

Answer Key

American JETSTREAM Intermediate Workbook - Volume A

Introduction

- 1 Although everyone has a mixture of learning styles, most of us usually have one preferred method of learning.

Mostly a: You are a visual learner. You need to see things to learn well. You enjoy learning through reading and using pictures. You often visualize images in your head to help you remember things. You like to use color coding for your notes. You may want to try drawing diagrams to help you remember and review new information.

Mostly b: You are an auditory learner. You need to hear things to learn well. You learn by listening. Spoken instructions are easier for you to understand than written ones. You often learn by reading out loud. You enjoy small group discussions and can learn best when talking with a partner. You may want to try recording important points or summaries and listening to the recording.

Mostly c: You are a kinaesthetic, or tactile, learner. You learn best by doing things. You enjoy activities that include physical movement. You prefer to touch, move, build, or draw what you learn. You can easily remember things that you have done, but may have difficulty remembering what you saw or heard in the process. You may want to try doing hands-on activities like art projects or drama.

Transcript 02

ALLAN Hi, Lucy. Are you going to the cafeteria? Can I come with you?

LUCY Oh hi, Allan. Sure! Come on ... You know, I really loved the project we did in class today! It was so cool the way we had to create that puzzle by, you know, working in teams and putting all the pieces together. Didn't you think that was great?

ALLAN Yes, I did. I enjoyed working together and talking about all the different options. Hey, look, there's Antonio – it looks like he's on his way to the cafeteria, too. Should we ask him?

LUCY Yeah, sure.

ALLAN Hey, Antonio, want to go get something to eat with us?

ANTONIO Yes, I'd love to. Thanks.

ALLAN We're talking about the project in class today. How did you like it?

ANTONIO It was OK, but I prefer to do things on my own, like reading articles online or from magazines.

LUCY Really? I think that's so boring! By the way, are you guys studying for the final exam already?

ANTONIO I've gone over my notes and highlighted all the important words and the important grammar rules. That's about it so far.

2

Name	Opinion of today's project	Strategy for exam preparation	Learning style
Lucy	Loved it – she enjoyed putting the pieces together	Rewrite notes using diagrams and charts	kinaesthetic / tactile
Allan	Enjoyed it – liked working in a team and discussing options	Wants to work together and test each other	auditory
Antonio	Thought it was OK – prefers reading articles online	Go through notes highlighting important words and grammar rules	visual

- LUCY** I've started rewriting my notes using diagrams and charts – that helps me to remember them. I just kind of visualize them in my head when I'm taking the exam.
- ALLAN** You're lucky. My brain doesn't work that way. Hey, would you two like to study together one day this week? We could ask each other questions and quiz each other.
- LUCY** Sure – I'm free on Tuesday night. How about you?
- ALLAN** Yeah. That's good for me, too. Want to meet in the library at about six?
- ANTONIO** Sounds good. Now let's get some food and find a place to sit down! I'm starving!

get speeds of up to 30 miles (or almost 50 kilometers) per hour.

- 3** I love being in the ocean and swimming with all the tropical fish – the colors are incredible. My favorite place is the coral reefs in Hawaii. I've been there three times. I generally go down to between 25 or 30 feet (or about eight to ten meters), but you should make sure you have the right breathing equipment and safety training before you try it.

- 3** 1 can jump 2 have to balance
3 should make sure

- 4** 1 yes / no; present perfect
2 yes / no; past simple
3 *wh-*; present perfect
4 *wh-*; past simple

- 5** 1 [How many] countries has Alex walked through?
2 [When] did he start his journey?
3 [How much] (money) has he raised for charity (so far)?
4 [How long] did his last trip take?
5 [How many] times has Kate sailed across the Atlantic?
6 [When] did she start sailing?
7 [How many] world records has she broken?
8 [How much] (money) did she raise for charity last year?

6 Suggested answers

- 1 did you do
2 far did you / your team swim
3 Did you train / Did you have to train
4 Have you ever swum / taken part
5 Did you enjoy/like it / Was it fun

- 7** 1 [She swam in a river] in order to get used to cold water.
2 [She swam every day] in order to build up her strength.
3 [She wore goggles] in order to protect her eyes.
4 [She swam in a metal cage] in order to protect herself from sharks.
5 [She wore a wetsuit] in order not to get hypothermia.
6 [She wore a head camera] in order to record her journey.

