```
LinksPlatform's Platform.Collections Class Library
./Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayFiller[TElement].cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
6
       public class ArrayFiller<TElement>
9
            protected readonly TElement[] _array;
10
            protected long _position;
11
            public ArrayFiller(TElement[] array, long offset)
13
14
                _array = array
15
                _position = offset;
            }
17
18
            public ArrayFiller(TElement[] array) : this(array, 0) { }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public void Add(TElement element) => _array[_position++] = element;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public bool AddAndReturnTrue(TElement element)
25
26
                _array[_position++] = element;
27
                return true;
28
            }
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool AddFirstAndReturnTrue(IList<TElement> collection)
32
33
                _array[_position++] = collection[0];
34
35
                return true;
            }
36
       }
37
./Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayFiller[TElement, TReturnConstant].cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
6
       public class ArrayFiller<TElement, TReturnConstant> : ArrayFiller<TElement>
9
            protected readonly TReturnConstant _returnConstant;
10
11
            public ArrayFiller(TElement[] array, long offset, TReturnConstant returnConstant) :
            → base(array, offset) => _returnConstant = returnConstant;
13
            public ArrayFiller(TElement[] array, TReturnConstant returnConstant) : this(array, 0,
14
            → returnConstant) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TReturnConstant AddAndReturnConstant(TElement element)
18
                _array[_position++] = element;
19
                return _returnConstant;
20
            }
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public TReturnConstant AddFirstAndReturnConstant(IList<TElement> collection)
24
25
                 _array[_position++] = collection[0];
26
                return _returnConstant;
            }
28
       }
29
30
./Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayPool.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
5
        public static class ArrayPool
            public static readonly int DefaultSizesAmount = 512;
public static readonly int DefaultMaxArraysPerSize = 32;
9
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static T[] Allocate<T>(long size) => ArrayPool<T>.ThreadInstance.Allocate(size);
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public static void Free<T>(T[] array) => ArrayPool<T>.ThreadInstance.Free(array);
16
        }
17
./Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayPool[T].cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
10
11
        /// <remarks>
12
        /// Original idea from
13
            http://geekswithblogs.net/blackrob/archive/2014/12/18/array-pooling-in-csharp.aspx
        /// </remarks>
14
        public class ArrayPool<T>
16
            public static readonly T[] Empty = new T[0];
17
18
            // May be use Default class for that later.
19
            [ThreadStatic]
            internal static ArrayPool<T>
                                            _{	t threadInstance;}
21
            internal static ArrayPool<T> ThreadInstance { get => _threadInstance ?? (_threadInstance
22
               = new ArrayPool<T>()); }
23
            private readonly int _maxArraysPerSize;
            private readonly Dictionary<int, Stack<T[]>> _pool = new Dictionary<int,</pre>
25

→ Stack<T[]>>(ArrayPool.DefaultSizesAmount);
26
            public ArrayPool(int maxArraysPerSize) => _maxArraysPerSize = maxArraysPerSize;
27
28
            public ArrayPool() : this(ArrayPool.DefaultMaxArraysPerSize) { }
30
31
            public Disposable<T[] > AllocateDisposable(long size) => (Allocate(size), Free);
32
            public Disposable<T[]> Resize(Disposable<T[]> source, long size)
33
                var destination = AllocateDisposable(size);
3.5
                T[] sourceArray = source;
36
                T[] destinationArray = destination;
37
                Array.Copy(sourceArray, destinationArray, size < sourceArray.Length ? (int)size :
38

→ sourceArray.Length);

                source.Dispose();
39
                return destination;
            }
41
42
            public virtual void Clear() => _pool.Clear();
43
44
            public virtual T[] Allocate(long size)
46
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(size, (0, int.MaxValue));
47
                return size == 0 ? Empty : _pool.GetOrDefault((int)size)?.PopOrDefault() ?? new
48
                 → T[size];
49
50
            public virtual void Free(T[] array)
52
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
53
                if (array.Length == 0)
                {
55
                    return;
56
                var stack = _pool.GetOrAdd(array.Length, size => new Stack<T[]>(_maxArraysPerSize));
58
                if (stack.Count == _maxArraysPerSize) // Stack is full
```

```
60
                    return;
61
                }
62
                stack.Push(array);
            }
64
        }
65
   }
66
./Platform.Collections/Arrays/ArrayString.cs
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
1
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
5
        public class ArrayString<T> : Segment<T>
            public ArrayString(int length) : base(new T[length], 0, length) { }
9
            public ArrayString(T[] array) : base(array, 0, array.Length) { }
1.0
            public ArrayString(T[] array, int length) : base(array, 0, length) { }
11
        }
12
   }
13
./Platform.Collections/Arrays/CharArrayExtensions.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Arrays
   1
4
        public static unsafe class CharArrayExtensions
5
6
            /// <remarks>
            /// Based on https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/3b1eaf5203992df69de44c783
                a3eda37d3d4cd10/mscorlib/system/string.cs#L833
            /// </remarks>
            public static int GenerateHashCode(this char[] array, int offset, int length)
10
11
                var hashSeed = 5381;
                var hashAccumulator = hashSeed;
13
                fixed (char* pointer = &array[offset])
14
                {
                    for (char* s = pointer, last = s + length; s < last; s++)</pre>
