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## Lista 7

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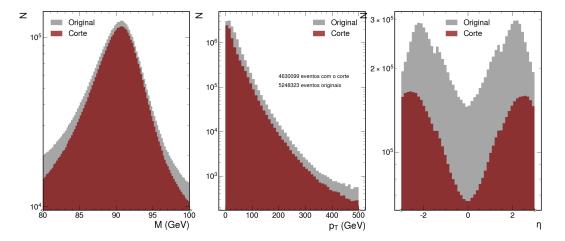


Figura 1: Histogramas para massa, momento transversal e /eta para a amostra original e a amostra com os cortes propostos na atividade.

Como podemos ver, tanto visualmente quanto logicamente, com a aplicação de um corte, para selecionarmos a amostra, existe uma diminuição na seleção de eventos. Mas, a estatística continua válida para a amostra, visto que ainda existe um número alto de eventos selecionados.

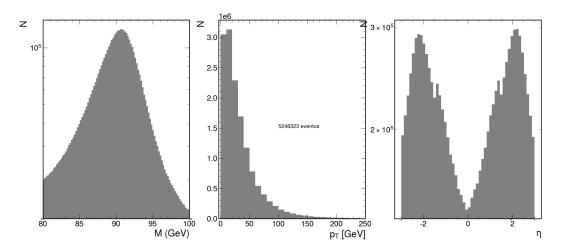


Figura 2: Histograma dos parâmetros físicos da amostra.

