

NAME: _____

DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

ZERO CONDITIONAL *with:*

'IF' / 'WHEN' + PRESENT SIMPLE



"if" / "when" clause	main clause
If/When it rains,	the grass grows.
main clause	"if" / "when" clause
The grass grows	if/when it rains.

The zero conditional is used to talk about things that are always, or generally, true; it is also used to talk about scientific facts.

● **Match the clauses below.**

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. If I am late for class, | (A) if they don't eat. |
| 2. When he stays up very late, | (B) I always look left and right. |
| 3. People get hungry | (C) my teacher gets angry. |
| 4. If you study hard, | (D) when he is happy. |
| 5. When she watches a movie, | (E) I take a taxi to work. |
| 6. When I cross the street, | (F) he is very tired the next morning. |
| 7. I can't do my homework, | (G) the librarian gets angry. |
| 8. He always smiles | (H) if you want to lose weight. |
| 9. If I miss the bus, | (I) she likes to eat popcorn. |
| 10. When you make lots of noise, | (J) when it rains. |
| 11. Tea tastes sweet | (K) I watch a funny movie. |
| 12. You should eat less | (L) he listens to music. |
| 13. I always take my umbrella | (M) you get good grades in school. |
| 14. When I'm sad, | (N) if you add some sugar. |
| 15. When he cleans the house, | (O) if I don't have my glasses. |

Grammar Focus Zero Conditional

Level Intermediate

ANSWER KEY

My Notes



- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. C | 9. E |
| 2. F | 10. G |
| 3. A | 11. N |
| 4. M | 12. H |
| 5. I | 13. J |
| 6. B | 14. K |
| 7. O | 15. L |
| 8. D | |

Grades as percentages

15 / 15 =	100%
14 / 15 =	93
13 / 15 =	87
12 / 15 =	80
11 / 15 =	73
10 / 15 =	67
9 / 15 =	60
8 / 15 =	53
7 / 15 =	47
6 / 15 =	40
5 / 15 =	33
4 / 15 =	27
3 / 15 =	20
2 / 15 =	13
1 / 15 =	7
0 / 18 =	0 %

NAME: _____

DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

FIRST CONDITIONAL



"if" clause	main clause
If it rains, he will bring his umbrella. ... he won't play outside.

main clause	"if" clause
He will bring his umbrella... He won't play outside if it rains.

The first conditional is used to talk about things that may possibly happen in the future.

- **Complete the sentences below by making First Conditional statements. Use your imagination!**

1. If we don't arrive on time, our teacher will be angry.
2. I will watch TV if I have time.
3. If he gets up at 5 o'clock, _____
4. We will be hungry _____
5. If the phone rings, _____
6. I will laugh _____
7. If our exam isn't tomorrow, _____
8. They won't buy a new car _____
9. If you hit me, _____
10. I'll give you ten dollars _____
11. If he doesn't take a bus, _____
12. The glass will break _____
13. If I don't watch that movie _____
14. My boss will get angry _____
15. If the weather is nice tomorrow, _____

Grammar Focus First Conditional
Level Intermediate

ANSWER KEY

Answers will vary. Below are some possible answers.

1. If we don't arrive on time, **our teacher will be angry.**
2. I will watch TV **if I have time.**
3. If he gets up at 5 o'clock, **he will be tired.**
4. We will be hungry **if we don't eat.**
5. If the phone rings, **I will answer it.**
6. I will laugh **if you tell me a funny story.**
7. If our exam isn't tomorrow, **it will be on Monday.**
8. They won't buy a new car **if they don't save any money.**
9. If you hit me, **I will cry.**
10. I'll give you ten dollars **if you help me.**
11. If he doesn't take a bus, **he'll take a train.**
12. The glass will break **if you drop it.**
13. If I don't watch that movie, **I'll read a book.**
14. My boss will get angry **if I don't do my work.**
15. If the weather is nice tomorrow, **I'll go to the beach.**

Grades as percentages

My Notes



15 / 15 =	100%
14 / 15 =	93
13 / 15 =	87
12 / 15 =	80
11 / 15 =	73
10 / 15 =	67
9 / 15 =	60
8 / 15 =	53
7 / 15 =	47
6 / 15 =	40
5 / 15 =	33
4 / 15 =	27
3 / 15 =	20
2 / 15 =	13
1 / 15 =	7
0 / 18 =	0%

NAME: _____

DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

SECOND CONDITIONAL



"if" clause	main clause
If I won a million dollars,	... I would put the money in a bank. ... I could buy an airplane. ... I might give it all away.

main clause	"if" clause
I would put the money in a bank I could buy an airplane I might give it all away	... if I won a million dollars.



