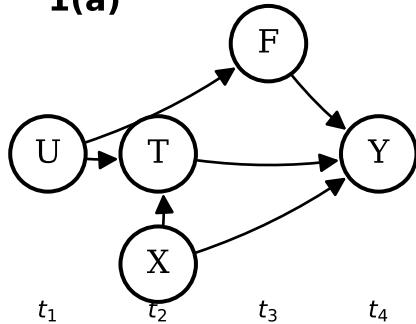
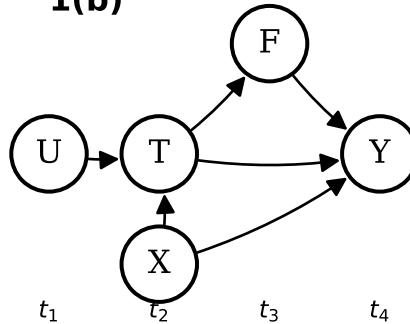


1(a)

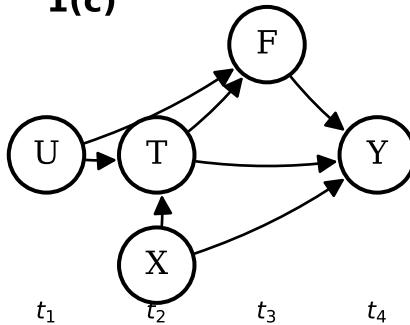


1(b)



Controlling for F and X identifies the effect of T
 Controlling for X identifies the effect of T,
 controlling for F generates post-treatment bias

1(c)



The effect of T is not identifiable
 using observed covariates

HPT seek to estimate the effect of Distance to camps (T) on Intolerance (Y).

The issue is whether Länder fixed effects (F) create post-treatment bias, or whether they help to capture unobserved state-level factors (U) that also explain intolerance.