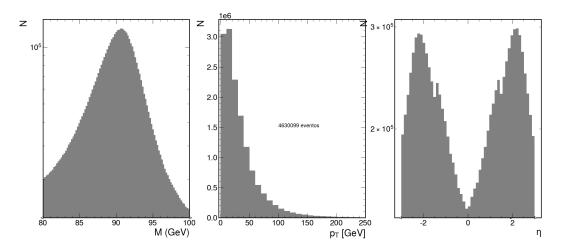


Figura 3: Histograma dos parâmetros físicos da amostra com os cortes.

```
import ROOT
        import uproot
 2
        import awkward as ak
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import vector
        import numpy as np
        import glob
         import hist
         import matplotlib.colors as mcolors
         import matplotlib.font_manager
                     files = [
 1
                     "/opendata/eos/opendata/cms/Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-
 2
                               v1/100000/*.root:Events",
                     \verb|"/opendata/eos/opendata/cms/Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016\_MiniAODv2\_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016\_MiniAODv2\_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016\_MiniAODv2\_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016\_MiniAODv2\_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016\_MiniAODv2\_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016\_MiniAODv2\_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2\_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_MiniAODv9-Run2016_
 3
                               v1/1010000/*.root:Events",
                     "/opendata/eos/opendata/cms/Run2016G/DoubleEG/NANOAOD/UL2016_MiniAODv2_NanoAODv9-
 4
                               v1/250000/*.root:Events"
        ]
 5
 6
         var = [
 7
                     "nElectron",
 8
                     "Electron_pt",
                     "Electron_eta",
10
                     "Electron_phi"
11
                     "Electron_mass",
12
                     "Electron_charge"
13
        1
14
15
         arrays = uproot.concatenate(files, filter_name=var)
16
17
        nElectron = arrays["nElectron"]
18
         eletron_pt = arrays["Electron_pt"]
19
         eletron_eta = arrays["Electron_eta"]
         eletron_phi = arrays["Electron_phi"]
21
         eletron_mass = arrays["Electron_mass"]
22
         eletron_charge = arrays["Electron_charge"]
23
         mask_di_eletron = nElectron == 2
 1
 2
         eletron_p4 = vector.zip({'pt': eletron_pt,
 3
                                                                            'eta': eletron_eta,
 4
```

```
'phi': eletron_phi,
5
                         'mass': eletron_mass})
6
   #cargas dos eletrons
  two_eletron_p4 = eletron_p4[mask_di_eletron]
   two_eletron_charges = eletron_charge[mask_di_eletron]
   opposite_sign_eletron_mask = two_eletron_charges[:, 0] != two_eletron_charges[:, 1]
10
  two_eletron_p4 = two_eletron_p4[opposite_sign_eletron_mask]
11
       eletron_p4_0 = two_eletron_p4[:, 0]
1
  eletron_p4_1 = two_eletron_p4[:, 1]
  sum_eletron_p4 = eletron_p4_0 + eletron_p4_1
pt = sum_eletron_p4.pt
  eta = sum_eletron_p4.eta
6 mass = sum_eletron_p4.mass
7 bins = np.linspace(80, 100, 100)
  ###
  di_eletron_mass_hist = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Variable(bins, label=r'M (GeV)'))
9
  di_eletron_mass_hist.fill(mass)
10
  ###
11
  pt_hist = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, 0, 500, label=r'$p_T$ (GeV)'))
12
  pt_hist.fill(pt)
13
   ###
14
   eta_hist = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, -3, 3, label=r'$\eta$'))
15
   eta_hist.fill(eta)
       fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(25, 10))
1
       hep.style.use('CMS')
2
   #plot da massa
3
   hep.histplot(di_eletron_mass_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[0],color='grey',edgecolor=
4
       'white')
  axs[0].set_xlabel(r"M (GeV)")
  axs[0].set_ylabel("N")
  axs[0].set_xlim(80, 100)
8 axs[0].set_yscale('log')
9 #plot pt
hep.histplot(pt_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[1],color='grey',edgecolor='white')
axs[1].text(100,1.5*10**6,f"{total_events} eventos",color='black',fontsize=15)
12 axs[1].set_xlabel(r"$p_T$ [GeV]")
axs[1].set_xlim(-3,250)
axs[1].set_ylabel("N")
  #plot eta
15
hep.histplot(eta_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[2],color='grey',edgecolor='white')
17
  axs[2].set_xlabel(r"$\eta$")
  axs[2].set_ylabel("N")
18
19
   axs[2].set_yscale('log')
  plt.rcParams['font.family'] = 'Times New Roman'
  plt.tight_layout()
21
       #Realizando os cortes para pt e eta
       sel_pt_1 = eletron_p4_0.pt > 20
2
   sel_pt_2 = eletron_p4_1.pt > 20
3
   sel_eta_1 = eletron_p4_0.eta < np.abs(2.4)
  sel_eta_2 = eletron_p4_1.eta < np.abs(2.4)
   sel_pt = sel_pt_1 & sel_pt_2 & sel_eta_1 & sel_eta_2
10
  eletron_p4_sel = two_eletron_p4[sel_pt]
  eletron_p4_1 = eletron_p4_sel[:,0]
11
  eletron_p4_2 = eletron_p4_sel[:,1]
12
   di_eletron_p4_cut = eletron_p4_1 + eletron_p4_2
13
       pt = di_eletron_p4_cut.pt
1
   eta = di_eletron_p4_cut.eta
```

```
mass = di_eletron_p4_cut.mass
   bins = np.linspace(80, 100, 100)
4
   ###
   di_eletron_mass_hist = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Variable(bins, label=r'M (GeV)'))
   di_eletron_mass_hist.fill(mass)
   pt_hist = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, 0, 500, label=r'$p_T$ (GeV)'))
9
   pt_hist.fill(pt)
10
   ###
11
  eta_hist = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, -3, 3, label=r'$\eta$'))
12
   eta_hist.fill(eta)
13
       hep.style.use('CMS')
1
   fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(25, 10))
2
   # plot da massa
4
   hep.histplot(di_eletron_mass_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[0],color='grey',edgecolor=
5
       'white')
   axs[0].set_xlabel(r"M (GeV)")
6
   axs[0].set_ylabel("N")
   axs[0].set_ylabel("N", labelpad=20)
   axs[0].set_xlim(80, 100)
9
   axs[0].set_yscale('log')
10
   # plot pt
12
   hep.histplot(pt_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[1],color='grey',edgecolor='white')
