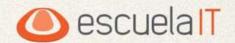
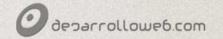




Desarrollo de aplicaciones web con Laravel 5.1

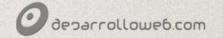
Clase 10. Seguridad, Cache, idiomas, colecciones... y buenas prácticas Carlos Ruiz Ruso · @micromante





Seguridad

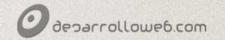




Hashing

- Potente fachada para manejo de hash
- Guardado de claves Bcrypt
 - Potente contra ataques fuerza bruta
 - Única direccion de encriptación
 - Siempre comparamos la clave del usuario con la bd encriptando de igual forma.
 - Algoritmo Blowfish con salto y ampliación
 - Novedad en PHP 5.5
 - Tienen siempre el mismo tiempo de descodificación asi se puede proteger con timming attacks
 - http://librosweb.es/tutorial/la-nueva-api-para-codificar-contrasenas-de-php-55/
- Usado en sistemas Auth de laravel 5

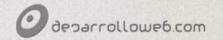




Hashing

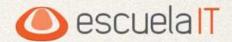
- \$password = Hash::make('clave');
- \$password = bcrypt('clave');
- if(Hash::check('clave',\$hasheddb)) { ... }
- if(Hash::needsRash(\$hashed)){ ... }

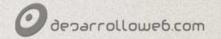




Hashing en Update

```
public function updatePassword(Request $request, $id)
   $user = User::findOrFail($id);
   // Validate the new password length...
   $user->fill([
        'password' => Hash::make($request->newPassword)
    ])->save();
```

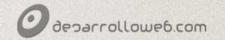




Si cambia el factor por tiempo

```
if (Hash::needsRehash($hashed)) {
    $hashed = Hash::make('plain-text');
}
```



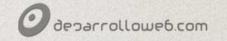


Seguridad CSRF en AJAX I

```
$.ajaxSetup({
    headers: {
        'X-CSRF-TOKEN': $('meta[name="csrf-token"]').attr('content')
    }
});
```

VerifyCsrfToken Middleware busca X-CSRF-TOKEN en llamadas Ajax

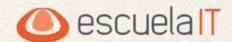




Seguridad CSRF en AJAX II

{!! csrf_field() !!}

```
<meta name="csrf-token" content="" />
var CSRF TOKEN = $('meta[name="csrf-token"]').attr('content');
$.ajax({
    url: '/home/upload/',
    type: 'POST',
    data: {_token: CSRF_TOKEN},
    dataType: 'JSON',
    success: function (data) {
        console.log(data);
});
```



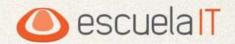


Cacheo de Rutas

Incrementa la velocidad de respuesta su uso.

No ejecutar en dev ya que podemos no ver los cambios de routes.php

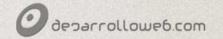
php artisan route:cache php artisan route:clear





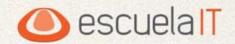
Traducciones





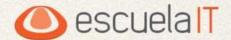
Traducciones

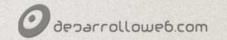
- Sencillo sistema para las traducciones
- resources/lang/{locale}
- App:setLocale(\$lang);
- 'fallback_locale' → idioma cuando no encuentra una cadena
- trans('filename.linename') ← debemos tener el fichero y la linea en el array.
- trans('filename.linename',['nombre' => 'Carlos') → Hola :nombre
- Pluralización
 - http://laravel.com/docs/5.1/localization#pluralization





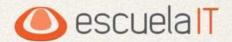
Colecciones

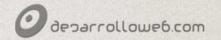




Colecciones

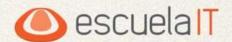
- Wrapper para trabajar con arrays
- Operaciones sobre los elementos muy rapidas
- \$collection = collect(['Carlos','Luis','Miguel']);
- Existen muchos métodos para trabajar con ellos.
- Veamos algunos...

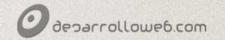




Colecciones

Chunk ← particiones en grupos

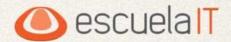


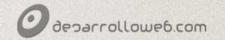


Colapsado

Collapse ← agrupar en un solo nivel

```
$collection = collect([[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]);
$collapsed = $collection->collapse();
$collapsed->all();
// [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

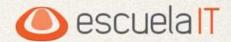


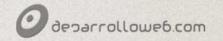


Diferencia

diff ← Diferencia entre 2 colecciones

```
$collection = collect([1, 2, 3, 4, 5]);
$diff = $collection->diff([2, 4, 6, 8]);
$diff->all();
// [1, 3, 5]
```

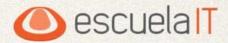




Diferencia

each ← Operaciones sobre elementos

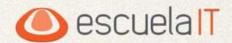
```
$collection = $collection->each(function ($item, $key) {
      //
});
```

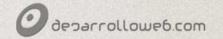




Group By

```
$collection = collect([
    ['account_id' => 'account-x10', 'product' => 'Chair'],
    ['account_id' => 'account-x10', 'product' => 'Bookcase'],
    ['account id' => 'account-x11', 'product' => 'Desk'],
]);
$grouped = $collection->groupBy('account id');
$grouped->toArray();
        'account-x10' => [
            ['account_id' => 'account-x10', 'product' => 'Chair'],
            ['account id' => 'account-x10', 'product' => 'Bookcase'],
        'account-x11' => [
            ['account_id' => 'account-x11', 'product' => 'Desk'],
```





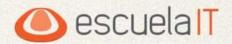
Mezclado

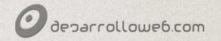
```
$collection = collect(['product_id' => 1, 'name' => 'Desk']);

$merged = $collection->merge(['price' => 100, 'discount' => false]);

$merged->all();

// ['product_id' => 1, 'name' => 'Desk', 'price' => 100, 'discount' => false]
```

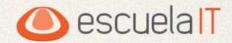


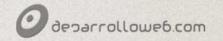


Añadir al inicio o al final

```
$collection = collect([1, 2, 3, 4, 5]);
$collection->prepend(∅);
$collection->all();
// [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

```
$collection = collect([1, 2, 3, 4]);
$collection->push(5);
$collection->all();
// [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```





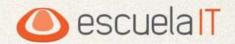
Sort

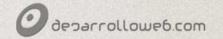
```
$collection = collect([5, 3, 1, 2, 4]);

$sorted = $collection->sort();

$sorted->values()->all();

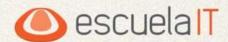
// [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

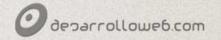




¡Muchos más!

http://laravel.com/docs/5.1/collections#available-methods





Recursos interesantes

http://aimeos.org/project/laravel-shop-package/

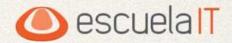
http://laravel.com/docs/5.1/authentication#social-authentication

http://laravel.com/docs/5.1/billing (prefiero no usarlo...)

https://github.com/cartalyst/sentry/tree/feature/laravel-5

Autores

http://www.laravelbestpractices.com/#design_patterns
http://daylerees.com/
http://taylorotwell.com/





MUCHAS GRACIAS A TODOS!

Podéis seguirme en la redes sociales como @micromante o Carlos Ruiz Ruso www.micromante.com