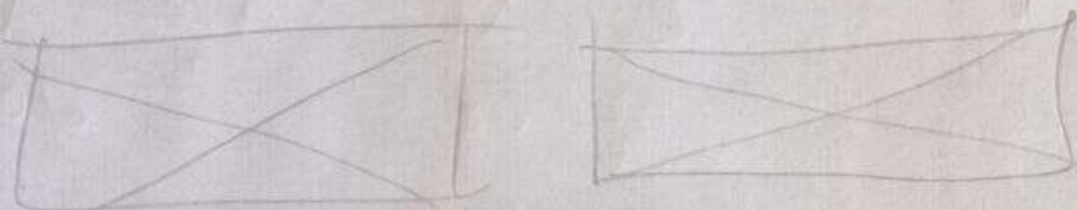


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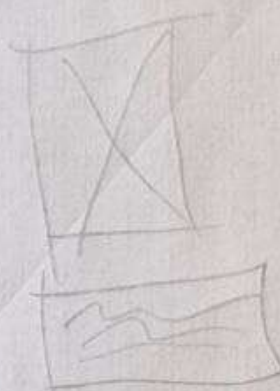
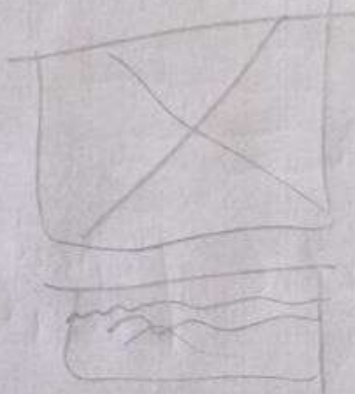
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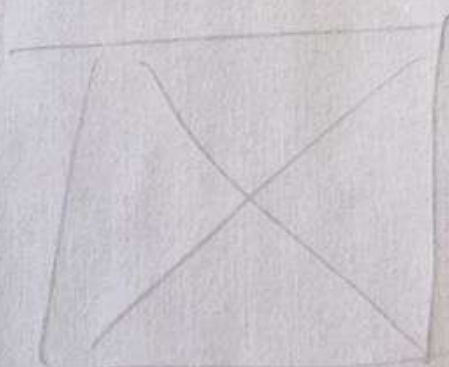
