

## Concatenation

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd

df = pd.DataFrame({'A':[1,2,3]})
```

```
In [3]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [11]: df1 = pd.DataFrame({
    'key1': ['A', 'A', 'B', 'B'],
    'key2': [1, 2, 1, 2],
    'value1': [100, 200, 300, 400]
})

# Define dataframe df2

df2 = pd.DataFrame({
    'key1': ['A', 'A', 'B', 'B', 'C'],
    'key2': [1, 2, 1, 3, 1],
    'value2': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]
})

# Demonstrate merge on multiple keys

df_merged = pd.merge(df1, df2, on=['key1', 'key2'], how='inner')
print("Merge result on multiple keys")
print(df_merged)
```

Merge result on multiple keys

	key1	key2	value1	value2
0	A	1	100	10
1	A	2	200	20
2	B	1	300	30

```
In [15]: # Sample dataframes
df_enrollments = pd.DataFrame({
    'student_id': [101, 102, 101, 103],
    'course_id': [301, 302, 301, 304],
    'semester': ['2024 Spring', '2024 Spring', '2024 Fall', '2024 Spring'],
    'grades': ['A', 'B', 'A+', 'C']
})

df_new_grades = pd.DataFrame({
    'student_id': [101, 102, 101, 103, 105],
    'course_id': [301, 302, 301, 304, 300],
    'semester': ['2024 Spring', '2024 Spring', '2024 Fall', '2024 Spring', '2024 Spring'],
    'grades': ['A-', 'B+', 'A', 'B-', 'A']
})

# Merging on multiple keys

df_merged = pd.merge(df_enrollments, df_new_grades, on = ['student_id', 'course_id', 'semester'])
print(df_merged)
```

	student_id	course_id	semester	grades_x	grades_y
0	101	301	2024 Spring	A	A-
1	102	302	2024 Spring	B	B+
2	101	301	2024 Fall	A+	A
3	103	304	2024 Spring	C	B-

```
In [17]: df1= pd.DataFrame({
        'key':['A','B','C'],
        'value':[1,2,3]
    })

df2 = pd.DataFrame({
    'key':['A','B','D'],
    'value':[4,5,6]
})
```

```
In [19]: # Join without suffixes will result an error
joined_df = df1.join(df2.set_index('key'), on='key') # This would cause an issue
```

```
-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[19], line 2
```

```
      1 # Join without suffixes will result an error
----> 2 joined_df = df1.join(df2.set_index('key'), on='key')
```

```
File ~/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/core/frame.py:9729, in DataFrame.join
in(self, other, on, how, lsuffix, rsuffix, sort, validate)
```

```
9566 def join(
9567     self,
9568     other: DataFrame | Series | Iterable[DataFrame | Series],
9569     (...)
9574     validate: str | None = None,
9575 ) -> DataFrame:
9576     """
9577     Join columns of another DataFrame.
9578     (...)
9579     5  K1  A5  B1
9580     """
-> 9729     return self._join_compat(
9730         other,
9731         on=on,
9732         how=how,
9733         lsuffix=lsuffix,
9734         rsuffix=rsuffix,
9735         sort=sort,
9736         validate=validate,
9737     )
```

```
File ~/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/core/frame.py:9768, in DataFrame._join_compat
in_join_compat(self, other, on, how, lsuffix, rsuffix, sort, validate)
```

```
9758     if how == "cross":
9759         return merge(
9760             self,
9761             other,
9762             (...)
9766             validate=validate,
9767         )
-> 9768     return merge(
9769         self,
9770         other,
9771         left_on=on,
9772         how=how,
9773         left_index=on is None,
9774         right_index=True,
9775         suffixes=(lsuffix, rsuffix),
9776         sort=sort,
9777         validate=validate,
9778     )
```

```
9779 else:
9780     if on is not None:
```

File ~/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/core/reshape/merge.py:162, in merge(left, right, how, on, left\_on, right\_on, left\_index, right\_index, sort, suffixes, copy, indicator, validate)

```
131 @Substitution("\nleft : DataFrame or named Series")
132 @Appender(_merge_doc, indents=0)
133 def merge(
134     (...)
135     validate: str | None = None,
136 ) -> DataFrame:
137     op = _MergeOperation(
138         left,
139         right,
140         (...)
141         validate=validate,
142     )
--> 162     return op.get_result(copy=copy)
```

File ~/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/core/reshape/merge.py:811, in \_MergeOperation.get\_result(self, copy)

