

```
In [1]: a={1,2,3,4,5}
        b={4,5,6,7,8}
        c={8,9,10}
```

```
In [2]: print(a)
        print(b)
        print(c)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
{8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [6]: a.symmetric_difference(b)
```

```
Out[6]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [5]: a^b
```

```
Out[5]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [19]: b.symmetric_difference(c)
```

```
Out[19]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10}
```

```
In [25]: c.symmetric_difference(a)
```

```
Out[25]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [28]: a.symmetric_difference_update(b)
        a
```

```
Out[28]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

Superset Subset Disjoint

```
In [10]: s1={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
        s2={3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
        s3={10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [12]: s1.issuperset(s2)
```

```
Out[12]: True
```

```
In [30]: s2.issubset(s1)
```

```
Out[30]: True
```

```
In [14]: s3.issuperset(s1)
```

```
Out[14]: False
```

```
In [16]: s1.isdisjoint(s2)
```

```
Out[16]: False
```

```
In [17]: s1.isdisjoint(s3)
```

```
Out[17]: True
```

```
In [31]: s4 = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
s5 = {3,4,5,6,7,8}
s6 = {10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [32]: s6.issubset(s5)
```

```
Out[32]: False
```

```
In [33]: s6.issubset(s4)
```

```
Out[33]: False
```

```
In [34]: s7 = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
s8 = {15,25,35}
s9 = {10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [35]: s7.issuperset(s8)
```

```
Out[35]: False
```

```
In [36]: s8.issubset(s7)
```

```
Out[36]: False
```

```
In [37]: s7.isdisjoint(s8)
```

```
Out[37]: True
```

Dictionary

```
In [40]: d = {}
d
```

```
Out[40]: {}
```

```
In [41]: type(d)
```

```
Out[41]: dict
```

```
In [42]: d1 = {1 : 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, '1' : [1,2,3]}
d1
```

```
Out[42]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, '1': [1, 2, 3]}
```

```
In [43]: d1
```

```
Out[43]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, '1': [1, 2, 3]}
```

```
In [44]: d2=d1.copy()
```

```
In [45]: d2
```

Out[45]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}

In [46]: `d1.items()`

Out[46]: dict\_items([(1, 'one'), (2, 'two'), (3, 'three'), ('four', 4), ('l', [1, 2, 3])])

In [47]: `len(d1.items())`

Out[47]: 5

In [48]: `d1`

Out[48]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}

In [49]: `d1[:]`

```
-----  
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[49], line 1  
----> 1 d1[:]  
  
KeyError: slice(None, None, None)
```

In [50]: `d1`

Out[50]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}

In [51]: `d1['four']`

Out[51]: 4

In [52]: `d1['one']`

```
-----  
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[52], line 1  
----> 1 d1['one']  
  
KeyError: 'one'
```

In [53]: `d1`

Out[53]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}

In [54]: `d1.keys()`

Out[54]: dict\_keys([1, 2, 3, 'four', 'l'])

In [55]: `d1.values()`

Out[55]: dict\_values(['one', 'two', 'three', 4, [1, 2, 3]])

In [56]: `d1`

Out[56]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, 'l': [1, 2, 3]}

```
In [57]: d1.values()
```

```
Out[57]: dict_values(['one', 'two', 'three', 4, [1, 2, 3]])
```

```
In [58]: d1
```

```
Out[58]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4, '1': [1, 2, 3]}
```

```
In [59]: d1.pop('1')
```

```
Out[59]: [1, 2, 3]
```

```
In [60]: d1
```

```
Out[60]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 'four': 4}
```

```
In [61]: 100 in d1
```

```
Out[61]: False
```

Range

```
In [62]: range(10)
```

```
Out[62]: range(0, 10)
```

```
In [63]: range(10,20)
```

```
Out[63]: range(10, 20)
```

```
In [64]: range(10,20,5)
```

```
Out[64]: range(10, 20, 5)
```

```
In [65]: list(range(10))
```

```
Out[65]: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
In [66]: list(range(10,20))
```

```
Out[66]: [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19]
```

```
In [67]: list(range(10,20,5))
```

```
Out[67]: [10, 15]
```

```
In [ ]:
```