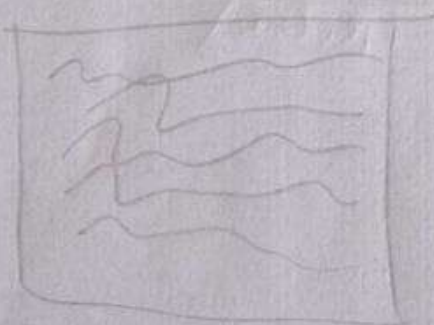
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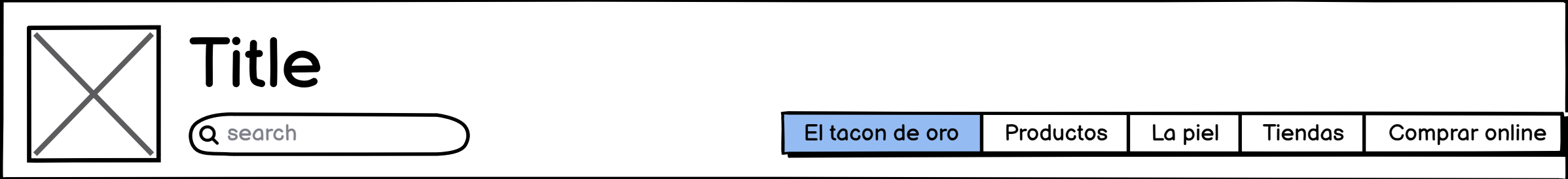
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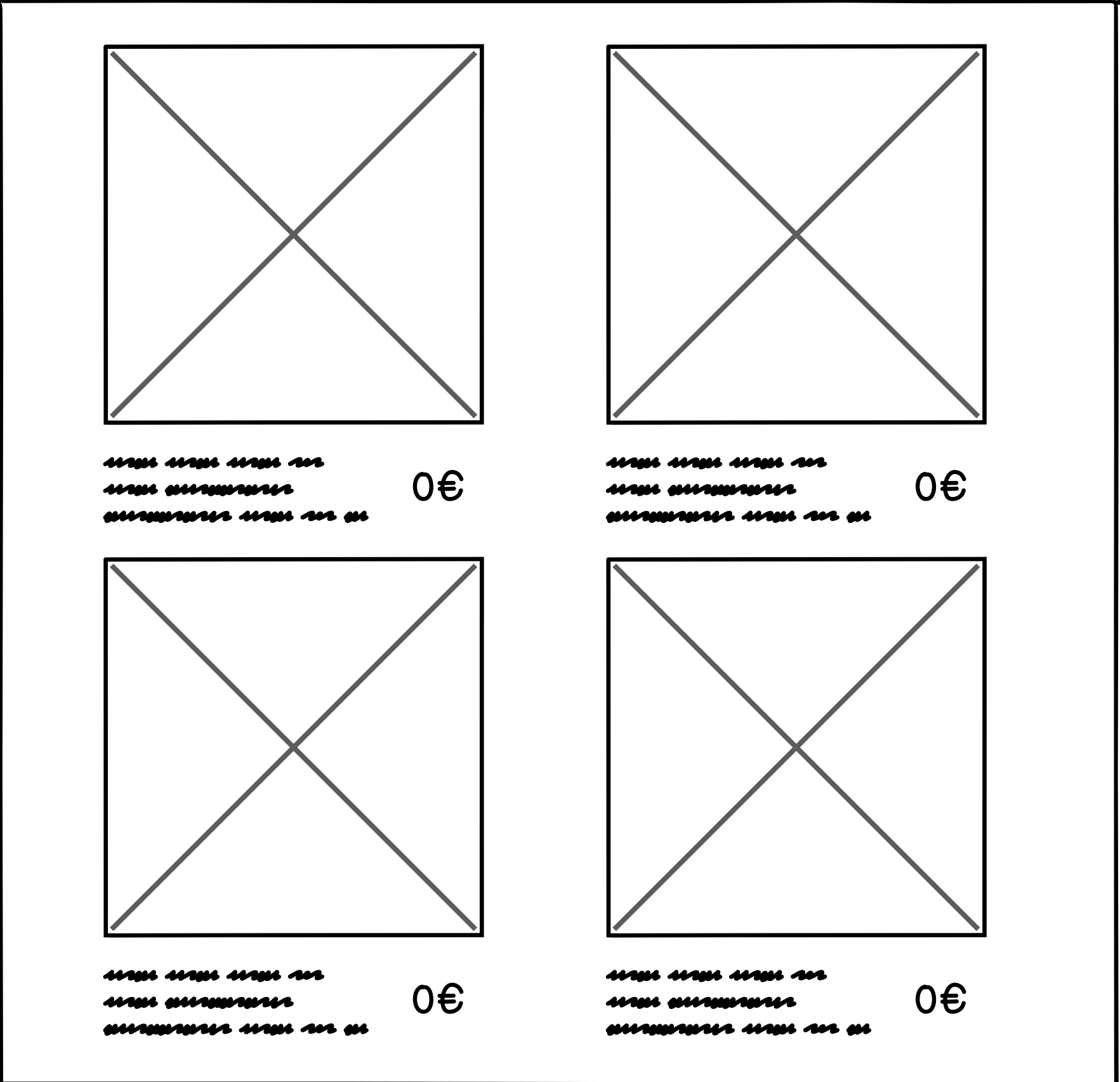