```
807     self.left, self.right = self._indicator_pre_merge(self.left, self.right)
809     join_index, left_indexer, right_indexer = self._get_join_info()
--> 811     result = self._reindex_and_concat(
812         join_index, left_indexer, right_indexer, copy=copy
813     )
814     result = result.__finalize__(self, method=self._merge_type)
816     if self.indicator:
```

File ~/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/core/reshape/merge.py:763, in \_MergeOperation.\_reindex\_and\_concat(self, join\_index, left\_indexer, right\_indexer, copy)

```
760     left = self.left[:]
761     right = self.right[:]
--> 763     llabels, rlabels = _items_overlap_with_suffix(
764         self.left._info_axis, self.right._info_axis, self.suffixes
765     )
767     if left_indexer is not None and not is_range_indexer(left_indexer, len(left)):
768         # Pinning the index here (and in the right code just below) is not
769         # necessary, but makes the `.take` more performant if we have e.g.
770         # a MultiIndex for left.index.
771         lmgr = left._mgr.reindex_indexer(
772             join_index,
773             left_indexer,
774             (...)
775             use_na_proxy=True,
776         )
777     )
```

File ~/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/core/reshape/merge.py:2604, in \_items\_overlap\_with\_suffix(left, right, suffixes)

```
2601     lsuffix, rsuffix = suffixes
2603     if not lsuffix and not rsuffix:
--> 2604         raise ValueError(f"columns overlap but no suffix specified: {to_rename}")
2606     def renamer(x, suffix):
2607         """
2608         Rename the left and right indices.
2609         (...)
2610         x : renamed column name
2611         """
```

ValueError: columns overlap but no suffix specified: Index(['value'], dtype='object')

```
In [21]: # Joining with suffixes to resolve and handle the overlap 'value' column names
joined_df = df1.join(df2.set_index('key'), on='key', lsuffix='_left', rsuffix='_right')
print(joined_df)
```

	key	value_left	value_right
0	A	1	4.0
1	B	2	5.0
2	C	3	NaN

```
In [25]: import pandas as pd

df1 = pd.DataFrame({
    'value1' : [1,2,3]

}, index= ['A','B','C'] )

df2 = pd.DataFrame({
    'key': [ 'B', 'C', 'D'],
    'value2': [4,5,6]
})
```

```
In [29]: # Join df1(caller) on its index with df2 using 'key' column of df2(callee)
result = df1.join(df2.set_index('key'), on =df1.index)
print(result)
```

	value1	value2
A	1	NaN
B	2	4.0
C	3	5.0

```
In [33]: # Sample data frames

df1 = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        'employee_id':[101,102,103],
        'name':['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie']
    }
)

df2 = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        'id':[101,102,104],
        'salary':[50000, 60000,65000]
    }
)

# Merging using different key from 2 dataframes
merged_df = pd.merge(df1, df2, left_on = 'employee_id', right_on= 'id',how='inner')
print(merged_df)
```

	employee_id	name	id	salary
0	101	Alice	101	50000
1	102	Bob	102	60000

```
In [35]: import pandas as pd

# Creating DataFrames for each table
df_alignment = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': [1, 2, 3, 4],
    'alignment': ['Good', 'Bad', 'Neutral', 'N/A']
})

df_attribute = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6],
```

```

    'attribute_name': ['Intelligence', 'Strength', 'Speed', 'Durability', 'Power', 'Comb
    })

df_colour = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': list(range(1, 36)),
    'colour': ['No Colour', 'Amber', 'Auburn', 'Black', 'Black/Blue', 'Blond', 'Blue', '
    'Brown/Black', 'Brown/White', 'Gold', 'Grey', 'Green', 'Green/Blue', 'Haz
    'Orange', 'Orange/White', 'Pink', 'Purple', 'Red', 'Red/Black', 'Red/Grey
    'Silver', 'Strawberry Blond', 'Violet', 'White', 'White/Red', 'Yellow', '
    })

df_gender = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': [1, 2, 3],
    'gender': ['Male', 'Female', 'N/A']
    })

df_publisher = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': list(range(1, 26)),
    'publisher_name': ['', 'ABC Studios', 'Dark Horse Comics', 'DC Comics', 'George Luca
    'HarperCollins', 'Icon Comics', 'IDW Publishing', 'Image Comics',
    'J. R. R. Tolkien', 'Marvel Comics', 'Microsoft', 'NBC - Heroes',
    'Shueisha', 'Sony Pictures', 'South Park', 'Star Trek', 'SyFy', '
    'Titan Books', 'Universal Studios', 'Wildstorm']
    })

