Processing large datasets with R - exam: Exercise 3

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```
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(ggplot2)
library(gridExtra)
##
## Attaching package: 'gridExtra'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       combine
```

Part 1

Question 1a & Question 1b

```
swo <- read.csv("datasets_exam/summer_winter_olympics.csv")</pre>
dim(swo)
## [1] 146 17
nrow(swo)
## [1] 146
ncol(swo)
## [1] 17
head(swo)
    X.9
            Team..IOC.code. X..Summer
                                         X X.1 X.2 Total X..Winter X.3 X.4 X.5
## 1
         Afghanistan (AFG)
                                    13
                                         0
                                              0
                                                  2
                                                        2
                                                                       0
       1
## 2
       2
                                    12
                                         5
                                             2
                                                  8
                                                       15
                                                                  3
                                                                       0
                                                                           0
                                                                               0
              Algeria (ALG)
                                                       70
## 3
       3
            Argentina (ARG)
                                    23 18
                                            24
                                                 28
                                                                  18
                                                                       0
                                                                               0
## 4
              Armenia (ARM)
                                                       12
                                                                               0
                                         1
```

```
5 Australasia (ANZ)
                                                       12
                                                                 0
## 6
       6
            Australia (AUS)
                                    25 138 153 177
                                                      468
                                                                 18 5
                                                                          3
                                                                               4
     Total.1 X..Games X.6 X.7 X.8 Combined.total
           0
                   13
                        0
                            0
## 1
                                 2
## 2
           0
                   15
                        5
                             2
                                 8
                                                15
                      18 24 28
## 3
           0
                   41
                                               70
## 4
           0
                   11
                                               12
                        1
## 5
           0
                    2
                                               12
                        3
                             4
                                 5
## 6
          12
                   43 143 156 181
                                               480
colnames(swo) <- c(</pre>
    "index",
    "NOC",
    "summer_played",
    "summer_gold",
    "summer_silver",
    "summer_bronze",
    "summer_total",
    "winter_played",
    "winter_gold",
    "winter_silver",
    "winter_bronze",
    "winter_total",
    "both_played",
    "both_gold",
    "both silver",
    "both_bronze",
    "both_total"
)
```

Question 1c

```
##
## 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26
## 3 2 6 1 17 3 1 7 8 2 7 10 13 5 8 11 4 2 3 5 4 5 3 2 5 5
## 27
## 4
```

Question 1d

```
for (column in tail(colnames(swo), -2)) {
    print(column)
    print("FREQUENCY TABLE")
    print(table(swo[[column]]))
}

## [1] "summer_played"
## [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
## 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26
## 3 2 6 1 17 3 1 7 8 2 7 10 13 5 8 11 4 2 3 5 4 5 3 2 5 5
## 27
```