NOTES:

- (1) The second conditional is used to talk about future events that are hypothetical or improbable.
- (2) To form negative sentences, add 'not' after 'would', 'could' and 'might'. Eg "... I might not give it all away."

- **Complete the sentences below by making Second Conditional statements. Use your imagination!**

1. If I had longer summer holidays, I would travel more.
2. If John did more exercise, _____
3. If Mrs. Smith spoke Chinese, _____
4. If I won a million dollars, _____
5. _____, you could live for 150 years.
6. _____, I might look for a new job.
7. _____, people would be very surprised.
8. _____, he would laugh.
9. If aliens landed on Earth, _____
10. If animals could talk, _____
11. If people lived on the moon, _____
12. If I spent all my money, _____

Grammar Focus Second Conditional
Level Intermediate

ANSWER KEY

Answers will vary.

Below are some possible answers.

1. If I had a longer summer holiday, **I could travel more.**
2. If John did more exercise, **he would be healthier.**
3. If Mrs. Smith spoke Chinese, **she could get a job in China.**
4. If I won a million dollars, **I would call my mother.**
5. **If you were a turtle**, you could live for 150 years.
6. **If my boss didn't like me**, I might look for a new job.
7. **If I wrote a book**, people would be very surprised.
8. **If you told a joke**, he would laugh.
9. If aliens landed on Earth, **they might kill us.**
10. If animals could talk, **I wouldn't eat them.**
11. If people lived on the moon, **I would also live there.**
12. If I spent all my money, **I would be poor.**

My Notes



NAME: _____

DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

THIRD CONDITIONAL



- Write each of the two sentences below as one sentence. Use the Third Conditional with "had" (or "hadn't") + "wouldn't have".

1. Sam didn't get up early. He was late for work.

If Sam had gotten up early, he wouldn't have been late for work.

2. We didn't bring our umbrellas. We got wet.

3. Jake didn't study. He failed the test.

4. I rode the bicycle. I fell off.

5. I met him yesterday. I knew his name.

6. The TV was broken. They were bored.

7. Isaac sat under a tree. An apple fell on his head.

8. Kevin got lost. He cried.

9. Jenny practiced a lot. She won the contest.

10. The firemen arrived. They put out the fire.

11. That was a funny joke. I laughed.

12. We didn't clean the room. It was messy.

Grammar Focus Third Conditional**Level** Intermediate**ANSWER KEY**

1. If Sam had gotten up early, he wouldn't have been late for class.
2. If we had brought our umbrellas, we wouldn't have gotten wet.
3. If Jake had studied, he wouldn't have failed the test.
4. If I hadn't ridden the bicycle, I wouldn't have fallen off.
5. If I hadn't met him yesterday, I wouldn't have known his name.
6. If the TV hadn't been broken, they wouldn't have been bored.
7. If Isaac hadn't sat under a tree, an apple wouldn't have fallen on his head.
8. If Kevin hadn't gotten lost, he wouldn't have cried.
9. If Jenny hadn't practiced a lot, she wouldn't have won the contest.
10. If the firemen hadn't arrived, they wouldn't have put out the fire.
11. If that hadn't been a funny joke, I wouldn't have laughed.
12. If we had cleaned the room, it wouldn't have been messy.

NAME: _____

DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

WISH (present)**Wish + (that) + Past Simple**

Positive

I	wish	(that)	I lived in a big house in the countryside.
---	------	--------	---

Negative

She	wishes	(that)	she didn't live in a small apartment in the city.
-----	--------	--------	--

- **Complete the sentences below.**



- I wish that I **(have)** had pet cat or dog.
- They wish they **(not have)** _____ a test today.
- John wishes that he **(know)** _____ how to speak Spanish.
- It's raining! I wish I **(not have to)** _____ go outside now.
- My friend wishes she **(live)** _____ in Tokyo.
- I wish that my neighbors **(not make)** _____ so much noise.
- I'm sorry. I wish I **(like)** _____ chocolate, but I don't!
- I like this restaurant. I wish that we **(come)** _____ here more often.
- My teacher wishes I **(not arrive)** _____ late for every class.
- I have never seen snow. I wish it **(snow)** _____ in Florida.
- I think we should travel this summer. I wish that you **(agree)** _____ with me.
- We spend too much money. I wish that we **(not spend)** _____ so much.
- It's true, really! UFOs exist. I wish that you **(believe)** _____ me.
- Emma loves to travel by air. She wishes she **(fly)** _____ all the time.
- This coffee is awful! I wish it **(not taste)** _____ so bad.