Unit 1

Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar

- 1** 1 wetsuit 2 board 3 life jacket 4 paddl
5 flippers 6 snorkel 7 goggles
Mystery water sport: sailing
- 2** 1 kitesurfing (ocean, waves, jump, landing, harness, ropes, kite, wind)
2 windsurfing (balance, board, sail, swing, wind, speeds)
3 scuba diving (ocean, swimming, tropical fish, coral reefs, go down, breathing equipment, safety training)

Transcript 03

- 1** It's really amazing to be out in the ocean, surrounded by blue waves, sparkling in the sunshine. At the right speed, you can jump over 30 feet (or ten meters)! You have to learn how to do a smooth landing, too. If you take off wrong, you'll land with a splash! You have to wear a special harness with ropes attached to the kite, and you have to hold onto the ropes with both hands to catch the wind – but when you do, it's totally amazing!
- 2** It's like skateboarding, but on water! It takes a lot of practice – you need a good sense of balance, for one thing. You have to balance yourself on the board and hold onto the sail with both hands, and at the same time, swing around to catch the wind ... but once you get going, you can

8 Suggested answers

- 2 I'd need a flashlight in order to see (in the dark / at night).
- 3 I'd need a webcam in order to record my journey / video my trip.
- 4 I'd need sunscreen in order not to get sunburned.
- 5 I'd need a life jacket in order not to drown.
- 6 I'd need a fishing rod in order to catch fish/ food.
- 7 I'd need (a) GPS (device) in order not to get lost.
- 8 I'd need a radio in order to contact (other) people / stay in contact.

- 9 1 not followed 2 followed 3 without 4 with

- 10 1 have to 2 can't 3 should / must 4 shouldn't 5 would / can 6 should 7 don't have to 8 would / can

- 11 1 has to 2 shouldn't 3 don't have to 4 should 5 should 6 don't have to

Reading

- 1 1 d 2 e 3 c 4 b 5 a

- 2 1 swarm 2 inspired 3 determination 4 stamina 5 overall 6 stinging

- 3 1 isn't 2 has 3 protected 4 doesn't have 5 doesn't always push 6 is going to swim

- 4 1 How old is Katie?
2 Who inspired her to become/be a swimmer?
3 What was her most dangerous experience?
4 What were the most difficult things to deal with?
5 Where are you going to swim next?

Vocabulary PLUS, Language in Action

- 1 1 a drink 2 (to) unload 3 say 4 undo 5 a swim 6 to tell

- 2 1 Could I sit down here, please? (permission)
2 You could try drinking some water. (advice)
3 They could be on vacation today. (deduction)
4 We could go to the movies tonight. (future possibility)

- 5 Could you help me pick up these papers / pick these papers up? (request)

- 3 1 post 2 upload 3 site 4 tweet

4

Palm Leaf Luxury Spa Resort	
Day Guest option	
Daily fee	\$40
Treatments available	Facials, body massage, mud baths, seasonal body treatments
Cost of treatments	\$60–\$100
Day Soaker option	
Cost	\$95
Facilities available	Spa, pool, sauna, sun deck

Transcript 04

- A Excuse me, I wonder if you could give me some information about the spa treatment packages.
- B Yes, of course. What would you like to know?
- A Could you tell me what options there are?
- B Well, you can enjoy our spa facilities as a day guest. Or you can stay at the resort for one of our spa packages.
- A I see. Would you mind telling me more about the day guest option?
- B Sure. You can visit the resort as a day guest as long as you purchase one 60-minute spa treatment and pay the Day Spa fee of 40 dollars.
- A Could you tell me how much the treatments are?
- B It depends on the treatment. We have a range of choices, including facials, body massage, mud baths, and seasonal body treatments. They range from 60 to 100 dollars.
- A And what is the Day Soaker option?
- B That means you can use the spa facilities, swim in the pool, and use the sauna. For that, the daily charge is 95 dollars for the whole day.
- A Can I use the sun deck, too?
- B Absolutely!
- A That's great. Thanks!

- 5 1 give me some information
2 what options there are 3 telling me
4 tell me how much 5 what is the
- 6 *Suggested answers*
1 [Would you mind] telling me if there is a restaurant?
2 [Could you tell me] if it's possible to have a reflexology session?
3 [I wonder if] I could book a treatment now.

Unit 2

Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar

- 1 1 the news 2 documentary 3 cartoon
4 quiz show 5 weather forecast
6 sports program
- 2 1 e 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d
- 3 1 cooking show 2 period drama
3 nature program 4 travel pshow
5 hospital drama 6 quiz show
- 4 1 science-fiction show
2 crime drama 3 the news

Transcript 05

1

- MAN** I've been watching this amazing new science-fiction series on TV. It's totally addictive!
- WOMAN** Really? What's it about?
- MAN** It's about a family who lives on Mars, and they have robots who do all the housework for them.
- WOMAN** And that's ... exciting?
- MAN** Yeah – it's just like a reality show ... but in the future!
- 2
- MAN** What's on tonight? Anything good?
- WOMAN** Yeah, there's one of those crime shows that takes place in Sweden or some place like that. I really want to watch it.
- MAN** Oh, yeah ... I used to watch those shows. They're usually really good.
- WOMAN** This one has 12 episodes and tonight is Episode 10.
- MAN** Oh, no – I prefer watching them right from the beginning. They're hard to follow otherwise.