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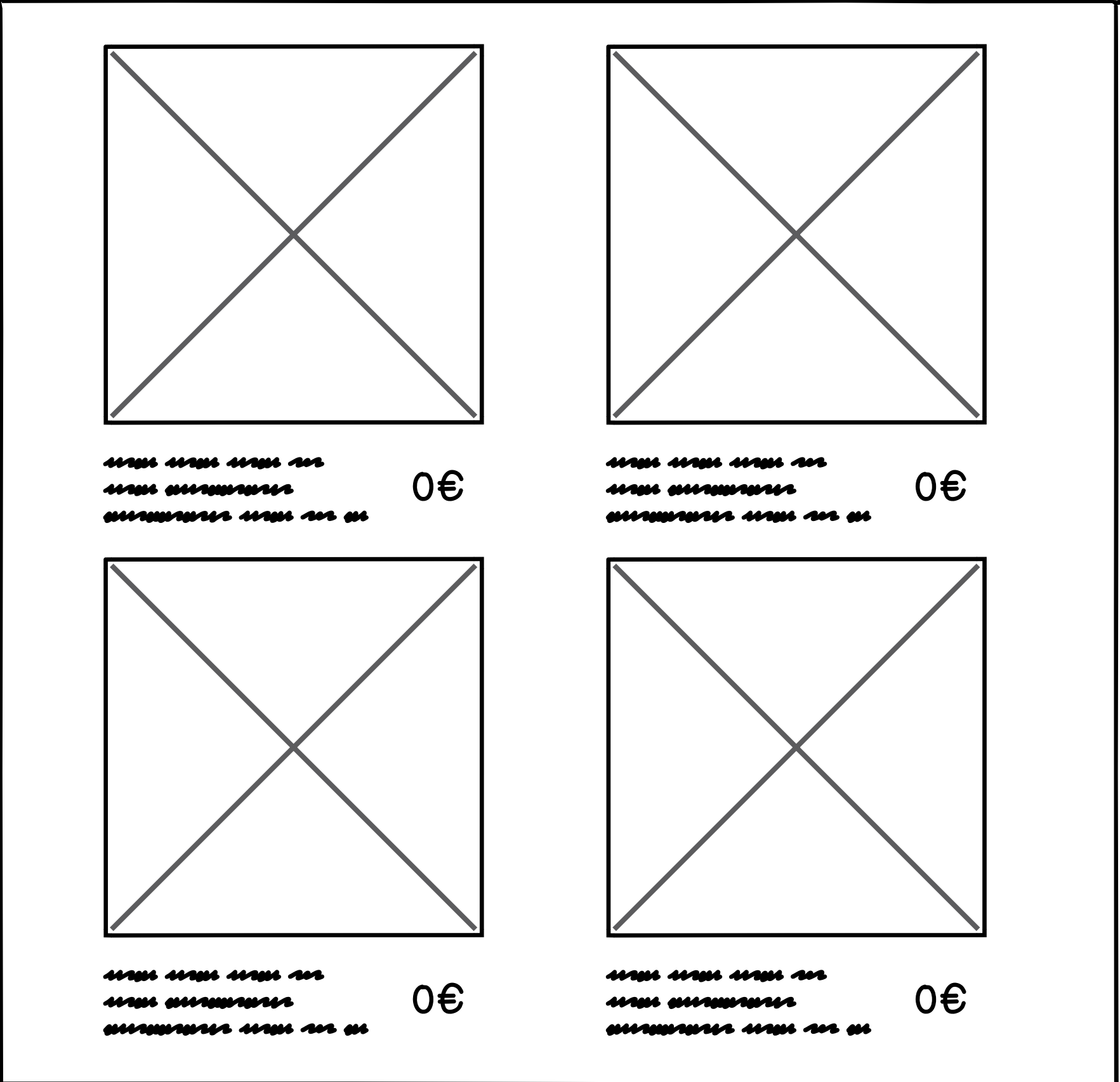
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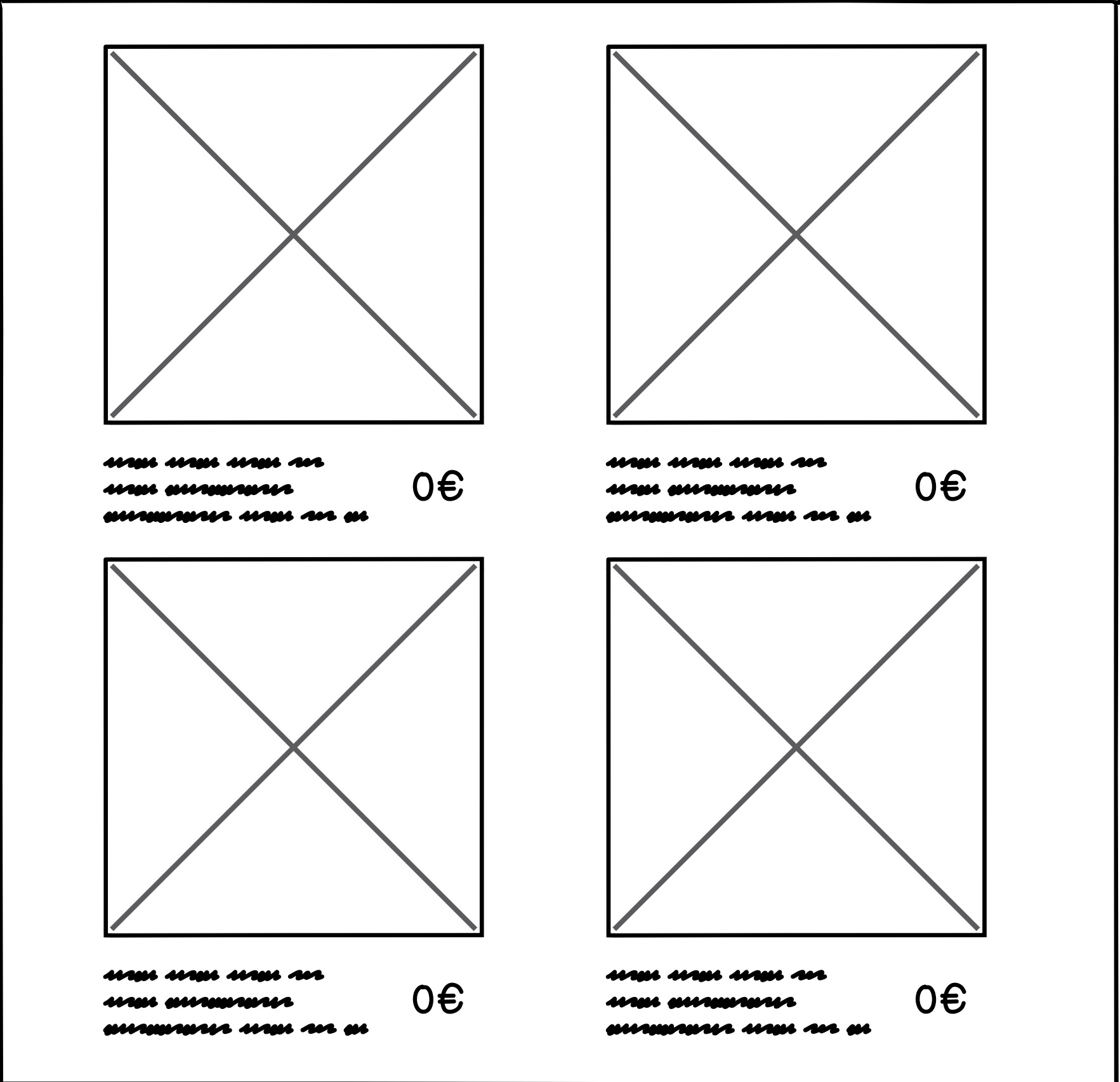


The image displays four identical diagrams arranged in a 2x2 grid. Each diagram features a square with a diagonal cross (X) inside. Below each square is a set of three horizontal lines of varying lengths, resembling a barcode or a stylized signature, followed by the text '0€'.