df_race = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': list(range(1, 62)),
    'race': ['- ', 'Alien', 'Alpha', 'Amazon', 'Android', 'Animal', 'Asgardian', 'Atlante
    'Bolovaxian', 'Clone', 'Cosmic Entity', 'Cyborg', 'Czarnian', 'Dathomirian
    'Demon', 'Eternal', 'Flora Colossus', 'Frost Giant', 'God / Eternal', 'Gori
    'Human / Altered', 'Human / Clone', 'Human / Cosmic', 'Human / Radiation',
    'Human-Vulcan', 'Human-Vuldarian', 'Ichthyo Sapien', 'Inhuman', 'Kakaranthar
    'Luphomoid', 'Maiar', 'Martian', 'Metahuman', 'Mutant', 'Mutant / Clone', '
    'Parademon', 'Planet', 'Rodian', 'Saiyan', 'Spartoi', 'Strontian', 'Symbiot
    'Ungaran', 'Vampire', 'Xenomorph XX121', 'Yautja', 'Yoda\'s species', 'Zen-
    })

```

```

In [37]: # Creating the 'superhero' DataFrame
df_superhero = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': list(range(1, 51)),
    'superhero_name': [
        '3-D Man', 'A-Bomb', 'Abe Sapien', 'Abin Sur', 'Abomination', 'Abraxas', 'Absorb
        'Adam Strange', 'Agent 13', 'Agent Bob', 'Agent Zero', 'Air-Walker', 'Ajax', 'Al
        'Alex Woolsly', 'Alfred Pennyworth', 'Alien', 'Allan Quatermain', 'Amazo', 'Ammo
        'Angel', 'Angel Dust', 'Angel Salvadore', 'Angela', 'Animal Man', 'Annihilus', '
        'Anti-Monitor', 'Anti-Spawn', 'Anti-Venom', 'Apocalypse', 'Aquababy', 'Aqualad',
        'Archangel', 'Arclight', 'Ardina', 'Ares', 'Ares', 'Ariel', 'Armor', 'Arsenal',
    ],
    'full_name': [
        'Charles Chandler', 'Richard Milhouse Jones', 'Abraham Sapien', '- ', 'Emil Blons
        '- ', 'Adam Strange', 'Sharon Carter', 'Bob', 'Christoph Nord', 'Gabriel Lan', No
        'Alex Woolsly', 'Alfred Thaddeus Crane Pennyworth', 'Xenomorph', None, '- ', '- ',
        'Liam', 'Christina', 'Angel Salvadore Bohusk', '- ', 'Bernhard Baker', 'Annihilus
        'Scott Lang', None, 'Jason Wynn', 'Edward Charles Allan Brock', 'En Sabah Nur',
        'Orin', 'Julia Carpenter', 'Warren Kenneth Worthington III', 'Philippa Sontag',
        'Hisako Ichiki', 'Roy William Harper, Jr.', None, '- '
    ],
    'gender_id': [1] * 50,
    'eye_colour_id': [9, 33, 7, 7, 14, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 9, 1, 7, 9, 7, 1, 1, 7, 1, 1, 23,
    'hair_colour_id': [13, 1, 1, 1, 1, 4, 1, 6, 6, 6, 9, 1, 31, 4, 6, 1, 1, 4, 1, 1, 1,
    'skin_colour_id': [1] * 50,
    'race_id': [1, 24, 33, 55, 28, 12, 24, 1, 24, 1, 24, 1, 1, 13, 1, 24, 1, 24, 57, 1,
    'publisher_id': [13, 13, 3, 4, 13, 13, 13, 15, 4, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 4, 25, 15, 4,
    'alignment_id': [1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1

```

```

'height_cm': [188, 203, 191, 185, 203, None, 193, None, 185, 173, 178, 191, 188, 193
'weight_kg': [90, 441, 65, 90, 441, None, 122, None, 88, 61, 81, 104, 108, 90, 90, N
})

