# Front-End UI/UX Mini Project

# **My Favorite City Blog**

## **Submitted by:**

- 1. Ryan Joseph Rejoy
  - 2462139
  - joseph.ryan@btech.christuniversity.in
- 2. Aanon Thomas
  - 2462001
  - <u>aanon.thomas@btech.christuniversity.in</u>
  - 3. Vinayak Vivek
    - 2462169
    - <u>vinayak.vivek@btech.christuniversity.in</u>

**Course**: UI/UX Design Fundamentals

Instructor Name: Mr. Dhiraj

**Institution**: Christ (Deemed to be University)

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## **Abstract**

This project is a visually engaging and responsive travel blog titled "My Favorite City", designed to celebrate the attractions, culture, and hidden gems of New York City. The primary goal is to provide an immersive user experience that highlights the city's charm through curated content, stunning visuals, and intuitive navigation. Core technologies used include **HTML** and **CSS**, with a focus on modern design principles such as responsive layouts, custom typography, and interactive elements. The final outcome is a user-friendly website that serves as a comprehensive guide for travelers and city enthusiasts, offering valuable insights and inspiration for exploring New York City.

# **Objectives**

- **Design a user-friendly interface** using modern UI principles to enhance user experience.
- **Develop a fully responsive layout** using only HTML and CSS, ensuring compatibility across various screen sizes.
- Implement structured HTML5 semantic elements for better organization and SEO optimization.
- **Apply CSS styling** to establish branding, layout consistency, and responsive behavior.
- Ensure accessibility and readability across devices, making the website inclusive for all user

# **Scope of the Project**

- The project is **focused solely on front-end design**, emphasizing the visual and structural aspects of the website.
- It does not include **JavaScript or server-side integration**, ensuring simplicity and reliance on core web technologies.
- The design is tailored for **desktop**, **tablet**, **and mobile viewports**, providing a seamless experience across all devices.
- The development process utilized **only open-source tools and pure code**, avoiding external libraries or frameworks to maintain full control over the codebase.

# **Tools and Technology used**

Tool/Technology	Purpose		
HTML5	Markup and content structure		
CSS3	Styling and layout management		
VS Code	Code editor		
Chrome DevTools	Testing and debugging		

## **HTML Structure Overview**

## Semantic Tags Used

- **<header>**: Contains the logo and navigation menu for easy access.
- <nav>: Groups navigation links for better usability and accessibility.
- **<main>**: Wraps the primary content of the page, ensuring focus on the main sections.
- **<section>**: Divides content into meaningful blocks like "Hero" and "Hidden Gems."
- **<footer>**: Includes the "About," social links, and newsletter subscription.

#### **Reusable Sections**

- **About**: Introduces the blog and its purpose, located in the footer.
- **Projects**: Highlights attractions in the "Hidden Gems" section with cards for each location.
- Contact: Features a newsletter subscription form for updates.

## Navigation Menu

- Built with and <a> tags for structure and smooth scrolling.
- Responsive design with a hamburger menu for smaller screens.
- Accessibility ensured with ARIA labels and semantic tags.

# **CSS Styling Strategy**

External CSS File: All styles are in style.css for clean and maintainable code.

• Organized with Comments: Grouped styles for easy navigation.

## Techniques Used

- Flexbox & Grid: For layouts like navigation and "Hidden Gems."
- Media Queries: Ensure responsiveness across devices.
- CSS Variables: For consistent theming (e.g., --bg, --accent).
- Hover Effects: Smooth transitions for interactivity.

- Mobile-First Design: Optimized for mobile, scaling up for larger screens.
- This approach ensures a responsive and user-friendly design.

# **Key Features:**

Feature	How your code achieves it	
Responsive Design	Adapts seamlessly to all screen sizes using media queries and flexible layouts.	
Smooth Navigation	Fixed top navigation with a hamburger menu for smaller screens.	
Project Cards (Menu)	Grid-based layout with hover effects for interactivity.	
Contact Form (non-functional)	Placeholder form with input fields and a styled submit button in the footer.	
Accessible Fonts & Colors	High contrast theme with readable typography using custom fonts and variables.	

# **Challenges Faced and Solutions**

Challenge	Solution (based on your code)
Overlapping elements on	
small screens	Used media queries in style.css to stack and
	adjust elements for smaller viewports.
Difficulty aligning items	Replaced floats with Flexbox and Grid for better
using float	alignment and layout control. Replaced floats with
	Flexbox and Grid for better alignment and layout

	control.
	Replaced floats with Flexbox and Grid for better
Typography scaling issue	alignment and layout control.

