =>
            _ array.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant(ref _position, elements, _returnConstant);
       }
29
30
    ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayFiller[TElement].cs
1.2
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
6
       public class ArrayFiller<TElement>
9
           protected readonly TElement[] _array;
protected long _position;
10
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ArrayFiller(TElement[] array, long offset)
14
15
                _array = array
16
                _position = offset;
17
            }
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           public ArrayFiller(TElement[] array) : this(array, 0) { }
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           public void Add(TElement element) => _array[_position++] = element;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           public bool AddAndReturnTrue(TElement element) => _array.AddAndReturnConstant(ref
               _position, element, true);
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public bool AddFirstAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
30
               _array.AddFirstAndReturnConstant(ref _position, elements, true);
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public bool AddAllAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
                _array.AddAllAndReturnConstant(ref _position, elements, true);
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public bool AddSkipFirstAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
36
                _array.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant(ref _position, elements, true);
       }
37
   }
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayPool.cs
1.3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
5
6
       public static class ArrayPool
            public static readonly int DefaultSizesAmount = 512;
            public static readonly int DefaultMaxArraysPerSize = 32;
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public static T[] Allocate<T>(long size) => ArrayPool<T>.ThreadInstance.Allocate(size);
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public static void Free<T>(T[] array) => ArrayPool<T>.ThreadInstance.Free(array);
16
       }
17
   }
18
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayPool[T].cs
1.4
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
9
10
        /// <remarks>
11
       /// Original idea from
12
           http://geekswithblogs.net/blackrob/archive/2014/12/18/array-pooling-in-csharp.aspx
       /// </remarks>
13
       public class ArrayPool<T>
14
15
            // May be use Default class for that later.
16
            [ThreadStatic]
17
            private static ArrayPool<T> _threadInstance;
18
            internal static ArrayPool<T> ThreadInstance => _threadInstance ?? (_threadInstance = new
            → ArrayPool<T>());
20
            private readonly int _maxArraysPerSize;
21
            private readonly Dictionary<long, Stack<T[]>> _pool = new Dictionary<long,</pre>
22
               Stack<T[]>>(ArrayPool.DefaultSizesAmount);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public ArrayPool(int maxArraysPerSize) => _maxArraysPerSize = maxArraysPerSize;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ArrayPool() : this(ArrayPool.DefaultMaxArraysPerSize) { }
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public Disposable<T[] > AllocateDisposable(long size) => (Allocate(size), Free);
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Disposable<T[]> Resize(Disposable<T[]> source, long size)
34
35
                var destination = AllocateDisposable(size);
36
                T[] sourceArray = source;
37
                if (!sourceArray.IsNullOrEmpty())
38
39
                    T[] destinationArray = destination;
                    Array.Copy(sourceArray, destinationArray, size < sourceArray.LongLength ? size :
41

→ sourceArray.LongLength);
                    source.Dispose();
42
43
                return destination;
44
            }
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public virtual void Clear() => _pool.Clear();
49
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            public virtual T[] Allocate(long size) => size <= OL ? Array.Empty<T>() :
                _pool.GetOrDefault(size)?.PopOrDefault() ?? new T[size];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.3
            public virtual void Free(T[] array)
55
                if (array.IsNullOrEmpty())
56
                    return;
58
                }
59
                var stack = _pool.GetOrAdd(array.LongLength, size => new

    Stack<T[]>(_maxArraysPerSize));
                if (stack.Count == _maxArraysPerSize) // Stack is full
61
                {
62
63
                    return;
                }
64
                stack.Push(array);
65
            }
66
       }
67
68
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayString.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
7
   {
       public class ArrayString<T> : Segment<T>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public ArrayString(int length) : base(new T[length], 0, length) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public ArrayString(T[] array) : base(array, 0, array.Length) { }
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public ArrayString(T[] array, int length) : base(array, 0, length) { }
       }
18
19
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Arrays/CharArrayExtensions.cs
1.6
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
5
       public static unsafe class CharArrayExtensions
            /// <remarks>
            /// Based on https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/3b1eaf5203992df69de44c783
10
                a3eda37d3d4cd10/mscorlib/system/string.cs#L833
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public static int GenerateHashCode(this char[] array, int offset, int length)
13
                var hashSeed = 5381;
15
                var hashAccumulator = hashSeed;
16
                fixed (char* arrayPointer = &array[offset])
17
18
                    for (char* charPointer = arrayPointer, last = charPointer + length; charPointer
                        < last; charPointer++)
                    {
20
                        hashAccumulator = (hashAccumulator << 5) + hashAccumulator ^ *charPointer;
21
2.3
                return hashAccumulator + (hashSeed * 1566083941);
            }
26
27
            /// <remarks>
            /// Based on https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/3b1eaf5203992df69de44c783
                a3eda37d3d4cd10/mscorlib/system/string.cs#L364
            /// </remarks>
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public static bool ContentEqualTo(this char[] left, int leftOffset, int length, char[]

→ right, int rightOffset)
```

```
32
                fixed (char* leftPointer = &left[leftOffset])
34
                    fixed (char* rightPointer = &right[rightOffset])
35
                         char* leftPointerCopy = leftPointer, rightPointerCopy = rightPointer;
37
                         if (!CheckArraysMainPartForEquality(ref leftPointerCopy, ref
38
                             rightPointerCopy, ref length))
                             return false;
40
41
                         CheckArraysRemainderForEquality(ref leftPointerCopy, ref rightPointerCopy,

→ ref length);
                        return length <= 0;</pre>
43
                    }
                }
45
            }
46
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            private static bool CheckArraysMainPartForEquality(ref char* left, ref char* right, ref
49
                int length)
                while (length >= 10)
51
52
                    if ((*(int*)left != *(int*)right)
5.3
                      | | (*(int*)(left + 2) != *(int*)(right + 2))|
                     || (*(int*)(left + 4) != *(int*)(right + 4))
55
                         (*(int*)(left + 6) != *(int*)(right + 6))
56
                     | | (*(int*)(left + 8) != *(int*)(right + 8)))
                    {
58
                        return false;
60
                    left += 10;
61
                    right += 10;
62
                    length -= 10;
64
65
                return true;
            }
66
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static void CheckArraysRemainderForEquality(ref char* left, ref char* right, ref
69
               int length)
70
                  / This depends on the fact that the String objects are
71
                // always zero terminated and that the terminating zero is not included
72
                // in the length. For odd string sizes, the last compare will include
73
                // the zero terminator.
                while (length > 0)
76
                    if (*(int*)left != *(int*)right)
77
                        break;
79
                    left += 2:
81
                    right += 2
82
                    length -= 2;
83
                }
            }
85
       }
86
87
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Arrays/GenericArrayExtensions.cs
1.7
   using System;
1
         System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
   {
        public static class GenericArrayExtensions
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            public static T GetElementOrDefault<T>(this T[] array, int index) => array != null &&
12
               array.Length > index ? array[index] : default;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public static T GetElementOrDefault<T>(this T[] array, long index) => array != null &&
15
               array.LongLength > index ? array[index] : default;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool TryGetElement<T>(this T[] array, int index, out T element)
    if (array != null && array.Length > index)
    {
        element = array[index];
        return true;
    }
    else
    {
        element = default;
        return false;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool TryGetElement<T>(this T[] array, long index, out T element)
    if (array != null && array.LongLength > index)
        element = array[index];
        return true;
    }
    else
    {
        element = default;
        return false;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static T[] Clone<T>(this T[] array)
    var copy = new T[array.LongLength];
    Array.Copy(array, OL, copy, OL, array.LongLength);
    return copy;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static IList<T> ShiftRight<T>(this T[] array) => array.ShiftRight(1L);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static IList<T> ShiftRight<T>(this T[] array, long shift)
    if (shift < 0)</pre>
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    if (shift == 0)
    {
        return array.Clone<T>();
    }
    else
        var restrictions = new T[array.LongLength + shift];
        Array.Copy(array, OL, restrictions, shift, array.LongLength);
        return restrictions;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Add<T>(this T[] array, ref int position, T element) =>
→ array[position++] = element;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Add<T>(this T[] array, ref long position, T element) =>
→ array[position++] = element;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TReturnConstant AddAndReturnConstant<TElement, TReturnConstant>(this
   TElement[] array, ref long position, TElement element, TReturnConstant
    returnConstant)
{
    array.Add(ref position, element);
    return returnConstant;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public static void AddFirst<T>(this T[] array, ref long position, IList<T> elements) =>
                array[position++] = elements[0];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93
            public static TReturnConstant AddFirstAndReturnConstant<TElement, TReturnConstant>(this
                TElement[] array, ref long position, IList<TElement> elements, TReturnConstant
                returnConstant)
            {
                array.AddFirst(ref position, elements);
96
                return returnConstant;
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            public static TReturnConstant AddAllAndReturnConstant<TElement, TReturnConstant>(this
101
                TElement[] array, ref long position, IList<TElement> elements, TReturnConstant
                returnConstant)
            {
102
                array.AddAll(ref position, elements);
103
                return returnConstant;
104
            }
106
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            public static void AddAll<T>(this T[] array, ref long position, IList<T> elements)
108
109
                for (var i = 0; i < elements.Count; i++)</pre>
110
                {
                     array.Add(ref position, elements[i]);
112
                }
113
            }
115
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
            public static TReturnConstant AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant<TElement,</pre>
117
                TReturnConstant>(this TElement[] array, ref long position, IList<TElement> elements,
                TReturnConstant returnConstant)
118
                array.AddSkipFirst(ref position, elements);
                return returnConstant;
120
            }
122
123
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void AddSkipFirst<T>(this T[] array, ref long position, IList<T> elements)
124
                => array.AddSkipFirst(ref position, elements, 1);
125
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
127
            public static void AddSkipFirst<T>(this T[] array, ref long position, IList<T> elements,
                int skip)
128
                for (var i = skip; i < elements.Count; i++)</pre>
129
                     array.Add(ref position, elements[i]);
131
                }
132
            }
133
        }
134
135
1.8
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/BitString.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Concurrent;
    using
          System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    using System. Numerics
 4
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Platform. Exceptions;
    using Platform.Ranges;
    // ReSharper disable ForCanBeConvertedToForeach
10
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
    namespace Platform.Collections
13
14
        /// <remarks>
15
        /// А что если хранить карту значений, где каждый бит будет означать присутствует ли блок в
            64 бит в массиве значений.
        /// 64 бита по 0 бит, будут означать отсутствие 64-х блоков по 64 бита. Т.е. упаковка 512
17
            байт в 8 байт.
        /// Подобный принцип можно применять и к 64-ём блокам и т.п. По сути это карта значений. С
            помощью которой можно быстро
        /// проверять есть ли значения непосредственно далее (ниже по уровню).
19
        /// Или как таблица виртуальной памяти где номер блока означает его присутствие и адрес.
```

