

PRO6

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a). Se tienen las siguientes señales en tiempo discreto

$$f[n] = e^{-n} u[n] ; g[n] = 2^{-n} u[n]$$

a) Realice la convolución de las señales usando tablas de convolución

b) Realice la convolución de las señales sin usar tablas de convolución

$$f[n] = (e^{-1})^n u[n] ; g[n] = (2^{-1})^n u[n]$$

$$x_1 = f[n] \quad x_2 = g[n]$$

causales.

$$x_1[n] * x_2[n] = \frac{x_1^{n+1} - x_2^{n+1}}{x_1 - x_2} u[n]$$

$$x_1 \neq x_2$$

$$\frac{(e^{-1})^{n+1} - (2^{-1})^{n+1}}{e^{-1} - 2^{-1}} = \frac{e^{-n-1} - 2^{-n-1}}{\frac{1}{e} - \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{e^{-n-1} - 2^{-n-1}}{\frac{2-e}{2e}}$$

$$= \frac{2e(e^{-n-1} - 2^{-n-1})}{2-e} = \frac{2}{2-e} \left( e^{-n} - \frac{e}{2} 2^{-n} \right) u[n]$$

b.)

$$f[n] * g[n] = \sum_{m=0}^n f[m] g[n-m]$$

$$= \sum_{m=0}^n e^{-m} 2^{-(n-m)} = 2^{-n} \sum_{m=0}^n \left(\frac{2}{e}\right)^m \quad \text{usando } \sum_{m=0}^n a^m = \frac{1-a^{n+1}}{1-a}$$

\* causales

$$= 2^{-n} \left( \frac{1 - \left(\frac{2}{e}\right)^{n+1}}{1 - \frac{2}{e}} \right) = 2^{-n} \left( \frac{e \left(\frac{2}{e}\right)^{n+1} - e}{2 - e} \right) = \frac{2^{-n}}{2-e} \left( 2^{n+1} e^{-n} - e \right)$$

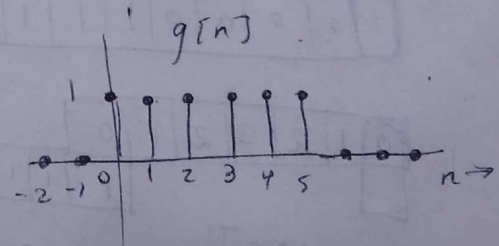
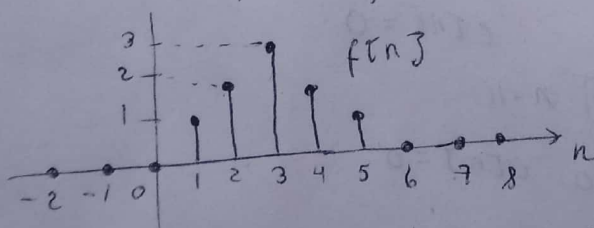
$$= \frac{1}{2-e} \left( 2e^{-n} - 2^{-n}e \right) = \frac{2}{2-e} \left( e^{-n} - \frac{e}{2} 2^{-n} \right)$$

$$c[n] = f[n] * g[n] = \frac{2}{2-e} \left[ e^{-n} - \frac{e}{2} 2^{-n} \right] u[n]$$

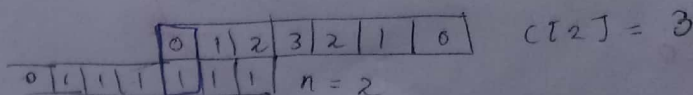
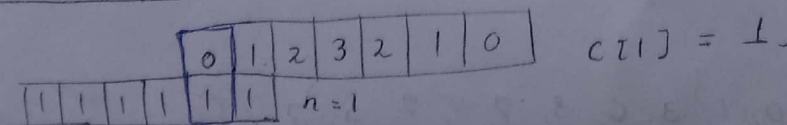
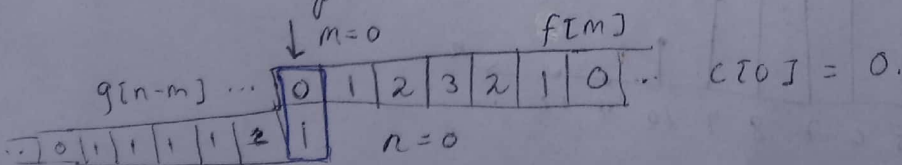
b) Realice la convolución de las siguientes señales

$$f[n] = \begin{cases} n & \text{si } n \in \{1, 2, 3\} \\ -n+6 & \text{si } n \in \{4, 5, 6\} \\ 0 & \text{otro caso} \end{cases}; \quad g[n] = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{si } 0 \leq n \leq 5 \\ 0 & \text{otro caso} \end{cases}$$

$$c[n] = f[n] * g[n]$$



por el método de la cinta transportadora.



	0	1	2	3	2	1	0
...	1	1	1	1	1	1	

$n=3$   $c[3]=6$

	0	1	2	3	2	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

$n=4$   $c[4]=8$

	0	1	2	3	2	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

$n=5$   $c[5]=9$

	0	1	2	3	2	1	0
	1	1	1	1	1	1	

$n=6$   $c[6]=9$

	0	1	2	3	2	1	0
	0	1	1	1	1	1	1

$n=7$   $c[7]=9$

	0	1	2	3	2	1	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1

$n=8$   $c[8]=7$

	0	1	2	3	2	1	0
		1	1	1	1	1	1

$n=9$   $c[9]=3$

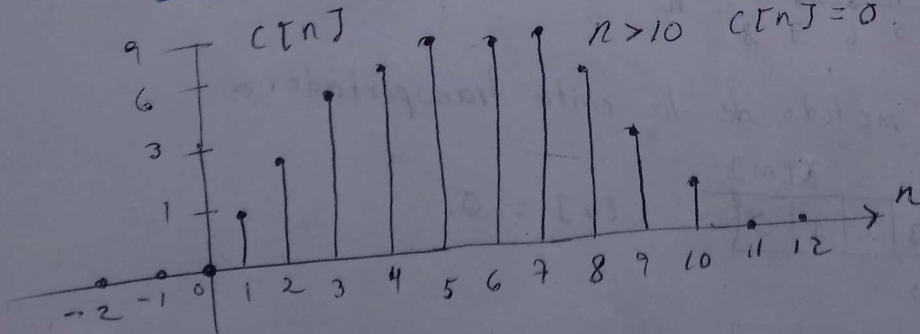
	0	1	2	3	2	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1

$n=10$   $c[10]=1$

	0	1	2	3	2	1	0

$n=11$   $c[11]=0$

$n > 10$   $c[n]=0$



$$c[n] = \{0, 1, 3, 6, 8, 9, 9, 9, 7, 3, 1\}$$

$\uparrow n=0$