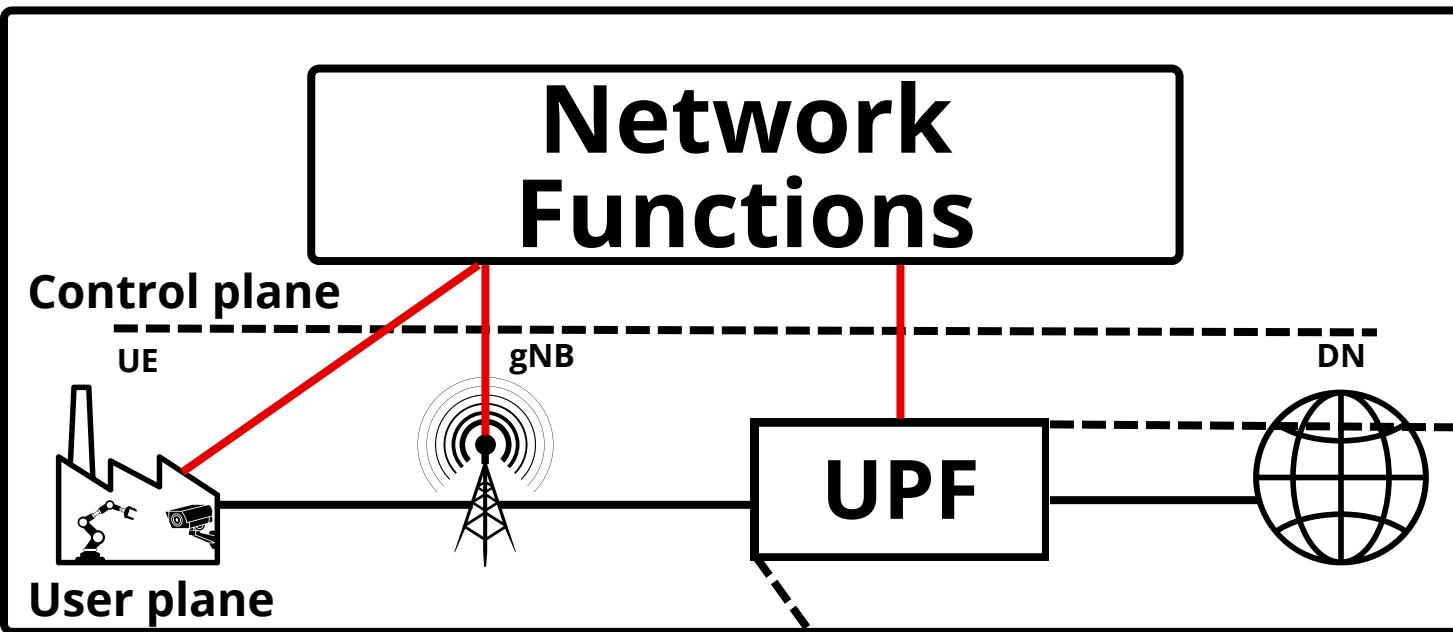


# Simplified 5G architecture



## Traditional userspace ML