```
/// </remarks>
public class BitString : IEquatable<BitString>
    private static readonly byte[][] _bitsSetIn16Bits;
    private long[] _array;
   private long _length;
private long _minPositiveWord;
   private long _maxPositiveWord;
    public bool this[long index]
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        get => Get(index);
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        set => Set(index, value);
    public long Length
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        get =>
                _length;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        {
            if (_length == value)
                return;
            Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(value, GetValidLengthRange(), nameof(Length));
            // Currently we never shrink the array
            if (value > _length)
                var words = GetWordsCountFromIndex(value);
                var oldWords = GetWordsCountFromIndex(_length);
                if (words > _array.LongLength)
                    var copy = new long[words];
                    Array.Copy(_array, copy, _array.LongLength);
                     _array = copy;
                }
                else
                {
                     // What is going on here?
                    Array.Clear(_array, (int)oldWords, (int)(words - oldWords));
                }
                // What is going on here?
                var mask = (int)(_length % 64);
                if (mask > 0)
                     _array[oldWords - 1] &= (1L << mask) - 1;
                }
            }
            else
                // Looks like minimum and maximum positive words are not updated
                throw new NotImplementedException();
            _length = value;
        }
    }
    #region Constructors
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    static BitString()
         _bitsSetIn16Bits = new byte[65536][];
        int i, c, k;
        byte bitIndex;
        for (i = 0; i < 65536; i++)
            // Calculating size of array (number of positive bits)
            for (c = 0, k = 1; k \le 65536; k \le 1)
                if ((i & k) == k)
                {
                    c++;
                }
            }
```

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```
var array = new byte[c];
        // Adding positive bits indices into array
        for (bitIndex = 0, c = 0, k = 1; k <= 65536; k <<= 1)
            if ((i \& k) == k)
            {
                array[c++] = bitIndex;
            bitIndex++;
        _bitsSetIn16Bits[i] = array;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString(BitString other)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(other, nameof(other));
    _length = other._length;
    _array = new long[GetWordsCountFromIndex(_length)];
    _minPositiveWord = other._minPositiveWord;
    _maxPositiveWord = other._maxPositiveWord;
    Array.Copy(other._array, _array, _array.LongLength);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString(long length)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(length, GetValidLengthRange(), nameof(length));
    _length = length;
    _array = new long[GetWordsCountFromIndex(_length)];
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString(long length, bool defaultValue)
    : this(length)
    if (defaultValue)
    {
        SetAll();
    }
}
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString Not()
    for (var i = OL; i < _array.LongLength; i++)</pre>
         _array[i] = ~_array[i]
        RefreshBordersByWord(i);
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString ParallelNot()
    var threads = Environment.ProcessorCount / 2;
    if (threads <= 1)</pre>
        return Not();
    }
    var partitioner = Partitioner.Create(OL, _array.LongLength, _array.LongLength /

→ threads);

    Parallel.ForEach(partitioner.GetDynamicPartitions(), new ParallelOptions {
        MaxDegreeOfParallelism = threads }, range =>
    {
        var maximum = range.Item2;
        for (var i = range.Item1; i < maximum; i++)</pre>
            _array[i] = ~_array[i];
        }
    });
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString VectorNot()
    if (!Vector.IsHardwareAccelerated || _array.LongLength >= int.MaxValue)
        return Not();
    }
    var step = Vector<long>.Count;
    if (_array.Length < step)</pre>
        return Not();
    VectorNotLoop(_array, step, 0, _array.Length);
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString ParallelVectorNot()
    var threads = Environment.ProcessorCount / 2;
    if (threads <= 1)</pre>
    {
        return VectorNot();
    if (!Vector.IsHardwareAccelerated)
    {
        return ParallelNot();
    var step = Vector<long>.Count;
    if (_array.Length < (step * threads))</pre>
    {
        return VectorNot();
    }
    var partitioner = Partitioner.Create(0, _array.Length, _array.Length / threads);
    Parallel.ForEach(partitioner.GetDynamicPartitions(), new ParallelOptions {
    MaxDegreeOfParallelism = threads }, range => VectorNotLoop(_array, step,
       range.Item1, range.Item2));
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
static private void VectorNotLoop(long[] array, int step, int start, int maximum)
    var i = start;
    var range = maximum - start - 1;
    var stop = range - (range % step);
    for (; i < stop; i += step)</pre>
        (~new Vector<long>(array, i)).CopyTo(array, i);
    for (; i < maximum; i++)</pre>
        array[i] = ~array[i];
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString And(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)
         _array[i] &= otherArray[i];
        RefreshBordersByWord(i);
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString ParallelAnd(BitString other)
```