Grammar Focus Wish (Present)

Level Upper-Intermediate

ANSWER KEY

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. had | 9. didn't arrive |
| 2. didn't have | 10. snowed |
| 3. knew | 11. agreed |
| 4. didn't have to | 12. didn't spend |
| 5. lived | 13. believed |
| 6. didn't make | 14. flew |
| 7. liked | 15. didn't taste |
| 8. came | |

Grades as percentages

15 / 15 =	100%
14 / 15 =	93
13 / 15 =	87
12 / 15 =	80
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4 / 15 =	27
3 / 15 =	20
2 / 15 =	13
1 / 15 =	7
0 / 18 =	0%

GRAMMAR NOTE

Stative verbs (such as the ones used in this worksheet) are often used with this kind of grammar.

- *have*
- *know*
- *live*
- *agree*
- *believe*

Note that other dynamic (non-stative) verbs can be used in present simple sentences in which there is repeated action.

For example:

"I wish that we came here more often."

Reported Statements

Change this direct speech into reported speech:

1. "He works in a bank"

She said _____

2. "We went out last night"

She told me _____

3. "I'm coming!"

She said _____

4. "I was waiting for the bus when he arrived"

She told me _____

5. "I'd never been there before"

She said _____

6. "I didn't go to the party"

She told me _____

7. "Lucy'll come later"

She said _____

8. "He hasn't eaten breakfast"

She told me _____

9. "I can help you tomorrow"

She said _____

10. "You should go to bed early"

She told me _____

11. "I don't like chocolate"

She told me _____

12. "I won't see you tomorrow"

She said _____

13. "She's living in Paris for a few months"

She said _____

14. "I visited my parents at the weekend"

She told me _____

15. "She hasn't eaten sushi before"

She said _____

16. "I hadn't travelled by underground before I came to London"

She said _____

17. "They would help if they could"

She said _____

18. "I'll do the washing-up later"

She told me _____

19. "He could read when he was three"

She said _____

20. "I was sleeping when Julie called"

She said _____

Reported statements: Answers

1. She said (that) he worked in a bank.
2. She told me (that) they went (had gone) out last night (the night before).
3. She said (that) she was coming.
4. She told me (that) she was waiting for the bus when he arrived.
5. She said (that) she had never been there before.
6. She told me (that) she didn't go (hadn't gone) to the party.
7. She said (that) Lucy would come later.
8. She told me (that) he hadn't eaten breakfast.
9. She said (that) she could help me tomorrow.
10. She told me (that) I should go to bed early.
11. She told me (that) she didn't like chocolate.
12. She said (that) she wouldn't see me tomorrow.
13. She said (that) she is living in Paris for a few months.
14. She told me (that) she visited (had visited) her parents at the weekend.
15. She said (that) she hadn't eaten sushi before.
16. She said (that) she hadn't travelled by underground before she came to London.
17. She said (that) they would help if they could.
18. She told me (that) she would do the washing-up later.
19. She said (that) he could read when he was three.
20. She said (that) she had been sleeping when Julie called.

Reported Questions

Change these direct questions into reported speech:

1. "Where is he?"

She asked me _____

2. "What are you doing?"

She asked me _____

3. "Why did you go out last night?"

She asked me _____

4.

“Who was that beautiful woman?”

She asked me _____

5. “How is your mother?”

She asked me _____

6. “What are you going to do at the weekend?”

She asked me _____

7. “Where will you live after graduation?”

She asked me _____

8. “What were you doing when I saw you?”

She asked me _____

9. “How was the journey?”

She asked me _____

10. “How often do you go to the cinema?”

She asked me _____

11. “Do you live in London?”

She asked me _____

12. “Did he arrive on time?”

She asked me _____

13. “Have you been to Paris?”

She asked me _____

14. “Can you help me?”

She asked me _____

15. “Are you working tonight?”

She asked me _____

16. “Will you come later?”

She asked me _____

17. “Do you like coffee?”

She asked me _____

18. “Is this the road to the station?”

She asked me _____

19. “Did you do your homework?”

