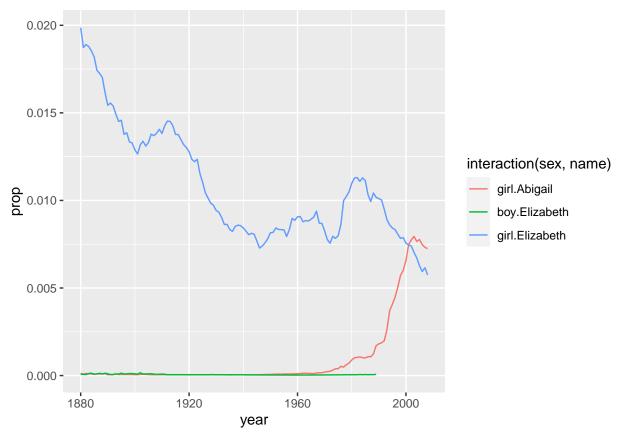
Lista 04

José Felipe

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```
1
     year
             name
                      prop sex soundex
## 1 1880
             John 0.081541 boy
                                   J500
## 2 1880 William 0.080511 boy
                                   W450
## 3 1880
            James 0.050057 boy
                                   J520
## 4 1880 Charles 0.045167 boy
                                   C642
## 5 1880 George 0.043292 boy
                                   G620
## 6 1880
           Frank 0.027380 boy
                                   F652
     year sex births
## 1 1880 boy 118405
## 2 1881 boy 108290
## 3 1882 boy 122034
## 4 1883 boy 112487
## 5 1884 boy 122745
## 6 1885 boy 115948
Emily, Emma, Madison, Hanna, Olivia, Abigail, Alexis,
                                                         Ashley, Elizabeth e Samantha
\mathbf{C}
```



```
D
## Joining, by = c("year", "sex")
                      prop sex soundex births
     year
             name
## 1 1880
             John 0.081541 boy
                                   J500 118405 9655
## 2 1880 William 0.080511 boy
                                   W450 118405 9533
## 3 1880
            James 0.050057 boy
                                   J520 118405 5927
## 4 1880 Charles 0.045167 boy
                                   C642 118405 5348
## 5 1880
           George 0.043292 boy
                                   G620 118405 5126
## 6 1880
            Frank 0.027380 boy
                                   F652 118405 3242
е
```

A função **str_sub** é usada para obter uma parte fixa de uma string, como, por exemplo, manipular textos. str_sub seleciona todos os argumentos para terem o mesmo comprimento que o argumento mais longo. Se algum argumento tiver comprimento 0, a saída será um vetor de caracteres de comprimento zero.

```
f
##
     year
             name
                      prop sex soundex births
                                                  n inicial
## 1 1880
             John 0.081541 boy
                                   J500 118405 9655
                                                           J
                                                           W
## 2 1880 William 0.080511 boy
                                   W450 118405 9533
## 3 1880
            James 0.050057 boy
                                   J520 118405 5927
                                                           J
                                                           С
## 4 1880 Charles 0.045167 boy
                                   C642 118405 5348
                                                           G
## 5 1880
           George 0.043292 boy
                                   G620 118405 5126
                                                           F
## 6 1880
            Frank 0.027380 boy
                                   F652 118405 3242
g
## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'inicial', 'sex' (override with `.groups` argument)
```

```
## `summarise()` regrouping output by 'inicial' (override with `.groups` argument)
## # A tibble: 52 x 3
## # Groups:
               inicial [26]
      inicial sex
##
                       total
##
      <chr>
              <fct>
                        <dbl>
##
    1 J
                    26368455
              boy
              girl 16997360
##
    2 M
    3 R
                    15141247
##
              boy
##
    4 J
              girl 12864805
    5 D
                    12669263
##
              boy
##
    6 A
              girl 12558111
    7 S
##
              girl
                    11104338
##
    8 M
              boy
                    11090123
##
    9 C
              boy
                    10762976
## 10 C
              girl 10630890
## # ... with 42 more rows
##
## Attaching package: 'reshape2'
## The following object is masked from 'package:tidyr':
##
##
       smiths
     4e+07 -
     3e+07 -
                                                                                     sex
  <u>a</u> 2e+07 -
                                                                                         boy
                                                                                         girl
     1e+07 -
     0e+00 -
            A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
```

inicial

Η