# Display the DataFrame
print("Superhero DataFrame:")
print(df_superhero)

```

Superhero DataFrame:

	id	superhero_name	full_name	gender_id	\	
0	1	3-D Man	Charles Chandler	1		
1	2	A-Bomb	Richard Milhouse Jones	1		
2	3	Abe Sapien	Abraham Sapien	1		
3	4	Abin Sur	-	1		
4	5	Abomination	Emil Blonsky	1		
5	6	Abraxas	Abraxas	1		
6	7	Absorbing Man	None	1		
7	8	Adam Monroe	-	1		
8	9	Adam Strange	Adam Strange	1		
9	10	Agent 13	Sharon Carter	1		
10	11	Agent Bob	Bob	1		
11	12	Agent Zero	Christoph Nord	1		
12	13	Air-Walker	Gabriel Lan	1		
13	14	Ajax	None	1		
14	15	Alan Scott	None	1		
15	16	Alex Mercer	Alexander J. Mercer	1		
16	17	Alex Woolsly	Alex Woolsly	1		
17	18	Alfred Pennyworth	Alfred Thaddeus Crane Pennyworth	1		
18	19	Alien	Xenomorph	1		
19	20	Allan Quatermain	None	1		
20	21	Amazo	-	1		
21	22	Ammo	-	1		
22	23	Ando Masahashi	Ando Masahashi	1		
23	24	Angel	Liam	1		
24	25	Angel	Liam	1		
25	26	Angel Dust	Christina	1		
26	27	Angel Salvadore	Angel Salvadore Bohusk	1		
27	28	Angela	-	1		
28	29	Animal Man	Bernhard Baker	1		
29	30	Annihilus	Annihilus	1		
30	31	Ant-Man	Henry Jonathan Pym	1		
31	32	Ant-Man II	Scott Lang	1		
32	33	Anti-Monitor	None	1		
33	34	Anti-Spawn	Jason Wynn	1		
34	35	Anti-Venom	Edward Charles Allan Brock	1		
35	36	Apocalypse	En Sabah Nur	1		
36	37	Aquababy	Arthur Curry, Jr.	1		
37	38	Aqualad	Garth	1		
38	39	Aquaman	Orin	1		
39	40	Arachne	Julia Carpenter	1		
40	41	Archangel	Warren Kenneth Worthington III	1		
41	42	Arclight	Philippa Sontag	1		
42	43	Ardina	-	1		
43	44	Ares	-	1		
44	45	Ares	-	1		
45	46	Ariel	Ariel	1		
46	47	Armor	Hisako Ichiki	1		
47	48	Arsenal	Roy William Harper, Jr.	1		
48	49	Astro Boy	None	1		
49	50	Atlas	-	1		
	eye_colour_id	hair_colour_id	skin_colour_id	race_id	publisher_id	\
0	9	13	1	1	13	
1	33	1	1	24	13	
2	7	1	1	33	3	

3	7	1	1	55	4
4	14	1	1	28	13
5	7	4	1	12	13
6	7	1	1	24	13
7	7	6	1	1	15
8	7	6	1	24	4
9	7	6	1	1	13
10	9	9	1	24	13
11	1	1	1	1	13
12	7	31	1	1	13
13	9	4	1	13	13
14	7	6	1	1	4
15	1	1	1	24	25
16	1	1	1	1	15
17	7	4	1	24	4
18	1	1	1	57	3
19	1	1	1	1	25
20	23	1	1	5	4
21	9	4	1	24	13
22	1	1	1	1	15
23	1	1	1	56	3
24	7	6	1	1	13
25	33	4	1	42	13
26	9	4	1	1	13
27	1	1	1	1	10
28	7	6	1	24	4
29	14	1	1	1	13
30	7	6	1	24	13
31	7	6	1	24	13
32	33	1	1	21	4
33	1	1	1	1	10
34	7	6	1	52	13
35	23	4	1	42	13
36	7	6	1	1	4
37	7	4	1	8	4
38	7	6	1	8	4
39	7	6	1	24	13
40	7	6	1	42	13
41	30	22	1	1	13
42	31	19	1	2	13
43	23	4	1	21	4
44	9	9	1	1	13
45	22	21	1	1	13
46	4	4	1	1	13
47	1	1	1	24	4
48	9	4	1	1	1
49	7	9	1	21	4

	alignment_id	height_cm	weight_kg
0	1.0	188.0	90.0
1	1.0	203.0	441.0
2	1.0	191.0	65.0
3	1.0	185.0	90.0
4	2.0	203.0	441.0
5	2.0	NaN	NaN
6	2.0	193.0	122.0
7	1.0	NaN	NaN
8	1.0	185.0	88.0
9	1.0	173.0	61.0
10	1.0	178.0	81.0
11	1.0	191.0	104.0
12	2.0	188.0	108.0
13	2.0	193.0	90.0
14	1.0	180.0	90.0

15	2.0	NaN	NaN
16	1.0	NaN	NaN
17	1.0	178.0	72.0
18	2.0	244.0	169.0
19	1.0	NaN	NaN
20	2.0	257.0	173.0
21	2.0	188.0	101.0
22	1.0	NaN	NaN
23	1.0	NaN	NaN
24	1.0	183.0	68.0
25	1.0	165.0	57.0
26	1.0	163.0	54.0
27	2.0	NaN	NaN
28	1.0	183.0	83.0
29	2.0	180.0	90.0
30	1.0	211.0	122.0
31	1.0	183.0	86.0
32	2.0	61.0	NaN
33	2.0	NaN	NaN
34	NaN	229.0	358.0
35	2.0	213.0	135.0
36	1.0	NaN	NaN
37	1.0	178.0	106.0
38	1.0	185.0	146.0
39	1.0	175.0	63.0
40	1.0	183.0	68.0
41	2.0	173.0	57.0
42	1.0	193.0	98.0
43	3.0	208.0	162.0
44	1.0	185.0	270.0
45	1.0	165.0	59.0
46	1.0	163.0	50.0
47	1.0	NaN	NaN
48	1.0	NaN	NaN
49	2.0	198.0	126.0

