<u>Phase#4 of your Database</u> <u>Application Database Constraints, Triggers, Views and Stored Procedures</u>

- 1. CREATE TABLE statements already made.
- 2. Five data modification commands. There isn't a lot of advanced modifications to make here because most rows are unique or that there are many "many to one" relationships to minimize wasted space in the database. Also, there shouldn't be any deletes for transactions because all transactions should be recorded probably for legal and financial reasons.

Set the Datetime_ship to right now for all Datetime_orders from "2020-05-02" to right now UPDATE shipping_information

SET Datetime_ship = current_timestamp();

•	id select_type 1 UPDATE	table shipping_infor	partition		possible_keys			key_len 4	ref NULL	rows 10	filtered 100.00	Extra
_										10	100.00	
	Shipping_ID	User_ID	Customer_or	rder_ID	Shipping_speed	Datetime_order	Datetime_s	hip			ne_arri	ve Delivery_notes
•	1	13	1		Standard shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0	_	ULL		Delivery_notes_1
	2	13	2		Business shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0		ULL		Delivery_notes_2
	3	14	3		Standard shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0		ULL		Delivery_notes_3
	4	11	4		Standard shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0		ULL		Delivery_notes_4
	5	15	5		Standard shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0		ULL		Delivery_notes_5
	6	15	6		Standard shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0	U	ULL		Delivery_notes_6
	7	12	7		Business shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0	-	ULL		Delivery_notes_7
	8	12	8		Prime shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0	-	ULL		Delivery_notes_8
	9	14	9		Prime shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0		ULL		Delivery_notes_9
	10	13	10		Business shipping	2020-05-04 15:18:48	2020-05-04	15:21:0	U	ULL		Delivery_notes_10
	NULL	NULL	NULL		NULL	NULL	NULL		N	ULL		NULL

For those who have paid their prime_payment by the Date_due, add another prime_payment based on the type of prime_payment_type they have INSERT INTO prime_payment(Prime_member_ID, Prime_payment_type_ID , Date_due, Paid)

SELECT Prime_member_ID, Prime_payment_type_ID , DATE_ADD(Date_due, INTERVAL 30 DAY), Paid-1 AS Paid

FROM prime_payment

WHERE Prime_payment_type_ID = 1 AND PAID = 1;

INSERT INTO prime_payment(Prime_member_ID, Prime_payment_type_ID , Date_due, Paid)
SELECT Prime_member_ID, Prime_payment_type_ID , DATE_ADD(Date_due, INTERVAL 1 YEAR), Paid-1 AS Paid
FROM prime payment

WHERE Prime_payment_type_ID = 2 AND PAID = 1;

	id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
>	1	INSERT	prime_payment	NULL	ALL	NULL	NULL	HULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
	1	SIMPLE	prime_payment	NULL	ref	Prime_payment_FK_Prime_payment_type_ID	Prime_payment_FK_Prime_payment_type_ID	4	const	4	20.00	Using where; Using temporary
	id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
•	id 1		table prime_payment	partitions NULL		. = /	key NULL					Extra
•	id 1 1	INSERT			ALL	MULL	•	NULL			NULL	

	Prime_member_ID	Prime_payment_type_ID	Date_due	Paid
•	1	1	2020-05-04	0
	2	1	2020-05-04	0
	3	1	2020-05-04	0
	4	2	2020-05-04	0
	5	1	2020-05-04	1
	5	1	2020-06-03	0

SELECT Product_name, seller_product_listing.Site_product_ID, Product_tag_ID FROM product
JOIN seller_product_listing ON product.Product_ID = seller_product_listing.Product_ID

JOIN product_tag_pair ON seller_product_listing.Site_product_ID = product_tag_pair.Site_product_ID

WHERE Product_name LIKE '%Product_name%'
GROUP BY Product_name
ORDER BY Product_name;

	Product_name	Site_product_ID	Product_tag_ID
Þ	Product_name_1	2	1
	Product_name_10	5	1
	Product_name_11	3	1
	Product_name_12	5	1
	Product_name_13	1	1
	Product_name_14	3	1
	Product_name_15	5	1
	Product_name_16	2	1
	Product_name_17	3	1
	Product_name_18	5	1
	Product_name_19	5	1
	Product_name_2	2	1
	Product_name_20	3	1
	Product_name_21	3	1
	Product_name_22	2	1
	Product_name_23	1	1
	Product_name_24	1	1
	Product_name_25	2	1
	Product_name_26	1	1
	Product_name_27	5	1
	Product_name_28	4	1
	Product_name_29	5	1
	Product name 3	4	1

