# L-Systems

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#### Resumo

Some rumblings...

#### 1 Koch island

Axiom: F - -F - -F Production rules:  $F \to F + F - -F + F$ 

Turn angle  $\delta$ :

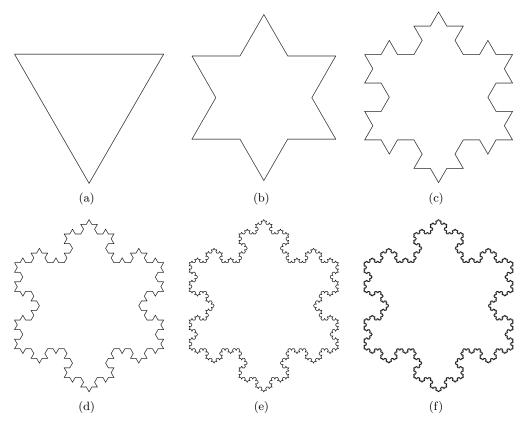


Figura 1: The axiom and the first five iterations of the Koch island curve.

### 2 Quadratic Koch island

Axiom: F + F + F + F

Production rules:  $F \rightarrow F + F - F - FF + F + F - F$ 

 $+ \rightarrow +$   $- \rightarrow -$ 

Turn angle  $\delta$ :  $90^{\circ}$ 

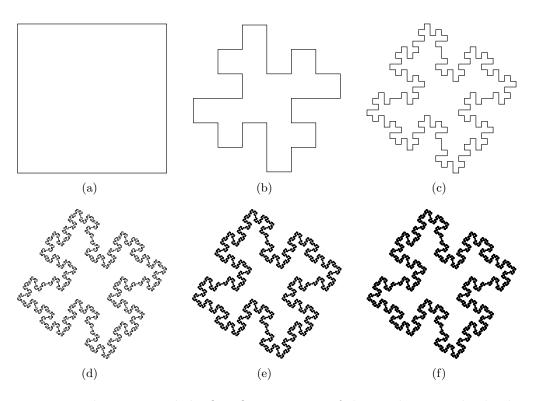


Figura 2: The axiom and the first five iterations of the quadratic Koch island.

## 3 Sierpinski arrowhead

Axiom: L

Production rules:  $L \rightarrow +R - L - R +$ 

 $R \rightarrow -L + R + L -$ 

 $\begin{array}{c} + \longrightarrow + \\ - \longrightarrow - \end{array}$ 

Turn angle  $\delta$ :  $60^{\circ}$ 

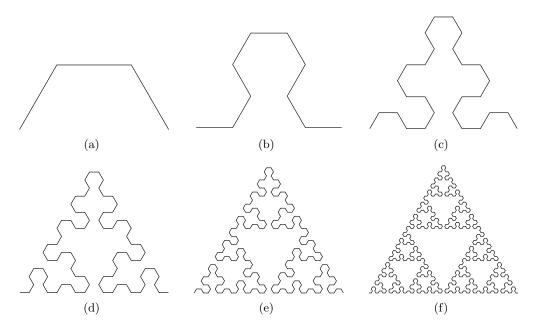


Figura 3: The axiom and the first five iterations of the Sierpinski arrowhead.

### 4 Hilbert curve

Axiom: L

Production rules:  $F \to F$ 

 $L \rightarrow +RF-LFL-FR+$ 

 $R \rightarrow -LF + RFR + FL -$ 

 $+ \rightarrow +$ 

Turn angle  $\delta$ : 90°

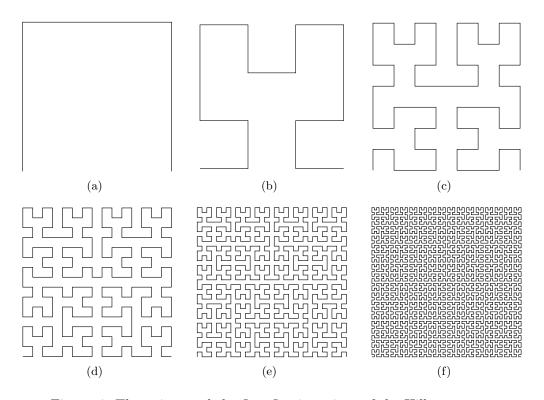


Figura 4: The axiom and the first five iterations of the Hilbert curve.

### 5 Dragon curve

Axiom: D

Production rules:  $D \rightarrow -D + +E$ 

 $E \rightarrow D - -E +$ 

 $+ \rightarrow +$   $- \rightarrow -$ 

Turn angle  $\delta$ :  $45^{\circ}$ 

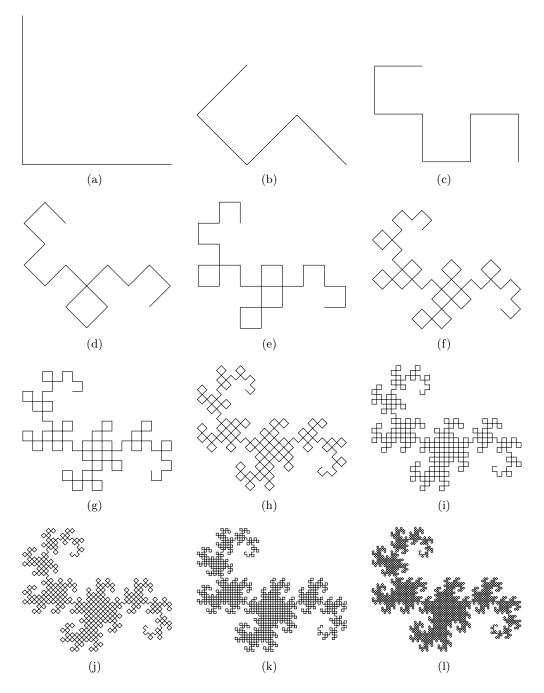


Figura 5: The axiom and the first eleven iterations of the dragon curve.