13
   axs[1].text(200,10**5,f"{total_events} eventos",color='black',fontsize=15)
14
   axs[1].set_xlabel(r"$p_T$ (GeV)")
15
   axs[1].set_ylabel("N")
16
   axs[1].set_yscale('log')
17
18
19 # plot eta
20 hep.histplot(eta_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[2],color='grey',edgecolor='white')
axs[2].set_xlabel(r"$\eta$")
axs[2].set_ylabel("N")
axs[2].set_yscale('log')
plt.rcParams['font.family'] = 'Times New Roman'
plt.tight_layout()
       pt_no_cut = sum_eletron_p4.pt
1
eta_no_cut = sum_eletron_p4.eta
   mass_no_cut = sum_eletron_p4.mass
3
   pt_cut = di_eletron_p4_cut.pt
   eta_cut = di_eletron_p4_cut.eta
   mass_cut = di_eletron_p4_cut.mass
   # Total de eventos
   total_events_no_cut = int(di_eletron_mass_hist_no_cut.sum())
  total_events_cut = int(di_eletron_mass_hist_cut.sum())
10
       di_eletron_mass_hist_no_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Variable(bins, label=r'$M_{e}
1
           ^{-}e^{+}}$ [GeV]'))
   di_eletron_mass_hist_no_cut.fill(mass_no_cut)
   \label{linear_discrete_discrete_discrete} \mbox{di_eletron_mass_hist_cut} = \mbox{hist.Hist(hist.axis.Variable(bins, label=r'$M_{e^{-}e^{+}})}
      $ [GeV]'))
   di_eletron_mass_hist_cut.fill(mass_cut)
5
   # Criando os histogramas de pt
7
   pt_hist_no_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, 0, 500, label=r'$p_T$ [GeV]'))
8
   pt_hist_no_cut.fill(pt_no_cut)
9
10
   pt_hist_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, 0, 500, label=r'$p_T$ [GeV]'))
11
   pt_hist_cut.fill(pt_cut)
```

```
13
   # Criando os histogramas de eta
14
   eta_hist_no_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, -3, 3, label=r'$\eta$'))
15
   eta_hist_no_cut.fill(eta_no_cut)
   eta_hist_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, -3, 3, label=r'$\eta$'))
18
   eta_hist_cut.fill(eta_cut)
19
       fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(25, 10))
1
   # Plot da massa
3
   hep.histplot(di_eletron_mass_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[0],color='grey',edgecolor=
4
       'white')
   axs[0].set_xlabel(r"M (GeV)")
   axs[0].set_ylabel("N")
   axs[0].set_ylabel("N", labelpad=20)
   axs[0].set_xlim(80, 100)
8
   axs[0].set_yscale('log')
9
10
   # Plot pt
11
   hep.histplot(pt_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[1],color='grey',edgecolor='white')
12
   axs[1].text(200,10**5,f"{total_events_cut} eventos",color='black',fontsize=15)
13
   axs[1].set_xlabel(r"$p_T$ (GeV)")
14
   axs[1].set_ylabel("N")
15
   axs[1].set_yscale('log')
16
17
   # Plot eta
18
   hep.histplot(eta_hist, histtype='fill', ax=axs[2],color='grey',edgecolor='white')
19
  axs[2].set_xlabel(r"$\eta$")
20
  axs[2].set_ylabel("N")
21
axs[2].set_yscale('log')
# Ajustando o layout e mostrando o gr fico
plt.rcParams['font.family'] = 'Times New Roman'
plt.savefig('hist_corte.png')
26 plt.tight_layout()
       pt_no_cut = sum_eletron_p4.pt
1
2
   eta_no_cut = sum_eletron_p4.eta
   mass_no_cut = sum_eletron_p4.mass
3
4
  pt_cut = di_eletron_p4_cut.pt
5
   eta_cut = di_eletron_p4_cut.eta
   mass_cut = di_eletron_p4_cut.mass
   # Total de eventos
   total_events_no_cut = int(di_eletron_mass_hist_no_cut.sum())
   total_events_cut = int(di_eletron_mass_hist_cut.sum())
11
   # Definindo os bins
12
   bins = np.linspace(80, 100, 100)
13
1
   di_eletron_mass_hist_no_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Variable(bins, label=r'$M_{e^{-}}e
       ^{+}}$ [GeV]'))
   di_eletron_mass_hist_no_cut.fill(mass_no_cut)
3
   di_eletron_mass_hist_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Variable(bins, label=r'$M_{e^{-}e^{+}}}
       $ [GeV]'))
   di_eletron_mass_hist_cut.fill(mass_cut)
6
8
   pt_hist_no_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, 0, 500, label=r'$p_T$ [GeV]'))
9
   pt_hist_no_cut.fill(pt_no_cut)
10
11
   pt_hist_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, 0, 500, label=r'$p_T$ [GeV]'))
```

```
pt_hist_cut.fill(pt_cut)
13
14
   ###
15
   eta_hist_no_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, -3, 3, label=r'$\eta$'))
16
   eta_hist_no_cut.fill(eta_no_cut)
17
18
   eta_hist_cut = hist.Hist(hist.axis.Regular(50, -3, 3, label=r'$\eta$'))
19
   eta_hist_cut.fill(eta_cut)
20
   fig, axs = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(25, 10))
1
2
   # Massa (com e sem corte)
   hep.histplot([di_eletron_mass_hist_no_cut, di_eletron_mass_hist_cut], histtype='fill'
       , ax=axs[0], label=['Original', 'Corte'], color=['grey','maroon'],edgecolor=['
       white','white'],alpha=0.7)
   axs[0].set_xlabel(r"M (GeV)")
   axs[0].set_ylabel("N")
   axs[0].set_xlim(80, 100)
   axs[0].set_yscale('log')
9
   axs[0].legend()
10
   # pt (com e sem corte)
11
   hep.histplot([pt_hist_no_cut, pt_hist_cut], histtype='fill', ax=axs[1], label=['
       Original', 'Corte'], color=['grey','maroon'],edgecolor=['white','white'],alpha
   axs[1].text(200,10**5,f"{total_events_no_cut} eventos originais",color='black',
13
       fontsize=15)
   axs[1].text(200,10**5.2,f"{total_events_cut} eventos com o corte",color='black',
       fontsize=15)
   axs[1].set_xlabel(r"$p_T$ (GeV)")
15
   axs[1].set_ylabel("N")
16
   axs[1].set_yscale('log')
17
   axs[1].legend()
18
19
   # eta (com e sem corte)
20
   hep.histplot([eta_hist_no_cut, eta_hist_cut], histtype='fill', ax=axs[2], label=['
21
       Original', 'Corte'],color=['grey','maroon'],edgecolor=['white','white'],alpha
       =0.7)
   axs[2].set_xlabel(r"$\eta$")
   axs[2].set_ylabel("N")
   axs[2].set_yscale('log')
24
   axs[2].legend()
25
26
   # Ajustando o layout e mostrando o gr fico
27
plt.rcParams['font.family'] = 'Times New Roman'
   plt.savefig('hist_comparacao.png')
29
   plt.tight_layout()
```