3

- MAN** How often do you watch the news?
- WOMAN** Oh, not very often. Sometimes I watch it before I go to bed, but it's so depressing. How about you?
- MAN** I used to watch CNN a lot, but I don't watch the news on TV that much any more. I just get my news online now.
- WOMAN** Is that better?
- MAN** For me, it is. It's just easier.

- 5 1 True 2 False (Like a reality show) 3 True
4 False (Tonight is Episode 10 of 12.)
5 True 6 True
- 6 1 after; before 2 after; after 3 subject
- 7 [never], hardly ever, sometimes, often, almost always, [always]
- 8 always, often
- 9 1 Do you often watch sports programs?
2 What time do you usually watch the news?
3 We hardly ever watch movies on TV.
4 They don't normally like documentaries. / They normally don't like documentaries. / Normally, they don't like documentaries.
5 Reality shows aren't usually very good. / Usually, reality shows aren't very good.
6 He almost always switches on the weather forecast at 6 a.m.
- 10 1 dark 2 relaxed 3 lonely 4 empty
5 foggy 6 glamorous 7 popular
8 shocking
- 11 1 bright 2 crowded 3 stressed
4 unpopular 5 glamorous 6 interesting
7 wonderful 8 hard
- 12 1 often; don't do anymore
2 never; usually do
- 13 1 use 2 use 3 use 4 used 5 used
6 use 7 use 8 used
- 14 1 Did [you] use to 2 used to 3 used to
4 used to 5 did [you] use to 6 didn't use to
7 didn't use to 8 used to
- 15 1 have 2 past

- 16** 1 I've been waiting here for two hours.
 2 You've been studying for four hours / since 9 a.m.
 3 They've been trying to fix this computer (that they bought) since yesterday.
 4 Sam has been playing that video game for seven hours / since 10 a.m.
 5 Jessica has been listening to this music for three hours.

- 17** 1 has been running 2 has [often] included
 3 has won 4 has [also] featured
 5 has changed 6 have done
 7 have been trying 8 have succeeded

- 18** 1
A [How long] has *General Hospital* been running (on TV)?
B Since 1963. / For over 50 years.
 2
A [What kind of topics] does it include / has it included?
B Life and death, difficult family dynamics, and dramatic love stories.
 3
A [Why] has it been [successful]?
B Because it has changed to reflect today's multicultural society.
 4
A [How] have [the writers] been trying reflect today's [social issues]?
B They've been trying to modernize the storylines and update the characters.

Reading

- 1** *Suggested answer*
 The author doesn't express a preference.
- 2** 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 f
- 3** 1 high profile 2 blur 3 addictive
 4 break 5 audiences 6 appeal to
- 4** *Suggested answers*
 1 ... they provided a break from the housework.
 2 ... they were about rich and glamorous people.
 3 ... they can imagine themselves in the shows.
 4 ... they're about real people.
 5 ... they are scripted.

- 5** *Suggested answers*
Soaps: rich and glamorous people, unreal, melodrama
Reality shows: real people, filmed in real time, not usually scripted
Both: fantasy world, suspend reality, addictive

Vocabulary PLUS, Language in Action

1

UN-	IM-
unexpected	impatient
unhappy	imperfect
unkind	impersonal
unpleasant	impolite
unpopular	impossible
untidy	improbable
unusual	

- 2** 1 unexpected 2 impossible 3 unhappy
 4 unusual 5 impolite 6 impersonal

- 3** *Suggested answers*
 The sea smells salty. The ice cream tastes delicious. The weather seems nice / sunny.
 The people look happy. The atmosphere feels relaxed. The dog sounds noisy.

- 4** 1 used to be 2 used to have / didn't use to have
 3 get used to working 4 'm not used to going / 'm used to not going

5

Transcript 06

1 Nothing much 2 It's on 3 Do you mind

- 6** *Suggested answers*
 1 Please stop banging your car on the TV!
 2 Would you mind not having your TV on so loud at night?
 3 Could you please not play music while I'm watching (TV)?
 4 Please don't text while we're eating.

Review 1–2

- 1** 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 c
- 2** 1 supernatural; France
 2 period; Spain
 3 crime; the UK
 4 romantic; the Republic of Korea
 5 political; US

Transcript 07

would: book, could, foot, hood, look, should

food: cool, fruit, mood, soup

Check your progress 1

- 1 have changed / have been changing
 - 2 used to watch / would watch
 - 3 to watch
 - 4 used to record / would record
 - 5 didn't use to have / didn't have
 - 6 don't have to follow
 - 7 have started
 - 8 have been watching / can watch
 - 9 should try
 - 10 have to produce
-
- 2 1 weather 2 political 3 sports 4 quiz
-
- 3 1 diving 2 suit 3 apparatus 4 boarding
5 walking 6 surfing
-
- 4 1 not; realize 2 on; nothing 3 mind; would
4 Could; ahead 5 help; wonder