She asked me _____

20. “Have you studied reported speech before?”

She asked me _____

Reported Questions – Answers:

1. She asked me where he was.
2. She asked me what I was doing.
3. She asked me why I went (had gone) out last night.
4. She asked me who that beautiful woman was.
5. She asked me how my mother was.
6. She asked me what I was going to do at the weekend.
7. She asked me where I would live after graduation.
8. She asked me what I had been doing when she saw (had seen) me.
9. She asked me how the journey was (had been).
10. She asked me how often I went to the cinema.
11. She asked me if I lived in London.
12. She asked me if he arrived (had arrived) on time.
13. She asked me if I had been to Paris.
14. She asked me if I could help her.
15. She asked me if I was working tonight (that night).
16. She asked me if I would come later.
17. She asked me if I liked coffee.
18. She asked me if this was the road to the station.
19. She asked me if I did (had done) my homework.
20. She asked me if I had studied

Reported Requests and Orders

Change the direct speech into reported speech:

1. "Please help me carry this"

She asked me _____

2. "Please come early"

She _____

3. "Please buy some milk"

She _____

4. "Could you please open the window?"

She _____

5. "Could you bring the book tonight?"

She _____

6. "Can you help me with my homework, please?"

She _____

7. "Would you bring me a cup of coffee, please?"

She _____

8. "Would you mind passing the salt?"

She _____

9. "Would you mind lending me a pencil?"

She _____

10. "I was wondering if you could possibly tell me the time?"

She _____

11. "Do your homework!"

She told me _____

12. "Go to bed!"

She _____

13. "Don't be late!"

She _____

14. "Don't smoke!"

She _____

15. "Tidy your room!"

She _____

16. "Wait here!"

She _____

17. "Don't do that!"

She _____

18. "Eat your dinner!"

She _____

19. "Don't make a mess!"

She _____

20. "Do the washing-up!"

She _____

Reported Orders and Requests – Answers:

1. She asked me to help her carry that.
2. She asked me to come early.
3. She asked me to buy some milk.
4. She asked me to open the window.
5. She asked me to bring the book tonight (that night).
6. She asked me to help her with her homework.
7. She asked me to bring her a cup of coffee.
8. She asked me to pass the salt.
9. She asked me to lend her a pencil.
10. She asked me to tell her the time.
11. She told me to do my homework.
12. She told me to go to bed.
13. She told me not to be late.
14. She told me not to smoke.
15. She told me to tidy my room.
16. She told me to wait here (there).
17. She told me not to do that.
18. She told me to eat my dinner.
19. She told me not to make a mess.
20. She told me to do the washing-up.

Mixed Reported Speech 1 (Statements, Questions, Requests and Orders)

Change the direct speech into reported speech. Choose the past simple of 'ask', 'say' or 'tell':

1. "Don't do it!"

She _____

2. "I'm leaving tomorrow"

She _____

3. "Please get me a cup of tea"

She _____

4. "She got married last year"

She _____

5. "Be quick!"

She _____

6. "Could you explain number four, please?"

She _____

7. "Where do you live?"

She _____

8. "We went to the cinema and then to a Chinese restaurant"

She _____

9. "I'll come and help you at twelve"

She _____

10. "What are you doing tomorrow?"

She _____

11. "Don't go!"

She _____

12. "Do you work in London?"

She _____

13. "Could you tell me where the post office is?"

She _____

14. "Come here!"

She _____

15. "I've never been to Wales"

She _____

16. "Have you ever seen 'Lord of the Rings'?"

She _____

17. "I don't like mushrooms"

She _____

18. "Don't be silly!"

She _____

19. "Would you mind waiting a moment please?"

She _____

20. "How often do you play sport?"

She _____

Answers: Mixed Reported Speech 1

(When I used 'said' you can also use 'told me')

1. She told me to do it.

2. She said (that) she was leaving tomorrow (the next day).

3. She asked me to get her a cup of tea.

4. She said (that) she got married last year.

5. She told me to be quick.

6. She asked me to explain number four.

7. She asked me where I lived.
8. She said (that) they went (had been) to the cinema and then to a Chinese restaurant.
9. She said (that) she would come and help me at twelve.
10. She asked me what I was doing tomorrow (the day after).
11. She told me not to go.
12. She asked me if I worked in London.
13. She asked me to tell her where the post office was. (or: she asked me if I could tell her where the post office was).
14. She told me to come here (there).
15. She said (that) she had never been to Wales.
16. She asked me if I had ever seen "The Lord of the Rings".
17. She said (that) she didn't like mushrooms.
18. She told me not to be silly.
19. She asked me to wait a moment.
(or: she asked me if I would mind waiting a moment).
20. She asked me how often I played sport.

