Lösungen zum chemischen Rechnen

<u>Grundformeln</u>: 1) $\mathbf{m}(\mathbf{X}) = \mathbf{D}(\mathbf{X}) * \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{X})$ 2) $\mathbf{m}(\mathbf{X}) = \mathbf{M}(\mathbf{X}) * \mathbf{n}(\mathbf{X})$ 3) $\mathbf{n}(\mathbf{X}) = \mathbf{c}(\mathbf{X}) * \mathbf{V}(\mathbf{X})$

Aufgabe	Lösung	benötigte Formel
1	10,8 g/mol	PSE
2	1,37*10 ²²	2
	0,02277 mol	und
	Zusatzfrage: 10	N_A
3	18 g/mol	PSE
4	290 g/mol	PSE
	$4,15*10^{10}$	1-3
5	Formeln 3), 1), 2) und N _A	
6 a)	0,051 mol/l	2, 3
b)	0,102 mol/l	
7 a)	0,02 mol	3
b)	0,03 mol	3
c)	0,03 1	3
d)	0,25 mol/l	3
e)	0,4 mol/l	3
f)	0,081	3
8 a)	0,43 mol	1, 2
b)	0,005 mol	2
c)	0,1 mol	1, 3
9	5,844 g	2, 3
10	11,098 g	2, 3
11	0,075 mol/l	2, 3

Geringfügige Abweichungen können durch die Rundung bei der Bestimmung der molaren Masse an den benötigten Stellen entstehen.

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Muskerlösung für Aufgabe 14:
                Realtin: 2 L: OH + 1 1/2 SO4 -> Liz SO4 + 2 1/20
                                                 Lithium hydroxid Schwefelsaine Lithium suffet Wasser
                       darans \int \int \int \frac{1}{n(H_2SO_4)} = \frac{2}{1} (=> n(L:OH) = \frac{2}{1} \cdot n(H_2SO_4)
                                                     m (1:04) = 40 g in V (Losung) = 1 l
   gegeben:
                                                     VAL(L: OH) = 1,8 ml = 0,0018 R
                                                    V ( H2504) = 20 ml = 0,02 l
                                                    c (42504)
 -geoucht:
                                              (A) Konzuntration der Lithium lange
C(X) = \frac{n \cdot (X)}{V \cdot (Losung)} \qquad n(X) = \frac{m(X)}{M(X)}
Rechnung:
                        M(LiOH) = M(Li) + M(O) + M(H) = 6,94 = + 16 = + 1 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23,94 = 23
                       n(LioH) = \frac{m(LioH)}{M(LioH)} = \frac{40}{23,94} \cdot \frac{3}{\frac{9}{moc}} = 1,67 mol
                       C(LiOH) = \frac{n(LiOH)}{V(L\bar{o}Sunj)} = \frac{1,67}{1} \cdot \frac{mol}{2} = 1,67 \cdot \frac{mol}{2}
                                              2.) Stoff menge de Schwefelsaute
                           n + h. (L:OH) = c(L:OH) · V+ h. (L:OH) = 1,67 · 0,0018 · mol · l = 0,003 mol
                         n Ht. (L: OH) = 2 · n (H2504) <=> n (H2504) = n (H2504) = 0,003 mel = 90015 mel
                              (3.) Konzentiation des Schwefelsaure
c(H_2SO_4) = \frac{n(H_2SO_4)}{V(H_2SO_4)} = \frac{0,0015}{0,020} \cdot \frac{mol}{e} = 0,075 \frac{mol}{2}
                  Die Konsentration der Schwefelsauere betrug 0,075 mol.
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