Unit 3

Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar

- 1 1 guitar 2 flute 3 piano 4 trombone
5 violin 6 cello 7 saxophone 8 bagpipes
9 drums 10 trumpet
-
- 2 1 was able to; managed to 2 could
-
- 3 1 Sally wasn't able to finish the marathon.
2 Tom didn't manage to pass the test.
3 We managed to eat all the cake.
4 Were you able to ride a bike when you
were five?
5 I couldn't find my key.
6 Was he able to catch the train this
morning?
-
- 4 1 g 2 h 3 d 4 f 5 b 6 c 7 a 8 e
-
- 5 1 pulling my leg 2 cost an arm and a leg
3 lose face 4 lend (them) a hand
5 lifts a finger 6 a shoulder to cry on
7 Keep your chin up
8 keeping my fingers crossed

- 6 1 had; past 2 was or were; present
3 past perfect 4 past continuous
-
- 7 1 went; had bought
2 was; had practiced / practiced
3 were passing; saw
4 didn't play / hadn't played; came
5 was watching; asked
6 hadn't heard; watched
-
- 8 1 can 2 basket 3 dump 4 basket
5 site 6 bin
-
- 9 1 garbage dump 2 landfill site
3 trash cans 4 recycling
5 can 6 recycling bin
-
- 10 1 must, can't 2 might, could
-
- 11 1 must 2 can't 3 can't 4 must
5 might 6 can't
-
- 12 1 The music can't have been very good.
2 They must have enjoyed the performance
very much.
3 They could/might/must have stayed up late
last night.
4 They can't have sold all the tickets.
5 They must have played very quietly.
6 They could / might have gone home very
early.
7 The audience must have been very tired.
8 She can't have practiced enough.
-
- 13 1 jazz 2 country 3 rock
4 pop 5 pop 6 jazz

Transcript 08

- 1
- MAN** What kind of music do you like, Holly?
- WOMAN** I'm not crazy about classical, but I really like jazz. How about you?
- MAN** I actually really like country music. The one type of music I can't stand is heavy metal music.
- WOMAN** Really? My brother's in a heavy metal band. And they're pretty good.
- 2
- MAN** Are you not really into folk music, Taylor?
- WOMAN** Not really. I'm more into classic rock.

- MAN** Oh, I don't really like classic rock.
But I do like some pop.
- WOMAN** Oh, yeah? Who's your favorite singer?
- 3**
- WOMAN** Listen to this – I'm crazy about this new album!
- MAN** What kind of music is this? It's pop, isn't it? I don't really like pop music.
- WOMAN** No? Do you prefer classical then?
- MAN** No! But I am really into jazz right now.

- 14**
- Do you prefer 8
I can't stand 4
I don't really like 7
I really like 2
I'm crazy about 6
I'm not crazy about 1
I'm more into 5
I actually like 3
I'm really into 9

Reading

- 1** *Suggested answer*
The use of technology in producing music.
- 2** The use of technology in producing music
- 3** 1 currently 2 mission 3 selection
4 comprises 5 compose 6 performance
7 ancient 8 fuses
- 4** 1 The MoPhO 2 The Magic Piano app
3 The SLORK 4 The Ocarina app 5 Ge Wang
- 5** *Suggested answers*
- 1 He wants to change the way we communicate with each other through music and to connect people around the world through music.
 - 2 He turns laptops and cell phones into musical instruments using apps.
 - 3 It uses laptops and cell phones instead of traditional instruments to create music.
 - 4 It is played by touching the screen of a smartphone and tells you which notes to play.
 - 5 It is played by blowing into the microphone of a smartphone; you can use your cell phone to alter the sounds; you can play with other people around the world.
 - 6 People can share their music more easily.

- 6** 1 was able to 2 were playing
3 hadn't played 4 hadn't seen; were playing
5 managed to

Vocabulary PLUS, Language in Action

- 1** 1 He's / She's doing the dusting.
2 She's / He's doing the ironing.
3 She's / He's making a cake.
4 She's making the bed.

2

Transcript 09

make a cup of coffee
do the dishes
do the vacuuming
make breakfast

- 3** 1 compose 2 Live 3 ears 4 face
5 industry
- 4** 1 make it out 2 made off with 3 make do
4 make it up to you
- 5** 1 made off 2 make do 3 make it up to me
4 make it out
- 6** 1 f 2 d 3 c 4 b 5 e 6 a

Transcript 10

1 I really enjoyed your performance.
2 I'm glad you enjoyed it.
3 I especially liked the last song. It was just incredible.
4 It's nice of you to say that.
5 I just think you're amazing.
6 Thank you. You've made my day!

- 7** a 4 b 1 c 2 d 3

Transcript 11

1

A That speech was so impressive!
B Thanks! I appreciate that.

2

C Wow! You rock! Your guitar solo was so amazing.
D Yeah, it was OK ...

3

E Great game! Your serve was incredible!
F You think so? My sets could have been better, though.

4

- G You were terrific! That's probably the best ballet performance I've ever seen.
H Thank you. That's nice of you.

