File Commands:

- ls – directory listing
- ls -al – formatted listing with hidden files
- cd dir - change directory to dir
- cd – change to home
- pwd – show current directory
- mkdir dir – create a directory dir
- rm file – delete file
- rm -r dir – delete directory dir
- rm -f file – force remove file
- rm -rf dir – force remove directory dir *
- cp file1 file2 – copy file1 to file2
- cp -r dir1 dir2 – copy dir1 to dir2; create dir2 if it doesn't exist
- mv file1 file2 – rename or move file1 to file2 if file2 is an existing directory, moves file1 into directory file2
- ln -s file link – create symbolic link link to file
- touch file – create or update file
- cat > file – places standard input into file
- more file – output the contents of file
- head file – output the first 10 lines of file
- tail file – output the last 10 lines of file
- tail -f file – output the contents of file as it grows, starting with the last 10 lines