(Not all shown)

325 15:28:35 INSERT INTO product_tag_pair(Site_product_ID, Product_tag_ID) SELECT temp_table. Site_product_ID as Site_product_ID, 1 as Product_tag_ID F... 4 row(s) affected Records: 50 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
# Remove comments from Site product ID = 1 maybe because of bot comments
DELETE FROM Site product_comment
WHERE Site_product_ID = 1;
                                                                                                                      key_len ref rows filtered Extra
                                  partitions type possible_keys
                 Site_product_comment
       DELETE
                                         range Site_product_comment_FK_Site_product_ID
                                                                                         Site_product_comment_FK_Site_product_ID 4
                                                                                                                             const 5
                                                                                                                                       100.00 Using where
334 15:34:33 DELETE FROM Site_product_comment WHERE Site_product_ID = 1
                                                                                                                                       5 row(s) affected
# All products made by 'Manufacturer_name_18' regardless of Seller should have their Seller_product_listing removed if they have not been sold already
DELETE FROM seller_product_listing
WHERE seller_product_listing.Product_ID IN (
   SELECT product.Product ID
   FROM product
   JOIN manufacturer ON manufacturer.User_ID = product.User_ID
    WHERE manufacturer.Manufacturer name = "Manufacturer name 18"
) AND seller product listing. Seller product listing ID NOT IN
    SELECT Seller_product_listing_ID FROM item_order
);
      select_type
                                                     possible_keys
                                                                                                                 key_len ref
       DELETE
                      seller product listing
                                                                                                                                                100.00 Using where
                                   HULL
                                                                                                                                           1 100.00 Using index
       DEPENDENT SUBQUERY item_order
                                          Item_order_FK_Seller_product_listing_ID 4 func
                                   NULL
 2 DEPENDENT SUBQUERY product eq_ref
2 DEPENDENT SUBQUERY manufacturer eq_ref
                                                                                                               4 cis_363_project.product.User_ID 1 20.00 Using where
                                                    PRIMARY,Manufacturer_FK_User_ID
                                                                                         PRIMARY
   337 15:38:20 DELETE FROM seller_product_listing WHERE seller_product_listing.Product_ID IN ( SELECT product_IP FROM product_JOIN manufactu... 6 row(s) affected
```

3. Views

	Site Product ID	Amount of comments made	Average Site Product ID Rating (Product Rating)
•	1	5	2.8000
	2	2	4.0000
	3	4	2.2500
	4	5	4.6000
	5	7	3.4286

UPDATE Site_product_comment
SET product_rating = 5
WHERE Site_product_ID = 1;

	Site Product ID	Amount of comments made	Average Site Product ID Rating (Product Rating)
•	1	5	5.0000
	2	2	4.0000
	3	4	2.2500
	4	5	4.6000
	5	7	3,4286

It's updatable because the SELECT statement is being called on the current instance of the DB.

```
--- Get all Orders made by Customers, the number of items in each order and the total cost of the Order

CREATE VIEW All_Orders_by_Customers AS

SELECT customer.User_ID as "Customer ID" , First_name as "First name", Last_name as "Last name",

customer_order.Customer_order_id as "Order ID",

count(customer_order.Customer_order_id) as "Amount of items in order",

sum(seller_product_listing.product_pricing) as "Order Total"

FROM customer

INNER JOIN customer_order ON customer.User_ID = customer_order.User_ID

INNER JOIN item_order ON customer_order.Customer_order_id = item_order.Customer_order_id

INNER JOIN seller_product_listing on seller_product_listing.seller_product_listing_ID = item_order.seller_product_listing_ID

GROUP BY customer_order.Customer_order_id;
```

	Customer ID	First name	Last name	Order ID	Amount of items in order	Order Total
•	1	First_name_1	Last_name_1	2	2	799.96
	1	First_name_1	Last_name_1	7	2	25999.98
	2	First_name_2	Last_name_2	3	1	12999.99
	2	First_name_2	Last_name_2	9	4	26498.95
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	1	1	98.99
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	5	1	399.98
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	6	2	25999.98
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	8	3	898.95
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	10	2	799.96
	5	First_name_5	Last_name_5	4	2	799.96