Mixed Reported Speech 2 (Statements, Questions, Requests and Orders)

Change the direct speech into reported speech.

Choose the past simple of 'ask', 'say' or 'tell':

1. "Come quickly!"
She _____
2. "Did you arrive before seven?"
She _____
3. "How was your holiday?"
She _____
4. "I would have visited the hospital, if I had known you were sick"
She _____
5. "Don't touch!"
She _____
6. "Do you usually cook at home?"
She _____
7. "They had never been to Scotland until last year"
She _____
8. "Make sure you arrive early!"
She _____

9. "I should have studied harder for the exam"

She _____

10. "Would you mind telling me how to get to the art gallery, please?"

She _____

11. "Please don't forget my book"

She _____

12. "Make sure you arrive at six!"

She _____

13. "Remember to study hard!"

She _____

14. "Where do you want to eat tonight?"

She _____

15. "I usually drink coffee in the mornings"

She _____

16. "Do you like studying English?"

She _____

17. "I'll come and help you on Saturday"

She _____

18. "Please buy some bread on your way home"

She _____

19. "Please give this to John"

She _____

20. "Could you give me the glass on the table, please?"

She _____

Answers: Reported Speech Mixed Exercise 2

1. She told me to come quickly.

2. She asked me if I arrived (had arrived) before seven.

3. She asked me how my holiday was (had been).

4. She said (that) she would have visited the hospital, if she had known I was sick.

5. She told me not to touch.

6. She asked me if I usually cooked at home.

7. She said (that) they had never been to Scotland until last year.

8. She told me to arrive early.

9. She said (that) she should have studied harder for the exam.

10. She asked me how to get to the art gallery. (or: she asked me if I would mind telling her how to get to the art gallery).

11. She asked me not to forget her book.

12. She told me to arrive at six.

13. She told me to remember to study hard.

14. She asked me where I wanted tonight / that night.
15. She said that she usually drank coffee in the mornings.
16. She asked me if I liked studying English.
17. She said that she would come and help me on Saturday.
18. She asked me to buy some bread on my way home.
19. She asked me to give this to John.
20. She asked me to give her the glass on the table.

Thanks to [perfect-english-grammar](#)



Reported Questions

Change these direct questions into reported speech:

1. "Where is he?"

She asked me _____

2. "What are you doing?"

She asked me _____

3. "Why did you go out last night?"

She asked me _____

4. "Who was that beautiful woman?"

She asked me _____

5. "How is your mother?"

She asked me _____

6. "What are you going to do at the weekend?"

She asked me _____

7. "Where will you live after graduation?"

She asked me _____

8. "What were you doing when I saw you?"

She asked me _____

9. "How was the journey?"

She asked me _____

10. "How often do you go to the cinema?"

She asked me _____



11. "Do you live in London?"

She asked me _____

12. "Did he arrive on time?"

She asked me _____

13. "Have you been to Paris?"

She asked me _____

14. "Can you help me?"

She asked me _____

15. "Are you working tonight?"

She asked me _____

16. "Will you come later?"

She asked me _____

17. "Do you like coffee?"

She asked me _____

18. "Is this the road to the station?"

She asked me _____

19. "Did you do your homework?"

She asked me _____

20. "Have you studied reported speech before?"

She asked me _____



Answers

1. She asked me where he was.
2. She asked me what I was doing.
3. She asked me why I went (had gone) out last night.
4. She asked me who that beautiful woman was.
5. She asked me how my mother was.
6. She asked me what I was going to do at the weekend.
7. She asked me where I would live after graduation.
8. She asked me what I had been doing when she saw (had seen) me.
9. She asked me how the journey was (had been).
10. She asked me how often I went to the cinema.
11. She asked me if I lived in London.
12. She asked me if he arrived (had arrived) on time.
13. She asked me if I had been to Paris.
14. She asked me if I could help her.
15. She asked me if I was working tonight (that night).
16. She asked me if I would come later.
17. She asked me if I liked coffee.
18. She asked me if this was the road to the station.
19. She asked me if I did (had done) my homework.
20. She asked me if I had studied reported speech before.