ufw 0.36 Cheatsheet (ingenieriainformatica.uniovi.es)

Tool to ease Ubuntu firewall management

https://launchpad.net/ufw

root@ssi18base:/etc/wireguard# ufw status
Status: active
To Action From

GENERAL USAGE

ufw COMMAND

NOTES

ufw is not enabled by default in a typical Ubuntu installation
To use it you need to enable it first with: sudo ufw enable
It can be disabled at any time with: sudo ufw disable

OPTIONS

allow ARGS: add allow rule
default ARG: set default policy
delete RULE | NUM: delete RULE

deny ARGS: add deny rule
disable: disables the firewall

enable: enables the firewall
insert NUM RULE: insert RULE at NUM

limit ARGS: add limit rule
logging LEVEL: set logging to LEVEL

reject ARGS: add reject rule

reload: reload firewall
reset: reset firewall

route delete RULE|NUM: delete route RULE

route insert NUM RULE: insert route RULE at NUM

route RULE: add route RULE

show ARG: show firewall report

status numbered: show firewall status as numbered list of RULES

status verbose: show verbose firewall status

status: show firewall status

version: display version information

Application profile commands

app default ARG: set default application policy
app info PROFILE: show information on PROFILE

app list: list application profiles

app update PROFILE: update PROFILE

NOTE: All examples requires soor privileges (sudo)
DEFAULT BEHAVIOR POLICIES:

- * Deny all incoming traffic by default: ufw default deny incoming
- * Allow all outgoing traffic by default: ufw default allow outgoing

ALLOW SERVICES:

- * sudo ufw allow 22 (or ufw allow ssh)
- * ufw allow 'Apache Full' (there are application profiles available: sudo ufw app list)
- * ufw allow 45/tcp (allow port and protocol)
- * ufw allow from 192.168.1.1 port 62 (Source and Destination (allow only from this IP))
- * ufw allow to 127.0.0.2 port 62 (allow from anywhere to a local interface only)
- * ufw allow 80/tcp comment 'accept Apache' (comment a rule)
- * ufw allow 1194/udp comment 'OpenVPN server' (Open UDP/1194
- (OpenVPN) server and add a comment)
- * ufw allow 3000:4000/tcp, sudo ufw allow 3000:4000/udp (allow port ranges; tcp and udp 3000 to 4000)
- * sudo ufw allow from 156.35.94.10 (allow ALL connections from 156.35.94.10)
- * sudo ufw allow from 156.35.94.10 to any port 22 proto tcp (allow connections from 156.35.94.10 only to port 22)
- * sudo ufw allow from 156.35.94.10 to 156.35.94.50 port 22 proto tcp (set destination IP too)
- * sudo ufw allow in on wg0 to any port 22 (open port 22 for wg0 interface only)
- * ufw allow in on lxdbr0 from 10.100.12.29 to any port 3389 proto tcp (allow connection for TCP port 3389 on lxdbr0 interface from 10.100.12.29)
- * ufw allow in on lxdbr0 from 10.100.12.0/24 to any port 3389 proto tcp (same as previous but allow whole network)

DENY SERVICES:

- * ufw deny 21
- * **sudo ufw deny 25/tcp** (deny port and protocol)
- * sudo ufw deny from 156.35.94.10 (deny from specific IP)
- * sudo ufw deny from 156.35.0.0/16 (deny from specific network, all hosts from the network)
- * sudo ufw deny from 156.35.94.10 to any port 22 proto tcp (deny access only on port 22)

ENABLE SPECIFIC PROTOCOLS:

EXAMPLES

- ufw allow to 127.0.0.3 proto esp
- * ufw allow to 127.0.0.3 proto ah

To enable IPv6 support, edit /etc/default/ufw and ensure IPV6=yes

ENABLE CONNECTION LIMITS:

Allow connections but deny them if an IP attempts 6 or more connections within thirty seconds. I. e.: sudo ufw limit ssh

ROUTES (IP Masquerading with ufw):

Edit the /etc/ufw/sysctl.conf and make sure you have the following line not commented: net/ipv4/ip_forward=1

* ufw route allow in on eth0 out on eth1 to any port 80 from any (forward all network requests running on eth1, port 80 to eth0)

Apply both for incoming and outgoing traffic (bidirectional):

- * ufw route allow in on eth0 out on eth1 to 10.0.0.0/8 port 80 from 192.168.0.0/16
- * ufw route allow in on eth1 out on eth0 from 10.0.0.0/8 to 192.168.0.0/16

EGRESS FILTERING:

Block RFC1918 addresses (private IPs) going out of eth0 interfaces on your VM connected to the Internet.

- * ufw route reject out on eth0 to 10.0.0.0/8 comment 'RFC1918 reject'
- * ufw route reject out on eth0 to 172.16.0.0/12 comment 'RFC1918 reject'
- * ufw route reject out on eth0 to 192.168.0.0/16 comment 'RFC1918 reject'

LOGGING:

- * sudo ufw logging on (enable log)
- * sudo ufw logging medium (log verbosity)
- By default all UFW entries are logged into the /var/log/ufw.log file

RULE LIST:

- * ufw show listening
- * ufw show added

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