## **Outcome**

- Clean, Consistent, and Engaging Design: The project achieved a polished and visually appealing front-end layout, ensuring a seamless user experience across all devices.
- Fully Functional Components: All key elements, such as the navigation menu, hero section, project cards, and footer, function as intended using only HTML and CSS, without relying on JavaScript or external libraries.
- **Responsive and Accessible**: The layout adapts perfectly to various screen sizes, maintaining readability and usability, while adhering to accessibility standards.
- **In-Depth Learning**: The project provided valuable insights into layout responsiveness, UI hierarchy, semantic HTML, and the effective use of CSS techniques like Flexbox, Grid, and media queries. <u>Future Enhancements</u>

## **Future Enhancements**

## **Add JavaScript for Interactivity**

1. Add features like form validation to ensure proper inputs and dynamic content updates for a smoother user experience.

### **Integrate Animations or Transitions**

2. Use CSS or JavaScript to create hover effects, smooth transitions, and engaging animations for visual appeal.

## **Backend Integration for Form Submission**

3. Contact inquiries and newsletter sign-ups. This can involve setting up APIs, a database, or using third-party services to collect and manage user data securely.

## Theme Toggler (Light/Dark Mode)

4. Implement a light/dark mode switch using CSS variables and JavaScript, saving user preferences for consistency.

# **Sample Code**:

#### Index

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" />
  <title>My Favorite City - Home</title>
  <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:wght@400;600;700</pre>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
  <meta name="description" content="A travel blog celebrating the attractions,</pre>
</head>
<body>
<header class="site-header">
  <a class="logo" href="index.html" aria-label="Home">My Favorite City</a>
  <input id="nav-toggle" type="checkbox" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
  <label for="nav-toggle" class="hamburger" aria-hidden="true">≡</label>
  <nav class="nav">
    <a href="index.html">Home</a>
    <a href="attractions.html">Attractions</a>
    <a href="culture.html">Culture</a>
    <a href="gallery.html">Gallery</a>
    <a href="contact.html">Contact</a>
  </nav>
</header>
  <main>
    <section class="hero" role="banner" aria-label="City hero">
      <div class="hero-inner">
        <h1>My Favorite City</h1>
        Sunrise walks, bustling markets, and stories on every street.
        <a class="btn btn-primary" href="attractions.html">Explore Top Spots
      </div>
    </section>
    <section class="New York City" aria-labelledby="featured-heading">
```

### **Attractions**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8" />
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" />
 <title>My Favorite City - Attractions</title>
 <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:wght@400;600;7</pre>
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
</head>
<body>
<header class="site-header">
  <a class="logo" href="index.html" aria-label="Home">My Favorite City</a>
 <input id="nav-toggle" type="checkbox" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
 <label for="nav-toggle" class="hamburger" aria-hidden="true">≡</label>
  <nav class="nav">
    <a href="index.html">Home</a>
   <a href="attractions.html">Attractions</a>
   <a href="culture.html">Culture</a>
   <a href="gallery.html">Gallery</a>
   <a href="contact.html">Contact</a>
  </nav>
</header>
  <main class="page">
    <header class="page-header">
     <h1>Top Attractions</h1>
     Must-see places with a mix of icons and local favorites.
    </header>
    <section class="filters" aria-label="Filters">
     <button class="chip" aria-pressed="false">Historic</button>
     <button class="chip" aria-pressed="false">Nature</button>
     <button class="chip" aria-pressed="false">Food</button>
     <button class="chip" aria-pressed="false">Markets
    </section>
```

