

# Linked List (I)

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# Outline

- 1 Singly Linked List and Chains
- 2 Representing Chains in C
- 3 Linked Stacks and Queues



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# Definition

- We have learned **array** and **sequential mapping** (e.g., polynomial ADT).
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  - no more available storage
  - waste of storage



# Definition

- We have learned **array** and **sequential mapping** (e.g., polynomial ADT).
  - Successive nodes of the data objects are stored in a fixed distance.
- **Issue:** When a sequential mapping is used for ordered lists:
  - no more available storage
  - waste of storage
  - Excessive data movement is required for deletions and insertions.



# Example

Alan	Bill	Carter	David	Elvis	Frank	
------	------	--------	-------	-------	-------	--

- Insert “Charlie” after Carter.



# Example

Alan	Bill	Carter	David	Elvis	Frank	
------	------	--------	-------	-------	-------	--

- Insert “Charlie” after Carter.

Alan	Bill	Carter	Charlie	David	Elvis	Frank
------	------	--------	---------	-------	-------	-------





# Example

Alan	Bill	Carter	David	Elvis	Frank	
------	------	--------	-------	-------	-------	--

- Insert “Charlie” after Carter.

Alan	Bill	Carter	Charlie	David	Elvis	Frank
------	------	--------	---------	-------	-------	-------

Three elements are moved.



# Example

Alan	Bill	Carter	Charlie	David	Elvis	Frank
------	------	--------	---------	-------	-------	-------

- Delete “Carter” after Bill.



# Example

Alan	Bill	Carter	Charlie	David	Elvis	Frank
------	------	--------	---------	-------	-------	-------

- Delete “Carter” after Bill.

Alan	Bill	Charlie	David	Elvis	Frank	
------	------	---------	-------	-------	-------	--

# Example

Alan	Bill	Carter	Charlie	David	Elvis	Frank
------	------	--------	---------	-------	-------	-------

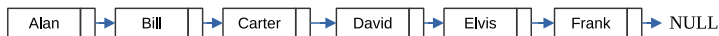
- Delete “Carter” after Bill.

Alan	Bill	Charlie	David	Elvis	Frank	
------	------	---------	-------	-------	-------	--

Four elements are moved.



# Solution: **linked** presentation



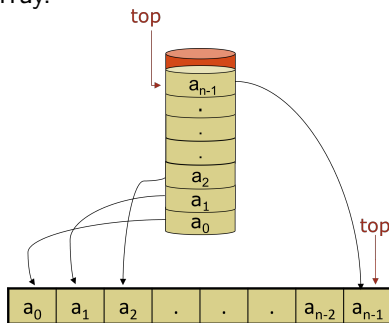
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## Stack Implementation: Array

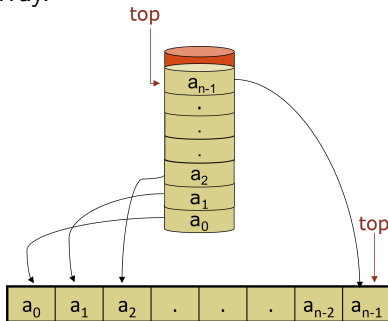
- The easiest way to implement the stack ADT is using one-dimensional array.



- An example in C++

## Stack Implementation: Array

- The easiest way to implement the stack ADT is using one-dimensional array.



- An example in C++ (another way: using a linked list; will be introduced in the future).



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# TBD



# Discussions

