

Running your own Ansible Driven CA

Oct 30, 2016

Overview & Purpose

As a preparation for running a swarm cluster in production, I needed a way to manage my Root CA and distribute the certificates between my SWARM nodes, configuring their services to use them etc etc

A root CA

There is a bunch of posts / articles out there managing your own CA, none of them offer a free, automated solution which scales.

If running in a public DNS there is a nice free online solution which can be configured programmatically (and via ansible module (https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/letsencrypt_module.html)) called <https://letsencrypt.org/> (<https://letsencrypt.org/>) there are also providers which give a free official SSL certificate which expire every 3 months which could be also a suitable solution ...

In my case I needed a CA I can create | destroy | redistribute etc so I had in a way to create my own kind of solution ...

CA Objectives

1. Install OpenSSL on your CA server host
 1. Configure the CA server options
 2. Generate CA private key
 3. Generate CA certificate generated with that key
2. Generate the required certificate requests for each of your nodes { including the CA server itself }
3. Distribute both the CA cert and the Host certificates to clients

4. Configure my services to use these certs & keys

Materials Needed

1. An inventory of hosts you wish to generate certificates for ...
2. Ansible CA role (<https://github.com/shelleg/ansible-role-ca/>)

How does this work ?

In “shelleg context” the hosts / inventory could be either generated on the fly via a Dynamic Inventor*y (http://docs.ansible.com/ansible/intro_dynamic_inventory.html) or via general group_vars/all/xx_hosts file (more on this in another post ...)

- Ansible managed hosts:

Let’s take a look at a part of our group vars which hold our inventory, this example has 1 CA server and 2 nodes like so:

```
1  shelleg_hosts:
2    infra:
3      - { cname: "infra01",
4          ssl_key: infra01-priv-key.pem,
5          ssl_cert: infra01-cert.pem,
6        }
7    swarm_managers:
8      - { cname: "swarm-mgr01",
9          ssl_key: swarm-mgr01-priv-key.pem,
10         ssl_cert: swarm-mgr01-cert.pem,
11       }
12    ...
13  - { cname: "swarm-node01",
14      ssl_key: swarm-node01-priv-key.pem,
15      ssl_cert: swarm-node01-cert.pem,
16    }
17  - { cname: "swarm-node02",
18      ssl_key: swarm-node02-priv-key.pem,
19      ssl_cert: swarm-node02-cert.pem,
20    }
21  ...
```

hosts.py (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/5727cd33f710bfbca2c3c6e5d556c8ea#file-hosts-py>) hosted with ❤ by **GitHub** (<https://github.com>)

view raw (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/5727cd33f710bfbca2c3c6e5d556c8ea/raw/c47a46de245395a75191d3e1e074fa2c74e2e065/hosts.py>)

- Ansible CA role -> <https://github.com/shelleg/ansible-role-ca/> (<https://github.com/shelleg/ansible-role-ca/>) which has the following steps:

```
1  --- # tasks file for ansible-role-ca
2  include: ca-init.yml
3  when: ca_init is defined and ca_force_create == true
4
5  include: certify_nodes.yml
6  when: ca_certify_nodes is defined and ca_force_certify_nodes
7
8  include: fetch_keys.yml
9  when: ca_fetch_keys is defined
10
11 include: distribute_keys.yml
12 when: ca_distribute_keys is defined
```

main.yml (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/2d38958efd4669b61f97624d54fa0078#file-main-yml>) hosted with ❤ by **GitHub** (<https://github.com>)

view raw (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/2d38958efd4669b61f97624d54fa0078/raw/4b0913d6530a46b2964cdfe1cf12ddb5fcc981c/main.yml>)

- Setting up the CA server:


```
1  - name: "Ensure openssl is installed"
2    apt: name=openssl state=latest
3
4  - name: "Delete ca-certs directory"
5    file:
6      path: "{{ item }}"
7      state: absent
8      owner: root
9      group: root
10   with_items:
11     - "{{ ca_certs_dir }}"
12  - name: "Make configuration directory"
13    file:
14      path: "{{ item }}"
15      state: directory
16      owner: root
17      group: root
18   with_items:
19     - "{{ ca_certs_dir }}"
20
21  - name: "Deploy configuration items"
22    template:
23      src: "{{ item }}.j2"
24      dest: "{{ ca_certs_dir }}/{{ item }}"
25      owner: root
26      group: root
```

```
27     with_items:
28     - serial
29     - ca.conf
30
31 - name: "set CA_SUBJECT var"
32   set_fact:
33     ca_subject: '/C={{ ca_country }}/ST={{ ca_state }}/L={{ ca_locality }}/O={{ ca_organization }}/OU={{ ca_organizationalunit }}/CN={{ ca_commonname }}/emailAddress={{ ca_email }}'
34     when: ca_subject is not defined
35
36 - name: "Generate private key && Create root CA files"
37   shell: "{{ item }}"
38   args:
39     chdir: "{{ ca_certs_dir }}"
40   with_items:
41   - "openssl genrsa -out {{ ca_key }} 2048"
42   - "openssl req -config /usr/lib/ssl/openssl.cnf -new -key {{ ca_key }} -x509 -days 1825 -out {{ ca_cert }} -passin pass:{{ ca_rootca_password }} -subj \"{{ ca_subject }}\""
```