```
In [49]: # Convert each dataframe to json string and load to python dictionary
alignment_json = json.loads(df_alignment.to_json(orient='records'))
attribute_json = json.loads(df_attribute.to_json(orient='records'))
colour_json = json.loads(df_colour.to_json(orient='records'))
gender_json = json.loads(df_gender.to_json(orient='records'))
publisher_json = json.loads(df_publisher.to_json(orient='records'))
race_json = json.loads(df_race.to_json(orient='records'))
superhero_json = json.loads(df_superhero.to_json(orient='records'))
```

```
In [51]: # Combine all dictionaries to one
combined_json = {
    'alignment': alignment_json,
    'attribute': attribute_json,
    'colour': colour_json,
    'gender': gender_json,
    'publisher': publisher_json,
    'race': race_json,
    'super_hero': superhero_json
}
```

```
In [53]: # Save to a json file with indentation with readability
with open ('combined_super_hero.json', 'w') as file:
    json.dump(combined_json, file, indent=4)

print("Data saved to 'combined_super_hero.json'")
```

Data saved to 'combined\_super\_hero.json'



```
In [5]: jupyter-nbconvert --to Aug_25th.ipynb
```

```
Cell In[5], line 1
```

```
jupyter-nbconvert --to Aug_25th.ipynb
```

```
^
```

```
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

```
In [58]: conda install pypdf2
```

```
Error while loading conda entry point: anaconda-cloud-auth (cannot import name 'ChannelAuthBase' from 'conda.plugins.types' (/Users/josephkambham/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/conda/plugins/types.py))
```

```
Error while loading conda entry point: anaconda-cloud-auth (cannot import name 'ChannelAuthBase' from 'conda.plugins.types' (/Users/josephkambham/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/conda/plugins/types.py))
```

```
Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): done
```

```
Solving environment: /
```

```
The environment is inconsistent, please check the package plan carefully
```

```
The following packages are causing the inconsistency:
```

```
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-core-server==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_1
- defaults/osx-arm64::_anaconda_depends==2023.09=py311_openblas_1
- defaults/osx-arm64::notebook==7.0.8=py311hca03da5_2
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-share-notebook==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/noarch::argon2-cffi==21.3.0=pyhd3eb1b0_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::twisted==22.10.0=py311h80987f9_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::jupyterlab_server==2.25.1=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::anaconda-cloud-auth==0.5.0=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::jupyter_server_ydoc==0.8.0=py311hca03da5_1
- defaults/osx-arm64::s3fs==2023.4.0=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::datasets==2.12.0=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-core==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_jl14_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::huggingface_hub==0.15.1=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::notebook-shim==0.2.2=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::transformers==4.32.1=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::nbclassic==0.5.5=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::jupyter_server_fileid==0.9.0=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::hvplot==0.8.4=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::jupyterlab==4.0.11=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::aiobotocore==2.5.0=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-panels==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::typing-extensions==4.7.1=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-share-notebook-server==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-shared==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::jupyter_server==2.14.1=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-panels-server==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-assistant==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_jl14_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::scrapy==2.8.0=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::panel==1.2.3=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::holoviews==1.17.1=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::aext-assistant-server==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/noarch::aiointertools==0.7.1=pyhd3eb1b0_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::jupyter-lsp==2.2.0=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::anaconda-toolbox==4.0.15=py311hca03da5_0
- defaults/osx-arm64::jupyter==1.0.0=py311hca03da5_8
- defaults/osx-arm64::anaconda-navigator==2.6.2=py311hca03da5_0
```

```
done
```

```
==> WARNING: A newer version of conda exists. <==
```

```
current version: 23.7.4
```

```
latest version: 24.7.1
```

```
Please update conda by running
```

```
$ conda update -n base -c defaults conda
```

