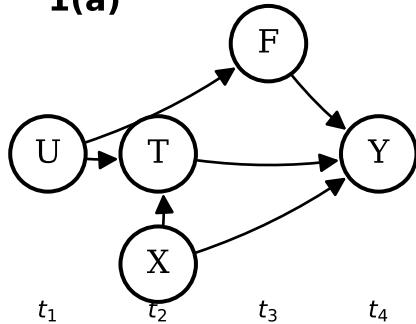
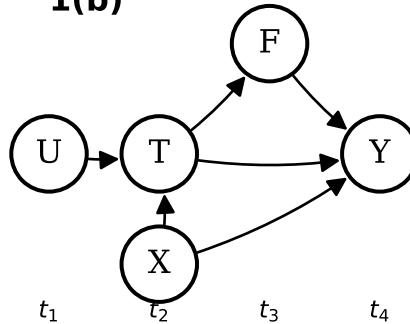


**1(a)**

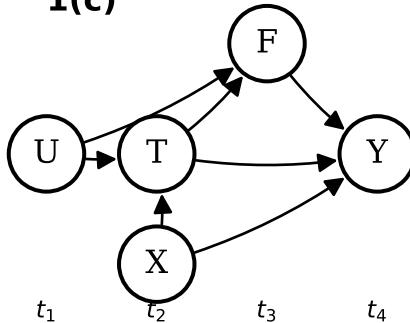


**1(b)**



Controlling for F and X identifies the effect of T  
Controlling for X identifies the effect of T,  
controlling for F generates post-treatment bias

**1(c)**



The effect of T is not identifiable  
using observed covariates

HPT seek to estimate the effect of Distance to camps (T) on Intolerance (Y).

The issue is whether Länder fixed effects (F) create post-treatment bias, or whether they help to capture unobserved state-level factors (U) that also explain intolerance.