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```
var threads = Environment.ProcessorCount / 2;
    if (threads <= 1)</pre>
    {
        return And(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var partitioner = Partitioner.Create(from, to + 1, (to - from) / threads);
    Parallel.ForEach(partitioner.GetDynamicPartitions(), new ParallelOptions {
        MaxDegreeOfParallelism = threads }, range =>
    {
        var maximum = range.Item2;
        for (var i = range.Item1; i < maximum; i++)</pre>
            _array[i] &= other._array[i];
        }
    });
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString VectorAnd(BitString other)
    if (!Vector.IsHardwareAccelerated || _array.LongLength >= int.MaxValue)
        return And(other);
    var step = Vector<long>.Count;
    if (_array.Length < step)</pre>
    {
        return And(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out int from, out int to);
    VectorAndLoop(_array, other._array, step, from, to + 1);
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString ParallelVectorAnd(BitString other)
    var threads = Environment.ProcessorCount / 2;
    if (threads <= 1)</pre>
    {
        return VectorAnd(other);
    }
      (!Vector.IsHardwareAccelerated)
        return ParallelAnd(other);
    }
    var step = Vector<long>.Count;
    if (_array.Length < (step * threads))</pre>
        return VectorAnd(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out int from, out int to);
    var partitioner = Partitioner.Create(from, to + 1, (to - from) / threads);
    Parallel.ForEach(partitioner.GetDynamicPartitions(), new ParallelOptions {
    MaxDegreeOfParallelism = threads }, range => VectorAndLoop(_array, other._array,
    \rightarrow step, range.Item1, range.Item2));
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
static private void VectorAndLoop(long[] array, long[] otherArray, int step, int start,
   int maximum)
    var i = start;
    var range = maximum - start - 1:
    var stop = range - (range % step);
    for (; i < stop; i += step)</pre>
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```
{
        (new Vector<long>(array, i) & new Vector<long>(otherArray, i)).CopyTo(array, i);
    }
    for (; i < maximum; i++)</pre>
        array[i] &= otherArray[i];
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString Or(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
         [array[i] |= other._array[i];
        RefreshBordersByWord(i);
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString ParallelOr(BitString other)
    var threads = Environment.ProcessorCount / 2;
    if (threads <= 1)</pre>
    {
        return Or(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var partitioner = Partitioner.Create(from, to + 1, (to - from) / threads);
    Parallel.ForEach(partitioner.GetDynamicPartitions(), new ParallelOptions {
        MaxDegreeOfParallelism = threads }, range =>
    {
        var maximum = range.Item2;
        for (var i = range.Item1; i < maximum; i++)</pre>
             _array[i] |= other._array[i];
        }
    }):
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString VectorOr(BitString other)
    if (!Vector.IsHardwareAccelerated || _array.LongLength >= int.MaxValue)
        return Or(other);
    }
    var step = Vector<long>.Count;
    if (_array.Length < step)</pre>
        return Or(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out int from, out int to);
    VectorOrLoop(_array, other._array, step, from, to + 1);
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString ParallelVectorOr(BitString other)
    var threads = Environment.ProcessorCount / 2;
    if (threads <= 1)</pre>
        return VectorOr(other);
      (!Vector.IsHardwareAccelerated)
        return ParallelOr(other);
```

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```
var step = Vector<long>.Count;
    if (_array.Length < (step * threads))</pre>
        return VectorOr(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out int from, out int to);
    var partitioner = Partitioner.Create(from, to + 1, (to - from) / threads);
    Parallel.ForEach(partitioner.GetDynamicPartitions(), new ParallelOptions {
    MaxDegreeOfParallelism = threads }, range => VectorOrLoop(_array, other._array,
        step, range.Item1, range.Item2));
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
static private void VectorOrLoop(long[] array, long[] otherArray, int step, int start,
   int maximum)
    var i = start;
    var range = maximum - start - 1;
    var stop = range - (range % step);
    for (; i < stop; i += step)</pre>
        (new Vector<long>(array, i) | new Vector<long>(otherArray, i)).CopyTo(array, i);
    }
    for (; i < maximum; i++)</pre>
    {
        array[i] |= otherArray[i];
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString Xor(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
         [array[i] ^= other._array[i];
        RefreshBordersByWord(i);
    return this;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString ParallelXor(BitString other)
    var threads = Environment.ProcessorCount / 2;
    if (threads <= 1)</pre>
    {
        return Xor(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var partitioner = Partitioner.Create(from, to + 1, (to - from) / threads);
    Parallel.ForEach(partitioner.GetDynamicPartitions(), new ParallelOptions {
        MaxDegreeOfParallelism = threads }, range =>
        var maximum = range.Item2;
        for (var i = range.Item1; i < maximum; i++)</pre>
            _array[i] ^= other._array[i];
        }
    });
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString VectorXor(BitString other)
    if (!Vector.IsHardwareAccelerated || _array.LongLength >= int.MaxValue)
        return Xor(other);
```

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```
var step = Vector<long>.Count;
    if (_array.Length < step)</pre>
        return Xor(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out int from, out int to);
    VectorXorLoop(_array, other._array, step, from, to + 1);
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public BitString ParallelVectorXor(BitString other)
    var threads = Environment.ProcessorCount / 2;
    if (threads <= 1)</pre>
    {
        return VectorXor(other);
    }
    if (!Vector.IsHardwareAccelerated)
    {
        return ParallelXor(other);
    }
    var step = Vector<long>.Count;
    if (_array.Length < (step * threads))</pre>
    {
        return VectorXor(other);
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out int from, out int to);
    var partitioner = Partitioner.Create(from, to + 1, (to - from) / threads);
    Parallel.ForEach(partitioner.GetDynamicPartitions(), new ParallelOptions {
    __ MaxDegreeOfParallelism = threads }, range => VectorXorLoop(_array, other._array,

    step, range.Item1, range.Item2));
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
static private void VectorXorLoop(long[] array, long[] otherArray, int step, int start,
   int maximum)
    var i = start;
    var range = maximum - start - 1;
    var stop = range - (range % step);
    for (; i < stop; i += step)</pre>
        (new Vector<long>(array, i) ^ new Vector<long>(otherArray, i)).CopyTo(array, i);
    }
    for (; i < maximum; i++)</pre>
        array[i] ^= otherArray[i];
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void RefreshBordersByWord(long wordIndex)
    if (_array[wordIndex] == 0)
        if (wordIndex == _minPositiveWord && wordIndex != _array.LongLength - 1)
        {
            _minPositiveWord++;
           (wordIndex == _maxPositiveWord && wordIndex != 0)
            _maxPositiveWord--;
        }
    else
           (wordIndex < _minPositiveWord)</pre>
            _minPositiveWord = wordIndex;
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```
(wordIndex > _maxPositiveWord)
            _maxPositiveWord = wordIndex;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool TryShrinkBorders()
    GetBorders(out long from, out long to);
    while (from <= to && _array[from] == 0)</pre>
        from++;
      (from > to)
        MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset();
        return true;
    while (to >= from && _array[to] == 0)
    {
        to--;
    }
    if (to < from)
    {
        MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset();
        return true:
    var bordersUpdated = from != _minPositiveWord || to != _maxPositiveWord;
    if (bordersUpdated)
        SetBorders(from, to);
    return bordersUpdated;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Get(long index)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(index, GetValidIndexRange(), nameof(index));
    return (_array[GetWordIndexFromIndex(index)] & GetBitMaskFromIndex(index)) != 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Set(long index, bool value)
    if (value)
    {
        Set(index);
    }
    else
    {
        Reset(index);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Set(long index)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(index, GetValidIndexRange(), nameof(index));
    var wordIndex = GetWordIndexFromIndex(index);
    var mask = GetBitMaskFromIndex(index);
    _array[wordIndex]    |= mask;
    RefreshBordersByWord(wordIndex);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Reset(long index)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(index, GetValidIndexRange(), nameof(index));
    var wordIndex = GetWordIndexFromIndex(index);
    var mask = GetBitMaskFromIndex(index);
    _array[wordIndex] &= ~mask;
    RefreshBordersByWord(wordIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public bool Add(long index)
    var wordIndex = GetWordIndexFromIndex(index);
    var mask = GetBitMaskFromIndex(index);
    if ((_array[wordIndex] & mask) == 0)
         _array[wordIndex] |= mask;
        RefreshBordersByWord(wordIndex);
        return true;
    }
    else
    {
        return false;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void SetAll(bool value)
    if (value)
    {
        SetAll();
    }
    else
    {
        ResetAll();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void SetAll()
    const long fillValue = unchecked((long)0xffffffffffffffffff);
    var words = GetWordsCountFromIndex(_length);
    for (var i = 0; i < words; i++)</pre>
        _array[i] = fillValue;
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void ResetAll()
    const long fillValue = 0;
    GetBorders(out long from, out long to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        _array[i] = fillValue;
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<long> GetSetIndices()
    var result = new List<long>();
    GetBorders(out long from, out long to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var word = _array[i];
        if (word != 0)
        {
            AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, i, word);
    return result;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetSetUInt64Indices()
    var result = new List<ulong>();
    GetBorders(out ulong from, out ulong to);
    for (var i = from; \bar{i} \le to; i++)
        var word = _array[i];
        if (word != 0)
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```
AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, i, word);
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public long GetFirstSetBitIndex()
    var i = _minPositiveWord;
    var word = _array[i];
    if (word != 0)
    {
        return GetFirstSetBitForWord(i, word);
    return -1;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public long GetLastSetBitIndex()
    var i = _maxPositiveWord;
var word = _array[i];
    if (word != 0)
    {
        return GetLastSetBitForWord(i, word);
    }
    return -1;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public long CountSetBits()
    var total = OL;
    GetBorders(out long from, out long to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
    {
        var word = _array[i];
        if (word != 0)
            total += CountSetBitsForWord(word);
    return total;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool HaveCommonBits(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        if (left != 0 && right != 0 && (left & right) != 0)
            return true;
    return false;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public long CountCommonBits(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var total = OL;
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
        {
            total += CountSetBitsForWord(combined);
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7
    return total;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<long> GetCommonIndices(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var result = new List<long>();
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
             AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, i, combined);
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetCommonUInt64Indices(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonBorders(this, other, out ulong from, out ulong to);
var result = new List<ulong>();
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
        {
             AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, i, combined);
    }
    return result;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public long GetFirstCommonBitIndex(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
            return GetFirstSetBitForWord(i, combined);
    return -1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public long GetLastCommonBitIndex(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = to; i >= from; i--)
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
            return GetLastSetBitForWord(i, combined);
        }
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return -1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is BitString @string ? Equals(@string) :
→ false;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Equals(BitString other)
    if (_length != other._length)
        return false;
    var otherArray = other._array;
    if (_array.Length != otherArray.Length)
        return false;
    }
    if (_minPositiveWord != other._minPositiveWord)
    {
        return false;
    if (_maxPositiveWord != other._maxPositiveWord)
    {
        return false;
    GetCommonBorders(this, other, out ulong from, out ulong to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        if (_array[i] != otherArray[i])
            return false;
    return true;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(BitString other, string argumentName)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(other, argumentName);
    if (_length != other._length)
        throw new ArgumentException("Bit string must be the same size.", argumentName);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset() => SetBorders(_array.LongLength - 1, 0);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet() => SetBorders(0, _array.LongLength - 1);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void GetBorders(out long from, out long to)
    from = _minPositiveWord;
    to = _maxPositiveWord;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void GetBorders(out ulong from, out ulong to)
    from = (ulong)_minPositiveWord;
    to = (ulong)_maxPositiveWord;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void SetBorders(long from, long to)
    _minPositiveWord = from;
    _maxPositiveWord = to;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private Range<long> GetValidIndexRange() => (0, _length - 1);
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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
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             private static Range<long> GetValidLengthRange() => (0, long.MaxValue);
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             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private static void AppendAllSetBitIndices(List<ulong> result, ulong wordIndex, long
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                 wordValue)
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                 GetBits(wordValue, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[]
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                     bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63);
                 AppendAllSetIndices(result, wordIndex, bits00to15, bits16to31, bits32to47,
                  \rightarrow bits48to63);
             }
956
957
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private static void AppendAllSetBitIndices(List<long> result, long wordIndex, long
959
                 wordValue)
             {
960
                 GetBits(wordValue, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[]
961

→ bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63);
                 AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, wordIndex, bits00to15, bits16to31, bits32to47,
                     bits48to63);
             }
963
964
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
965
             private static long CountSetBitsForWord(long word)
966
967
                 GetBits(word, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[] bits32to47,
                      out byte[] bits48to63)
                 return bits00to15.LongLength + bits16to31.LongLength + bits32to47.LongLength +
969

→ bits48to63.LongLength;

             }
970
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private static long GetFirstSetBitForWord(long wordIndex, long wordValue)
973
974
                 GetBits(wordValue, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[]

→ bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63);
                 return GetFirstSetBit(wordIndex, bits00to15, bits16to31, bits32to47, bits48to63);
976
977
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
979
             private static long GetLastSetBitForWord(long wordIndex, long wordValue)
980
981
                 GetBits(wordValue, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[]
982

→ bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63);
                 return GetLastSetBit(wordIndex, bits00to15, bits16to31, bits32to47, bits48to63);
983
             }
984
985
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
986
             private static void AppendAllSetBitIndices(List<long> result, long i, byte[] bits00to15,
987
                 byte[] bits16to31, byte[] bits32to47, byte[] bits48to63)
988
                 for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{bits}00\text{to}15.\text{Length}; j++)
989
990
                      result.Add(bits00to15[j] + (i * 64));
992
                 for (var j = 0; j < bits16to31.Length; j++)</pre>
993
994
                      result.Add(bits16to31[j] + 16 + (i * 64));
995
996
                 for (var j = 0; j < bits32to47.Length; j++)
997
                      result.Add(bits32to47[j] + 32 + (i * 64));
999
1000
                 for (var j = 0; j < bits48to63.Length; j++)
1001
1002
                      result.Add(bits48to63[j] + 48 + (i * 64));
1003
1004
             }
1006
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1007
             private static void AppendAllSetIndices(List<ulong> result, ulong i, byte[] bits00to15,
                 byte[] bits16to31, byte[] bits32to47, byte[] bits48to63)
1009
                 for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{bits}00\text{to}15.\text{Length}; j++)
1010
                      result.Add(bits00to15[j] + (i * 64));
1012
```

```
for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{bits16to31.Length}; j++)
        result.Add(bits16to31[j] + 16UL + (i * 64));
    for (var j = 0; j < bits32to47.Length; j++)
        result.Add(bits32to47[j] + 32UL + (i * 64));
    for (var j = 0; j < bits48to63.Length; j++)</pre>
    {
        result.Add(bits48to63[j] + 48UL + (i * 64));
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static long GetFirstSetBit(long i, byte[] bits00to15, byte[] bits16to31, byte[]
   bits32to47, byte[] bits48to63)
    if (bits00to15.Length > 0)
    {
        return bits00to15[0] + (i * 64);
      (bits16to31.Length > 0)
    i f
    {
        return bits16to31[0] + 16 + (i * 64);
    }
    if (bits32to47.Length > 0)
        return bits32to47[0] + 32 + (i * 64);
    return bits48to63[0] + 48 + (i * 64);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static long GetLastSetBit(long i, byte[] bits00to15, byte[] bits16to31, byte[]
   bits32to47, byte[] bits48to63)
    if (bits48to63.Length > 0)
    {
        return bits48to63[bits48to63.Length - 1] + 48 + (i * 64);
    }
       (bits32to47.Length > 0)
        return bits32to47[bits32to47.Length - 1] + 32 + (i * 64);
      (bits16to31.Length > 0)
    {
        return bits16to31[bits16to31.Length - 1] + 16 + (i * 64);
    return bits00to15[bits00to15.Length - 1] + (i * 64);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void GetBits(long word, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out
   byte[] bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63)
    bits00to15 = _bitsSetIn16Bits[word & 0xffffu];
    bits16to31 = _bitsSetIn16Bits[(word >> 16) & Oxffffu];
    bits32to47 = _bitsSetIn16Bits[(word >> 32) & Oxffffu];
    bits48to63 = _bitsSetIn16Bits[(word >> 48) & 0xffffu];
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void GetCommonInnerBorders(BitString left, BitString right, out long from,
   out long to)
    from = Math.Max(left._minPositiveWord, right._minPositiveWord);
    to = Math.Min(left._maxPositiveWord, right._maxPositiveWord);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void GetCommonOuterBorders(BitString left, BitString right, out long from,
    out long to)
    from = Math.Min(left._minPositiveWord, right._minPositiveWord);
    to = Math.Max(left._maxPositiveWord, right._maxPositiveWord);
```

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1082

1083

```
1085
1086
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1087
             public static void GetCommonOuterBorders(BitString left, BitString right, out int from,
                 out int to)
1089
                 from = (int)Math.Min(left._minPositiveWord, right._minPositiveWord);
1090
                 to = (int)Math.Max(left._maxPositiveWord, right._maxPositiveWord);
1091
1093
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1094
             public static void GetCommonBorders(BitString left, BitString right, out ulong from, out
                 ulong to)
1096
                 from = (ulong)Math.Max(left._minPositiveWord, right._minPositiveWord);
1097
1098
                 to = (ulong)Math.Min(left._maxPositiveWord, right._maxPositiveWord);
1099
1100
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1101
             public static long GetWordsCountFromIndex(long index) => (index + 63) / 64;
1102
1103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1104
             public static long GetWordIndexFromIndex(long index) => index >> 6;
1105
1106
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1107
             public static long GetBitMaskFromIndex(long index) => 1L << (int)(index & 63);</pre>
1108
1109
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1110
             public override int GetHashCode() => base.GetHashCode();
1112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1113
             public override string ToString() => base.ToString();
1114
         }
1115
1116
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/BitStringExtensions.cs
 1.9
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Random;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Collections
  6
 7
         public static class BitStringExtensions
  9
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 10
             public static void SetRandomBits(this BitString @string)
 11
 12
                 for (var i = 0; i < @string.Length; i++)</pre>
 13
 14
                      var value = RandomHelpers.Default.NextBoolean();
                      @string.Set(i, value);
                 }
 17
             }
 18
         }
 19
     }
 20
       ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Concurrent/ConcurrentQueueExtensions.cs
 1.10
    using System.Collections.Concurrent;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
  2
 3
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
  6
     namespace Platform.Collections.Concurrent
 7
  8
         public static class ConcurrentQueueExtensions
 10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 11
             public static IEnumerable<T> DequeueAll<T>(this ConcurrentQueue<T> queue)
 12
 13
                 while (queue.TryDequeue(out T item))
 14
 15
                      yield return item;
 16
 17
             }
 18
         }
 19
     }
 20
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Collections/Concurrent/ConcurrentStackExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Concurrent;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Concurrent
        public static class ConcurrentStackExtensions
8
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static T PopOrDefault<T>(this ConcurrentStack<T> stack) => stack.TryPop(out T
11
             → value) ? value : default;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public static T PeekOrDefault<T>(this ConcurrentStack<T> stack) => stack.TryPeek(out T
14
                value) ? value : default;
15
    }
16
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/EnsureExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Diagnostics;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Exceptions.ExtensionRoots;
    #pragma warning disable IDE0060 // Remove unused parameter
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Collections
11
12
        public static class EnsureExtensions
13
14
             #region Always
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
18
                 ICollection<T> argument, string argumentName, string message)
             {
19
                 if (argument.IsNullOrEmpty())
20
                 {
                      throw new ArgumentException(message, argumentName);
22
                 }
23
             }
2.5
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
                 ICollection<T> argument, string argumentName) => ArgumentNotEmpty(root, argument,
                argumentName, null);
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
33
                 string argument, string argumentName, string message)
34
                 if
                    (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(argument))
                 {
36
                      throw new ArgumentException(message, argumentName);
37
                 }
38
             }
39
40
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            {\tt public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace (this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, and the public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace (this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, and the public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace (this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, and the public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace (this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root). \\
42
                string argument, string argumentName) => ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(root,
                argument, argumentName, null);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
             public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
45
             string argument) => ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(root, argument, null, null);
             #endregion
47
48
             #region OnDebug
49
50
```