```
##
## [1] "summer_gold"
   [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
         1
              2
                  3
                       4
                           5
                                6
                                    7
                                        8
                                             9
                                                12
                                                   13
                                                        14
                                                             15
                                                                  16
                                                                      17
                                                                           18
                                                                               21
                                                                                        25
    47
                  8
                       2
                           3
                                6
                                    3
                                         1
                                             3
                                                 1
                                                          2
                                                                            2
                                                                                 1
##
        16
              9
                                                      1
                                                               1
                                                                   1
                                                                        1
                                                                                         1
             30
                 33
                     37
                          39
                               42
                                   43
                                       45
                                            47
                                                49
                                                         56
                                                              59
                                                                           77
    26
        28
                                                     51
                                                                  64
                                                                      72
                                                                               81
                                                                                    88 101
##
     1
         1
              1
                  1
                       2
                           1
                                1
                                    1
                                         1
                                             1
                                                 1
                                                      1
                                                          2
                                                               1
                                                                   1
                                                                        1
                                                                            1
## 130 133 138 143 153 167 174 198 201 202 236 395 976
         1
              1
                  1
                      1
                           1
                               1
                                    1
                                         1
                                             1
  [1] "summer_silver"
   [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
                                    7
                                             9
                                                                                        25
##
              2
                  3
                           5
                                6
                                         8
                                                10
                                                    11
                                                         12
                                                             15
                                                                  17
                                                                      18
                                                                           20
                                                                               21
                                                                                    24
##
    22
        27
             16
                  5
                       5
                           7
                                4
                                    4
                                         3
                                             4
                                                 1
                                                                                     2
                                                      1
                                                          1
                                                               1
                                                                   1
                                                                        1
                                                                            1
                                                                                 1
                                                                                         1
    26
        27
             29
                 30
                      32
                          33
                               38
                                   42
                                       49
                                            52
                                                54
                                                     59
                                                         67
                                                              68
                                                                  73
                                                                       82
                                                                           84
                                                                               85
                                                                                    94
                                                                                        99
                  2
                                         2
                                             1
                                                 1
                                                          2
                                                                        2
                                                                                 2
##
     1
         1
              1
                           1
                                1
                                    1
                                                      1
                                                               1
                                                                   1
                                                                            1
                                                                                         1
                       1
  122 126 129 144 153 164 166 182 223 272 319 758
                                        1
         1
              1
                  2
                       1
                           1
                                1
                                    1
                                             1
## [1] "summer bronze"
##
   [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
                  3
                                    7
                                                10
                                                         12
                                                                  14
                                                                                        21
     0
              2
                       4
                           5
                                6
                                         8
                                             9
                                                     11
                                                             13
                                                                      15
                                                                           17
                                                                               19
         1
    23
        20
             13
                  5
                       6
                           5
                                2
                                    1
                                         3
                                             2
                                                 4
                                                          2
                                                               1
                                                                   1
                                                                        3
##
                                                      8
                                                                            1
                                                                                 1
    24
        25
                      29
##
             27
                 28
                          35
                               36
                                   38
                                       39
                                            40
                                                43
                                                     45
                                                         53
                                                             55
                                                                  65
                                                                      68
                                                                           69
                                                                               78
                                                                                    80
                                                                                        81
              1
                  3
                       2
                           2
                               1
                                    1
                                         1
                                             1
                                                 1
                                                      1
                                                          1
                                                               2
                                                                   1
                                                                        1
                                                                            1
                                                                                         1
## 104 117 119 120 125 127 128 142 165 176 177 185 217 246 272 296 666
                                    2
                                        1
                                                 1
     1
         1
              1
                  1
                       1
                           1
                               1
                                             1
                                                      1
                                                          1
## [1] "summer_total"
## [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
      0
            1
                 2
                       3
                            4
                                  5
                                       6
                                             7
                                                  8
                                                        9
                                                             10
                                                                  12
                                                                        13
                                                                             15
                                                                                   17
                                                                                        18
                12
                       7
                            9
                                       2
                                                  3
                                                        2
##
      1
           26
                                  1
                                             4
                                                             3
                                                                   4
                                                                         1
                                                                              1
                                                                                         1
##
     19
           20
                21
                      22
                           23
                                 24
                                      25
                                            26
                                                 27
                                                       28
                                                            33
                                                                        45
                                                                             47
                                                                                        60
                                                                  44
                                                                                   52
                 2
##
      3
            1
                       1
                            3
                                  3
                                       1
                                             3
                                                  1
                                                        1
                                                              1
                                                                              1
                                                                                    1
                                                                   1
                                                                         1
##
     62
          67
                70
                     76
                           83
                                 86
                                      88
                                            99
                                                108
                                                      110
                                                           112
                                                                 115
                                                                      118
                                                                            131
                                                                                  142
                                                                                       143
##
      1
            1
                       2
                            1
                                  2
                                       1
                                             1
                                                  1
                                                        1
                                                                              1
##
    148
         179
               185
                     204
                          208
                               214
                                     243
                                           266
                                                271
                                                      278
                                                           301
                                                                 302
                                                                      397
                                                                            398
                                                                                  409
                                                                                       468
##
      1
                       1
                            1
                                  1
                                       1
                                             1
                                                  1
                                                        1
                                                              1
                                                                   1
                                                                              1
            1
                 1
                                     780 1010 2400
         476
               483
                    549
                          573
                               671
##
    473
            1
                 1
## [1] "winter_played"
   [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 22
## 45 11 6 6 4 3 19 7 4 3 4 2 2 1 1 4 2 4 2 4 12
## [1] "winter_gold"
## [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
              2
                  4
##
                       5
                           6
                               7
                                    8
                                         9
                                            10
                                                11
                                                    12
                                                         26
                                                             31
                                                                  37
                                                                      39
                                                                           42
                                                                               49
## 109
         5
              5
                  2
                           2
                                1
                                    1
                                         1
                                             2
                                                 1
                                                                   2
                       1
                                                      1
                                                          1
                                                               1
                                                                        1
                                                                                 1
                                                                                     2
                                                                                         1
        78 96 118
##
    62
##
     1
         2
              1
## [1] "winter silver"
```