16
17
                        hashAccumulator = (hashAccumulator << 5) + hashAccumulator ^ *s;
19
                }
20
                return hashAccumulator + (hashSeed * 1566083941);
            }
22
23
            /// <remarks>
            /// Based on https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/3b1eaf5203992df69de44c783]
25
                a3eda37d3d4cd10/mscorlib/system/string.cs#L364
            /// </remarks>
26
            public static bool ContentEqualTo(this char[] left, int leftOffset, int length, char[]
               right, int rightOffset)
                fixed (char* leftPointer = &left[leftOffset])
29
                {
30
                    fixed (char* rightPointer = &right[rightOffset])
32
                         char* leftPointerCopy = leftPointer, rightPointerCopy = rightPointer;
33
                        if (!CheckArraysMainPartForEquality(ref leftPointerCopy, ref
34
                            rightPointerCopy, ref length))
                         {
35
                             return false;
36
37
                        CheckArraysRemainderForEquality(ref leftPointerCopy, ref rightPointerCopy,
38

→ ref length);

                        return length <= 0;</pre>
39
                    }
40
                }
41
            }
43
            private static bool CheckArraysMainPartForEquality(ref char* left, ref char* right, ref
44
                int length)
                while (length >= 10)
46
47
                    if ((*(int*)left != *(int*)right)
```

```
(*(int*)(left + 2) != *(int*)(right + 2))
49
                          (*(int*)(left + 4) != *(int*)(right + 4))
                          (*(int*)(left + 6) != *(int*)(right + 6))
51
                       | | (*(int*)(left + 8) != *(int*)(right + 8)))
52
                          return false;
54
55
                     left += 10;
56
                     right += 10;
                     length -= 10;
58
59
                 return true;
60
            }
61
62
            private static void CheckArraysRemainderForEquality(ref char* left, ref char* right, ref
63
                int length)
                 // This depends on the fact that the String objects are
65
                 // always zero terminated and that the terminating zero is not included
66
                 // in the length. For odd string sizes, the last compare will include
67
                 // the zero terminator.
                 while (length > 0)
69
70
71
                      if (*(int*)left != *(int*)right)
                     {
72
                          break:
73
74
                     left += 2;
75
                     right += 2
76
                     length -= 2;
                 }
78
            }
79
        }
80
   }
81
./Platform.Collections/BitString.cs
   using System;
   using System. Collections. Generic;
   using System. Numerics;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Exceptions;
4
5
   using Platform.Ranges;
   // ReSharper disable ForCanBeConvertedToForeach
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform. Collections
11
12
   {
        /// <remarks>
13
        /// А что если хранить карту значений, где каждый бит будет означать присутствует ли блок в
14
            64 бит в массиве значений.
        /// 64 бита по 0 бит, будут означать отсутствие 64-х блоков по 64 бита. Т.е. упаковка 512
15
            байт в 8 байт.
        /// Подобный принцип можно применять и к 64-ём блокам и т.п. По сути это карта значений. С
            помощью которой можно быстро
        /// проверять есть ли значения непосредственно далее (ниже по уровню).
17
        /// Или как таблица виртуальной памяти где номер блока означаеar{	t r} его присутствие и адрес.
18
        /// </remarks>
19
        public class BitString : IEquatable<BitString>
20
21
            private static readonly byte[][] _bitsSetIn16Bits;
22
            private long[] _array;
private long _length;
private long _minPositiveWord;
23
24
25
            private long _maxPositiveWord;
26
27
            public bool this[long index]
28
29
                 get => Get(index);
                 set => Set(index, value);
31
32
33
            public long Length
34
                 get => _length;
36
                 set
37
                 {
38
                      if (_length == value)
39
                          return;
```

```
Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(value, GetValidLengthRange(), nameof(Length));
        // Currently we never shrink the array
        if (value > _length)
            var words = GetWordsCountFromIndex(value);
            var oldWords = GetWordsCountFromIndex(_length);
            if (words > _array.LongLength)
                 var copy = new long[words];
                 Array.Copy(_array, copy, _array.LongLength);
                 _array = copy;
            }
            else
            {
                 // What is going on here?
                 Array.Clear(_array, (int)oldWords, (int)(words - oldWords));
            // What is going on here?
var mask = (int)(_length % 64);
            if (mask > 0)
                 _array[oldWords - 1] &= (1L << mask) - 1;
            }
        }
        else
            // Looks like minimum and maximum positive words are not updated
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        _length = value;
    }
}
#region Constructors
static BitString()
    _bitsSetIn16Bits = new byte[65536][];
    <u>int</u> i, c, k;
    byte bitIndex;
    for (i = 0; i < 65536; i++)
        // Calculating size of array (number of positive bits)
        for (c = 0, k = 1; k \le 65536; k \le 1)
            if ((i & k) == k)
            {
                 c++;
            }
        var array = new byte[c];
        // Adding positive bits indices into array
        for (bitIndex = 0, c = 0, k = 1; k \leq 65536; k \leq 1)
            if ((i & k) == k)
                 array[c++] = bitIndex;
            bitIndex++;
        _bitsSetIn16Bits[i] = array;
    }
public BitString(BitString other)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(other, nameof(other));
    _length = other._length;
    _array = new long[GetWordsCountFromIndex(_length)];
    _minPositiveWord = other._minPositiveWord;
    _maxPositiveWord = other._maxPositiveWord;
    Array.Copy(other._array, _array, _array.LongLength);
public BitString(long length)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(length, GetValidLengthRange(), nameof(length));
    _length = length;
```