```
INSERT INTO Customer_order (Customer_order_ID, User_ID)
VALUES
('11', '3');
INSERT INTO item_order (Customer_order_ID, Seller_product_listing_ID)
VALUES
('11', '36');
```

	Customer ID	First name	Last name	Order ID	Amount of items in order	Order Total
•	1	First_name_1	Last_name_1	2	2	799.96
	1	First_name_1	Last_name_1	7	2	25999.98
	2	First_name_2	Last_name_2	3	1	12999.99
	2	First_name_2	Last_name_2	9	4	26498.95
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	1	1	98.99
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	5	1	399.98
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	6	2	25999.98
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	8	3	898.95
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	10	2	799.96
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	11	1	12999.99
	5	First_name_5	Last_name_5	4	2	799.96

It's updatable because the SELECT statement is being called on the current instance of the DB.

4. Stored functions / Procedures

```
# Get a user's orders (Meant for the user to use)
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS cis_363_project.get_user_all_orders;
DELIMITER //
 CREATE PROCEDURE cis_363_project.get_user_all_orders(IN given_user_id INT)
 BEGIN
          customer_order.Customer_order_id as "Order ID",
          count(customer_order.Customer_order_id) as "Amount of items in order",
          sum(seller_product_listing.product_pricing) as "Order Total"
          FROM customer
          INNER JOIN customer_order ON customer.User_ID = customer_order.User_ID
          INNER JOIN item_order ON customer_order.Customer_order_id = item_order.Customer_order_id
          INNER JOIN seller_product_listing on seller_product_listing.seller_product_listing_ID = item_order.seller_product_listing_ID
          WHERE customer.User ID = given user id
          GROUP BY customer_order.Customer_order_id;
 END //
DELIMITER ;
 CALL get user all orders(2);
                                                     partitions type
                                                                                                                                                                                  key_len ref
                                                                                                                                                PRIMARY
              SIMPLE
                             customer
                                                                  const
                                                                            PRIMARY, Customer FK User ID
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          100.00 Using index
                             customer_order
                                                                            PRIMARY,Customer_order_FK_User_ID
PRIMARY,Item_order_FK_Customer_order_ID,Item_order_FK...
                                                                                                                                               Customer_order_FK_User_ID
PRIMARY
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          100.00 Using index
                                                                                                                                                                                            cis_363_project.customer_order.Customer_ord...
                             item_order
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Using index
                            seller_product_listing
                                                                 eg ref
             SIMPLE
                                                                            PRIMARY
                                                                                                                                                PRIMARY
                                                                                                                                                                                            cis 363 project.item order.Seller product listi... 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         100.00
                                      Amount of items in
                                                                                              Order
             Order ID
                                      order
                                                                                             Total
            3
                                                                                             12999.99
            9
                                                                                            26498.95
# Get an Order's items
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS cis_363_project.get_items_in_custoemr_order_id;
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE cis_363_project.get_items_in_custoemr_order_id(IN given_customer_order_id INT)
       SELECT seller_product_listing.Seller_product_listing_ID, product_Product_name, seller_product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_listing.Product_
       seller.Seller_name, manufacturer.Manufacturer_name
       FROM customer_order
       JOIN item_order ON item_order.Customer_order_ID = customer_order.Customer_order_ID
       JOIN seller_product_listing ON seller_product_listing_ID = item_order.Seller_product_listing_ID
       JOIN seller ON seller.User_ID = seller_product_listing.User_ID
       JOIN product ON product.product_ID = seller_product_listing.product_ID
       JOIN manufacturer ON manufacturer.User_ID = product.User_ID
       WHERE customer_order.Customer_order_ID = given_customer_order_id;
END //
DELIMITER;
```

CALL get_items_in_custoemr_order_id(2);

	id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys		key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
Þ	1	SIMPLE	customer_order	NULL	const	PRIMARY		PRIMARY	4	const	1	100.00	Using index
	1	SIMPLE	item_order	NULL	ref			Item_order_FK_Customer_order_ID	4	const	2	100.00	Using index
	1	SIMPLE	seller_product_listing	NULL	eq_ref	PRIMARY,Seller_product_listi	ng_FK_User_ID,Seller_product_li	PRIMARY	4	cis_363_project.item_order.Seller_product_lis	i 1	100.00	NULL
	1	SIMPLE	seller	NULL	eq_ref	PRIMARY,Seller_FK_User_ID		PRIMARY	4	cis_363_project.seller_product_listing.User_ID	1	100.00	NULL
	1	SIMPLE	product	NULL	eq_ref	PRIMARY,Product_FK_User_	ID	PRIMARY	4	cis_363_project.seller_product_listing.Product	_ID 1	100.00	NULL
	1	SIMPLE	manufacturer	NULL	eq_ref	PRIMARY,Manufacturer_FK_	User_ID	PRIMARY	4	cis_363_project.product.User_ID	1	100.00	NULL
		Seller_p	oroduct_listing	_ID	Prod	luct_name	Product_pricing	Product_description		Seller_name Manu	factur	er_na	me
	•	2			Produ	uct_name_2	399.98	Product_description	2	Seller_name_8 Manuf	acture	r_nar	ne_16
		16			Produ	uct_name_16	399.98	Product_description_	16	Seller_name_9 Manuf	acture	r_nar	ne_17

5. Triggers are VERY limited and MySql does not support INSTEAD OF