```
## [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
            2
                3
                    4
                        6
                            7
                                8
                                    9 15 17 22 31 34
                                                         36 38
                                                                 40
                                                                    55 57 62
                3
                        3
            6
                    4
                            1
                                1
                                    1
                                       1
                                           2
                                              1
                                                   1
                                                       1
                                                           1
                                                               1
                                                                   3
                                                                       1
                                                                          1
                                                                              1
   78 102 111
##
   2
        1
## [1] "winter bronze"
## [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
                4
                    5
                                9 10 12 13 15 18 19
                                                          35
                                                             43 47
                                                                             54
            3
                        7
                            8
                                                                     48
## 105
        7
                3
                    3
                        1
                            2
                               1
                                   1
                                      1
                                           1
                                              1
                                                   1
                                                       1
                                                           3
                                                               1
                                                                   1
                                                                       1
                                                                              1
   57 59 81 83 100
   1
        1
            1
                1
## [1] "winter_total"
## [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
            2 4
                  5
                        6
                           7 9 11 12 15 19 20 23 24 25 26 39
                                                                            53
        1
                                                                         45
           3
               1
                    2
                        2
                            4
                               1
                                   1
                                       1
                                           2
                                              1
                                                  1
                                                      1
                                                          1
                                                              1
## 109 110 114 124 138 144 161 170 194 209 218 281 329
           1
                1
                        1
                            1
                               1
                                    1
                                       1
## [1] "both_played"
## [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
   1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26
   2 2 3 2 2 3 1 5 5 4 17 7 8 8 5 5 1 5 8 3 3 1 2 4 2 2
## 28 30 32 33 34 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49
   1 4 3 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 3 1 1 3 2 2 4 3
## [1] "both_gold"
## [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
     0
          1
               2
                    3
                              5
                                   6
                                       7
                                            8
                                                 9
                                                     10
                                                          13
                                                               14
                                                                    15
                                                                         17
                                                                              18
##
     46
         16
              10
                    8
                         1
                              2
                                   7
                                       2
                                            1
                                                 3
                                                      1
                                                           2
                                                                1
                                                                    1
                                                                         2
                                                                              2
##
     21
         23
              25
                   26
                        30
                             35
                                  36
                                       38
                                           39
                                                42
                                                     43
                                                          51
                                                               52
                                                                    54
                                                                              70
##
     2
          2
                                       2
                                                 1
                                                                          1
                                                                              1
               1
                    1
                         1
                              1
                                   1
                                            1
                                                      1
                                                           1
                                                                1
                                                                     1
##
    72
         77
              88
                   97
                       107
                            114
                                121
                                     140
                                          143
                                               167
                                                    174
                                                         182
                                                              192
                                                                   193
                                                                        213
                                                                            233
##
                              1
                                   1
                                            2
                                                           1
     1
          1
               1
                    1
                         1
                                       1
                                                 1
                                                      1
   235
        246
             252
                  473 1072
##
          1
      1
               1
  [1] "both silver"
##
  [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
            2
                3
                    4
                        5
                            6
                               7
                                    8
                                       9
                                          10 11 13 15
                                                         19
                                                              20
                                                                  21 24 25 26
        1
                        7
                            3
                                3
                                    3
                                       2
                                           2
                                                   2
                                                                       2
##
   21
       26
           17
                6
                    5
                                               2
                                                       1
                                                           1
                                                               2
                                                                   1
       30 32 42 44
                      53
                           57
                               59
                                                  87
                                                          94
##
   28
                                   60
                                      67
                                          69
                                              82
                                                      89
                                                              99 111 113 123 143
        2
           2
                1
                    1
                        1
                            1
                                1
                                    1
                                       1
                                           1
                                               1
                                                   1
                                                       1
                                                               1
## 146 154 156 160 162 165 166 200 204 254 260 276 376 860
    2 1 1
                1
                  1
                       1
                            1
                               1
                                   1
                                       1
                                           1
## [1] "both_bronze"
  [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
            2
                3
                        5
                               7
                                    8
                                       9
                                          10
                                              11
                                                  12 13
                                                          14
                                                             15
                                                                     17
                                                                             20
    0
        1
                    4
                            6
                                                                  16
                                                                         18
   22 20
                            2
                                       2
##
           13
                5
                    6
                        5
                                1
                                    3
                                           3
                                               9
                                                   2
                                                       1
                                                           1
                                                               1
                                                                               1
##
   22
       23
           24
               25
                   27
                       28
                           29
                               36
                                   37
                                      38
                                          39
                                              41
                                                  45
                                                      55
                                                          56
                                                              59
                                                                  60
                                                                      68
                                                                          69
                                                                             81
##
    2
                1
                    1
                        2
                            2
                                1
                                    1
                                        1
                                           1
                                               1
                                                   1
                                                       1
                                                           1
```

