Problem 2

```
M0 deg = 45;
 M0 = deg2rad(M0 deg)
 M0 = 0.7854
 rp = 15300;
 ra = 61000;
 mu = 398600.4415;
 interr = 'latex';
 % interr = 'none';
 set(groot, 'defaulttextinterpreter', interr);
 set(groot, 'defaultAxesTickLabelInterpreter',interr);
 set(groot, 'defaultLegendInterpreter',interr);
Part a)
 a = (rp+ra)/2
 a = 38150
 energy = -mu/(2*a)
 energy = -5.2241
 e = 1 - rp/a
 e = 0.5990
 p = a*(1-e^2)
 p = 2.4464e + 04
 period = 2*pi*sqrt(a^3/mu), periodhr = period/3600
 period = 7.4157e + 04
 periodhr = 20.5992
 E0 = M0;
 for m = 1:100
      temp = 2/m*bessel(m,e)*sin(m*M0);
     E0 = E0 + temp;
 end
 ΕO
 E0 = 1.3136
 for n = 1:10
     E0 = E0 - (E0 - e*sin(E0) - M0)/(1 - e*cos(E0));
 end
 E0
 E0 = 1.3726
```

```
M \text{ check} = E0 - e*sin(E0)
 M_{check} = 0.7854
 th0 = 2*atan(sqrt((1+e)/(1-e))*tan(E0/2))
 th0 = 2.0441
 th0 deg = rad2deg(th0)
 th0 deg = 117.1182
 r0 mag = p / (1+e*cos(th0))
 r0_{mag} = 3.3651e + 04
 v0 \text{ mag} = \text{sqrt}(\text{mu}*(2/\text{r0 mag}-1/\text{a}))
 v0 \text{ mag} = 3.6389
 n = sqrt(a^3/mu)
 n = 1.1802e + 04
 dt0 = M0*n
 dt0 = 9.2696e + 03
 dt0 hr = dt0/3600
 dt0_hr = 2.5749
 th0dot = sqrt(mu*p)/r0_mag^2
 th0dot = 8.7202e-05
 gamma0 = acos(r0 mag*th0dot/v0 mag)
 gamma0 = 0.6327
 gamma0_deg = rad2deg(gamma0)
 gamma0\_deg = 36.2532
Part b)
 r0 = r0_mag * [cos(th0) sin(th0)]
 r0 = 1 \times 2
 10<sup>4</sup> ×
    -1.5339 2.9952
 r0_polar = r0_mag * [1 0]
 r0_polar = 1 \times 2
 10<sup>4</sup> ×
```