```
[Conditional("DEBUG")]
5.1
            public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root,
                ICollection<T> argument, string argumentName, string message) =>
               Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(argument, argumentName, message);
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
            public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root,
               ICollection<T> argument, string argumentName) =>
               Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(argument, argumentName, null);
56
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
           public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root,

→ ICollection<T> argument) => Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(argument, null, null);

            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
60
            public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot
61
            _{
ightharpoonup} root, string argument, string argumentName, string message) =>
               Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(argument, argumentName, message);
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
63
           public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot
                root, string argument, string argumentName) =>
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(argument, argumentName, null);
65
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
66
           public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot
            root, string argument) => Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(argument,
              null, null);
68
            #endregion
69
       }
70
71
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/ICollectionExtensions.cs
1.13
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Collections
       public static class ICollectionExtensions
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           public static bool IsNullOrEmpty<T>(this ICollection<T> collection) => collection ==
12
            → null | | collection.Count == 0;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static bool AllEqualToDefault<T>(this ICollection<T> collection)
15
16
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
17
                return collection.All(item => equalityComparer.Equals(item, default));
18
            }
19
       }
20
   }
21
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/IDictionaryExtensions.cs
   using System;
         System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections
   {
       public static class IDictionaryExtensions
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           public static TValue GetOrDefault<TKey, TValue>(this IDictionary<TKey, TValue>
12
               dictionary, TKey key)
13
                dictionary.TryGetValue(key, out TValue value);
                return value;
1.5
            }
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public static TValue GetOrAdd<TKey, TValue>(this IDictionary<TKey, TValue> dictionary,
               TKey key, Func<TKey, TValue> valueFactory)
```

```
20
                if (!dictionary.TryGetValue(key, out TValue value))
22
                    value = valueFactory(key);
23
                    dictionary.Add(key, value);
                    return value;
25
26
                return value;
27
            }
28
        }
   }
30
1.15
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Lists/CharlListExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
        public static class CharIListExtensions
            /// <remarks>
10
            /// Based on https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/3b1eaf5203992df69de44c783
11
                a3eda37d3d4cd10/mscorlib/system/string.cs#L833
            /// </remarks>
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static int GenerateHashCode(this IList<char> list)
15
                var hashSeed = 5381;
16
                var hashAccumulator = hashSeed;
17
                for (var i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)</pre>
19
                    hashAccumulator = (hashAccumulator << 5) + hashAccumulator ^ list[i];</pre>
                }
21
                return hashAccumulator + (hashSeed * 1566083941);
22
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public static bool EqualTo(this IList<char> left, IList<char> right) =>
26
               left.EqualTo(right, ContentEqualTo);
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public static bool ContentEqualTo(this IList<char> left, IList<char> right)
30
                for (var i = left.Count - 1; i >= 0; --i)
31
                    if (left[i] != right[i])
34
35
                         return false;
36
37
                return true;
38
            }
39
        }
40
   }
41
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Lists/IListComparer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
        public class IListComparer<T> : IComparer<IList<T>>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public int Compare(IList<T> left, IList<T> right) => left.CompareTo(right);
11
        }
12
   }
13
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Lists/IListEqualityComparer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
```

```
{
7
        public class IListEqualityComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<IList<T>>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public bool Equals(IList<T> left, IList<T> right) => left.EqualTo(right);
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public int GetHashCode(IList<T> list) => list.GenerateHashCode();
14
15
   }
16
1.18
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Lists/IListExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
        public static class IListExtensions
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static T GetElementOrDefault<T>(this IList<T> list, int index) => list != null &&
12
            → list.Count > index ? list[index] : default;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public static bool TryGetElement<T>(this IList<T> list, int index, out T element)
15
16
                if (list != null && list.Count > index)
17
18
                    element = list[index];
19
20
                    return true;
                }
21
                else
22
23
                    element = default;
24
                    return false;
25
                }
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public static bool AddAndReturnTrue<T>(this IList<T> list, T element)
30
31
                list.Add(element);
                return true;
33
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public static bool AddFirstAndReturnTrue<T>(this IList<T> list, IList<T> elements)
37
38
                list.AddFirst(elements);
39
40
                return true;
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public static void AddFirst<T>(this IList<T> list, IList<T> elements) =>
44
               list.Add(elements[0]);
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public static bool AddAllAndReturnTrue<T>(this IList<T> list, IList<T> elements)
48
                list.AddAll(elements);
49
                return true;
50
            }
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            public static void AddAll<T>(this IList<T> list, IList<T> elements)
54
55
                for (var i = 0; i < elements.Count; i++)</pre>
56
                {
57
                    list.Add(elements[i]);
5.8
                }
            }
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            public static bool AddSkipFirstAndReturnTrue<T>(this IList<T> list, IList<T> elements)
63
64
                list.AddSkipFirst(elements);
                return true;
66
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void AddSkipFirst<T>(this IList<T> list, IList<T> elements) =>
   list.AddSkipFirst(elements, 1);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void AddSkipFirst<T>(this IList<T> list, IList<T> elements, int skip)
    for (var i = skip; i < elements.Count; i++)</pre>
        list.Add(elements[i]);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static int GetCountOrZero<T>(this IList<T> list) => list?.Count ?? 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool EqualTo<T>(this IList<T> left, IList<T> right) => EqualTo(left,