#### Culture

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8" />
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" />
 <title>My Favorite City - Culture</title>
 <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:wght@400;600;7</pre>
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
</head>
<body>
<header class="site-header">
 <a class="logo" href="index.html" aria-label="Home">My Favorite City</a>
 <input id="nav-toggle" type="checkbox" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
 <label for="nav-toggle" class="hamburger" aria-hidden="true">≡</label>
  <nav class="nav">
    <a href="index.html">Home</a>
    <a href="attractions.html">Attractions</a>
   <a href="culture.html">Culture</a>
   <a href="gallery.html">Gallery</a>
   <a href="contact.html">Contact</a>
  </nav>
</header>
  <main class="page">
   <header class="page-header">
      <h1>Culture & Food</h1>
     Festivals, flavors, and everyday rituals that shape the New York Cit
    </header>
    <article class="prose">
      <h2>Festival Calendar</h2>
     From the dazzling Times Square New Year st Eve Ball Drop to summer st
      <h2>Local Dishes</h2>
      Sample iconic bites from street carts to fine dining—each telling a
```

## **Gallery**

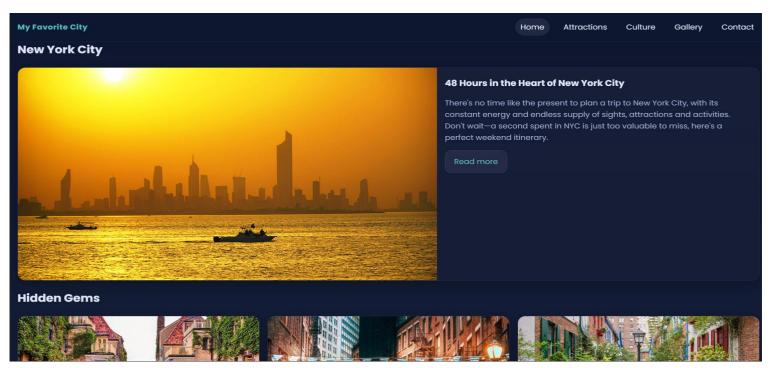
```
<!DOCIYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8" />
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" />
 <title>My Favorite City — Gallery</title>
 <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:wght@400;600;70</pre>
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
</head>
<body>
<header class="site-header">
  <a class="logo" href="index.html" aria-label="Home">My Favorite City</a>
  <input id="nav-toggle" type="checkbox" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
 <label for="nav-toggle" class="hamburger" aria-hidden="true">≡</label>
  <nav class="nav">
   <a href="index.html">Home</a>
   <a href="attractions.html">Attractions</a>
   <a href="culture.html">Culture</a>
   <a href="gallery.html">Gallery</a>
   <a href="contact.html">Contact</a>
  </nav>
</header>
  <main class="page">
    <header class="page-header">
     <h1>Photo Gallery</h1>
      A mosaic of moments—architecture, food, and fleeting light.
    </header>
   <section class="gallery-grid" aria-label="Image gallery">
      <figure><img src="images\g1.jpg" alt="Gallery image 1"><figcaption></fig</pre>
    </section>
  </main>
<footer class="site-footer">
```

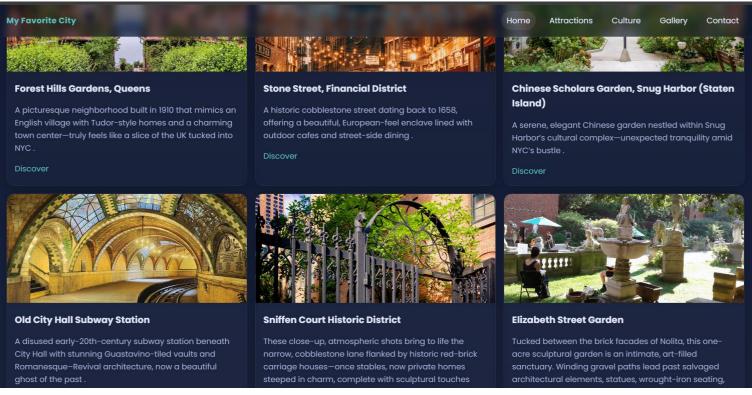
### **Contact**

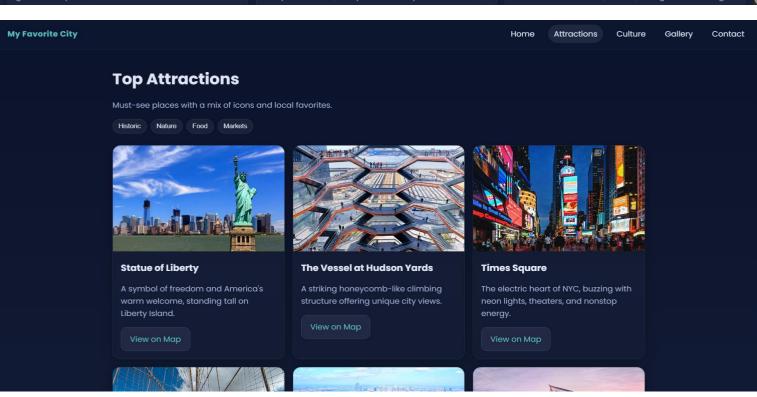
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" />
 <title>My Favorite City - Contact</title>
  <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:wght@400;600;700</pre>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
</head>
<body>
<header class="site-header">
  <a class="logo" href="index.html" aria-label="Home">My Favorite City</a>
  <input id="nav-toggle" type="checkbox" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
  <label for="nav-toggle" class="hamburger" aria-hidden="true">≡</label>
  <nav class="nav">
    <a href="index.html">Home</a>
    <a href="attractions.html">Attractions</a>
    <a href="culture.html">Culture</a>
    <a href="gallery.html">Gallery</a>
    <a href="contact.html">Contact</a>
  </nav>
</header>
  <main class="page">
    <header class="page-header">
      <h1>Contact</h1>
      Questions, tips, or collaboration ideas? Send a note.
    </header>
    <form class="contact-form" action="#" method="post">
      <label for="name">Name</label>
      <input id="name" name="name" type="text" required>
     <label for="email">Email</label>
```