- 8 1 Thanks! I appreciate that.
2 Yeah, it was OK.
3 You think so?
4 Thank you. That's nice of you.

Unit 4

Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar

- 1 a a b the c some d – e –
- 2 1 – 2 a 3 The 4 – 5 –
6 the 7 some
- 3 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 d 5 e 6 b 7 c
- 4 1 photographer 2 ballerina 3 designer
4 playwright 5 choreographer
6 conductor 7 director
- 5 1 Michelangelo's statue of David is significantly older than the *Angel of the North*.
2 The paintings of Da Vinci are much more famous than the work of Manet.
3 Frida Kahlo is far more popular today than Diego Rivera.
4 Monet was slightly more successful than Gauguin in his lifetime.
5 Van Gogh's paintings are almost as expensive as the work of Picasso.
6 Henry Moore's sculptures are much more well known / much better known than those of Louise Bourgeois.
7 Da Vinci's *Mona Lisa* is a lot smaller than most people realize.
8 Rudolf Nureyev was much younger than Margot Fonteyn.
- 6 1 noisy 2 intelligent 3 funny
4 generous 5 old 6 rich 7 cheerful
8 tall
- 7 large
- 8 1 b 2 d 3 e 4 c 5 f 6 a

- 9 1 long 2 short

- 10 1 the most famous painting
2 the most expensive jewelry
3 the most popular art museum
4 the oldest drawings
5 the largest sculpture
6 the most beautiful building

- 11 1 gorgeous 2 horrible 3 shallow
4 ridiculous 5 amazing 6 powerful

Transcript 12

1

MAN What do you think of this painting?
WOMAN It's absolutely gorgeous! I mean, just look at the colors – they're incredible.

MAN Mmm, I'm not sure I agree. I think those yellow and blue faces are really scary-looking, and in a way, well, pretty horrible.

2

WOMAN How did you like the art exhibition?
MAN Hmm, it was enjoyable ... but I don't think it was very deep, if you know what I mean. What about you?
WOMAN Yeah. It didn't do anything for me, either. In fact, I thought it was pretty ridiculous.

3

MAN These portraits are amazing, aren't they? There are so many exciting and interesting ideas going on. They really open up a new way of looking at art.

WOMAN Definitely. I thought this exhibition was going to be terrible, but I'm really impressed. I think the portraits are pretty powerful, actually.

MAN

I agree!

12

	Adjectives
Conversation 1	gorgeous, incredible, scary-looking, horrible
Conversation 2	enjoyable, deep, ridiculous
Conversation 3	amazing, exciting, interesting, terrible, powerful

Reading

- 3 1 the cosmos 2 luminous 3 tiny
4 skyrocketed 5 installation 6 auction
7 harmony
- 4 1 b 2 f 3 a 4 d 5 e 6 c
- 5 *Suggested answers*
1 It makes them feel in touch with infinity, the cosmos.
2 It's repetitive.
3 To experience a feeling of infinity.
4 Dots are a symbol of energy, like the sun or moon.
5 Energetic, playful, powerful, abstract

Vocabulary PLUS, Language in Action

- 1 1 composition 2 focus 3 angle 4 edge
5 exposure 6 screen
- 2 *Suggested answers*
1 It's on the right, behind the benches.
2 It's on the right, in the fountain.
3 They're in the background, on the left and in the center.
4 They're in the foreground, in front of the fountain.
5 They're in the background, behind the trees.
6 It's in the foreground, in front of the benches.
- 3 1 writers 2 novels/stories 3 unsolved
4 deepened 5 little
- 4 1 sketch out / draw up
2 draw your attention to 3 Picture
4 paint the town red
- 5 1 d 2 a 3 c 4 e 5 b
- 6 1 disagree 2 disagree 3 agree

Transcript 13

1

- WOMAN 1** These outfits are totally amazing. I've never seen anything like them before.
- MAN 1** Yeah, they're pretty unusual, aren't they?
- WOMAN 1** And the colors are incredible – I love them. They're jewel tones, right?

- MAN 1** Jewel tones? What's that? Anyway, I thought they were just too bright. But let's agree to disagree on colors!
- 2
- WOMAN 2** What do you think of these dresses?
- WOMAN 1** I don't like them very much. They don't look very fashionable to me at all.
- WOMAN 2** Really? I think they're fashionable, but not very practical, though.
- WOMAN 1** Come on! You have to agree, some of them are really ugly!
- 3
- WOMAN 3** I love this jacket – it's such a pretty color.
- MAN 2** Yes, it's pretty gorgeous.
- WOMAN 3** I'd love to buy it to wear with my new outfit.
- MAN 2** Would you? Hmm ... yes, I can see what you mean ...

- 7 1 The first speaker loves the colors; the second speaker thinks they are too bright.
2 The first speaker thinks they're fashionable, but not practical; the second speaker thinks they're not stylish and really ugly.
3 The first speaker thinks it's a pretty color; the second speaker thinks it's pretty gorgeous.

Review 3–4

- 1 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 a
2 1 c Georgia O'Keeffe (the US)
2 a Henri Matisse (France)
3 b Ludwig van Beethoven (Germany)
4 d Gloria Estefan (Cuba / the US)

Pronunciation point

Transcript 14

dramatic, energetic, enthusiastic, imaginative,
incredible, orchestra, pathetic, ridiculous,
unusual

Check your progress 2

- 1 1 had bought 2 were sitting
3 weren't able to hear 4 managed to find
5 weren't able
- 2 1 one 2 ever 3 must 4 The 5 more

- 3 1 pulling 2 crossed 3 dump 4 bins
5 composer 6 director/producer
7 generous 8 noisy 9 profound
10 moving

- 4 1 j, h 2 a, f 3 d, c 4 i, b 5 e, g

Unit 5

Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar

- 1 1 frustrating 2 confused 3 relaxing
4 challenging 5 boring 6 interesting
7 tired 8 excited 9 exhausting
- 2 1 head 2 neck; shoulders 3 mouth; throat
4 hands 5 heart 6 stomach
- 3 1 the present tense 2 *will* + verb
3 a comma 4 no comma 5 likely
- 4 1 If Sam gets up early, he'll catch the bus.
2 If you don't drink enough water, you'll feel tired.
3 If we don't exercise, we won't lose any weight.
4 You won't sleep well if you drink too much coffee.
5 Kirsty won't feel stressed if she gets enough sleep this weekend.
6 If I don't get a vacation soon, I'll feel really depressed.
- 6 1 unless you start 2 unless he works
3 unless we stop 4 unless she goes
5 Unless; we won't finish
6 Unless; you'll have
- 7 1 Unless I work on the weekends, I won't get promoted. / I won't get promoted unless I work on the weekends.
2 Unless he has a car, he won't get the job. / He won't get the job unless he has a car.
3 Unless Janet gets a raise, she won't stay in her job. / Janet won't stay in her job unless she gets a raise.
4 Unless we finish this report on time, we won't get the contract. / We won't get the contract unless we finish this report on time.
5 Unless they fix my computer, I won't be able to finish my work. / I won't be able to finish my work unless they fix my computer.

- 8 1 noisy environment 2 unfriendly boss
3 long working hours 4 tight deadlines
5 low salary 6 difficult colleagues

Transcript 15

- 1
JOE How's your new job?
ANNA Oh, not too bad. I'm getting used to it. My desk is right next to the break room, though ...
JOE Oh, that's terrible. Have you asked your manager if you can change your location?
ANNA Not yet ... he's not been very welcoming so far. It's going to take a while ...
- 2
BECKY How's it going at work these days?
NICK It's been awful – I've been working every weekend to try and keep up with the workload. I'm so exhausted!
BECKY Can't you get help from your colleagues?
NICK No, everyone's got the same problem. And if we don't get everything finished by the end of the month, we'll be in trouble.
- 3
PAM Hi, Darren! Haven't seen you for a while. How's everything?
DARREN OK. I've just started a new job. The salary isn't great, but the people are nice.
PAM Oh, really? That's the opposite of me – my pay is pretty good, but the people I work with ... we just don't seem to get along.
DARREN Yeah ... that's bad when that happens. Sorry.

- 9 1 coordinator 2 librarian 3 manager
4 pilot 5 teacher 6 doctor
7 police officer 8 hairdresser 9 journalist
- 10 1 boss 2 feedback 3 deadlines
4 environment 5 unfriendly 6 low
7 working hours

Reading

- 1 1 c 2 a 3 b

- 2 1 normal/common 2 totally 3 goes up
4 throw up 5 splitting 6 harm
7 anxious

- 3 1 2 2 1 3 2 4 1, 3 5 2 6 3

- 4 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b

Vocabulary PLUS, Language in Action

- 1 Blood, brain, heart, lung, mouth, muscle, throat, stomach, neck, shoulder
- 2 *Suggested answers*
1 marketing/office/sales manager
2 yoga/Pilates/driving instructor
3 heart/brain/plastic/dental surgeon
4 truck/taxi/bus driver
- 3 1 painless 2 harmless 3 thoughtful
4 stressful 5 careless 6 successful
- 4 1 overcharges 2 overslept 3 overcrowded
4 overcooked 5 overtime 6 overjoyed
- 5 1 getting on / get on 2 get to 3 got back
4 get rid of 5 get up 6 get together
- 6 1 c 2 d 3 e 4 b 5 a
- 7 **Problem:** feeling stressed about a job interview
Advice: 1 relax more 2 do breathing exercises 3 drink herbal tea 4 practice the interview with a friend

Transcript 16

- A What's the matter, Claudia? Are you OK?
B No, I'm feeling really tired. I didn't sleep very well last night.
A Oh no! Why? Are you worried about something?
B Yes, I've got a job interview next week, and I'm really stressed about it.
A You should really try to relax before bed! If you're tired and stressed in the interview, it won't help you.
B I know. I know. But what should I do?
A Try doing some breathing exercises before you go to bed. Practice breathing in and out slowly for at least ten minutes.
B Really? OK. I can try that..
A And I suggest drinking some herbal tea as well. That might help.