→ right, ContentEqualTo);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool EqualTo<T>(this IList<T> left, IList<T> right, Func<IList<T>,
   IList<T>, bool> contentEqualityComparer)
    if (ReferenceEquals(left, right))
    {
        return true;
    }
    var leftCount = left.GetCountOrZero();
    var rightCount = right.GetCountOrZero();
    if (leftCount == 0 && rightCount == 0)
    {
        return true;
    if (leftCount == 0 || rightCount == 0 || leftCount != rightCount)
    {
        return false;
    return contentEqualityComparer(left, right);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool ContentEqualTo<T>(this IList<T> left, IList<T> right)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    for (var i = left.Count - 1; i >= 0; --i)
           (!equalityComparer.Equals(left[i], right[i]))
        {
            return false;
    return true;
}
[{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
public static T[] ToArray<T>(this IList<T> list, Func<T, bool> predicate)
    if (list == null)
    {
        return null;
    var result = new List<T>(list.Count);
    for (var i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (predicate(list[i]))
            result.Add(list[i]);
    return result.ToArray();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static T[] ToArray<T>(this IList<T> list)
    var array = new T[list.Count];
```

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```
list.CopyTo(array, 0);
143
                 return array;
144
             }
145
146
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
147
             public static void ForEach<T>(this IList<T> list, Action<T> action)
148
149
                 for (var i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)</pre>
150
                 {
151
                      action(list[i]);
                 }
153
             }
154
155
             /// <remarks>
156
             /// Based on http://stackoverflow.com/questions/263400/what-is-the-best-algorithm-for-an
157
                 -overridden-system-object-gethashcode
             /// </remarks>
158
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
159
             public static int GenerateHashCode<T>(this IList<T> list)
160
161
                 var hashAccumulator = 17;
162
                 for (var i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)</pre>
                 {
164
                      hashAccumulator = unchecked((hashAccumulator * 23) + list[i].GetHashCode());
165
166
                 return hashAccumulator;
167
             }
168
169
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
170
             public static int CompareTo<T>(this IList<T> left, IList<T> right)
171
172
                 var comparer = Comparer<T>.Default;
                 var leftCount = left.GetCountOrZero();
174
                 var rightCount = right.GetCountOrZero();
175
                 var intermediateResult = leftCount.CompareTo(rightCount);
176
177
                 for (var i = 0; intermediateResult == 0 && i < leftCount; i++)</pre>
178
                      intermediateResult = comparer.Compare(left[i], right[i]);
179
180
                 return intermediateResult;
181
             }
182
183
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
184
             public static T[] SkipFirst<T>(this IList<T> list) => list.SkipFirst(1);
185
186
187
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static T[] SkipFirst<T>(this IList<T> list, int skip)
188
189
                 if (list.IsNullOrEmpty() || list.Count <= skip)</pre>
190
                 {
                      return Array.Empty<T>();
192
193
                 var result = new T[list.Count - skip];
                 for (int r = skip, w = 0; r < list.Count; r++, w++)
195
                 {
196
                      result[w] = list[r];
197
                 }
                 return result;
199
             }
200
201
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
202
             public static IList<T> ShiftRight<T>(this IList<T> list) => list.ShiftRight(1);
203
204
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static IList<T> ShiftRight<T>(this IList<T> list, int shift)
206
207
                 if (shift < 0)</pre>
208
                 {
209
                      throw new NotImplementedException();
210
211
                 if (shift == 0)
212
                 {
213
                      return list.ToArray();
214
                 }
215
                 else
216
217
                      var result = new T[list.Count + shift];
218
                      for (int r = 0, w = shift; r < list.Count; r++, w++)
219
220
```

```
result[w] = list[r];
221
222
223
                      return result;
                 }
             }
225
         }
226
    }
227
1.19
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Lists/ListFiller.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
         public class ListFiller<TElement, TReturnConstant>
 9
             protected readonly List<TElement> _list;
protected readonly TReturnConstant _returnConstant;
 10
11
12
             [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
13
             public ListFiller(List<Telement> list, TReturnConstant returnConstant)
14
                  _list = list;
16
                  _returnConstant = returnConstant;
17
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
             public ListFiller(List<TElement> list) : this(list, default) { }
21
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
24
             public void Add(TElement element) => _list.Add(element);
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
             public bool AddAndReturnTrue(TElement element) => _list.AddAndReturnTrue(element);
27
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
             public bool AddFirstAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
30
              → _list.AddFirstAndReturnTrue(elements);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
             public bool AddAllAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
33
                 _list.AddAllAndReturnTrue(elements);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
             public bool AddSkipFirstAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
36
                 _list.AddSkipFirstAndReturnTrue(elements);
37
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
             public TReturnConstant AddAndReturnConstant(TElement element)
39
                  list.Add(element);
41
                 return _returnConstant;
             }
43
44
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
             public TReturnConstant AddFirstAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements)
46
47
                  _list.AddFirst(elements);
                  return _returnConstant;
49
50
51
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
             public TReturnConstant AddAllAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements)
53
54
                  _list.AddAll(elements);
55
                  return _returnConstant;
56
             }
57
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
             public TReturnConstant AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements)
60
61
                  _list.AddSkipFirst(elements);
62
                  return _returnConstant;
             }
64
         }
65
    }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Collections/Segments/CharSegment.cs
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments
9
10
        public class CharSegment : Segment<char>
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public CharSegment(IList<char> @base, int offset, int length) : base(@base, offset,
14
             → length) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode()
17
18
                // Base can be not an array, but still IList<char>
                if (Base is char[] baseArray)
20
                {
21
                     return baseArray.GenerateHashCode(Offset, Length);
                }
23
                else
24
                {
25
                     return this.GenerateHashCode();
26
                }
2.7
            }
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public override bool Equals(Segment<char> other)
32
                bool contentEqualityComparer(IList<char> left, IList<char> right)
33
                     // Base can be not an array, but still IList<char>
35
                     if (Base is char[] baseArray && other.Base is char[] otherArray)
36
37
                         return baseArray.ContentEqualTo(Offset, Length, otherArray, other.Offset);
38
                     }
39
                     else
                     {
41
                         return left.ContentEqualTo(right);
42
43
                }
44
                return this.EqualTo(other, contentEqualityComparer);
45
            }
46
47
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Segment<char> charSegment ?
48
                Equals(charSegment) : false;
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            public static implicit operator string(CharSegment segment)
                if (!(segment.Base is char[] array))
53
                {
54
                     array = segment.Base.ToArray();
55
                }
56
                return new string(array, segment.Offset, segment.Length);
57
            }
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            public override string ToString() => this;
61
        }
62
63
1.21
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Segments/Segment.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
2
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
4
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments
10
11
        public class Segment<T> : IEquatable<Segment<T>>, IList<T>
```

```
public IList<T> Base
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
public int Offset
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
}
public int Length
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Segment(IList<T> @base, int offset, int length)
    Base = @base;
    Offset = offset;
    Length = length;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override int GetHashCode() => this.GenerateHashCode();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual bool Equals(Segment<T> other) => this.EqualTo(other);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Segment<T> other ? Equals(other) :

    false;

#region IList
public T this[int i]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Base[Offset + i];
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => Base[Offset + i] = value;
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Length;
}
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public int IndexOf(T item)
    var index = Base.IndexOf(item);
    if (index >= Offset)
        var actualIndex = index - Offset;
        if (actualIndex < Length)</pre>
        {
            return actualIndex;
    return -1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Insert(int index, T item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Add(T item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
```