```
## 90 94 113 116 120 132 139 143 147 160 162 169 173 174 177 181 228 230 270 284
    1 1 1
                 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
## 293 355 749
         1 1
##
     1
## [1] "both total"
   [1] "FREQUENCY TABLE"
##
##
      1
                3
                      4
                           5
                                6
                                     7
                                           8
                                                9
                                                    10
                                                          12
                                                               13
                                                                    15
                                                                          17
                                                                               18
                                                                                    19
##
     26
          11
                7
                     10
                           1
                                2
                                     4
                                           3
                                                3
                                                     3
                                                          4
                                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                          1
                                                                                1
                                                                                     1
                               26
##
     21
          22
                                                          40
                                                                                    62
               23
                     24
                          25
                                     27
                                          28
                                               29
                                                    34
                                                               45
                                                                    49
                                                                          59
                                                                               60
##
      3
           1
                2
                      2
                           1
                                4
                                     1
                                           1
                                                1
                                                      2
                                                           1
                                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                          1
                                                                                1
                                                                                    1
               70
##
          68
                     76
                               87
                                     88
                                          91
                                              100
                                                              122
                                                                         135
                                                                              137
                                                                                   147
     67
                          86
                                                   108
                                                        110
                                                                   133
##
      1
           1
                1
                           1
                                1
                                     1
                                           1
                                                1
                                                     1
                                                           1
                                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                          1
                                                                                1
                      1
                                         302
##
    168
         180
              208
                    220
                         243
                              291
                                   296
                                              304
                                                   323
                                                         376
                                                              443
                                                                   448
                                                                         463
                                                                              477
                                                                                   480
##
      1
           1
                1
                      1
                           1
                                1
                                     1
                                           1
                                                1
                                                      1
                                                           1
                                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                          1
                                                                                1
##
         519
              521
                    526
                         627
                              663
                                   780
                                         782
                                              806 1204 2681
      1
           1
                           1
                                1
                                     1
                                           1
                                                1
                                                      1
                1
                      1
```

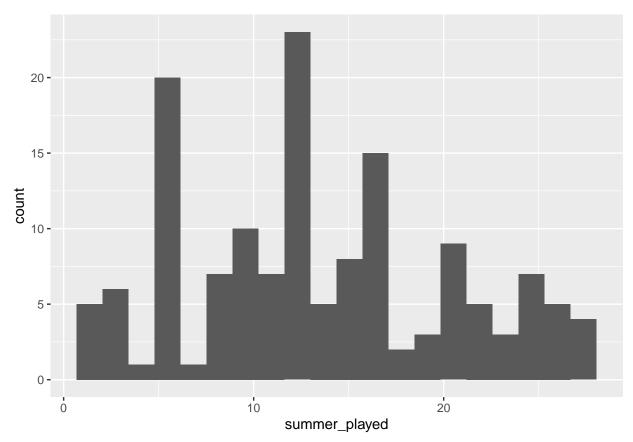
summary(swo)

```
NOC
       index
                                     summer_played
                                                     summer_gold
   Min. : 1.00
                   Length: 146
                                     Min. : 1.00
##
                                                    Min. : 0.00
                                                    1st Qu.: 0.00
   1st Qu.: 37.25
                   Class : character
                                     1st Qu.: 8.00
   Median : 73.50
                   Mode : character
                                     Median :13.00
                                                    Median: 3.00
   Mean : 73.50
                                     Mean :13.38
                                                    Mean : 32.94
   3rd Qu.:109.75
                                     3rd Qu.:18.00
                                                    3rd Qu.: 23.00
##
##
   Max. :146.00
                                     Max.
                                          :27.00
                                                    Max. :976.00
##
   summer silver
                   summer bronze
                                    summer total
                                                    winter_played
##
   Min. : 0.00
                   Min. : 0.00
                                   Min. :
                                             0.00
                                                    Min. : 0.000
   1st Qu.: 1.00
                   1st Qu.: 1.00
                                   1st Qu.:
                                                    1st Qu.: 0.000
##
                                              2.00
##
   Median: 4.00
                   Median: 6.00
                                   Median : 12.00
                                                    Median : 5.000
##
   Mean : 32.71
                   Mean : 35.13
                                   Mean : 100.78
                                                    Mean : 6.596
   3rd Qu.: 26.75
                   3rd Qu.: 28.75
                                   3rd Qu.: 85.25
                                                    3rd Qu.:10.000
##
##
   Max. :758.00
                   Max. :666.00
                                   Max. :2400.00
                                                    Max. :22.000
##
    winter_gold
                    winter_silver
                                     winter_bronze
                                                       winter_total
   Min. : 0.000
                    Min. : 0.000
                                     Min. : 0.000
                                                      Min. : 0.00
   1st Qu.: 0.000
                    1st Qu.: 0.000
                                     1st Qu.: 0.000
                                                      1st Qu.: 0.00
##
   Median : 0.000
                    Median : 0.000
                                     Median : 0.000
                                                      Median: 0.00
##
   Mean : 6.568
                    Mean : 6.555
                                     Mean : 6.493
                                                      Mean : 19.62
   3rd Qu.: 0.750
                    3rd Qu.: 1.750
                                     3rd Qu.: 1.000
                                                      3rd Qu.: 4.75
   Max. :118.000
                    Max. :111.000
                                     Max. :100.000
                                                      Max. :329.00
##
##
    both_played
                    both_gold
                                    both_silver
                                                    both bronze
##
   Min. : 1.00
                            0.00
                                   Min. : 0.00
                                                   Min. : 0.00
                  Min. :
   1st Qu.:11.00
                  1st Qu.:
                            0.00
                                   1st Qu.: 1.00
                                                   1st Qu.: 1.00
   Median :15.00
                            3.00
                                   Median: 4.00
                                                   Median: 6.50
##
                  Median :
##
   Mean :19.98
                  Mean : 39.51
                                   Mean : 39.27
                                                   Mean : 41.62
                  3rd Qu.: 24.50
                                   3rd Qu.: 28.00
   3rd Qu.:26.00
                                                   3rd Qu.: 29.00
##
   Max. :49.00
                  Max. :1072.00
                                   Max. :860.00
                                                   Max. :749.00
     both_total
##
##
   Min. : 1.00
   1st Qu.:
             2.25
   Median: 12.00
##
   Mean : 120.40
##
   3rd Qu.: 87.75
   Max. :2681.00
```

Part 4

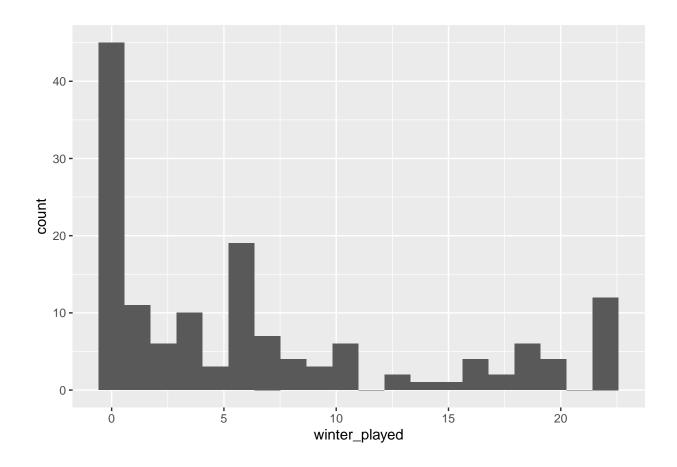
Question 4a