- B OK. I have some chamomile tea. Should I try that?
A Yes, that's perfect. And why don't you practice your interview beforehand? I could help you with that.
B Could you? That would be great!

- 8 1 You should try to relax more!
2 If you're stressed in the interview, it won't help.
3 Try doing some breathing exercises before bedtime.
4 I suggest drinking some herbal tea as well.
6 Why don't you practice your interview beforehand?

Unit 6

Vocabulary, Listening, Grammar

- 1 1 the past tense 2 *would* + verb
3 a comma 4 no comma 5 unlikely
- 2 1 e 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 d 6 f
- 3 1 would; grow; had 2 had; would buy
3 would learn; lived 4 could travel; would; go 5 didn't (have to) go; would spend
6 would work; wasn't
- 4 1 tides 2 wobble 3 climate 4 disaster
5 survive 6 plants 7 photosynthesis
8 animals 9 die 10 submarines
11 energy 12 orbit
- 5 1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d
- 6 1 can 2 can't 3 has to 4 weren't allowed to 5 couldn't 6 had to 7 had to 8 could
- 7 1 We had to drink water every day.
2 They weren't allowed to eat sweets.
3 The baby had to have a nap after lunch.
4 You didn't have to make your own lunch.
5 She couldn't eat any chips or chocolate.
6 Did you have to eat a lot of vegetables?
7 We could go home for lunch every day.
8 Were you allowed to eat breakfast in front of the TV?
9 Could you have soda and juice, or were you only allowed water?

- 8 1 We didn't have to learn how to cook when I was in college.
 2 They weren't allowed to play soccer in the winter.
 3 I had to wear uniform at my school.
 4 She was not / wasn't allowed to drink coffee until she was 16.
 5 I couldn't to eat strawberries when I was little.
 6 Did you have to take a packed lunch to school every day?

- 10 1 garlic 2 ginger 3 artichoke 4 turmeric
 5 coconut 6 pineapple

- 11 1 kiwi 2 pineapple 3 coconut
 4 artichoke 5 acai 6 brazil nuts
 7 vinegar 8 ginger 9 miso
 10 turmeric 11 garlic 12 honey

- 12 1 infections 2 resistant 3 mutations
 4 Superbugs 5 resist 6 patients
 7 immune systems 8 operation
 9 developing 10 effective

- 13 1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False
 5 False 6 True

Transcript 17

- JARED** What's that article you're reading, Rachel? It looks interesting.
RACHEL It's about superfoods.
JARED Really? What are superfoods anyway?
RACHEL Well, I don't think there's an official definition. But generally speaking, they're foods that contain high levels of vitamins and minerals, and may also have additional health benefits that can, you know, protect our bodies from cell damage and prevent disease.
JARED Oh yes, I've heard of some ... like blueberries, for example?
RACHEL That's right – blueberries have high levels of anti-oxidants, which may help fight cancer and heart disease. There's another berry called acai, but you can't buy those fresh. You can get them in a powdered form that you can add to drinks and smoothies.

- JARED** Does it say anything about chocolate? I heard that chocolate is good for your health, too.
RACHEL It doesn't mention chocolate exactly, but it does mention cocoa powder, which doesn't have a lot of calories and still tastes like chocolate! It's supposed to lower blood pressure and improve blood circulation.
JARED OK, that sounds good! I can definitely add that to my diet!

- 14 1 vitamins 2 minerals 3 protect
 4 disease 5 cancer 6 heart
 7 pressure 8 blood

Reading

- 1 1 b 2 e 3 f 4 i 5 a 6 g
 7 c 8 h 9 d
 2 1 great 2 promotes 3 vendors
 4 energize 5 options 6 tasty
 7 fully 8 avoid
 3 1 Yes 2 Yes 3 No 4 No 5 Yes
 6 No 7 No 8 Maybe 9 Maybe

Vocabulary PLUS, Language in Action

1

Singular	Plural
child	children
foot	feet
goose	geese
half	halves
knife	knives
man	men
mouse	mice
ox	oxen
person	people
sheep	sheep
tooth	teeth
wife	wives
woman	women
wolf	wolves

- 2 1 put on 2 run out 3 cutting down
 4 come down 5 getting rid of 6 going up
 3 1 Where on earth are you going / have you been?

- 2 What on earth are you doing?
- 3 Where on earth did you get that/it?
- 4 Who on earth was that (man) / he?