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 $\frac{115}{116}$ 

117 118

```
_array = new long[GetWordsCountFromIndex(_length)];
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset();
}
public BitString(long length, bool defaultValue)
    : this(length)
    if (defaultValue)
    {
        SetAll();
    }
}
#endregion
public BitString Not()
    for (var i = 0; i < _array.Length; i++)</pre>
         arrav[i] = ~ arrav[i];
        RefreshBordersByWord(i);
    return this;
}
public BitString VectorNot()
    var thisVector = new Vector<long>(_array);
var result = ~thisVector;
    result.CopyTo(_array, 0);
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
public BitString And(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
         _array[i] &= otherArray[i];
        RefreshBordersByWord(i);
    return this;
}
public BitString VectorAnd(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    var thisVector = new Vector<long>(_array);
    var otherVector = new Vector<long>(other._array);
    var result = thisVector & otherVector;
    result.CopyTo(_array, 0)
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
public BitString Or(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
         _array[i] |= other._array[i];
        RefreshBordersByWord(i);
    return this;
public BitString VectorOr(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    var thisVector = new Vector<long>(_array);
    var otherVector = new Vector<long>(other._array);
    var result = thisVector | otherVector;
    result.CopyTo(_array, 0);
```

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 $\frac{146}{147}$ 

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```
MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
    TryShrinkBorders();
    return this;
}
public BitString Xor(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonOuterBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
    {
         _array[i] ^= other._array[i];
        RefreshBordersByWord(i);
    return this;
}
private void RefreshBordersByWord(long wordIndex)
    if (_array[wordIndex] == 0)
        if (wordIndex == _minPositiveWord && wordIndex != _array.LongLength - 1)
        {
            _minPositiveWord++;
           (wordIndex == _maxPositiveWord && wordIndex != 0)
            _maxPositiveWord--;
    else
        if (wordIndex < _minPositiveWord)</pre>
            _minPositiveWord = wordIndex;
           (wordIndex > _maxPositiveWord)
            _maxPositiveWord = wordIndex;
    }
}
public bool TryShrinkBorders()
    GetBorders(out long from, out long to);
    while (from <= to && _array[from] == 0)</pre>
        from++;
    if (from > to)
        MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset();
        return true;
    while (to >= from && _array[to] == 0)
        to--;
      (to < from)
        MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset();
        return true;
    var bordersUpdated = from != _minPositiveWord || to != _maxPositiveWord;
    if (bordersUpdated)
    {
        SetBorders(from, to);
    return bordersUpdated;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Get(long index)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(index, GetValidIndexRange(), nameof(index));
    return (_array[GetWordIndexFromIndex(index)] & GetBitMaskFromIndex(index)) != 0;
}
```

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 $\frac{270}{271}$ 

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Set(long index, bool value)
    if (value)
        Set(index);
    }
    else
    {
        Reset(index);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Set(long index)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(index, GetValidIndexRange(), nameof(index));
    var wordIndex = GetWordIndexFromIndex(index);
    var mask = GetBitMaskFromIndex(index);
    _array[wordIndex] |= mask;
    RefreshBordersByWord(wordIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Reset(long index)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(index, GetValidIndexRange(), nameof(index));
    var wordIndex = GetWordIndexFromIndex(index);
    var mask = GetBitMaskFromIndex(index);
    _array[wordIndex] &= ~mask;
    RefreshBordersByWord(wordIndex);
public bool Add(long index)
    var wordIndex = GetWordIndexFromIndex(index);
    var mask = GetBitMaskFromIndex(index);
    if ((_array[wordIndex] & mask) == 0)
         array[wordIndex] |= mask;
        RefreshBordersByWord(wordIndex);
        return true;
    }
    else
    {
        return false;
    }
}
public void SetAll(bool value)
    if (value)
    {
        SetAll();
    }
    else
    {
        ResetAll();
    }
}
public void SetAll()
    var words = GetWordsCountFromIndex(_length);
    for (var i = 0; i < words; i++)</pre>
        _array[i] = fillValue;
    MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet();
}
public void ResetAll()
    const long fillValue = 0;
    GetBorders(out long from, out long to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        _array[i] = fillValue;
```

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 $\frac{326}{327}$ 

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```
MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset();
}
public List<long> GetSetIndices()
    var result = new List<long>();
GetBorders(out long from, out long to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var word = _array[i];
        if (word != 0)
             AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, i, word);
    return result;
public List<ulong> GetSetUInt64Indices()
    var result = new List<ulong>();
    GetBorders(out ulong from, out ulong to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var word = _array[i];
        if (word != 0)
             AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, i, word);
    return result;
public long GetFirstSetBitIndex()
    var i = _minPositiveWord;
    var word = _array[i];
    if (word != 0)
        return GetFirstSetBitForWord(i, word);
    return -1;
public long GetLastSetBitIndex()
    var i = _maxPositiveWord;
    var word = _array[i];
    if (word != 0)
        return GetLastSetBitForWord(i, word);
    return -1;
public long CountSetBits()
    var total = 0L;
    GetBorders(out long from, out long to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var word = _array[i];
        if (word != 0)
             total += CountSetBitsForWord(word);
    return total;
}
public bool HaveCommonBits(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
    {
        var left = _array[i];
```

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```
var right = otherArray[i];
        if (left != 0 && right != 0 && (left & right) != 0)
            return true;
    return false;
public long CountCommonBits(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var total = OL;
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
            total += CountSetBitsForWord(combined);
    return total;
public List<long> GetCommonIndices(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var result = new List<long>();
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
            AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, i, combined);
    return result;
}
public List<ulong> GetCommonUInt64Indices(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonBorders(this, other, out ulong from, out ulong to);
    var result = new List<ulong>();
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
            AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, i, combined);
    return result;
}
public long GetFirstCommonBitIndex(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
            return GetFirstSetBitForWord(i, combined);
```

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```
}
    }
    return -1;
}
public long GetLastCommonBitIndex(BitString other)
    EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(other, nameof(other));
    GetCommonInnerBorders(this, other, out long from, out long to);
    var otherArray = other._array;
    for (var i = to; i >= from; i--)
        var left = _array[i];
        var right = otherArray[i];
        var combined = left & right;
        if (combined != 0)
            return GetLastSetBitForWord(i, combined);
    return -1;
public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is BitString @string ? Equals(@string) :

    false;

public bool Equals(BitString other)
    if (_length != other._length)
        return false;
    if (_array.Length != _array.Length)
        return false:
    }
    if (_minPositiveWord != other._minPositiveWord)
    {
        return false;
    }
    if (_maxPositiveWord != other._maxPositiveWord)
    {
        return false;
    GetCommonBorders(this, other, out ulong from, out ulong to);
    for (var i = from; i <= to; i++)</pre>
        if (_array[i] != other._array[i])
            return false;
    return true;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EnsureBitStringHasTheSameSize(BitString other, string argumentName)
    Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(other, argumentName);
    if (_length != other._length)
        throw new ArgumentException("Bit string must be the same size.", argumentName);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void MarkBordersAsAllBitsReset() => SetBorders(_array.LongLength - 1, 0);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void MarkBordersAsAllBitsSet() => SetBorders(0, _array.LongLength - 1);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void GetBorders(out long from, out long to)
    from = _minPositiveWord;
    to = _maxPositiveWord;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
private void GetBorders(out ulong from, out ulong to)
    from = (ulong)_minPositiveWord;
    to = (ulong)_maxPositiveWord;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void SetBorders(long from, long to)
    _minPositiveWord = from;
    _maxPositiveWord = to;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private Range<long> GetValidIndexRange() => (0, _length - 1);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static Range<long> GetValidLengthRange() => (0, long.MaxValue);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void AppendAllSetBitIndices(List<ulong> result, ulong wordIndex, long
   wordValue)
₹
    GetBits(wordValue, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[]

→ bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63);
    AppendAllSetIndices(result, wordIndex, bits00to15, bits16to31, bits32to47,
     \rightarrow bits48to63);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void AppendAllSetBitIndices(List<long> result, long wordIndex, long
    wordValue)
    GetBits(wordValue, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[]

→ bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63);
    AppendAllSetBitIndices(result, wordIndex, bits00to15, bits16to31, bits32to47,
    \rightarrow bits48to63);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static long CountSetBitsForWord(long word)
    GetBits(word, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[] bits32to47,
       out byte[] bits48to63)
    return bits00to15.LongLength + bits16to31.LongLength + bits32to47.LongLength +

→ bits48to63.LongLength;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static long GetFirstSetBitForWord(long wordIndex, long wordValue)
    GetBits(wordValue, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[]

→ bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63)
    return GetFirstSetBit(wordIndex, bits00to15, bits16to31, bits32to47, bits48to63);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static long GetLastSetBitForWord(long wordIndex, long wordValue)
    GetBits(wordValue, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out byte[]

→ bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63);
    return GetLastSetBit(wordIndex, bits00to15, bits16to31, bits32to47, bits48to63);
private static void AppendAllSetBitIndices(List<long> result, long i, byte[] bits00to15,
    byte[] bits16to31, byte[] bits32to47, byte[] bits48to63)
    for (var j = 0; j < bits00to15.Length; j++)</pre>
        result.Add(bits00to15[j] + (i * 64));
    for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{bits16to31.Length}; j++)
        result.Add(bits16to31[j] + 16 + (i * 64));
    for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{bits} 32 \text{to} 47. \text{Length}; j++)
        result.Add(bits32to47[j] + 32 + (i * 64));
```

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```
for (var j = 0; j < bits48to63.Length; j++)</pre>
        result.Add(bits48to63[j] + 48 + (i * 64));
}
private static void AppendAllSetIndices(List<ulong> result, ulong i, byte[] bits00to15,
   byte[] bits16to31, byte[] bits32to47, byte[] bits48to63)
    for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{bits}00\text{to}15.\text{Length}; j++)
    {
        result.Add(bits00to15[j] + (i * 64));
    for (var j = 0; j < bits16to31.Length; <math>j++)
        result.Add(bits16to31[j] + 16UL + (i * 64));
    for (var j = 0; j < bits32to47.Length; j++)
        result.Add(bits32to47[j] + 32UL + (i * 64));
    for (var j = 0; j < bits48to63.Length; j++)
        result.Add(bits48to63[j] + 48UL + (i * 64));
    }
}
private static long GetFirstSetBit(long i, byte[] bits00to15, byte[] bits16to31, byte[]
   bits32to47, byte[] bits48to63)
    if (bits00to15.Length > 0)
        return bits00to15[0] + (i * 64);
      (bits16to31.Length > 0)
        return bits16to31[0] + 16 + (i * 64);
    if (bits32to47.Length > 0)
        return bits32to47[0] + 32 + (i * 64);
    return bits48to63[0] + 48 + (i * 64);
}
private static long GetLastSetBit(long i, byte[] bits00to15, byte[] bits16to31, byte[]
   bits32to47, byte[] bits48to63)
    if (bits48to63.Length > 0)
        return bits48to63[bits48to63.Length - 1] + 48 + (i * 64);
    if (bits32to47.Length > 0)
    {
        return bits32to47[bits32to47.Length - 1] + 32 + (i * 64);
    if (bits16to31.Length > 0)
    {
        return bits16to31[bits16to31.Length - 1] + 16 + (i * 64);
    return bits00to15[bits00to15.Length - 1] + (i * 64);
private static void GetBits(long word, out byte[] bits00to15, out byte[] bits16to31, out
    byte[] bits32to47, out byte[] bits48to63)
    bits00to15 = _bitsSetIn16Bits[word & Oxffffu];
    bits16to31 = _bitsSetIn16Bits[(word >> 16) & 0xffffu];
    bits32to47 = _bitsSetIn16Bits[(word >> 32) & Oxffffu];
    bits48to63 = _bitsSetIn16Bits[(word >> 48) & 0xffffu];
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void GetCommonInnerBorders(BitString left, BitString right, out long from,
    out long to)
```

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```
from = Math.Max(left._minPositiveWord, right._minPositiveWord);
733
                 to = Math.Min(left._maxPositiveWord, right._maxPositiveWord);
735
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
737
            public static void GetCommonOuterBorders(BitString left, BitString right, out long from,
738
                out long to)
739
                 from = Math.Min(left._minPositiveWord, right._minPositiveWord);
740
                 to = Math.Max(left._maxPositiveWord, right._maxPositiveWord);
741
742
743
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
744
745
            public static void GetCommonBorders(BitString left, BitString right, out ulong from, out
                ulong to)
746
                 from = (ulong)Math.Max(left._minPositiveWord, right._minPositiveWord);
747
                 to = (ulong)Math.Min(left._maxPositiveWord, right._maxPositiveWord);
748
749
750
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
751
             public static long GetWordsCountFromIndex(long index) => (index + 63) / 64;
753
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static long GetWordIndexFromIndex(long index) => index >> 6;
755
756
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
757
            public static long GetBitMaskFromIndex(long index) => 1L << (int)(index & 63);</pre>
758
            public override int GetHashCode() => base.GetHashCode();
760
761
            public override string ToString() => base.ToString();
762
        }
763
764
./Platform.Collections/BitStringExtensions.cs
    using Platform.Random;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Collections
 5
        public static class BitStringExtensions
 7
 8
            public static void SetRandomBits(this BitString @string)
 9
10
                 for (var i = 0; i < @string.Length; i++)</pre>
11
                 {
13
                     var value = RandomHelpers.Default.NextBoolean();
                     @string.Set(i, value);
14
15
                 }
             }
16
        }
17
    }
18
./Platform.Collections/Concurrent/ConcurrentQueueExtensions.cs
    using System.Collections.Concurrent;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Collections.Concurrent
        public static class ConcurrentQueueExtensions
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
             public static IEnumerable<T> DequeueAll<T>(this ConcurrentQueue<T> queue)
12
13
                 while (queue.TryDequeue(out T item))
14
15
                     yield return item;
16
                 }
17
             }
18
        }
19
    }
20
```