```
hist_summer_played <- swo %>%
    ggplot(aes(summer_played)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_summer_played
```



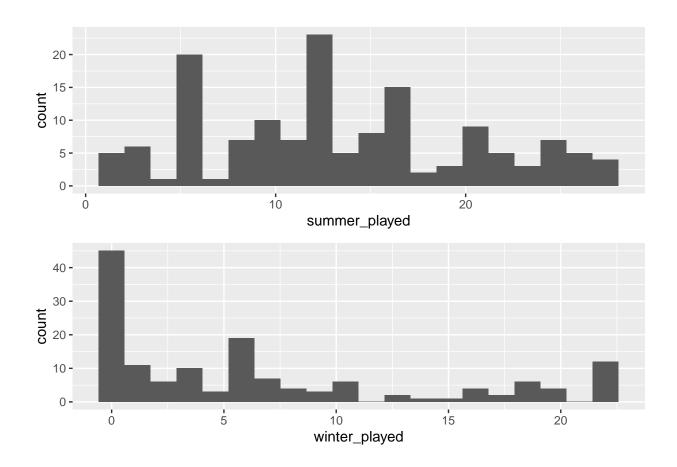
Question 4b

```
hist_winter_played <- swo %>%
    ggplot(aes(winter_played)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_winter_played
```



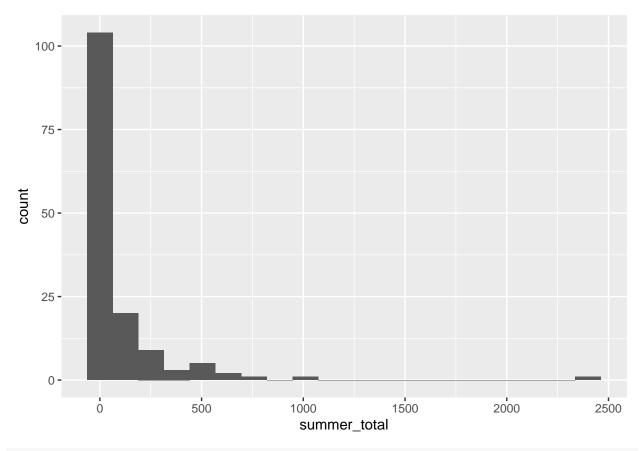
Question 4c

grid.arrange(hist_summer_played, hist_winter_played)

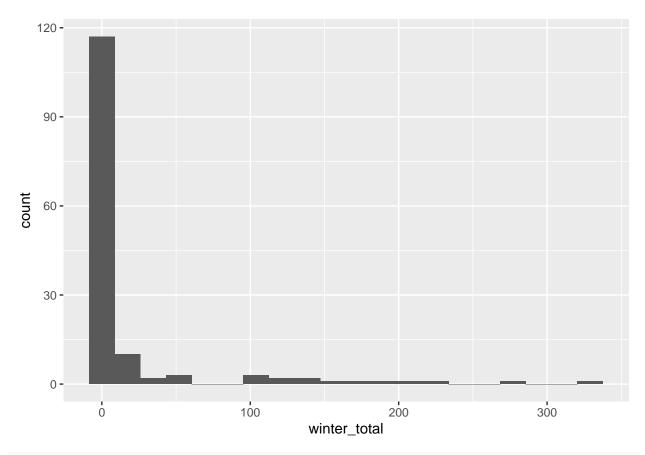


Question 4d

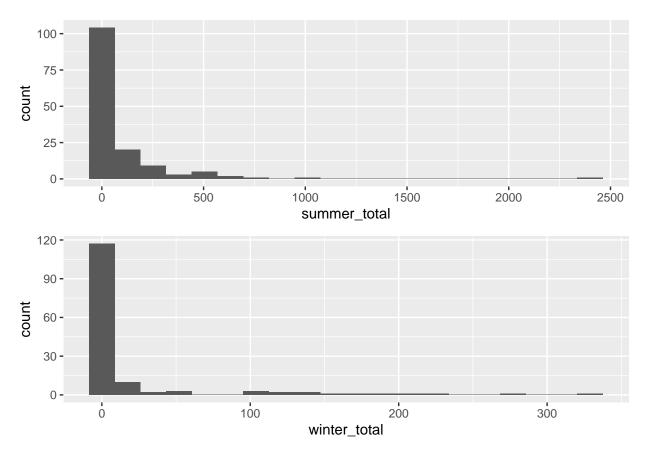
```
hist_summer_total <- swo %>%
    ggplot(aes(summer_total)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_summer_total
```



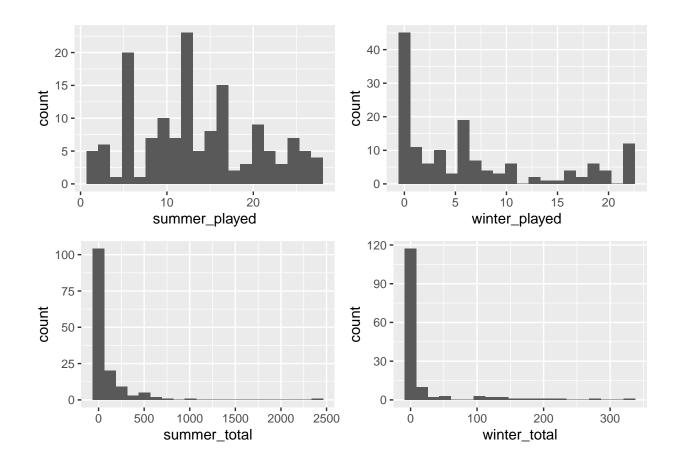
```
hist_winter_total <- swo %>%
    ggplot(aes(winter_total)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_winter_total
```



grid.arrange(hist_summer_total, hist_winter_total)



```
grid.arrange(
   hist_summer_played, hist_winter_played,
   hist_summer_total, hist_winter_total
)
```



Question 4e

geom_point() +

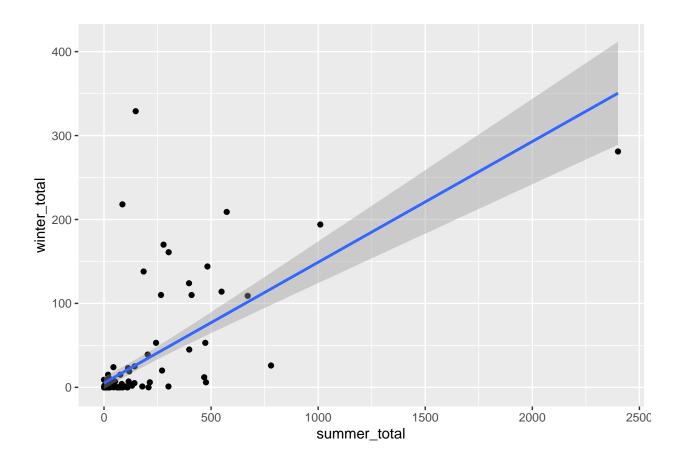
print(

```
paste(
    "The correlation between total number of",
    "medals won in summer and in winter is:",
    cor(swo$summer_total, swo$winter_total)
)