- 4 1 toenails 2 headlines 3 armchair
4 background 5 football 6 toothpaste
7 lipstick 8 eyelid
Mystery item of jewelry: necklace

5

	OPPOSITE	NOUN
agree	disagree	disagreement
appear	disappear	disappearance
approve	disapprove	disapproval
honest	dishonest	dishonesty
obedient	disobedient	disobedience
satisfied	dissatisfied	dissatisfaction

6 *Suggested answers*

- 1 It's a thing for / something for peeling potatoes.
- 2 It's a thing for / something for killing/catching mice.
- 3 It's some stuff for sticking things together / fixing things.

- 7 1 c 2 a 3 b

Transcript 18

- 1 It's a sort of clear, reddish soup that comes from Russia. It's a little like chicken soup, but it's made from beets and other vegetables. Sometimes it has dumplings in it, which are a little like a cross between bread and pasta. You can eat it hot or cold, and it's nice with a spoonful of sour cream.
- 2 It's a kind of greenish paste made from avocado mashed up with salt and lemon juice and sometimes a little salsa. The way people eat it is sort of like mustard or ketchup. You eat it with tortillas or beans or just with tortilla chips. It's very popular in Mexico and many parts of the United States.
- 3 It's a kind of sweet, creamy dessert, like custard pie, but much lighter. It's made with sponge cookies flavored with coffee, then covered in a sort of creamy sauce and sprinkled with chocolate. Its name means "pick me up" in Italian.

Review 5–6

- 1 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 b
- 2 1 (honey) bee 2 zebra 3 frog
4 pineapple 5 coconut 6 artichoke

Pronunciation Point

Transcript 17

- 1 She'll love it. / She will love it.
- 2 I'll see him tomorrow. / I will see him tomorrow.
- 3 They'll finish at six o'clock. / They will finish at six o'clock.
- 4 It'll rain this weekend. / It will rain this weekend.

Check your progress 3

- 1 1 If you eat garlic, you won't get colds.
2 I won't be alert tomorrow unless I get enough sleep.
3 If Tim didn't have to work, he'd travel all over the world.
4 I wouldn't eat a snake unless I was very, very hungry.
5 If Sue had more free time, she would exercise more.
- 2 1 had to 2 was allowed to
3 weren't allowed to 4 didn't have to
5 wasn't allowed to
- 3 1 relaxed 2 stomach 3 confusing
4 salary 5 colleagues 6 insect
7 mammals 8 climate 9 spice
10 bacteria
- 4 1 How about / Why not try
2 See if you can / You could
3 I suggest / Why don't
4 kind / sort; a little / rather

**Writing
Unit 1**

- 2 1 We have to drink water every day.
2 We don't have to drink so much bottled water.
3 We shouldn't use so many plastic bottles.
4 Using fewer plastic bottles will save energy.
5 Everyone should use a re-usable water bottle.

- 3 1 Sara Winters
2 students at Green University
3 to persuade people to sign a petition against the use of bottled water
4 five
5 get a reusable bottle

Unit 2

- 2 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a

- 4 1 a favorite TV series
2 to express the writer's opinion
3 people who don't know *Star Trek*
4 new technology / optimistic view of future / great characters / all people are equal
5 It showed that space exploration and technology could be used in a good way.
6 in showing tolerance for all

Unit 3

- 2 1 conductor / violinist 2 violinist / conductor
3 1981 4 Barquisimeto 5 father
6 mother 7 ten / 10 8 El Sistema
9 conducting 10 national youth
11 eighteen / 18 12 twenty-eight / 28
13 LA Philharmonic Orchestra
14 documentary 15 passion
16 background

Unit 4

1

TYPES OF ARTWORK	ADJECTIVES TO DESCRIBE ART	ADJECTIVES TO DESCRIBE FEELINGS
landscape portrait sculpture tapestry	bright calm dark original powerful strange	amusing inspiring moving shocking

- 2 1 a young girl 2 a window 3 a letter
4 the window 5 fruit 6 tapestry
7 the letter 8 sad

3 Suggested answers

- 1 It is a landscape.
2 It shows a sunset over the ocean, with a palm tree on a beach and a sailing boat.
3 nostalgia, calmness
4 bright, vivid, dark, calm

Unit 5

- 1 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a

- 2 1 [The best way] to make friends is to go out more.
2 [Working late every night] may not be a good idea.
3 [If you] exercise regularly, it will help you cope with stress.
4 [Unless you stop] worrying, you won't be able to relax.

- 3 1 She is worried about her end-of-year exams at college.
2 Be organized, stay healthy, and practice taking the exam.
3 Friendly and reassuring.
4 *Suggested answers:* Get a good night's sleep the night before; Eat a good breakfast on the day.

Unit 6

2 Suggested answers

- 1 calm, elegant, formal 2 busy, economical, fast, noisy, practical 3 calm, casual, friendly, relaxed

- 3 1 b 2 b, c 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c

- 4 1 to recommend the restaurant to readers
2 good lighting, nice music, friendly service, welcoming atmosphere
3 fresh food; eat in or take away; cool, funky vibe; crowded; type of food.
4 It can get very crowded.
5 *Suggested answers:* prices, opening hours, reservations necessary or not.