14 15

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19 20

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35 36 37

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49 50

52

5.3

55 56

57 58

60

62

63 64

65

66

67 68

69

70 71

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85 86

87

88

```
92
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
            public bool Contains(T item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
97
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
99
            public void CopyTo(T[] array, int arrayIndex)
100
                 for (var i = 0; i < Length; i++)</pre>
102
                 {
103
                     array.Add(ref arrayIndex, this[i]);
104
                 }
            }
106
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
            public bool Remove(T item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
109
110
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111
            public IEnumerator<T> GetEnumerator()
112
                 for (var i = 0; i < Length; i++)</pre>
114
115
116
                     yield return this[i];
                 }
117
            }
118
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
120
             IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
121
122
             #endregion
123
        }
124
125
      ./csharp/Platform. Collections/Segments/Walkers/AllSegmentsWalkerBase.cs\\
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
 3
 4
        public abstract class AllSegmentsWalkerBase
 6
            public static readonly int DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength = 2;
    }
 9
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/AllSegmentsWalkerBase[T, TSegment].cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
 7
        public abstract class AllSegmentsWalkerBase<T, TSegment> : AllSegmentsWalkerBase
            where TSegment : Segment<T>
 9
10
            private readonly int _minimumStringSegmentLength;
11
12
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected AllSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength) =>
14
                _minimumStringSegmentLength = minimumStringSegmentLength;
15
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected AllSegmentsWalkerBase() : this(DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength) { }
17
1.8
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual void WalkAll(IList<T> elements)
20
21
                 for (int offset = 0, maxOffset = elements.Count - _minimumStringSegmentLength;
22
                     offset <= maxOffset; offset++)
                     for (int length = _minimumStringSegmentLength, maxLength = elements.Count -
24
                         offset; length <= maxLength; length++)
                     {
25
                         Iteration(CreateSegment(elements, offset, length));
26
27
                 }
28
            }
```

```
30
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected abstract TSegment CreateSegment(IList<T> elements, int offset, int length);
32
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected abstract void Iteration(TSegment segment);
35
36
   }
37
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/AllSegmentsWalkerBase[T].cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
6
       public abstract class AllSegmentsWalkerBase<T> : AllSegmentsWalkerBase<T, Segment<T>>
9
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           protected override Segment<T> CreateSegment(IList<T> elements, int offset, int length)
11
           → => new Segment<T>(elements, offset, length);
       }
12
   }
13
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/AllSegmentsWalkerExtensions.cs
1.25
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
5
       public static class AllSegmentsWalkerExtensions
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static void WalkAll(this AllSegmentsWalkerBase<char> walker, string @string) =>
10
           → walker.WalkAll(@string.ToCharArray());
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public static void WalkAll<TSegment>(this AllSegmentsWalkerBase<char, TSegment> walker,
13
           string @string) where TSegment : Segment<char> =>
           → walker.WalkAll(@string.ToCharArray());
       }
14
   }
     1.26
   using System;
   using System. Collections. Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
       public abstract class DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T, TSegment> :
9
           DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T, TSegment>
           where TSegment : Segment<T>
10
       ₹
11
           public static readonly bool DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk;
13
           private readonly bool _resetDictionaryOnEachWalk;
           protected IDictionary<TSegment, long> Dictionary;
15
16
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<TSegment, long>
18
               dictionary, int minimumStringSegmentLength, bool resetDictionaryOnEachWalk)
19
               : base(minimumStringSegmentLength)
20
               Dictionary = dictionary
               _resetDictionaryOnEachWalk = resetDictionaryOnEachWalk;
22
           }
24
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<TSegment, long>
               dictionary, int minimumStringSegmentLength) : this(dictionary
               minimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<TSegment, long>
               dictionary) : this(dictionary, DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength,
               DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.1
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength,
               bool resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) : this(resetDictionaryOnEachWalk ? null : new
               Dictionary<TSegment, long>(), minimumStringSegmentLength, resetDictionaryOnEachWalk)
33
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength) :
            this(minimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
36
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase() :
38
            this(DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
39
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override void WalkAll(IList<T> elements)
               if (_resetDictionaryOnEachWalk)
44
                    var capacity = Math.Ceiling(Math.Pow(elements.Count, 2) / 2);
45
                   Dictionary = new Dictionary<TSegment, long>((int)capacity);
46
47
               base.WalkAll(elements);
           }
49
50
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
           protected override long GetSegmentFrequency(TSegment segment) =>
            → Dictionary.GetOrDefault(segment);
53
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSegmentFrequency(TSegment segment, long frequency) =>
               Dictionary[segment] = frequency;
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase[T].cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
6
       public abstract class DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T> :
           DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T, Segment<T>>
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<Segment<T>, long>
11
               dictionary, int minimumStringSegmentLength, bool resetDictionaryOnEachWalk)
               base(dictionary, minimumStringSegmentLength, resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<Segment<T>, long>
14
               dictionary, int minimumStringSegmentLength) : base(dictionary,
               minimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
1.5
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<Segment<T>, long>
               dictionary) : base(dictionary, DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength,
               DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength,
20
            bool resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) : base(minimumStringSegmentLength,
              resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength) :
            → base(minimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase() :
26
               base(DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
       }
```

```
28
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase[T, TSegment].cs
1.28
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
5
       public abstract class DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T, TSegment> : AllSegmentsWalkerBase<T,
           TSegment>
           where TSegment : Segment<T>
8
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength) :
11
            → base(minimumStringSegmentLength) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase() : base(DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength) { }
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override void Iteration(TSegment segment)
17
                var frequency = GetSegmentFrequency(segment);
19
                if (frequency == 1)
20
                {
21
                    OnDublicateFound(segment);
22
23
                SetSegmentFrequency(segment, frequency + 1);
            }
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected abstract void OnDublicateFound(TSegment segment);
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected abstract long GetSegmentFrequency(TSegment segment);
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected abstract void SetSegmentFrequency(TSegment segment, long frequency);
34
       }
   }
36
1.29
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase[T].cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
2
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
3
4
       public abstract class DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T> : DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T,</pre>
           Segment<T>>
6
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Sets/ISetExtensions.cs
1.30
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Sets
       public static class ISetExtensions
8
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public static void AddAndReturnVoid<T>(this ISet<T> set, T element) => set.Add(element);
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public static void RemoveAndReturnVoid<T>(this ISet<T> set, T element) =>
14

    set.Remove(element);

15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static bool AddAndReturnTrue<T>(this ISet<T> set, T element)
17
18
                set.Add(element);
19
20
                return true;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           public static bool AddFirstAndReturnTrue<T>(this ISet<T> set, IList<T> elements)
```

```
{
25
                AddFirst(set, elements);
                return true;
2.7
            }
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public static void AddFirst<T>(this ISet<T> set, IList<T> elements) =>

    set.Add(elements[0]);

32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public static bool AddAllAndReturnTrue<T>(this ISet<T> set, IList<T> elements)
34
35
                set.AddAll(elements);
36
                return true;
37
            }
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public static void AddAll<T>(this ISet<T> set, IList<T> elements)
41
42
                for (var i = 0; i < elements.Count; i++)</pre>
43
                ₹
44
                     set.Add(elements[i]);
                }
46
            }
47
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public static bool AddSkipFirstAndReturnTrue<T>(this ISet<T> set, IList<T> elements)
50
51
52
                set.AddSkipFirst(elements);
                return true;
53
            }
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            public static void AddSkipFirst<T>(this ISet<T> set, IList<T> elements) =>
57

    set.AddSkipFirst(elements, 1);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
            public static void AddSkipFirst<T>(this ISet<T> set, IList<T> elements, int skip)
60
                for (var i = skip; i < elements.Count; i++)</pre>
62
                {
63
                     set.Add(elements[i]);
64
                }
            }
66
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
68
            public static bool DoNotContains<T>(this ISet<T> set, T element) =>
69
                !set.Contains(element);
        }
70
   }
71
1.31
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Sets/SetFiller.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Collections.Sets
6
        public class SetFiller<TElement, TReturnConstant>
9
            protected readonly ISet<TElement> _set;
protected readonly TReturnConstant _returnConstant;
10
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public SetFiller(ISet<TElement> set, TReturnConstant returnConstant)
14
                 _set = set;
16
                _returnConstant = returnConstant;
17
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public SetFiller(ISet<TElement> set) : this(set, default) { }
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public void Add(TElement element) => _set.Add(element);
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
            public bool AddAndReturnTrue(TElement element) => _set.AddAndReturnTrue(element);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public bool AddFirstAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
                _set.AddFirstAndReturnTrue(elements);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public bool AddAllAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
33
                _set.AddAllAndReturnTrue(elements);
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool AddSkipFirstAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> elements) =>
36
               _set.AddSkipFirstAndReturnTrue(elements);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TReturnConstant AddAndReturnConstant(TElement element)
39
40
                _set.Add(element);
41
                return _returnConstant;
42
            }
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public TReturnConstant AddFirstAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements)
46
47
                 _set.AddFirst(elements);
48
                return _returnConstant;
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public TReturnConstant AddAllAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements)
53
                _set.AddAll(elements);
55
                return _returnConstant;
56
            }
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
            public TReturnConstant AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> elements)
60
61
                 _set.AddSkipFirst(elements);
                return _returnConstant;
63
            }
64
        }
   }
66
     ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Stacks/DefaultStack.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
        public class DefaultStack<TElement> : Stack<TElement>, IStack<TElement>
9
            public bool IsEmpty
10
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                get => Count <= 0;</pre>
13
            }
        }
15
16
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Stacks/IStack.cs
1.33
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
5
        public interface IStack<TElement>
            bool IsEmpty
9
10
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            void Push(TElement element);
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
TElement Pop();
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            TElement Peek();
       }
23
   }
24
1.34
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Stacks/IStackExtensions.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
5
       public static class IStackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void Clear<T>(this IStack<T> stack)
10
11
                while (!stack.IsEmpty)
12
13
                      = stack.Pop();
14
                }
            }
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static T PopOrDefault<T>(this IStack<T> stack) => stack.IsEmpty ? default :
19
               stack.Pop();
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public static T PeekOrDefault<T>(this IStack<T> stack) => stack.IsEmpty ? default :
22
               stack.Peek();
23
   }
24
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Stacks/IStackFactory.cs
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
       public interface IStackFactory<TElement> : IFactory<IStack<TElement>>
9
   }
10
1.36
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
       public static class StackExtensions
8
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static T PopOrDefault<T>(this Stack<T> stack) => stack.Count > 0 ? stack.Pop() :
11

    default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public static T PeekOrDefault<T>(this Stack<T> stack) => stack.Count > 0 ? stack.Peek()

→ : default;

       }
15
   }
16
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/StringExtensions.cs
   using System;
         System.Globalization;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections
       public static class StringExtensions
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public static string CapitalizeFirstLetter(this string @string)
12
13
                if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(@string))
14
                {
15
                     return @string;
17
                var chars = @string.ToCharArray();
18
                for (var i = 0; i < chars.Length; i++)</pre>
19
20
                     var category = char.GetUnicodeCategory(chars[i]);
21
                     if (category == UnicodeCategory.UppercaseLetter)
23
                         return @string;
24
25
                        (category == UnicodeCategory.LowercaseLetter)
26
27
                         chars[i] = char.ToUpper(chars[i]);
29
                         return new string(chars);
30
31
                return @string;
32
            }
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public static string Truncate(this string @string, int maxLength) =>
36
                string.IsNullOrEmpty(@string) ? @string : @string.Substring(0,
                Math.Min(@string.Length, maxLength));
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            public static string TrimSingle(this string @string, char charToTrim)
39
40
                if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(@string))
41
42
                     if (@string.Length == 1)
43
44
                         if (@string[0] == charToTrim)
                         {
                             return "";
47
                         }
                         else
49
                         {
                             return @string;
51
52
53
                     else
                         var left = 0;
56
                         var right = @string.Length - 1;
57
                         if (@string[left] == charToTrim)
58
                         {
59
                             left++;
60
61
                            (@string[right] == charToTrim)
                         {
63
                             right--;
65
                         return @string.Substring(left, right - left + 1);
66
                     }
67
                }
                else
69
                {
                     return @string;
71
                }
            }
73
        }
74
75
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections/Trees/Node.cs
1.38
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
    // ReSharper disable ForCanBeConvertedToForeach
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Trees
7
9
        public class Node
10
            private Dictionary<object, Node> _childNodes;
```

```
public object Value
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public Dictionary<object, Node> ChildNodes
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => _childNodes ?? (_childNodes = new Dictionary<object, Node>());
}
public Node this[object key]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => GetChild(key) ?? AddChild(key);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => SetChildValue(value, key);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node(object value) => Value = value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node() : this(null) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool ContainsChild(params object[] keys) => GetChild(keys) != null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node GetChild(params object[] keys)
    var node = this;
    for (var i = 0; i < keys.Length; i++)</pre>
        node.ChildNodes.TryGetValue(keys[i], out node);
        if (node == null)
            return null;
    return node;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public object GetChildValue(params object[] keys) => GetChild(keys)?.Value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node AddChild(object key) => AddChild(key, new Node(null));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node AddChild(object key, object value) => AddChild(key, new Node(value));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node AddChild(object key, Node child)
    ChildNodes.Add(key, child);
    return child;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node SetChild(params object[] keys) => SetChildValue(null, keys);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node SetChild(object key) => SetChildValue(null, key);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Node SetChildValue(object value, params object[] keys)
    var node = this;
    for (var i = 0; i < keys.Length; i++)</pre>
    {
        node = SetChildValue(value, keys[i]);
    node. Value = value;
    return node;
}
```