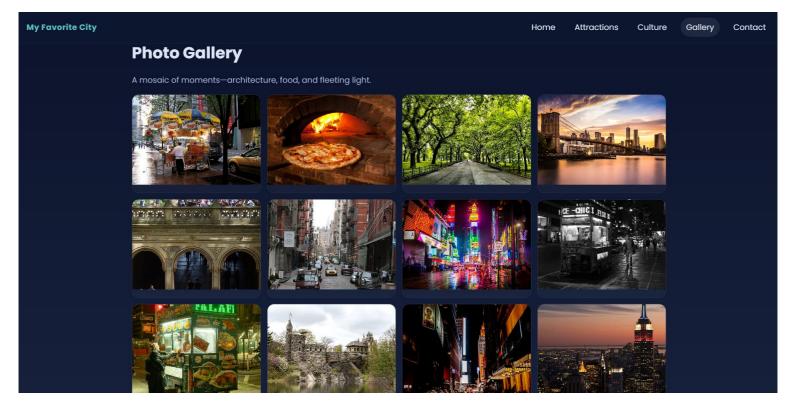
## **Screenshots of Final Output:**











My Favorite City

Home Attractions Culture Gallery Contact

#### **Culture & Food**

Festivals, flavors, and everyday rituals that shape the New York City's soul.

#### **Festival Calendar**

 $From the \ dazzling \ Times \ Square \ New \ Year's \ Eve \ Ball \ Drop \ to \ summer \ street \ parades \ and \ winter \ holiday \ markets, \ NYC \ celebrates \ year-round.$ 

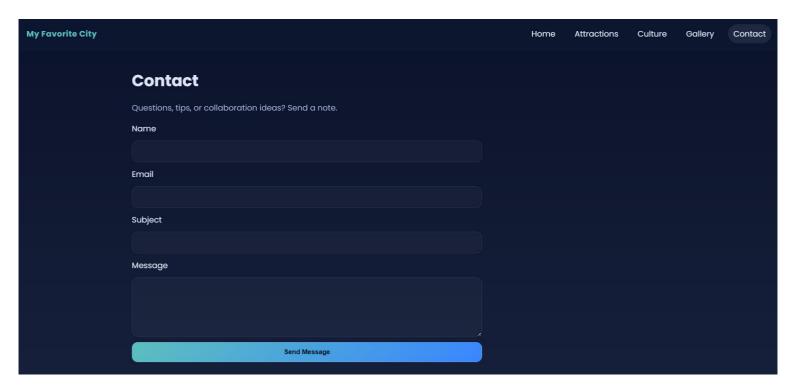
#### **Local Dishes**

Sample iconic bites from street carts to fine dining—each telling a story of the city's cultural melting not.

- • New York-Style Pizza — thin, foldable, and bursting with flavor.
- Bagels with Lox a breakfast classic with cream cheese and smoked salmon.
- New York Cheesecake — rich, creamy, and unforget table.

#### **Neighborhood Markets**

Explore Union Square Greenmarket, Smorgasburg, and countless street fairs—meeting local artisans, tasting global flavors, and uncovering unique finds.



### **Conclusion**

This project is a personal portfolio website that effectively showcases my skills, projects, résumé, and a contact form in a clean, organized, and visually engaging manner. Built solely with HTML and CSS, it demonstrates my ability to structure content semantically and style it with a clear, user-friendly layout.

Through this mini project, We strengthened my front-end development skills, gaining hands-on experience in responsive design, layout structuring, and UI aesthetics. The process enhanced my understanding of how design principles and accessibility considerations contribute to a user-centric web experience. By focusing on a mobile-friendly, visually consistent interface without relying on JavaScript or frameworks, I learned how powerful pure HTML and CSS can be in delivering a professional-quality website.

#### References

- L&T LMS: https://learn.lntedutech.com/Landing/MyCourse
- https://www.w3schools.com/css/default.asp
- https://www.w3schools.com//default.asp