```
-- DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS cis 363 project.delete credit card;
# Delete routine for trigger_customer_update_credit_card and trigger_seller_update_credit_card
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE cis_363_project.delete_credit_card(IN Credit_card_ID_OLD INT, IN Credit_card_ID_NEW INT)
    IF (Credit_card_ID_NEW != Credit_card_ID_OLD) THEN
        DELETE FROM credit card
        WHERE credit_card.Credit_card_ID = Credit_card_ID_OLD;
    END IF;
END //
DELIMITER;
-- DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS cis_363_project.trigger_customer_update_credit_card;
# Delete the credit_card row when a Customer deletes their Credit_card_ID
DELIMITER //
CREATE TRIGGER cis_363_project.trigger_customer_update_credit_card
AFTER UPDATE ON cis 363 project.customer
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
-- IF (NEW.Credit_card_ID != OLD.Credit_card_ID) THEN
       DELETE FROM credit_card
          WHERE credit_card.Credit_card_ID = OLD.Credit_card_ID;
-- END IF;
    CALL delete_credit_card(OLD.Credit_card_ID, NEW.Credit_card_ID);
END //
DELIMITER;
-- DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS cis 363 project.trigger_seller_update_credit_card;
# Delete the credit_card row when a Seller deletes their Credit_card_ID
CREATE TRIGGER cis_363_project.trigger_seller_update_credit_card
AFTER UPDATE ON cis_363_project.seller
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    CALL delete_credit_card(OLD.Credit_card_ID, NEW.Credit_card_ID);
END //
DELIMITER;
# TESTING ZONE Working version
INSERT INTO credit card VALUES ('11', '5500282033727105', '474', '2020-05-04');
INSERT INTO credit_card VALUES ('12', '5500282033727105', '474', '2020-05-04');
UPDATE customer
SET customer.Credit card ID = 11
WHERE customer.User_ID = 1;
# TESTING ZONE Error version
UPDATE customer
SET customer.Credit_card_ID = 4
WHERE customer.User ID = 1;
UPDATE customer
SET customer.Credit_card_ID = 2
WHERE customer.User_ID = 1;
```

TESTING ZONE Before Execution (Working version)

	,					
	Credit_card_ID	Credit_card_number	Credit_card_cvn	Credit_card_expiration_date		
•	1	5202749596039572	322	2020-05-04		
	2	9625692588758895	257	2020-05-04		
	3	7267154560588425	133	2020-05-04		
	4	3564403845347959	973	2020-05-04		
	5	6648302438581763	660	2020-05-04		
	6	9188314679630513	517	2020-05-04		
	7	1624228186398612	603	2020-05-04		
	8	4563548110487259	831	2020-05-04		
	9	3402536845317853	111	2020-05-04		
	10	6825684214811528	829	2020-05-04		
	NULL	HULL	NULL	HULL		

	User_ID	First_Name	Last_Name	Credit_card_ID
•	1	First_name_1	Last_name_1	1
	2	First_name_2	Last_name_2	2
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	3
	4	First_name_4	Last_name_4	4
	5		Last_name_5	
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

TESTING ZONE After Execution (Working version)

	Credit_card_ID	Credit_card_number	Credit_card_cvn	Credit_card_expiration_date
•	2	9625692588758895	257	2020-05-04
	3	7267154560588425	133	2020-05-04
	4	3564403845347959	973	2020-05-04
	5	6648302438581763	660	2020-05-04
	6	9188314679630513	517	2020-05-04
	7	1624228186398612	603	2020-05-04
	8	4563548110487259	831	2020-05-04
	9	3402536845317853	111	2020-05-04
	10	6825684214811528	829	2020-05-04
	11	5500282033727105	474	2020-05-04
	12	5500282033727105	474	2020-05-04
	HULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

	User_ID	First_Name	Last_Name	Credit_card_ID
•	1	First_name_1	Last_name_1	11
	2	First_name_2	Last_name_2	2
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	3
	4	First_name_4	Last_name_4	4
	5		Last_name_5	
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

TESTING ZONE Before Execution (Error version 1st Update)

_ `	J 1 — _	-0.1L D0.0.	o Exocation	1 (=1101 101010		Opaaio,	
	Credit_card	_ID	Credit_card_	number	(Credit_card_cvn	Credit_card_expiration_date
•	2		96256925887	58895	2	57	2020-05-04
	3		72671545605	88425	1	33	2020-05-04
	4		35644038453	47959	9	73	2020-05-04
	5		66483024385	81763	6	60	2020-05-04
	6		91883146796	30513	5	17	2020-05-04
	7		16242281863	1624228186398612		03	2020-05-04
	8		45635481104	4563548110487259		31	2020-05-04
	9		34025368453	17853	1	11	2020-05-04
	10		68256842148	11528	8	29	2020-05-04
	12		55002820337	27105		74	2020-05-04
	NULL		NULL		NU	JLL	NULL
	User_ID	First_Name	Last_Name	Credit_card_ID			
•	1	First_name_1	Last_name_1	4	_		
	2	First_name_2	Last_name_2	2			
	3	First_name_3	Last_name_3	3			
	4	First_name_4	Last_name_4	4			
	5	First_name_5	Last_name_5	5			
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL			

TESTING ZONE After Execution (Error version 2nd Update)

532 16 28 33 UPDATE customer Cedit_card_ID = 2 WHERE customer User_ID = 1 Error Code: 1451. Cannot delete or update a parent row: a foreign key constraint falls (siz_383 project.) prime_member'. CONSTRAINT. CONSTRAINT.

This should be an Error because the Credit_card_ID 4 is already tied to User_ID 4 meaning that you can't delete a credit_card row that has it's foreign key existing somewhere else. You should not loop in the Trigger to see if the key Credit_card_ID has it's foreign key somewhere else because that is a security issue and will be costly on the DB if the DB is big. To fix this, Update again setting Credit_card_ID = null then do the correct update. However, this issue should have never happened in the first place because Credit_card_ID should not be set up manually and instead is automatically incremented.

