Concatenating the dataset

1 A5 B5 C5 D5

```
In [2]: # Loading the library
         import pandas as pd
In [4]: # Creating two dataframes
         df1 = pd.DataFrame({
            'A': ['A0', 'A1', 'A2', 'A3'],
            'B': ['B0', 'B1', 'B2', 'B3'],
            'C': ['C0', 'C1', 'C2', 'C3'],
            'D': ['D0', 'D1', 'D2', 'D3']
         })
         df2 = pd.DataFrame({
            'A': ['A4', 'A5', 'A6', 'A7'],
            'B': ['B4', 'B5', 'B6', 'B7'],
            'C': ['C4', 'C5', 'C6', 'C7'],
            'D': ['D4', 'D5', 'D6', 'D7']
         })
In [6]:
         df1
Out[6]:
            Α
              в с
         0 A0 B0 C0 D0
         1 A1 B1 C1 D1
         2 A2 B2 C2 D2
         3 A3 B3 C3 D3
In [8]: df2
Out[8]: A B C D
         0 A4 B4 C4 D4
         1 A5 B5 C5 D5
         2 A6 B6 C6 D6
         3 A7 B7 C7 D7
In [10]: # Concatenating the dataframes
         result = pd.concat([df1, df2])
         result
Out[10]:
            A B C
         0 A0 B0 C0 D0
         1 A1 B1 C1 D1
         2 A2 B2 C2 D2
         3 A3 B3 C3 D3
         0 A4 B4 C4 D4
```

```
2 A6 B6 C6 D63 A7 B7 C7 D7
```

Merging the pandas dataframe on key

```
In [13]: # Create two dataframes
         df1 = pd.DataFrame({
            'key': ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D'],
             'value df1': [1, 2, 3, 4]
         })
         df2 = pd.DataFrame({
            'key': ['C', 'D', 'E', 'F'],
             'value df2': [5, 6, 7, 8]
         })
In [15]:
         df1
           key value_df1
Out[15]:
         0
                      2
             С
                      3
In [17]: df2
Out[17]:
           key value_df2
         0
             С
                      5
                      7
             Ε
         3
In [19]: # Merge the dataframes on the 'key' column
         merged df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='key')
         print(merged df)
          key value df1 value df2
                3 5
         0 C
```

Merging on multiple keys

```
In [22]: # Create two dataframes
df1 = pd.DataFrame({
    'key1': ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D'],
    'key2': ['W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z'],
    'value_df1': [1, 2, 3, 4]
})

df2 = pd.DataFrame({
```

```
'key1': ['B', 'C', 'C', 'E'],
  'key2': ['X', 'Y', 'Y', 'Z'],
  'value_df2': [5, 6, 7, 8]
})

# Merge the dataframes on 'key1' and 'key2'
merged_df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on=['key1', 'key2'])

print(merged_df)

key1 key2 value_df1 value_df2
0 B X 2 5
```

```
      keyl keyl
      value_dfl
      value_dfl

      0
      B
      X
      2
      5

      1
      C
      Y
      3
      6

      2
      C
      Y
      3
      7
```

Join Operations

K3 NaN NaN

C3

D3

```
In [25]: import pandas as pd
         # Create two dataframes with different columns but a common index
         df1 = pd.DataFrame({
             'A': ['A0', 'A1', 'A2'],
             'B': ['B0', 'B1', 'B2']
         }, index=['K0', 'K1', 'K2'])
         df2 = pd.DataFrame({
            'C': ['C0', 'C2', 'C3'],
             'D': ['D0', 'D2', 'D3']
         }, index=['K0', 'K2', 'K3'])
         # Join the dataframes using the default (left) join
         result = df1.join(df2)
         print(result)
                    C D
              Α
                В
         KO AO BO CO
                         D0
         K1 A1 B1 NaN NaN
         K2 A2 B2 C2
                         D2
In [27]: #Note:
         # left: use only keys from left frame.
         # right: use only keys from right frame.
         # outer: use union of keys from both frames.
         # inner: use intersection of keys from both frames (default).
In [29]: # If you want an outer join to include all indices, you can modify the join as:
         result = df1.join(df2, how='outer')
         result
Out[29]:
                        C
                            D
         K0
              Α0
                  B0
                       C0
                            D0
         K1
              Α1
                   B1 NaN NaN
              A2
                  B2
                       C2
                            D2
```

In [33]: # If you want an right join to include only 2nd df , you can modify the join as:
 result = df1.join(df2, how='right')
 result

```
      KO
      AO
      BO
      CO
      DO

      K2
      A2
      B2
      C2
      D2

      K3
      NaN
      NaN
      C3
      D3
```