```
./Platform.Collections/Concurrent/ConcurrentStackExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Concurrent;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Concurrent
        public static class ConcurrentStackExtensions
8
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static T PopOrDefault<T>(this ConcurrentStack<T> stack) => stack.TryPop(out T
11
             → value) ? value : default;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public static T PeekOrDefault<T>(this ConcurrentStack<T> stack) => stack.TryPeek(out T
14
                value) ? value : default;
15
    }
16
./Platform.Collections/EnsureExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Diagnostics;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Exceptions.ExtensionRoots;
    #pragma warning disable IDE0060 // Remove unused parameter
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Collections
11
12
        public static class EnsureExtensions
13
14
             #region Always
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
18
                 ICollection<T> argument, string argumentName, string message)
             {
19
                 if (argument.IsNullOrEmpty())
20
                 {
                      throw new ArgumentException(message, argumentName);
22
                 }
23
             }
2.5
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
                 ICollection<T> argument, string argumentName) => ArgumentNotEmpty(root, argument,
                argumentName, null);
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
33
                 string argument, string argumentName, string message)
34
                 if
                    (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(argument))
                 {
36
                      throw new ArgumentException(message, argumentName);
37
                 }
38
             }
39
40
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            {\tt public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace (this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, and the public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace (this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, and the public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace (this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, and the public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace (this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root). \\
42
                string argument, string argumentName) => ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(root,
                argument, argumentName, null);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
             public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root,
45
             string argument) => ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(root, argument, null, null);
             #endregion
47
48
             #region OnDebug
49
50
```

```
[Conditional("DEBUG")]
5.1
            public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root,
                ICollection<T> argument, string argumentName, string message) =>
               Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(argument, argumentName, message);
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
            public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root,
               ICollection<T> argument, string argumentName) =>
               Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(argument, argumentName, null);
56
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
           public static void ArgumentNotEmpty<T>(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot root,

→ ICollection<T> argument) => Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmpty(argument, null, null);

            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
60
            public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot
61
            _{
ightharpoonup} root, string argument, string argumentName, string message) =>
               Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(argument, argumentName, message);
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
63
           public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot
                root, string argument, string argumentName) =>
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(argument, argumentName, null);
65
            [Conditional("DEBUG")]
66
           public static void ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(this EnsureOnDebugExtensionRoot
            root, string argument) => Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotEmptyAndNotWhiteSpace(argument,
            \rightarrow null, null);
68
            #endregion
       }
70
71
./Platform.Collections/ICollectionExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections
6
       public static class ICollectionExtensions
9
           public static bool IsNullOrEmpty<T>(this ICollection<T> collection) => collection ==
10
            → null | collection.Count == 0;
           public static bool AllEqualToDefault<T>(this ICollection<T> collection)
12
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
14
                return collection.All(item => equalityComparer.Equals(item, default));
15
            }
       }
17
18
./Platform.Collections/IDictionaryExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System. Collections. Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections
7
       public static class IDictionaryExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static TValue GetOrDefault<TKey, TValue>(this IDictionary<TKey, TValue>
12
               dictionary, TKey key)
13
                dictionary.TryGetValue(key, out TValue value);
                return value;
15
            }
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public static TValue GetOrAdd<TKey, TValue>(this IDictionary<TKey, TValue> dictionary,
               TKey key, Func<TKey, TValue> valueFactory)
2.0
                if (!dictionary.TryGetValue(key, out TValue value))
```

```
22
                    value = valueFactory(key);
                    dictionary.Add(key, value);
24
                    return value;
26
                return value;
           }
       }
29
30
./Platform.Collections/ISetExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Collections
5
       public static class ISetExtensions
            public static void AddAndReturnVoid<T>(this ISet<T> set, T element) => set.Add(element);
           public static void RemoveAndReturnVoid<T>(this ISet<T> set, T element) =>
10
               set.Remove(element);
           public static bool DoNotContains<T>(this ISet<T> set, T element) =>
11
            }
12
   }
./Platform.Collections/Lists/CharlListExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
       public static class CharIListExtensions
            /// <remarks>
9
            /// Based on https://github.com/Microsoft/referencesource/blob/3b1eaf5203992df69de44c783
10
               a3eda37d3d4cd10/mscorlib/system/string.cs#L833
            /// </remarks>
           public static unsafe int GenerateHashCode(this IList<char> list)
13
                var hashSeed = 5381;
14
                var hashAccumulator = hashSeed;
15
                for (var i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)</pre>
                {
17
                    hashAccumulator = (hashAccumulator << 5) + hashAccumulator ^ list[i];</pre>
18
                }
19
                return hashAccumulator + (hashSeed * 1566083941);
20
21
           public static bool EqualTo(this IList<char> left, IList<char> right) =>
23
               left.EqualTo(right, ContentEqualTo);
24
           public static bool ContentEqualTo(this IList<char> left, IList<char> right)
26
                for (var i = left.Count - 1; i \ge 0; --i)
27
                    if (left[i] != right[i])
29
30
                        return false;
31
32
33
                return true;
34
35
       }
36
37
./Platform.Collections/Lists/IListComparer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
6
       public class IListComparer<T> : IComparer<IList<T>>
           public int Compare(IList<T> left, IList<T> right) => left.CompareTo(right);
```

```
}
10
   }
./Platform.Collections/Lists/IListEqualityComparer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
5
6
       public class IListEqualityComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<IList<T>>
            public bool Equals(IList<T> left, IList<T> right) => left.EqualTo(right);
9
            public int GetHashCode(IList<T> list) => list.GenerateHashCode();
10
11
        }
   }
12
./Platform.Collections/Lists/IListExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Lists
6
        public static class IListExtensions
8
9
            public static bool AddAndReturnTrue<T>(this IList<T> list, T element)
10
11
                list.Add(element);
12
                return true;
13
14
15
            public static int GetCountOrZero<T>(this IList<T> list) => list?.Count ?? 0;
16
            public static bool EqualTo<T>(this IList<T> left, IList<T> right) => EqualTo(left,
18
            → right, ContentEqualTo);
19
            public static bool EqualTo<T>(this IList<T> left, IList<T> right, Func<IList<T>,
20
                IList<T>, bool> contentEqualityComparer)
21
                if (ReferenceEquals(left, right))
                {
                    return true;
24
                }
25
                var leftCount = left.GetCountOrZero();
26
                var rightCount = right.GetCountOrZero();
27
                if (leftCount == 0 && rightCount == 0)
28
                {
29
                    return true;
30
                }
31
                if (leftCount == 0 || rightCount == 0 || leftCount != rightCount)
32
                {
33
                    return false;
34
35
                return contentEqualityComparer(left, right);
36
            }
37
38
            public static bool ContentEqualTo<T>(this IList<T> left, IList<T> right)
40
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
41
                for (var i = left.Count - 1; i >= 0; --i)
42
43
                    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(left[i], right[i]))
44
                         return false;
46
47
48
                return true;
            }
50
5.1
            public static T[] ToArray<T>(this IList<T> list, Func<T, bool> predicate)
53
                if (list == null)
54
                {
55
                    return null;
56
57
                var result = new List<T>(list.Count);
                for (var i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)</pre>
5.9
```