## [1] "The correlation between total number of medals won in summer and in winter is: 0.66606392742337
swo %>%
    ggplot(aes(summer_total, winter_total)) +
```

`geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'

stat_smooth(method = "lm")



Question 4f

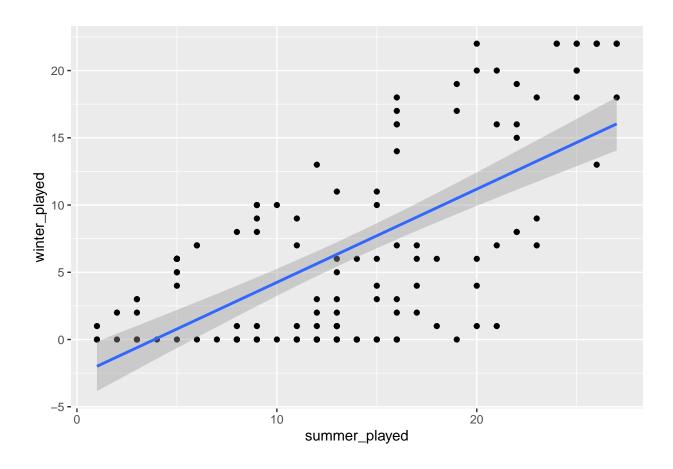
geom_point() +

```
print(
    paste(
        "The correlation between total number of",
        "games played in summer and in winter is:",
        cor(swo$summer_played, swo$winter_played)
    )
)

## [1] "The correlation between total number of games played in summer and in winter is: 0.661184613384
swo %>%
    ggplot(aes(summer_played, winter_played)) +
```

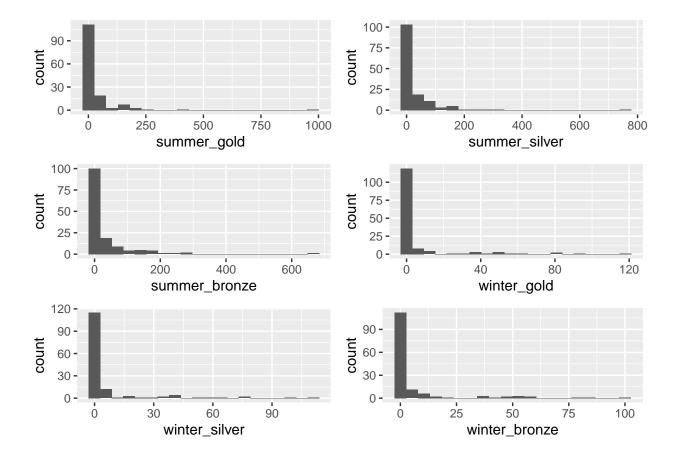
```
## `geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'
```

stat_smooth(method = "lm")



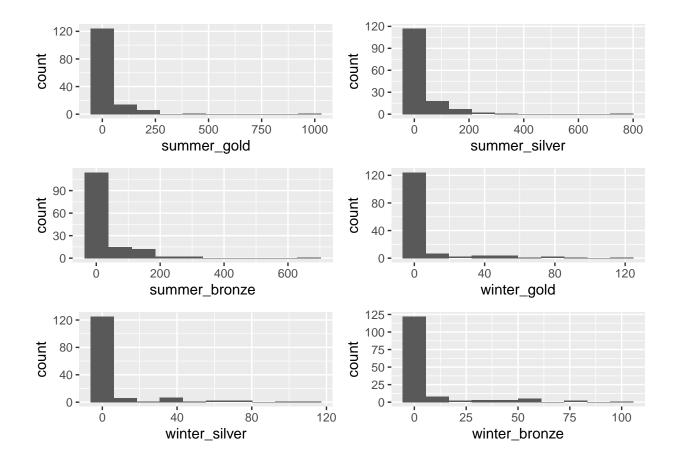
Question 4g

```
hist_summer_gold <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(summer_gold)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_summer_silver <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(summer_silver)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_summer_bronze <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(summer_bronze)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_winter_gold <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(winter_gold)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_winter_silver <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(winter_silver)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
hist_winter_bronze <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(winter_bronze)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 20)
grid.arrange(
    hist_summer_gold,
    hist_summer_silver,
    hist_summer_bronze,
    hist_winter_gold,
    hist_winter_silver,
    hist_winter_bronze
```



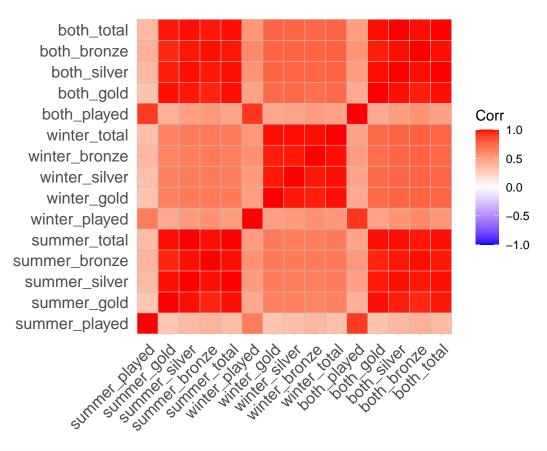
Question 4h

