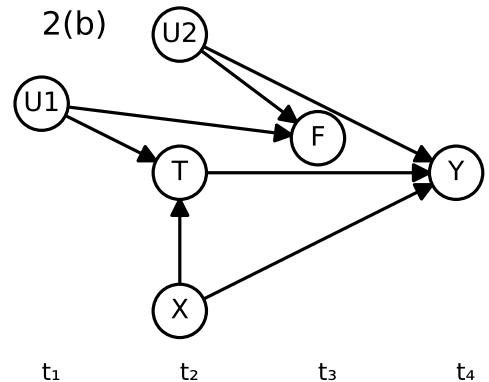
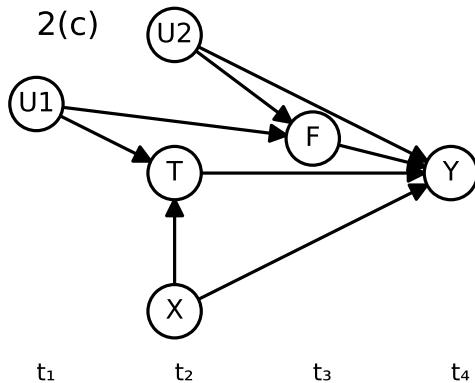


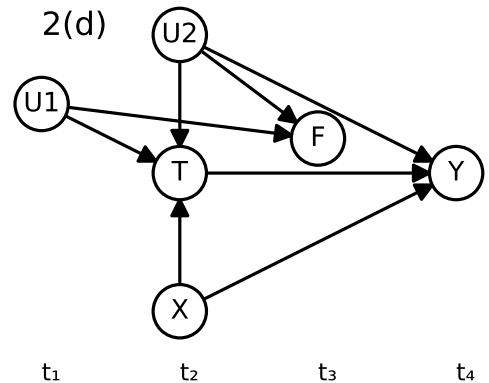
Controlling for F, X identifies the effect of T



Controlling for X identifies the effect of T,  
controlling for F generates M-bias



The effect of T is not identifiable  
using observed covariates



The effect of T is not identifiable  
using observed covariates

HPT seek to estimate the effect of Distance to camps (T) on Intolerance (Y).  
The issue is whether Ländler fixed effects (F) create M-bias, or whether they help to capture unobserved state-level factors (U) that also explain intolerance.