ca-init.yml (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/89e32ff019abb4713d8d8a5da5152ea0#file-ca-init.yml>) hosted with ❤ by [GitHub](#) view raw (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/89e32ff019abb4713d8d8a5da5152ea0/raw/46f33a404caef80176451d70095ceb030551722d/ca-init.yml>) (<https://github.com>)

● Generating the node certificates:

```
1   - name: "Generate Certs for Infra server || CA server"
2     shell: 'openssl genrsa -out {{ item.cname }}-priv-key.pem 2048'
3     args:
4       chdir: "{{ ca_certs_dir }}"
5     with_items:
6     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.infra }}"
7     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_workers }}"
8     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_managers }}"
9
10  - name: "Create certificate request for Infra server || CA server"
11    shell: 'openssl req -subj "/CN={{ item.cname }}" -new -key "{{ item.cname }}-priv-key.pem -out "{{ item.cname }}".csr'
12    args:
13      chdir: "{{ ca_certs_dir }}"
14    with_items:
15    - "{{ shelleg_hosts.infra }}"
16    - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_workers }}"
17    - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_managers }}"
18
19  - name: "Generate the CA trusted certificate"
20    shell: 'sudo openssl x509 -req -days 1825 -in "{{ item.cname }}".csr -CA ca.pem -CAkey ca-priv-key.pem -CAcreateserial -out "{{ item.cname }}"-cert.pem -extensions v3_req -extfile /usr/lib/ssl/openssl.cnf '
21    args:
22      chdir: "{{ ca_certs_dir }}"
23    with_items:
24    - "{{ shelleg_hosts.infra }}"
25    - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_workers }}"
26    - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_managers }}"
```

certs.yml (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/26f583b5fca83605417ddae2e883898b#file-certs-yml>) hosted with  by **GitHub** [view raw](https://github.com) (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/26f583b5fca83605417ddae2e883898b/raw/9eed300090923e08c719ea66b583a307d18b4350/certs.yml>) (<https://github.com>)

- Fetching the keys for distribution (copy from CA server to Ansible control machine):

```
1  - name: "copy keys from infra to ansible machine for distribution"
2    fetch: src="{{ ca_certs_dir }}/{{ item.ssl_key }}" dest="{{ ca_distribution_certs_dir }}/{{ item.ssl_key }}" flat=yes
3    with_items:
4      - "{{ shelleg_hosts.infra }}"
5      - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_workers }}"
6      - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_managers }}"
7
8  - name: "copy certs from infra to ansible machine for distribution"
9    fetch: src="{{ ca_certs_dir }}/{{ item.ssl_cert }}" dest="{{ ca_distribution_certs_dir }}/{{ item.ssl_cert }}" flat=yes
10   with_items:
11     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.infra }}"
12     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_workers }}"
13     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_managers }}"
14
15  - name: "copy ca.pem ca-priv-key.pem"
16    fetch: src="{{ ca_certs_dir }}/{{ item }}" dest="{{ ca_distribution_certs_dir }}/{{ item }}" flat=yes
17    with_items:
18      - "{{ ca_cert }}"
19      - "{{ ca_key }}"

fetch-certs.yml (https://gist.github.com/hagzag/a7a4a1fef45541f3c393a20ae5abc54#file-fetch-certs-yml) hosted with  by view raw (https://gist.github.com/hagzag/a7a4a1fef45541f3c393a20ae5abc54/raw/3e1bbcc5e1f029e21e1d60ca2fe3b06658a62654/fetch-certs.yml) GitHub (https://github.com)
```