3.3651

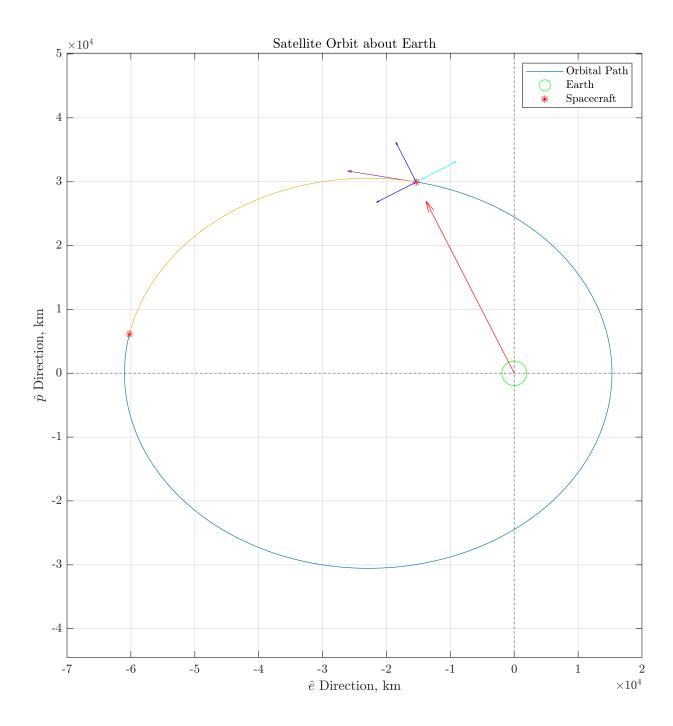
```
v0 polar = v0 mag * [sin(gamma0) cos(gamma0)]
 v0_polar = 1 \times 2
    2.1519 2.9345
 ICR = [\cos(th0) - \sin(th0); \sin(th0) \cos(th0)]
 ICR = 2 \times 2
    -0.4558
           -0.8901
    0.8901 -0.4558
 v0 = (ICR* v0_polar')'
 v0 = 1 \times 2
    -3.5928 0.5777
Part c)
 dt = 400 * 60
 dt = 24000
 M = sqrt(mu/a^3)*dt + M0
 M = 2.8189
 M deg = rad2deg(M)
 M_{deg} = 161.5094
 E = M;
 for m = 1:100
     temp = 2/m*bessel(m,e)*sin(m*M);
      E = E + temp;
 end
 Ε
 E = 2.9266
 for n = 1:10
      E = E - (E - e*sin(E) - M)/(1 - e*cos(E));
 end
 Ε
 E = 2.9392
 M \text{ check} = E - e*sin(E)
 M_{check} = 2.8189
 th = 2*atan(sqrt((1+e)/(1-e))*tan(E/2))
 th = 3.0400
 th deg = rad2deg(th)
 th_deg = 174.1787
```

```
dE = E - E0
 dE = 1.5666
 f = 1 - a/r0_mag * (1-cos(dE))
 f = -0.1289
 g = dt - sqrt(a^3/mu) * (dE - sin(dE))
 g = 1.7312e + 04
 r mag = p / (1+e*cos(th)), v mag = sqrt(mu*(2/r mag-1/a))
 r_mag = 6.0534e+04
 v_{mag} = 1.6496
 fdot = -sqrt(mu/a^3)*a^2/(r mag*r0 mag) * sin(dE)
 fdot = -6.0536e-05
 gdot = 1 - a/r mag * (1 - cos(dE))
 gdot = 0.3724
Part d)
 r_r0v0 = [f/r0_mag g/v0_mag]
 r_r0v0 = 1 \times 2
 10<sup>3</sup> ×
    -0.0000 4.7576
 v r0v0 = [fdot/r0 mag gdot/v0 mag]
 v r\theta v\theta = 1 \times 2
    -0.0000
            0.1023
 f dth = 1 - r mag/p * (1 - cos(th - th0))
 f_dth = -0.1289
 g_dth = r_mag * r0_mag / sqrt(mu*p) * sin(th-th0)
 g_dth = 1.7312e+04
 r I = f*r0 + g*v0
 r_I = 1 \times 2
 10<sup>4</sup> ×
    -6.0222 0.6140
 v I = fdot*r0 + gdot*v0
 v I = 1 \times 2
```

-0.4094 -1.5980

Part e)

```
th plot = linspace (0, 2*pi, 2^10);
r plot = p./(1+e*cos(th plot)); rx = r plot.*cos(th plot); ry = r plot.*sin(th plot);
plot(rx,ry)
hold on
plot(0,0,'go','markersize',20)
plot(r0(1),r0(2),'r*')
plot(r I(1),r I(2),'r*')
grid on
quiver(r0(1), r0(2), cos(th0), sin(th0), 7e3, 'b')% r hat
quiver(r0(1), r0(2), -sin(th0), cos(th0), 7e3, 'b')% th hat
quiver(r0(1),r0(2),sin(th0),-cos(th0),7e3,'c')% local horizon
quiver(r0(1),r0(2),v0(1),v0(2),3e3,'color','#7E2F8E') % v0 vector
quiver(r0(1),r0(2),'r') % r0 vector
th plot = linspace(th0,th,2^10);
r plot = p./(1+e*cos(th plot)); rx = r plot.*cos(th plot); ry = r plot.*sin(th plot);
plot(rx,ry)
xline(0, '--'), yline(0, '--')
set(gcf, 'position', [0,0,800,800])
xlim([-7 2]*1e4)
ylim([-4 \ 4]*1e4)
axis equal
xlabel('$\hat{e}$ Direction, km')
ylabel('$\hat{p}$ Direction, km')
legend('Orbital Path', 'Earth', 'Spacecraft','')
title('Satellite Orbit about Earth')
```



Function 1: Bessel function

```
function jm = bessel(m,e)
jm = 0;
    for n = 0:20
        jm = jm + (-1)^n * (m*e/2)^(n+m) / (factorial(n)*factorial(m+n));
    end
end
```