```
60
                      if (predicate(list[i]))
62
                           result.Add(list[i]);
63
65
                 return result.ToArray();
66
             }
67
68
             public static T[] ToArray<T>(this IList<T> list)
69
70
                  var array = new T[list.Count];
71
                  list.CopyTo(array, 0);
72
73
                  return array;
74
75
             public static void ForEach<T>(this IList<T> list, Action<T> action)
76
77
                  for (var i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)</pre>
78
79
                      action(list[i]);
80
                  }
81
             }
83
             /// <remarks>
             /// Based on http://stackoverflow.com/questions/263400/what-is-the-best-algorithm-for-an
85
                 -overridden-system-object-gethashcode
             /// </remarks>
86
             public static int GenerateHashCode<T>(this IList<T> list)
88
                  var result = 17;
89
                 for (var i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)</pre>
90
91
                      result = unchecked((result * 23) + list[i].GetHashCode());
                  return result;
94
             }
96
             public static int CompareTo<T>(this IList<T> left, IList<T> right)
98
                  var comparer = Comparer<T>.Default;
99
                  var leftCount = left.GetCountOrZero();
100
                  var rightCount = right.GetCountOrZero();
101
                  var intermediateResult = leftCount.CompareTo(rightCount);
102
103
                  for (var i = 0; intermediateResult == 0 && i < leftCount; i++)</pre>
                  {
104
                      intermediateResult = comparer.Compare(left[i], right[i]);
105
106
                  return intermediateResult;
107
             }
108
         }
    }
110
./Platform.Collections/Segments/CharSegment.cs
    using System.Linq;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
 2
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
 5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Collections.Segments
 q
    {
         public class CharSegment : Segment<char>
10
11
             public CharSegment(IList<char> @base, int offset, int length) : base(@base, offset,
12
              \rightarrow length) \{\ \}
             public override int GetHashCode()
14
15
                  // Base can be not an array, but still IList<char>
16
                  if (Base is char[] baseArray)
17
                  {
18
                      return baseArray.GenerateHashCode(Offset, Length);
19
                  }
                 else
21
                      return this.GenerateHashCode();
23
                  }
24
```

```
25
26
            public override bool Equals(Segment<char> other)
27
                bool contentEqualityComparer(IList<char> left, IList<char> right)
29
30
                     // Base can be not an array, but still IList<char>
31
                    if (Base is char[] baseArray && other.Base is char[] otherArray)
32
33
                        return baseArray.ContentEqualTo(Offset, Length, otherArray, other.Offset);
34
                    }
35
                    else
36
37
                    {
                         return left.ContentEqualTo(right);
39
40
                return this.EqualTo(other, contentEqualityComparer);
41
            }
42
43
            public static implicit operator string(CharSegment segment)
44
45
                if (!(segment.Base is char[] array))
46
                {
                    array = segment.Base.ToArray();
48
49
                return new string(array, segment.Offset, segment.Length);
50
            }
            public override string ToString() => this;
        }
54
55
./Platform.Collections/Segments/Segment.cs
   using System;
1
   using System Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments
9
   {
        public class Segment<T> : IEquatable<Segment<T>>, IList<T>
10
11
            public IList<T> Base { get; }
12
            public int Offset { get;
            public int Length { get; }
14
15
            public Segment(IList<T> @base, int offset, int length)
16
17
                Base = @base;
                Offset = offset;
19
                Length = length;
20
            }
22
            public override int GetHashCode() => this.GenerateHashCode();
23
^{24}
            public virtual bool Equals(Segment<T> other) => this.EqualTo(other);
25
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Segment<T> other ? Equals(other) :
27
            → false;
28
            #region IList
30
            public T this[int i]
31
32
                get => Base[Offset + i];
33
                set => Base[Offset + i] = value;
34
            }
36
            public int Count => Length;
37
            public bool IsReadOnly => true;
39
40
            public int IndexOf(T item)
41
42
                var index = Base.IndexOf(item);
                if (index >= Offset)
44
45
                    var actualIndex = index - Offset;
```

```
if (actualIndex < Length)</pre>
47
                        return actualIndex;
49
5.1
                return -1;
52
54
            public void Insert(int index, T item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
56
            public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
57
58
            public void Add(T item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
60
            public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
61
62
            public bool Contains(T item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
63
64
            public void CopyTo(T[] array, int arrayIndex)
65
66
                for (var i = 0; i < Length; i++)</pre>
67
68
                    array[arrayIndex++] = this[i];
69
            }
71
            public bool Remove(T item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
73
74
            public IEnumerator<T> GetEnumerator()
76
                for (var i = 0; i < Length; i++)</pre>
77
79
                    yield return this[i];
80
            }
81
82
            IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
83
84
            #endregion
85
        }
86
87
./Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/AllSegmentsWalkerBase.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
4
        public abstract class AllSegmentsWalkerBase
            public static readonly int DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength = 2;
   }
./Platform. Collections/Segments/Walkers/AllSegmentsWalkerBase [T]. cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
5
        public abstract class AllSegmentsWalkerBase<T> : AllSegmentsWalkerBase<T, Segment<T>>
            protected override Segment<T> CreateSegment(IList<T> elements, int offset, int length)
               => new Segment<T>(elements, offset, length);
        }
10
11
./Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/AllSegmentsWalkerBase[T, TSegment].cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
       public abstract class AllSegmentsWalkerBase<T, TSegment> : AllSegmentsWalkerBase
            where TSegment : Segment<T>
            private readonly int _minimumStringSegmentLength;
10
```