Or to minimize the number of packages updated during conda update use

```
conda install conda=24.7.1
```

```
## Package Plan ##
```

```
environment location: /Users/josephkambham/anaconda3
```

```
added / updated specs:
```

```
- pypdf2
```

The following packages will be downloaded:

package	build	
-----	-----	
annotated-types-0.6.0	py311hca03da5_0	27 KB
pydantic-2.5.3	py311hca03da5_0	731 KB
pydantic-core-2.14.6	py311hf0e4da2_0	1.6 MB
pypdf2-2.10.5	py311hca03da5_0	500 KB
typing-extensions-4.11.0	py311hca03da5_0	10 KB
typing_extensions-4.11.0	py311hca03da5_0	75 KB
-----	-----	
	Total:	2.9 MB

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

annotated-types	pkgs/main/osx-arm64::annotated-types-0.6.0-py311hca03da5_0
pydantic	pkgs/main/osx-arm64::pydantic-2.5.3-py311hca03da5_0
pydantic-core	pkgs/main/osx-arm64::pydantic-core-2.14.6-py311hf0e4da2_0
pypdf2	pkgs/main/osx-arm64::pypdf2-2.10.5-py311hca03da5_0
typing_extensions	pkgs/main/osx-arm64::typing_extensions-4.11.0-py311hca03da5_0

The following packages will be UPDATED:

typing-extensions	4.7.1-py311hca03da5_0 --> 4.11.0-py311hca03da5_0
-------------------	--

Downloading and Extracting Packages

typing_extensions-4.	75 KB		0%
pydantic-core-2.14.6	1.6 MB		0%
annotated-types-0.6.	27 KB		0%
typing-extensions-4.	10 KB		0%
pypdf2-2.10.5	500 KB		0%
pydantic-2.5.3	731 KB		0%
typing_extensions-4.	75 KB	#####	100%
pydantic-core-2.14.6	1.6 MB	3	1%

```

annotated-types-0.6. | 27 KB | ##### | 100%

typing-extensions-4. | 10 KB | ##### | 100%

typing-extensions-4. | 10 KB | ##### | 100%


pydantic-2.5.3 | 731 KB | 8 | 2%
pydantic-core-2.14.6 | 1.6 MB | #####9 | 73%


pydantic-2.5.3 | 731 KB | #####4 | 52%
pydantic-core-2.14.6 | 1.6 MB | ##### | 100%


pypdf2-2.10.5 | 500 KB | #1 | 3%


pydantic-2.5.3 | 731 KB | ##### | 100%


pypdf2-2.10.5 | 500 KB | #####6 | 64%

```

```

Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: done

```

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
In [1]: !pip install pypdf2==2.12.1
```

```

Collecting pypdf2==2.12.1
  Obtaining dependency information for pypdf2==2.12.1 from https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/2e/40/4f997b7cf72d89bb5aafd57b01dfa0be4e9560c8e5b993fde3986b3904f9/pypdf2-2.12.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata
  Downloading pypdf2-2.12.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (6.6 kB)

```

Downloading pypdf2-2.12.1-py3-none-any.whl (222 kB)

222.8/222.8 kB 8.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00

Installing collected packages: pypdf2

Attempting uninstall: pypdf2

Found existing installation: PyPDF2 2.10.5

Uninstalling PyPDF2-2.10.5:

Successfully uninstalled PyPDF2-2.10.5

Successfully installed pypdf2-2.12.1

In [3]: `jupyter-nbconvert --to PDFviaHTML Aug_25th.ipynb`

Cell In[3], line 1

`jupyter-nbconvert --to PDFviaHTML Aug_25th.ipynb`

^

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

In [ ]: