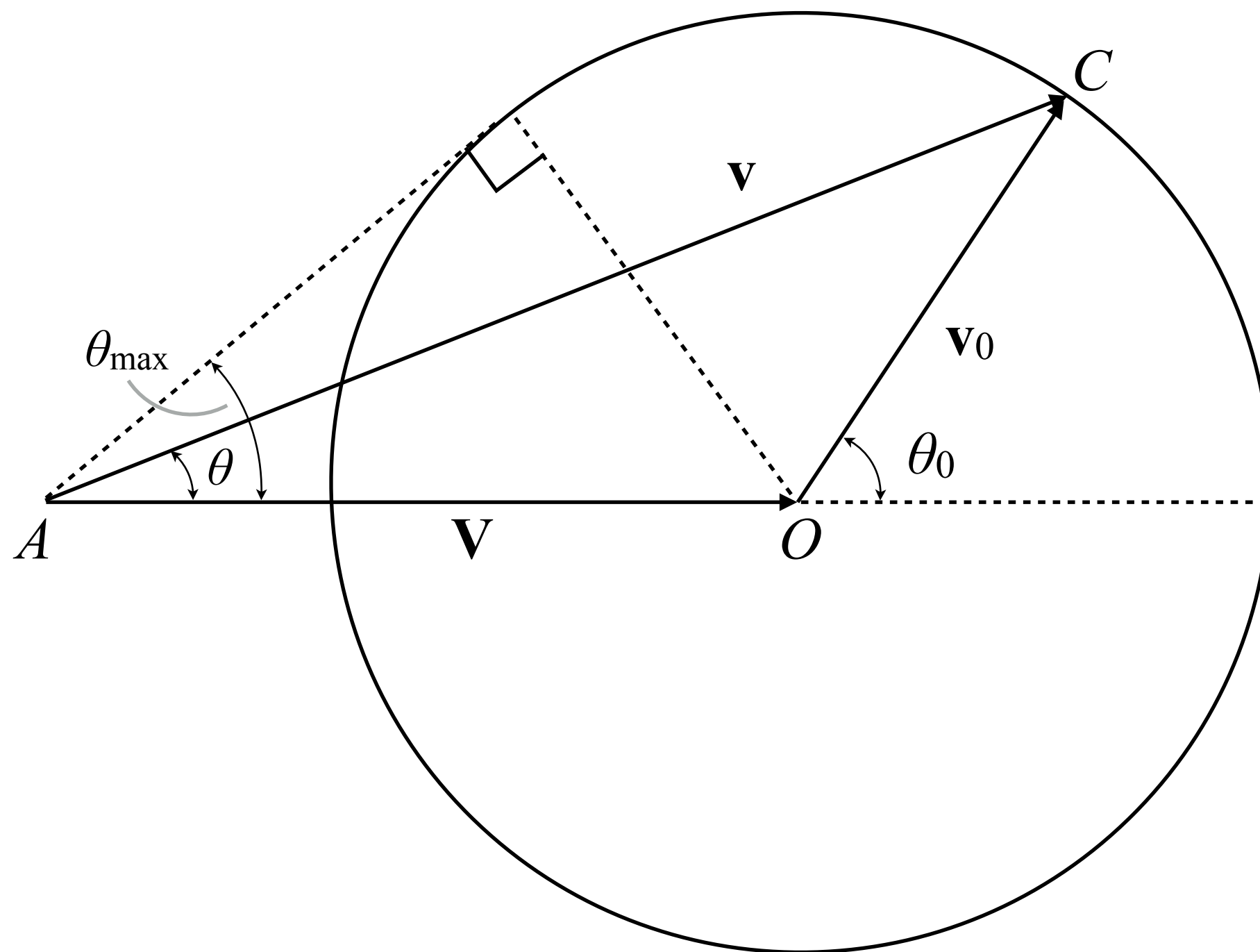
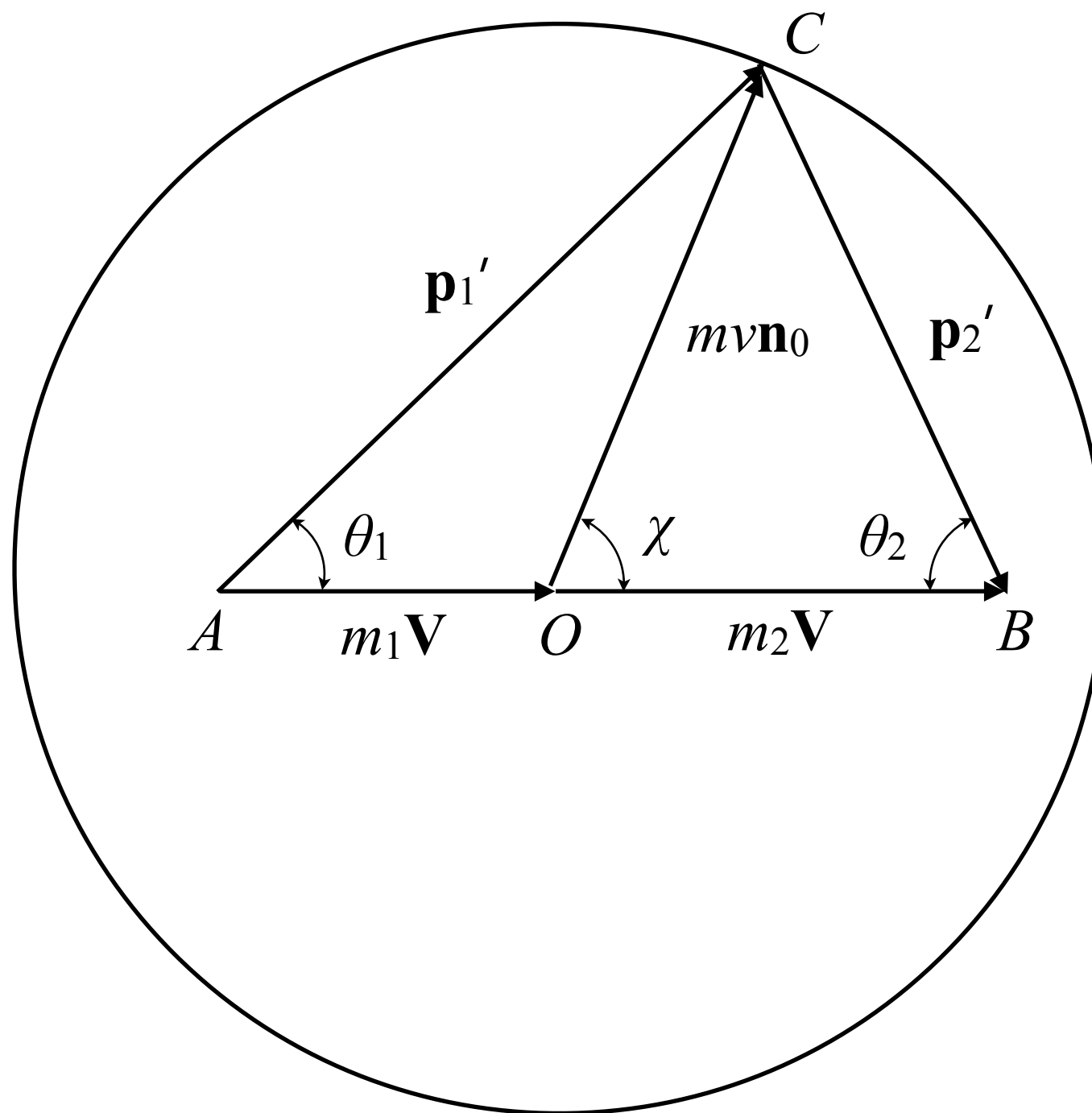
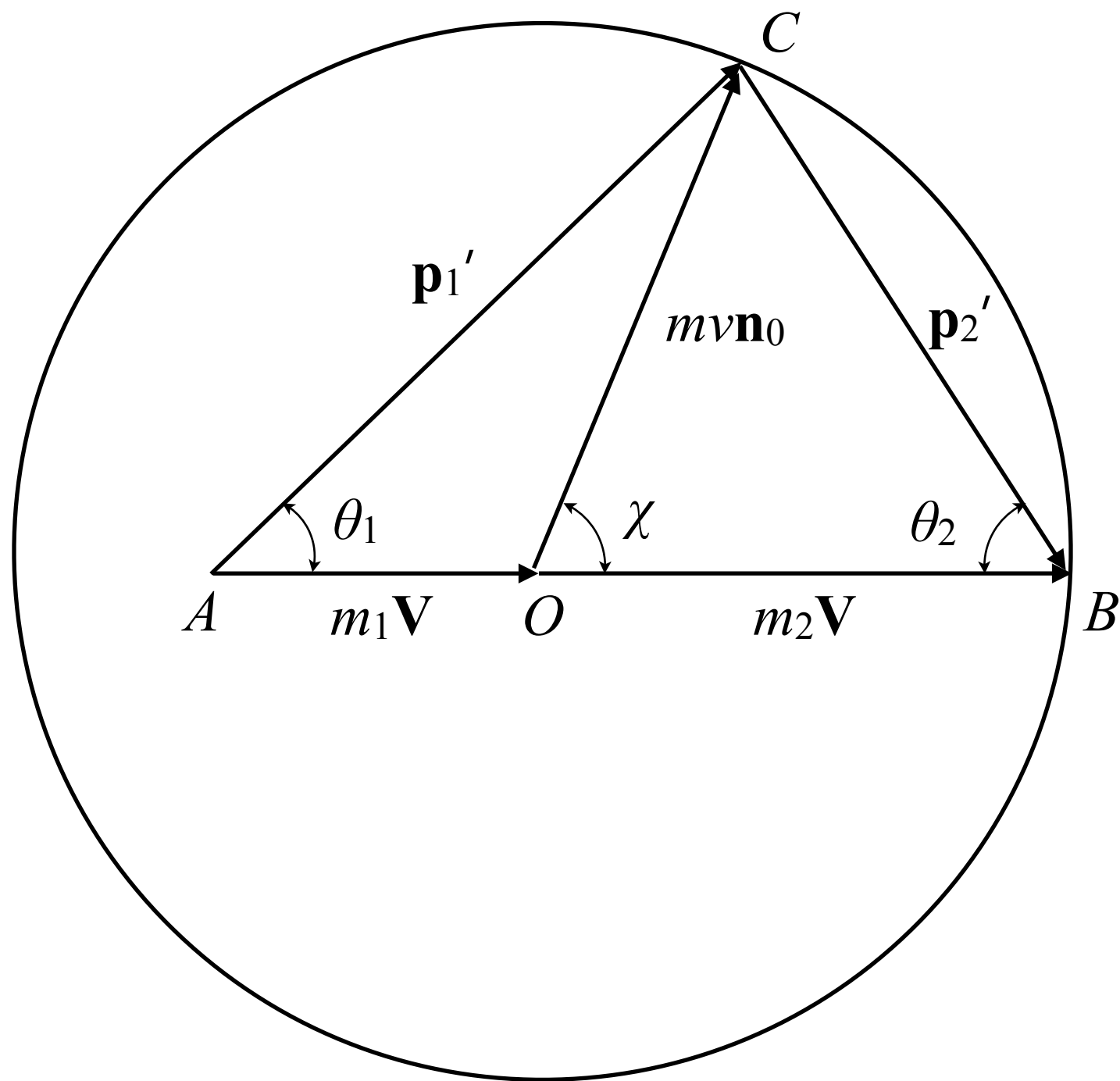


$$V < v_0$$

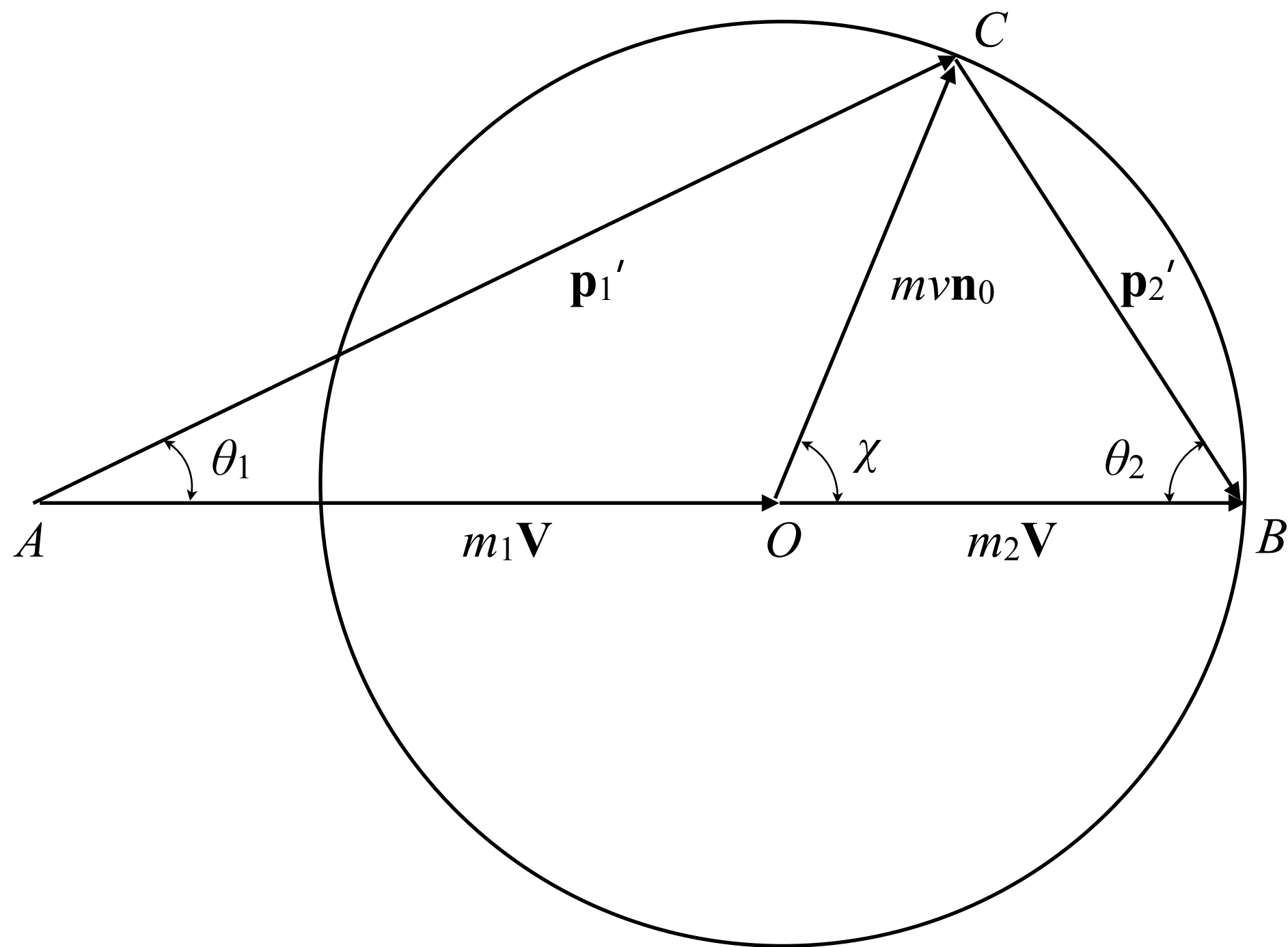


$$V > v_0$$

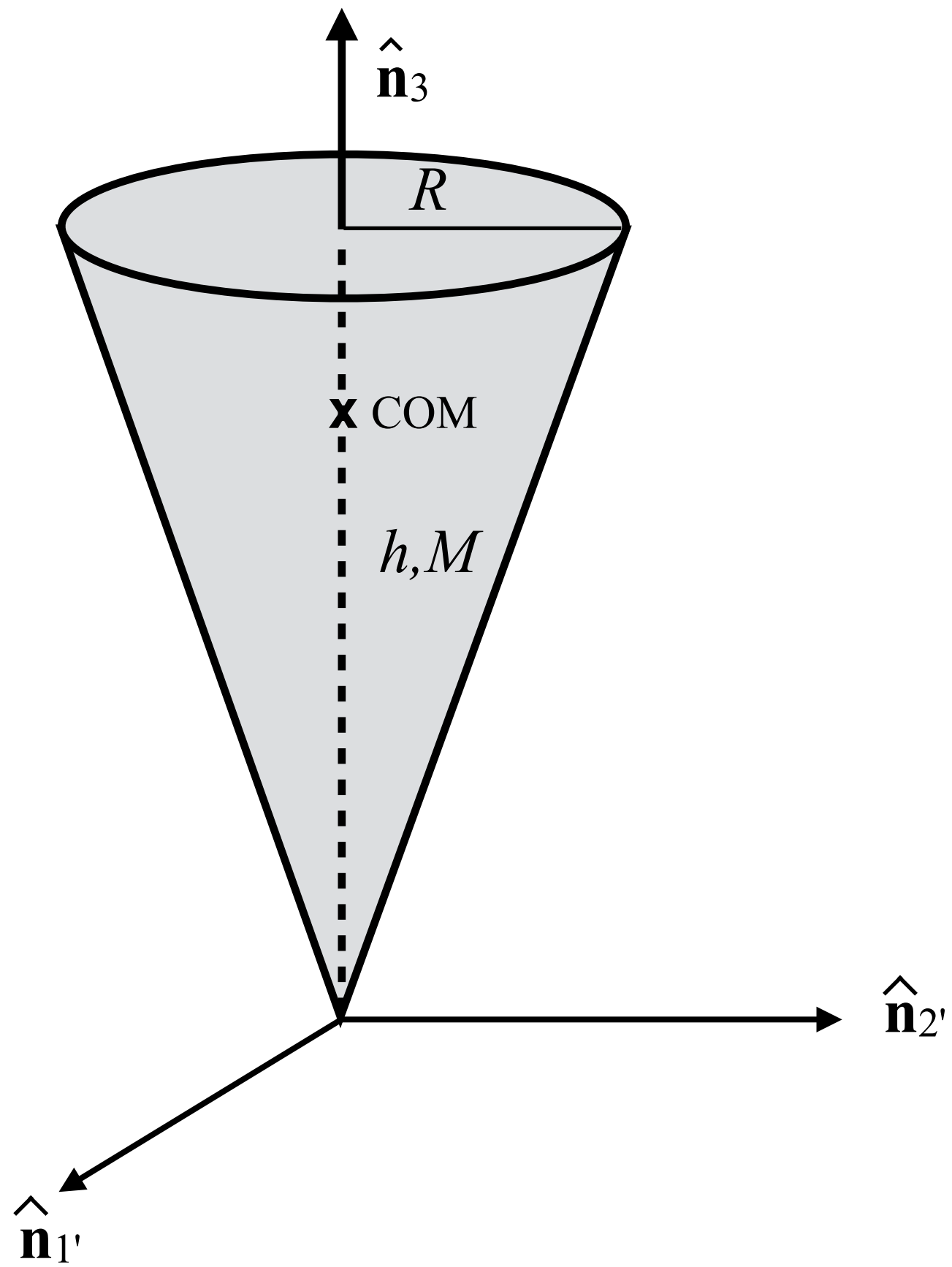


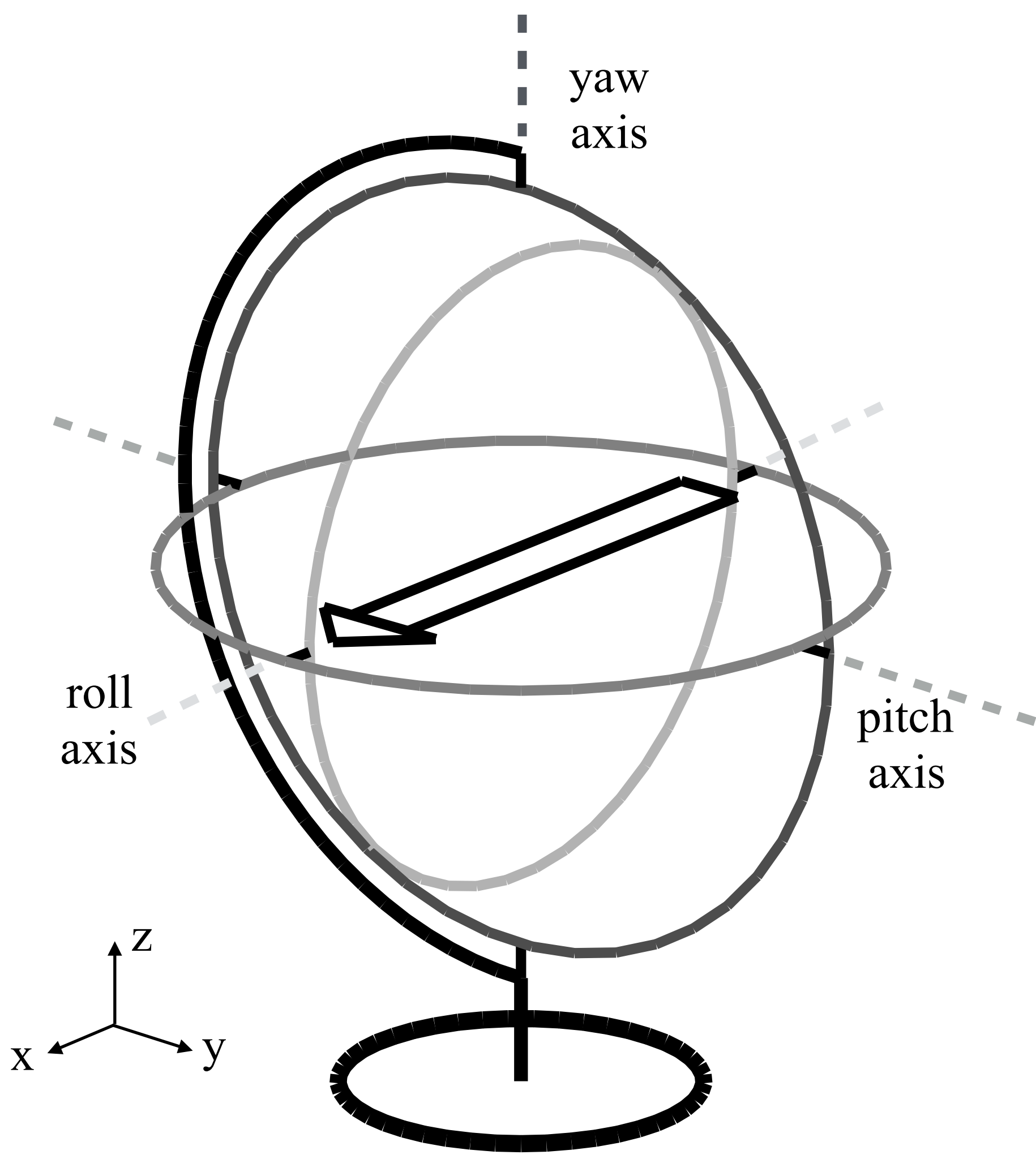


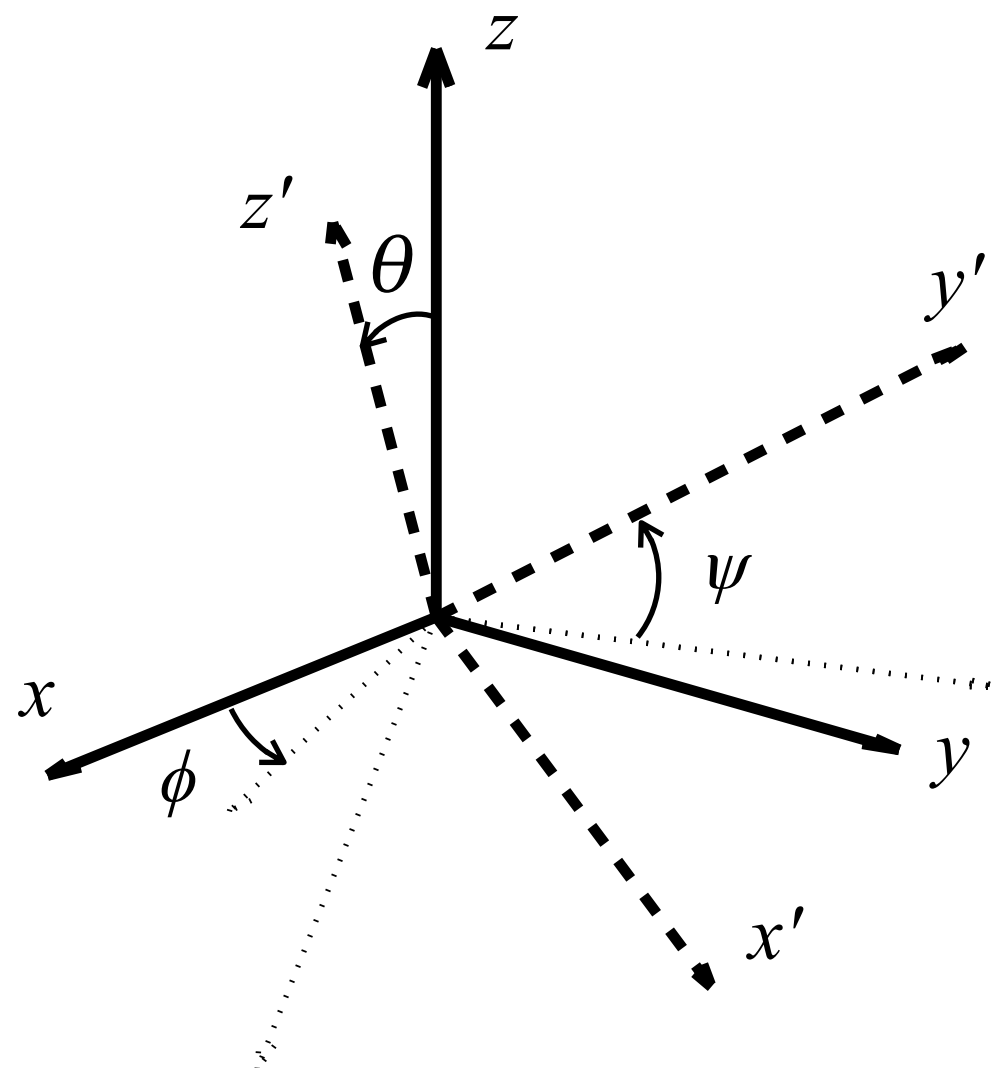
$$m_1 < m_2, v_2 = 0$$



$$m_1 > m_2, v_2 = 0$$







Repulsive Force