```
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS cis_363_project.trigger_site_product_rating_update;
# Update site_product_rating_avg when Site_product_comment row has been inserted
CREATE TRIGGER cis_363_project.trigger_site_product_rating_update
AFTER INSERT ON cis_363_project.Site_product_comment
FOR EACH ROW
    SET @average_rating = (SELECT AVG(Product_rating) FROM Site_product_comment WHERE Site_product_comment.Site_product_ID = NEW.Site_product_ID);
   UPDATE site_product
   SET site_product.Product_rating_avg = @average_rating
   WHERE site_product_Site_product_ID = NEW.Site_product_ID;
END //
DELIMITER ;
# TESTING ZONE
SELECT * FROM cis_363_project.site_product;
SELECT * FROM cis_363_project.Site_product_comment;
INSERT INTO Site_product_comment (User_ID, Site_product_ID, Comments, Product_rating)
('3', '5', ' TEST!', '5');
```

TESTING ZONE Before Execution

	Site_product_ID	Product_rating_avg
•	1	3
	2	4
	3	2
	4	5
	5	3
	NULL	NULL

TESTING ZONE After Execution

	Site_product_ID	Product_rating_avg
•	1	3
	2	4
	3	2
	4	5
	5	4
	NULL	NULL

Site_product has Product_rating_avg and is only updated when a Site_product_comment is inserted to prevent the DB from excessively calculating a product's avg rating such as in the VIEW "All_Site_product_ID_ratings".