- Distribute the Certs & keys to the various nodes:

```
1  - name: "Ensures {{ ca_default_ssl_certs_dir }} and {{ ca_default_ssl_key_dir }} dirs exist"
2    file: path="{{ item }}" state=directory owner=root group=root mode=0750 recurse=yes
3    with_items:
4      - "{{ ca_default_ssl_certs_dir }}"
5      - "{{ ca_default_ssl_key_dir }}"
6
7  - block:
8
9      - name: "copy keys from infra to ansible machine for distribution"
10        copy: src="{{ ca_distribution_certs_dir }}/{{ item.ssl_key }}" dest="{{ ca_default_ssl_key_dir }}/{{ item.ssl_key }}"
11        with_items:
12          - "{{ shelleg_hosts.infra }}"
13          - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_workers }}"
14          - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_managers }}"
15
16      - name: "copy certs from infra to ansible machine for distribution"
17        copy: src="{{ ca_distribution_certs_dir }}/{{ item.ssl_cert }}" dest="{{ ca_default_ssl_certs_dir }}/{{ item.ssl_cert }}"
```

```
18     with_items:
19     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.infra }}"
20     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_workers }}"
21     - "{{ shelleg_hosts.swarm.swarm_managers }}"
22
23     when: inventory_hostname == "{{ item.cname }}"
24
25     # Root CA key/cert
26
27     - name: "copy {{ ca_key }} to {{ ca_default_ssl_key_dir }}"
28       copy:
29         src: "{{ ca_distribution_certs_dir }}/{{ item }}"
30         dest: "{{ ca_default_ssl_key_dir }}/{{ item }}"
31       with_items:
32       - "{{ ca_key }}"
33
34     - name: "copy {{ ca_cert }} to {{ ca_default_ssl_certs_dir }}"
35       copy:
36         src: "{{ ca_distribution_certs_dir }}/{{ item }}"
37         dest: "{{ ca_default_ssl_certs_dir }}/{{ item }}"
38       with_items:
39       - "{{ ca_cert }}"
```

gen-certe.yml (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/7beb8acef1fcbdbe90a76f058b4c647c#file-gen-certe-yml>) hosted with ❤ by [GitHub \(https://github.com\)](https://github.com)

[view raw \(https://gist.github.com/hagzag/7beb8acef1fcbdbe90a76f058b4c647c/raw/53c320a27a6061d3fcfd2c85ec1382cca4594f2d/gen-certe.yml\)](https://gist.github.com/hagzag/7beb8acef1fcbdbe90a76f058b4c647c/raw/53c320a27a6061d3fcfd2c85ec1382cca4594f2d/gen-certe.yml)

Gotchas

This role is still under development ...


Currently running the following playbook will result in all the 6 steps unless you set the available vars to prevent them as seen in the main.yml above.

The supporting vars are:

```
1  # weather or not you wish to:
2  # install and configure the root CA (from scratch)
3  ca_init: true
4  # generate certs for nodes
5  ca_certify_nodes: true
6  # copy key to ansible control machine
7  ca_fetch_keys: true
8  # force creating even if files exist on the node
9  ca_force_create: true
10 # force creating of node certificates
11 ca_force_certify_nodes: true
```

12# distribute / copy keys from control machine to nodes

13ca_distribute_keys: true

vars.yml (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/d730405560c3d68a11810e78bcb5f684#file-vars-yml>) hosted with  by **GitHub** (<https://github.com>)

view raw (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/d730405560c3d68a11810e78bcb5f684/raw/26c36e04bacd79a1bea2ae1e5dab8d0e65291ac0/vars.yml>)

An example playbook utilizing the CA role - in the CA server:

1- hosts: infra01

2become: true

3vars:

4ca_init: true

5ca_certify_nodes: true

6ca_fetch_keys: true

7ca_force_create: true

8ca_force_certify_nodes: true

9ca_distribute_keys: true

10roles:

11- role: ansible-role-ca

12tags: ca

playbook-infra.yml (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/cfbc99b4e63a3beb90a50056ce3e2d48#file-playbook-infra-yml>) hosted with  by **GitHub** (<https://github.com>)

view raw (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/cfbc99b4e63a3beb90a50056ce3e2d48/raw/cb81c07532c17408158b0c14188e28f6b7509d27/playbook-infra.yml>)

On the nodes which needs certificates ...

1- hosts: shelleg-swarm-instances

2vars:

3ca_distribute_keys: true


4become: yes

5become_user: root

6roles:

7- role: ansible-role-ca

8tags: ca,core

deploy-nodes.yml (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/9f55d18246c650213e8d9d6d017e2e7d#file-deploy-nodes-yml>) hosted with  by **GitHub** (<https://github.com>)

view raw (<https://gist.github.com/hagzag/9f55d18246c650213e8d9d6d017e2e7d/raw/a71fb5f98ec9f7962564312a859587f47ee070d1/deploy-nodes.yml>)

Go ahead and give a try and tell me what you think (open an issue if needed ;))

Going forward

Issue #1: Control the creating of the server kay only when the existing CA kay has expired, unless force create is defined ... there is a mechanism in place which needs testing ... *Issue #2:* Add support for more hosts / groups of nodes - currently supports only the shelleg.infra and shelleg.swarm.* node groups.

Hope you enjoyed this post at least as much as I enjoyed writing this role ...
Comments and findings are welcome.