```
protected AllSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength) =>
12
               _minimumStringSegmentLength = minimumStringSegmentLength;
13
           protected AllSegmentsWalkerBase() : this(DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength) { }
15
           public virtual void WalkAll(IList<T> elements)
16
17
               for (int offset = 0, maxOffset = elements.Count - _minimumStringSegmentLength;
                   offset <= maxOffset; offset++)
19
                    for (int length = _minimumStringSegmentLength, maxLength = elements.Count -
20
                        offset; length <= maxLength; length++)
                    {
21
                        Iteration(CreateSegment(elements, offset, length));
22
23
               }
24
           }
25
26
           protected abstract TSegment CreateSegment(IList<T> elements, int offset, int length);
27
28
           protected abstract void Iteration(TSegment segment);
       }
30
31
./Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/AllSegmentsWalkerExtensions.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
   {
4
       public static class AllSegmentsWalkerExtensions
5
6
           public static void WalkAll(this AllSegmentsWalkerBase<char> walker, string @string) =>
            → walker.WalkAll(@string.ToCharArray());
           public static void WalkAll</ri>
TSegment>(this AllSegmentsWalkerBase<char, TSegment> walker,

    string @string) where TSegment : Segment<char> ⇒

               walker.WalkAll(@string.ToCharArray());
       }
   }
10
./Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase[T].cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
5
       public abstract class DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T> :
           DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T, Segment<T>>
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<Segment<T>, long>
               dictionary, int minimumStringSegmentLength, bool resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) :
               base(dictionary, minimumStringSegmentLength, resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<Segment<T>, long>
               dictionary, int minimumStringSegmentLength) : base(dictionary,

→ minimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }

           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<Segment<T>, long>
            dictionary) : base(dictionary, DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength,
            → DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength,
12
            bool resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) : base(minimumStringSegmentLength,
               resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength) :
13
              base(minimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase()
               base(DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
       }
15
16
./Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase[T, Segment].cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
6
       public abstract class DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T, TSegment> :
        → DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T, TSegment>
```

```
where TSegment : Segment<T>
10
           public static readonly bool DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk;
1.1
12
           private readonly bool _resetDictionaryOnEachWalk;
13
           protected IDictionary<TSegment, long> Dictionary;
14
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<TSegment, long>
16
               dictionary, int minimumStringSegmentLength, bool resetDictionaryOnEachWalk)
                : base(minimumStringSegmentLength)
17
18
                Dictionary = dictionary:
19
                _resetDictionaryOnEachWalk = resetDictionaryOnEachWalk;
21
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<TSegment, long>
23
               dictionary, int minimumStringSegmentLength) : this(dictionary,
               minimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(IDictionary<TSegment, long>
25
               dictionary) : this(dictionary, DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength,
               DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
26
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength,
               bool resetDictionaryOnEachWalk) : this(resetDictionaryOnEachWalk ? null : new
               Dictionary<TSegment, long>(), minimumStringSegmentLength, resetDictionaryOnEachWalk)
               { }
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength) :
               this(minimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
30
           protected DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase() :
31
               this(DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength, DefaultResetDictionaryOnEachWalk) { }
32
           public override void WalkAll(IList<T> elements)
33
                if (_resetDictionaryOnEachWalk)
35
36
                    var capacity = Math.Ceiling(Math.Pow(elements.Count, 2) / 2);
                    Dictionary = new Dictionary<TSegment, long>((int)capacity);
38
39
                base.WalkAll(elements);
40
            }
42
           protected override long GetSegmentFrequency(TSegment segment) =>
            → Dictionary.GetOrDefault(segment);
44
           protected override void SetSegmentFrequency(TSegment segment, long frequency) =>
45
            → Dictionary[segment] = frequency;
       }
47
./Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase[T].cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
4
       public abstract class DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T> : DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T,</pre>
           Segment<T>>
6
   }
./Platform.Collections/Segments/Walkers/DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase[T, TSegment].cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers
3
       public abstract class DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<T, TSegment> : AllSegmentsWalkerBase<T,
5
           TSegment>
           where TSegment : Segment<T>
           protected DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase(int minimumStringSegmentLength) :
            → base(minimumStringSegmentLength) { }
           protected DuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase() : base(DefaultMinimumStringSegmentLength) { }
10
11
           protected override void Iteration(TSegment segment)
```

```
13
                var frequency = GetSegmentFrequency(segment);
14
                if (frequency == 1)
15
                {
16
                    OnDublicateFound(segment);
                SetSegmentFrequency(segment, frequency + 1);
19
            }
20
21
            protected abstract void OnDublicateFound(TSegment segment);
22
            protected abstract long GetSegmentFrequency(TSegment segment);
            protected abstract void SetSegmentFrequency(TSegment segment, long frequency);
25
26
./Platform.Collections/Stacks/DefaultStack.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
5
6
        public class DefaultStack<TElement> : Stack<TElement>, IStack<TElement>
            public bool IsEmpty => Count <= 0;</pre>
10
11
./Platform.Collections/Stacks/IStack.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
4
        public interface IStack<TElement>
5
6
            bool IsEmpty { get; }
            void Push(TElement element);
            TElement Pop();
            TElement Peek();
10
11
   }
12
./Platform.Collections/Stacks/IStackExtensions.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
5
        public static class IStackExtensions
            public static void Clear<T>(this IStack<T> stack)
10
                while (!stack.IsEmpty)
11
                {
12
                    _ = stack.Pop();
13
                }
14
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public static T PopOrDefault<T>(this IStack<T> stack) => stack.IsEmpty ? default :
18

    stack.Pop();

19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public static T PeekOrDefault<T>(this IStack<T> stack) => stack.IsEmpty ? default :
               stack.Peek();
        }
22
   }
23
./Platform.Collections/Stacks/IStackFactory.cs
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
        public interface IStackFactory<TElement> : IFactory<IStack<TElement>>
9
   }
```

```
./Platform.Collections/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Stacks
        public static class StackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static T PopOrDefault<T>(this Stack<T> stack) => stack.Count > 0 ? stack.Pop() :
11
            → default;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public static T PeekOrDefault<T>(this Stack<T> stack) => stack.Count > 0 ? stack.Peek()
14

→ : default;