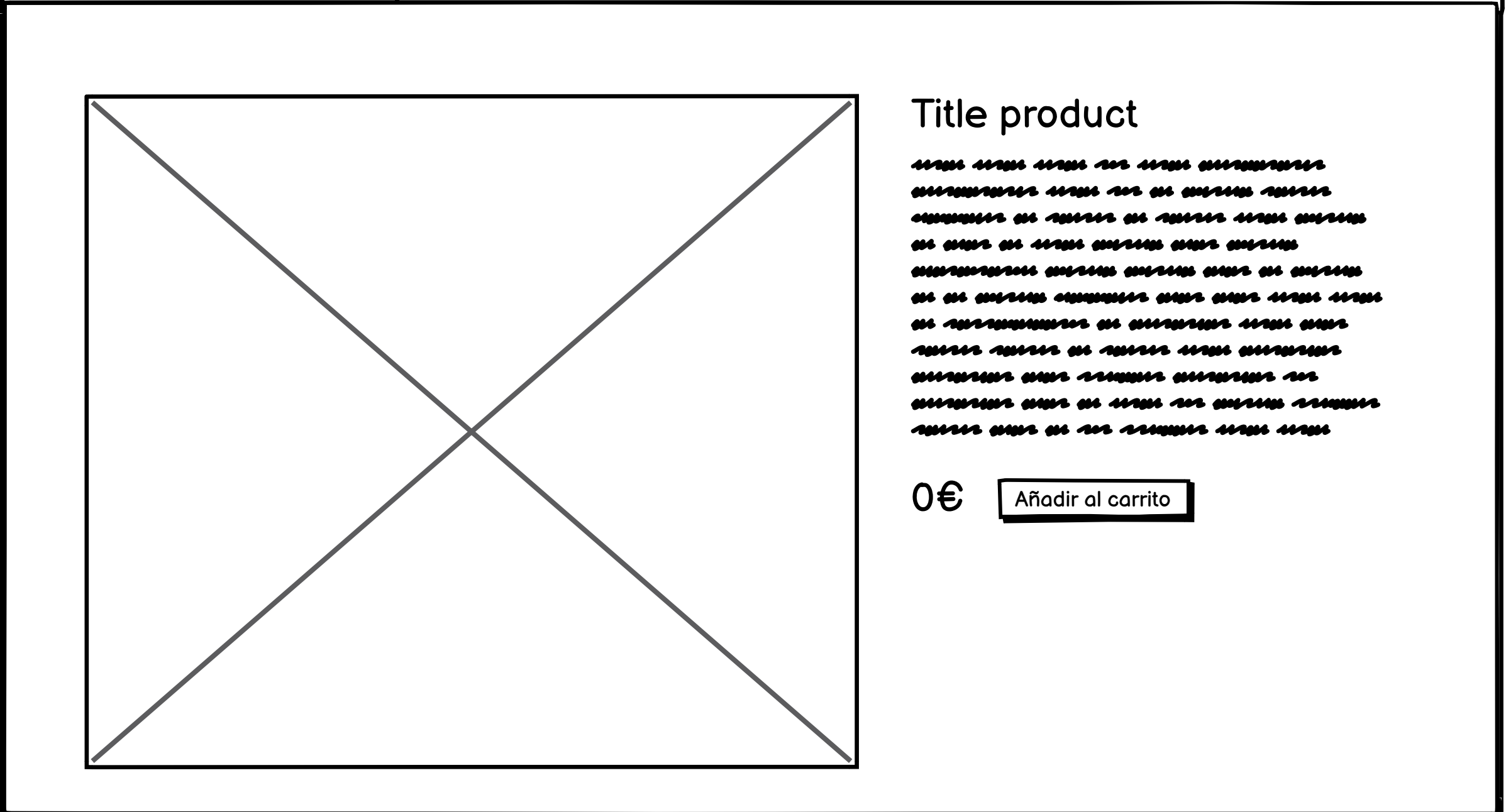
The image displays four identical diagrams arranged in a 2x2 grid. Each diagram features a square with a diagonal cross (X) inside. Below each square is a row of three wavy lines, followed by the text "0€".



The image displays four identical diagrams arranged in a 2x2 grid. Each diagram features a square with a diagonal cross (X) inside. Below each square is a row of three wavy lines, followed by the text "0€".



The image displays four identical diagrams arranged in a 2x2 grid. Each diagram features a square with a diagonal cross (X) inside. Below each square is a row of three wavy lines, followed by the text "0€".



A placeholder image for a product, showing a large square with a diagonal cross (X) inside. To the right of the image is a text area containing the title 'Title product', a paragraph of placeholder text, the price '0€', and a button labeled 'Añadir al carrito'.

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