#### EGM0004

# Sistemas Não Lineares

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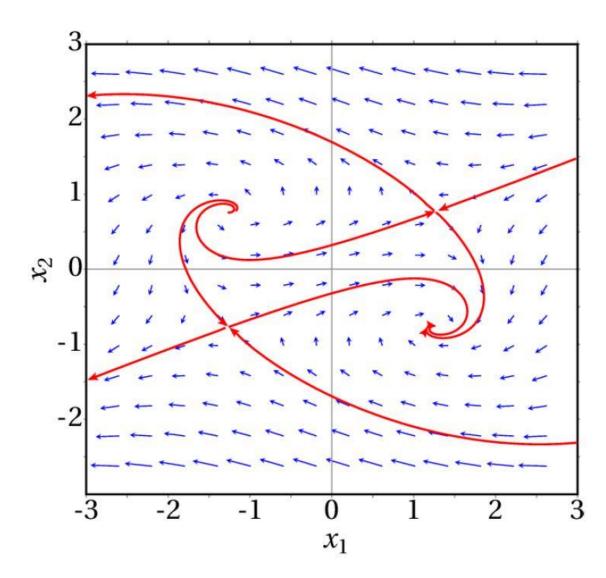
Programa de Pós-Graduação em Engenharia Mecatrônica

24T12 (60h) (13:00-14:40h) - 22.08.2022 : 21.12.2022

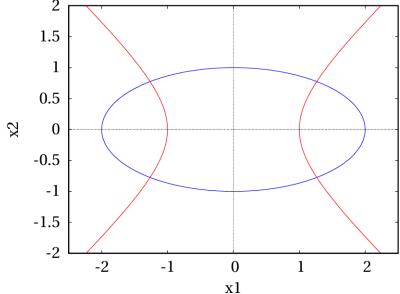
Quantos pontos de equilíbrio?

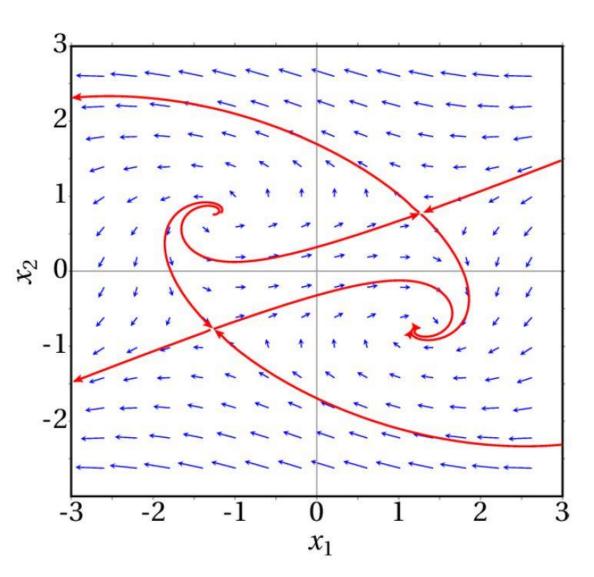
Como se classificam?

Estimar região de estabilidade (ou atração)?

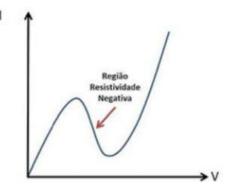


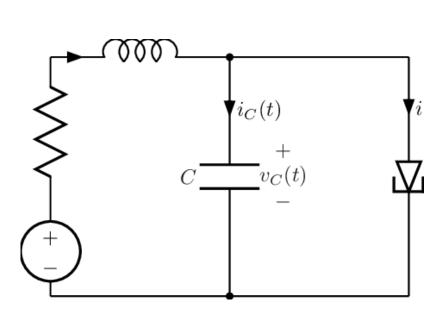
$$\dot{x}_1 = 4 - x_1^2 - 4x_2^2 \implies \frac{x_1^2}{4} + x_2^2 = 1$$
 Elipse  $\dot{x}_2 = x_2^2 - x_1^2 + 1 \implies x_1^2 - x_2^2 = 1$  Hipérbole  $x_a^* = \begin{bmatrix} -1.265 & -0.7746 \end{bmatrix}$  Ponto de sela  $x_b^* = \begin{bmatrix} 1.265 & -0.7746 \end{bmatrix}$  Foco Estável  $x_c^* = \begin{bmatrix} -1.265 & 0.7746 \end{bmatrix}$  Foco Instável  $x_d^* = \begin{bmatrix} 1.265 & 0.7746 \end{bmatrix}$  Ponto de sela

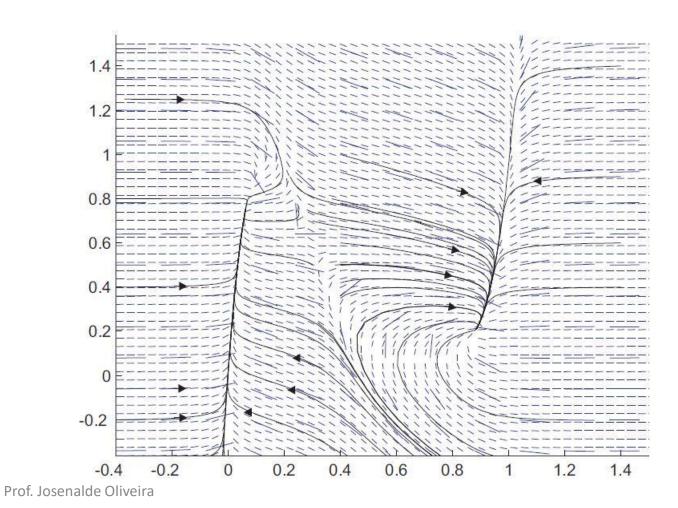




Diodo Túnel Circuito







$$\dot{x}_1 = \frac{1}{C}[-h(x_1) + x_2]$$

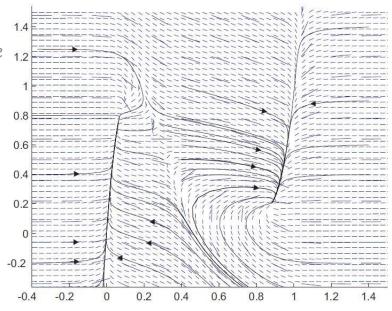
$$\dot{x}_2 = \frac{1}{L}[-x_1 - Rx_2 + u]$$

Adotando  $u = 1.2V, R = 1.5k\Omega, C = 2pF, L = 5\mu H, t$  em nanosegundos e a corrente  $x_2$  e  $h(x_1)$  em mA tem-se

$$\dot{x}_1 = 0.5[-h(x_1) + x_2]$$
  
 $\dot{x}_2 = 0.2[-x_1 - 1.5x_2 + 1.2]$ 

Suponha

$$h(x_1) = 17.76x_1 - 103.79x_1^2 + 229.62x_1^3 - 226.31x_1^4 + 83.72x_1^5$$



Os pontos de equilíbrio correspondem a  $h(x_1) = \frac{u}{R} - \frac{1}{R}x_1$  e são dados por  $Q_1 = (0.063, 0.758), Q_2 = (0.285, 0.61)$  e  $Q_3 = (0.884, 0.21)$ .