```
hist_summer_gold <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(summer_gold)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 10)
hist_summer_silver <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(summer_silver)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 10)
hist_summer_bronze <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(summer_bronze)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 10)
hist_winter_gold <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(winter_gold)) +
    geom histogram(bins = 10)
hist_winter_silver <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(winter_silver)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 10)
hist_winter_bronze <- swo %>% ggplot(aes(winter_bronze)) +
    geom_histogram(bins = 10)
grid.arrange(
    hist_summer_gold,
    hist_summer_silver,
    hist_summer_bronze,
    hist_winter_gold,
    hist_winter_silver,
    hist winter bronze
)
```

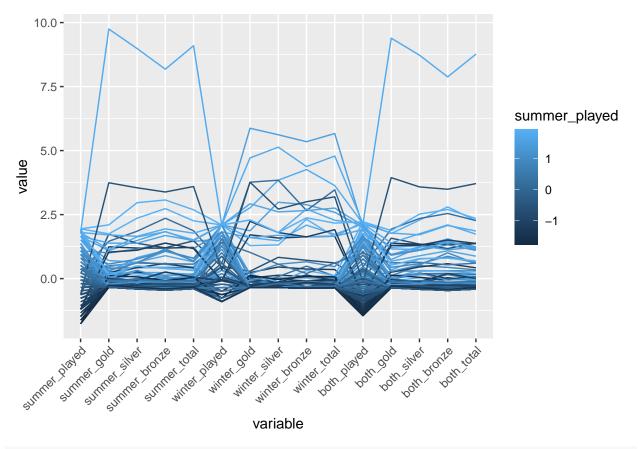


Question 4i

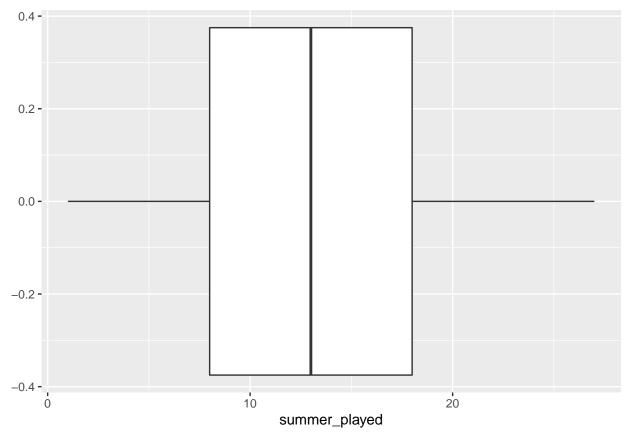
```
library(ggcorrplot)
# install.packages("GGally")
library(GGally)
## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
     method from
##
     +.gg
            ggplot2
# install.packages("wordcloud")
library(wordcloud)
## Loading required package: RColorBrewer
numcol <- swo %>%
    colnames() %>%
    tail(-2)
swo %>%
    select(all_of(numcol)) %>%
    cor() %>%
    ggcorrplot()
```



```
swo %>%
ggparcoord(columns = 3:17, groupColumn = 3) +
scale_x_discrete(guide = guide_axis(angle = 45))
```



swo %>% ggplot(aes(summer_played)) +
 geom_boxplot()



```
wordcloud(
    swo$NOC,
    swo$summer_played,
    max.words = 50,
    rot.per = .35,
    min.freq = 10,
    random.order = FALSE,
    colors = brewer.pal(8, "Dark2")
) # I tried, but the wordcloud doesn't seem to work well

## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per = ## 0.35, : France (FRA) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```

```
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : France (FRA) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.

## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Great Britain (GBR) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.

## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Greece (GRE) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.

## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Switzerland (SUI) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.

## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Denmark (DEN) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.

## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Sweden (SWE) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.

## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Sweden (SWE) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```

```
## 0.35, : United States (USA) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Australia (AUS) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Belgium (BEL) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Canada (CAN) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Hungary (HUN) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Netherlands (NED) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Finland (FIN) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Argentina (ARG) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : India (IND) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Portugal (POR) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Luxembourg (LUX) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : New Zealand (NZL) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Brazil (BRA) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Japan (JPN) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Turkey (TUR) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Ireland (IRL) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Philippines (PHI) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Poland (POL) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Romania (ROU) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Uruguay (URU) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Bulgaria (BUL) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Cuba (CUB) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```

```
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Colombia (COL) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : South Africa (RSA) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Bermuda (BER) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Peru (PER) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Puerto Rico (PUR) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Venezuela (VEN) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Czechoslovakia (TCH) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Guyana (GUY) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Jamaica (JAM) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Lebanon (LIB) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Liechtenstein (LIE) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Pakistan (PAK) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Panama (PAN) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
## Warning in wordcloud(swo$NOC, swo$summer_played, max.words = 50, rot.per =
## 0.35, : Yugoslavia (YUG) could not be fit on page. It will not be plotted.
```

Spain (ESP)
Chile (CHI)
Italy (ITA)
Austria (AUT)
Norway (NOR)
Mexico (MEX)
Egypt (EGY)