1.5
16
./Platform.Collections/StringExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Globalization;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Collections
7
        public static class StringExtensions
9
            public static string CapitalizeFirstLetter(this string str)
10
11
                if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(str))
12
13
14
                    return str;
15
                var chars = str.ToCharArray();
16
                for (var i = 0; i < chars.Length; i++)</pre>
18
                    var category = char.GetUnicodeCategory(chars[i]);
19
                    if (category == UnicodeCategory.UppercaseLetter)
20
21
                        return str;
                    }
                       (category == UnicodeCategory.LowercaseLetter)
24
25
                        chars[i] = char.ToUpper(chars[i]);
26
                        return new string(chars);
27
28
                return str;
30
            }
31
32
            public static string Truncate(this string str, int maxLength) =>
33
            string.IsNullOrEmpty(str) ? str : str.Substring(0, Math.Min(str.Length, maxLength));
        }
./Platform.Collections/Trees/Node.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   // ReSharper disable ForCanBeConvertedToForeach
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Collections.Trees
6
7
        public class Node
q
            private Dictionary<object, Node> _childNodes;
11
            public object Value { get; set; }
12
13
            public Dictionary<object, Node> ChildNodes => _childNodes ?? (_childNodes = new
14
            → Dictionary<object, Node>());
15
            public Node this[object key]
16
18
```

```
var child = GetChild(key);
20
                     if (child == null)
21
22
                         child = AddChild(key);
23
                     return child;
25
26
                 set => SetChildValue(value, key);
27
28
            public Node(object value) => Value = value;
30
31
            public Node() : this(null) { }
32
33
            public bool ContainsChild(params object[] keys) => GetChild(keys) != null;
35
            public Node GetChild(params object[] keys)
36
37
                 var node = this;
38
                for (var i = 0; i < keys.Length; i++)</pre>
40
                     node.ChildNodes.TryGetValue(keys[i], out node);
41
42
                     if (node == null)
                     {
43
                         return null;
44
45
46
                 return node;
47
48
            public object GetChildValue(params object[] keys) => GetChild(keys)?.Value;
50
            public Node AddChild(object key) => AddChild(key, new Node(null));
52
            public Node AddChild(object key, object value) => AddChild(key, new Node(value));
55
            public Node AddChild(object key, Node child)
57
                 ChildNodes.Add(key, child);
58
                return child;
59
60
61
            public Node SetChild(params object[] keys) => SetChildValue(null, keys);
62
            public Node SetChild(object key) => SetChildValue(null, key);
64
            public Node SetChildValue(object value, params object[] keys)
66
67
                 var node = this;
                 for (var i = 0; i < keys.Length; i++)</pre>
69
70
71
                     node = SetChildValue(value, keys[i]);
72
                node. Value = value;
                return node;
74
            }
7.5
76
            public Node SetChildValue(object value, object key)
77
                 if (!ChildNodes.TryGetValue(key, out Node child))
79
                 {
80
                     child = AddChild(key, value);
81
82
                 child.Value = value;
83
84
                return child;
            }
85
        }
86
   }
87
./Platform.Collections.Tests/BitStringTests.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections; using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Random;
   namespace Platform.Collections.Tests
7
        public static class BitStringTests
9
            [Fact]
10
```

```
public static void BitGetSetTest()
11
12
                const int n = 250;
13
                var bitArray = new BitArray(n);
                var bitString = new BitString(n);
15
                for (var i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
16
17
                     var value = RandomHelpers.Default.NextBoolean();
                     bitArray.Set(i, value);
19
                     bitString.Set(i, value);
20
                     Assert.Equal(value, bitArray.Get(i));
                     Assert.Equal(value, bitString.Get(i));
22
                }
23
            }
24
25
            [Fact]
26
            public static void BitAndTest()
28
                TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
29
30
                     x.VectorAnd(y);
31
                     w.And(v);
32
                });
33
            }
35
            [Fact]
36
            public static void BitNotTest()
37
38
                TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
39
41
                     x.VectorNot();
                     w.Not();
42
43
                });
            }
44
            |Fact|
            public static void BitOrTest()
47
48
49
                TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning((x, y, w, v) =>
50
                     x.VectorOr(y);
51
                     w.Or(v);
52
                });
            }
54
            private static void TestToOperationsWithSameMeaning(Action<BitString, BitString,
56
                BitString, BitString> test)
57
                const int n = 250;
                var x = new BitString(n);
5.9
                var y = new BitString(n);
60
61
                x.SetRandomBits()
                y.SetRandomBits();
62
                var w = new BitString(x);
63
                var v = new BitString(y);
                test(x, y, w, v);
65
                Assert.True(x.Equals(w));
66
            }
67
        }
69
./Platform.Collections.Tests/CharsSegmentTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
4
   namespace Platform.Collections.Tests
5
        public static class CharsSegmentTests
6
            [Fact]
            public static void GetHashCodeEqualsTest()
9
1.0
                const string testString = "test test";
                var testArray = testString.ToCharArray();
12
                var first = new CharSegment(testArray, 0, 4);
13
                var firstHashCode = first.GetHashCode();
14
                var second = new CharSegment(testArray, 5, 4);
                var secondHashCode = second.GetHashCode();
16
                Assert.Equal(firstHashCode, secondHashCode);
```

```
}
18
19
             [Fact]
20
            public static void EqualsTest()
22
                 const string testString = "test test";
23
                 var testArray = testString.ToCharArray();
^{24}
                 var first = new CharSegment(testArray, 0, 4);
25
                 var second = new CharSegment(testArray, 5, 4);
26
                 Assert.True(first.Equals(second));
            }
28
        }
29
30
./Platform.Collections.Tests/StringTests.cs
using Xunit;
   namespace Platform.Collections.Tests
3
        public static class StringTests
{
5
             [Fact]
            public static void CapitalizeFirstLetterTest()
                 var source1 = "hello";
10
                 var result1 = source1.CapitalizeFirstLetter();
11
                 Assert.Equal("Hello", result1);
var source2 = "Hello";
12
13
                 var result2 = source2.CapitalizeFirstLetter();
                 Assert.Equal("Hello", result2);
var source3 = " hello";
16
                 var result3 = source3.CapitalizeFirstLetter();
17
                 Assert.Equal(" Hello", result3);
18
            }
19
        }
   }
21
```

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