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```
92
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Node SetChildValue(object value, object key)
94
95
                 if (!ChildNodes.TryGetValue(key, out Node child))
                 {
97
                     child = AddChild(key, value);
98
99
                 child. Value = value;
100
101
                 return child;
            }
102
        }
103
104
1.39
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections.Tests/ArrayTests.cs
    using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
    namespace Platform.Collections.Tests
 4
 5
        public class ArrayTests
             [Fact]
            public void GetElementTest()
 9
10
                 var nullArray = (int[])null;
11
                 Assert.Equal(0, nullArray.GetElementOrDefault(1));
12
                 Assert.False(nullArray.TryGetElement(1, out int element));
13
                 Assert.Equal(0, element);
15
                 var array = new int[] { 1, 2, 3 };
                 Assert.Equal(3, array.GetElementOrDefault(2));
16
                 Assert.True(array.TryGetElement(2, out element));
17
                 Assert.Equal(3, element)
18
                 Assert.Equal(0, array.GetElementOrDefault(10));
19
                 Assert.False(array.TryGetElement(10, out element));
                 Assert.Equal(0, element);
21
            }
22
        }
23
    }
      ./csharp/Platform.Collections.Tests/BitStringTests.cs
   using System;
   using System Collections;
   using Xunit
 3
    using Platform.Random;
    namespace Platform.Collections.Tests
 7
        public static class BitStringTests
 9
             [Fact]
10
            public static void BitGetSetTest()
12
                 const int n = 250;
13
                 var bitArray = new BitArray(n);
14
                 var bitString = new BitString(n);
15
                 for (var i = 0; i < n; i++)
16
                 {
                     var value = RandomHelpers.Default.NextBoolean();
18
                     bitArray.Set(i, value);
19
                     bitString.Set(i, value);
20
                     Assert.Equal(value, bitArray.Get(i));
21
                     Assert.Equal(value, bitString.Get(i));
22
                 }
            }
25
             [Fact]
26
            public static void BitVectorNotTest()
27
28
                 TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
29
30
                     x.VectorNot();
31
                     w.Not();
32
                 });
            }
34
35
             [Fact]
            public static void BitParallelNotTest()
37
```

```
TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
        x.ParallelNot();
        w.Not();
    });
}
[Fact]
public static void BitParallelVectorNotTest()
    TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
        x.ParallelVectorNot();
        w.Not();
    });
}
[Fact]
public static void BitVectorAndTest()
    TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
        x. VectorAnd(y);
        w.And(v);
    });
}
[Fact]
public static void BitParallelAndTest()
    TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
        x.ParallelAnd(y);
        w.And(v);
    });
}
[Fact]
public static void BitParallelVectorAndTest()
    TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
        x.ParallelVectorAnd(y);
        w.And(v);
    });
}
[Fact]
public static void BitVectorOrTest()
    TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
        x.VectorOr(y);
        w.Or(v);
    });
}
[Fact]
public static void BitParallelOrTest()
    TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
        x.ParallelOr(y);
        w.Or(v);
    });
}
[Fact]
public static void BitParallelVectorOrTest()
    TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
        x.ParallelVectorOr(y);
        w.Or(v);
    });
}
[Fact]
```

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106

107 108

109 110

111

113

114 115

```
public static void BitVectorXorTest()
117
118
119
                 TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
120
                      x.VectorXor(y);
                      w.Xor(v);
122
                 });
123
             }
124
125
             [Fact]
126
             public static void BitParallelXorTest()
                 TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
129
130
                      x.ParallelXor(y);
132
                      w.Xor(v);
                 });
133
             }
135
             [Fact]
136
             public static void BitParallelVectorXorTest()
137
138
                 TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
139
                      x.ParallelVectorXor(y);
141
                      w.Xor(v);
142
143
                 });
             }
144
145
             private static void TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning(Action<BitString, BitString,
                 BitString, BitString> test)
147
                 const int n = 5654;
148
                 var x = new BitString(n);
149
                 var y = new BitString(n);
150
                 while (x.Equals(y))
151
                      x.SetRandomBits();
153
                      y.SetRandomBits();
154
                 }
                 var w = new BitString(x);
156
                 var v = new BitString(y);
157
                 Assert.False(x.Equals(y));
158
                 Assert.False(w.Equals(v));
160
                 Assert.True(x.Equals(w));
                 Assert.True(y.Equals(v));
161
                 test(x, y, w, v);
Assert.True(x.Equals(w));
162
163
             }
164
        }
165
       ./csharp/Platform.Collections.Tests/CharsSegmentTests.cs
1.41
   using Xunit:
    using Platform.Collections.Segments;
 3
    namespace Platform.Collections.Tests
 4
 5
        public static class CharsSegmentTests
             [Fact]
             public static void GetHashCodeEqualsTest()
10
                 const string testString = "test test";
11
                 var testArray = testString.ToCharArray();
                 var firstHashCode = new CharSegment(testArray, 0, 4).GetHashCode();
13
                 var secondHashCode = new CharSegment(testArray, 5, 4).GetHashCode();
14
                 Assert.Equal(firstHashCode, secondHashCode);
15
             }
16
             [Fact]
18
             public static void EqualsTest()
19
20
                 const string testString = "test test";
21
                 var testArray = testString.ToCharArray();
22
                 var first = new CharSegment(testArray, 0, 4);
                 var second = new CharSegment(testArray, 5, 4);
                 Assert.True(first.Equals(second));
25
             }
```

```
}
    }
       ./csharp/Platform.Collections.Tests/ListTests.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic; using Xunit;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
    namespace Platform.Collections.Tests
         public class ListTests
8
9
10
               [Fact]
              public void GetElementTest()
11
                    var nullList = (IList<int>)null;
                    Assert.Equal(0, nullList.GetElementOrDefault(1));
14
                    Assert.False(nullList.TryGetElement(1, out int element));
15
                    Assert.Equal(0, element)
16
                    var list = new List<int>() { 1, 2, 3 };
17
                    Assert.Equal(3, list.GetElementOrDefault(2));
18
                    Assert.True(list.TryGetElement(2, out element));
19
20
                    Assert.Equal(3, element);
                    Assert.Equal(0, list.GetElementOrDefault(10));
21
22
                    Assert.False(list.TryGetElement(10, out element));
23
                    Assert.Equal(0, element);
              }
24
         }
25
    }
       ./csharp/Platform.Collections.Tests/StringTests.cs
1.43
   using Xunit;
    namespace Platform.Collections.Tests
3
4
         public static class StringTests
5
               [Fact]
              public static void CapitalizeFirstLetterTest()
                   Assert.Equal("Hello", "hello".CapitalizeFirstLetter());
Assert.Equal("Hello", "Hello".CapitalizeFirstLetter());
10
11
                    Assert.Equal(" Hello", " hello".CapitalizeFirstLetter());
12
              }
14
               [Fact]
15
              public static void TrimSingleTest()
16
17
                   Assert.Equal("", "'".TrimSingle('\''));
Assert.Equal("", "''".TrimSingle('\''));
Assert.Equal("hello", "'hello'".TrimSingle('\''));
Assert.Equal("hello", "hello'".TrimSingle('\''));
Assert.Equal("hello", "'hello".TrimSingle('\''));
18
20
21
              }
23
         }
24
    }
```

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