

状语从句

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爱护环境，从我做起，提倡使用电子讲义

从句 4——状语从句

--- 基本概念

1. 时间状语从句

连接词: when; whenever; as; while; until; once;

as soon as (the moment ; immediately) ; before; after; since (ever since) ;

when ()

whenever (= no matter when) ()

- I'll tell him **when** he comes back.
- **Whenever** he stayed home in the evening he went to bed early.

when; as; while ()

- Boards are laid down to protect the stones **while** the repair work is going on.
- **As** he spoke two men came down the garden path.
- **As** it grew darker, it became colder.
- I was watching TV **when** somebody knocked at the door.
- I was about to leave **when** the telephone rang.

as soon as; the moment ; immediately ()

- I'll tell him about it **as soon as** he comes back.
- I gave the book to him **the moment** I saw him.

before ()

until / not ... until ()

since (ever since) ()

- Three months passed **before** I realized it.
- The thief ran away **before** the policeman could catch him.
- He had to be called two or three times **before** he would come to his dinner.
- It'll be years **before** we can see each other again.
- It will be some time **before** we know the full result.
- It was a long time **before** I got to sleep again.
- They worked **until** 5:00 P.M.
- I did **not** set foot in Ireland again **until** 1950.
- It was **not until** a Saturday afternoon in May that he could arrange for me to meet her elder sister.

区别 **before** 和 **until**

- You must get here _____ five o'clock.
- It was two hours _____ the boat could float (漂浮) better.
- The letter didn't arrive _____ two days later.
- It was two days _____ the letter arrived.
- I won't be back _____ Friday night.
- It will be two weeks _____ I come back.

- I have had another baby **since** I saw you last.
- He hasn't been himself **since** the accident.
- I have been writing a play **ever since** I came over.

Once ()

- **Once** I'm settled, I'll write to you. (=)
- **Once** you begin you couldn't stop. (=)
- **Once** you have learned Spanish you will find Italian easy.
- I'm afraid I would have little influence over her **once** her mind was made up on any subject.

练习:

- She comes to talk to me _____ she feels lonely.
- _____ you object to (反对) a man, everything he does is wrong.
- We haven't seen each other _____ we saw last.
- I never _____ yesterday spoke of it to anyone.
- I will be kind to him _____ you are away.
- I will tell him about it _____ he comes back.
- It was evening _____ we reached the little town of Tavistock.
- It won't be long _____ you'll have to recycle your rubbish.

2.地点状语从句

连接词: where ()
 wherever (= no matter where) ()

练习:

- Wuhan lies _____ the Changjiang and Han River meet.
- _____ I am I will be thinking of you.
- They went _____ they could find work.
- The house stands _____ there used to be a rock.
- Please put it back _____ you took them.

3.原因状语从句

连接词: **because** ()
as; since; now that ()
for ()

例句:

- He didn't come to school this morning **because** his mother was ill.
- **Since** you are going, I will go too.
- **Now that** you have come you may as well stay.
- She must have gone out early, **for** she had not shown up (露面) at breakfast.

练习:

- * _____ everybody is here, let's begin our meeting.
- * I do it _____ I like it.
- * He must have realized my surprise, _____ he smiled as he repaired my shoes.
- * It must be 6 o'clock in the morning, _____ the birds are singing.

4.条件状语从句

连接词: **if** ()
unless ()
as (so) long as ()
suppose ()
on condition that () ...

例句:

- We'll go out camping **if** it is fine tomorrow.
- Don't come **unless** I telephone.
- **As long as** we don't lose heart, we'll find a way to solve the problem.
- **Suppose** we can't get the necessary equipment, what shall we do?
- **Suppose** they did not believe him what would they do to him?
- We'll let you use the room **on condition that** you keep it clean and tidy.

练习:

- I am happy _____ you are happy.
- _____ the ice in the boat could be melted (融化) so that the water could be pumped out (抽出去), the boat was in danger of sinking (沉船).
- _____ your father saw you what would he say?
- He was allowed to go swimming _____ he kept near the other boys.
- The WTO cannot live up to its name (名副其实) _____ it does not include a country that is home to one fifth of mankind.

A. as long as B. while C. if D. even if

5. 目的状语从句

连接词: in order that / so that / that ()
in case ();
for fear that (); ...

例句:

- I lent him some money **in order that** he might go for a holiday.
- Let's take the front seats **that** we may see clearly.
- We all seemed afraid to say what was in our minds, **for fear that** it might start trouble.
- Better take more clothes **in case** the weather is cold.

练习:

- * I don't think I'll need any money but I'll bring some _____.
- * He is working hard _____ he should fall behind.
- * Ask her to hurry up with these letters _____ I can sign them.
- * We sent the letter by air mail _____ it might reach them in good time.

6. 结果状语从句

连接词: so... that; such... that ()
so that / that / so ()

例句:

- We left in **such** a hurry **that** we forgot to lock the door.
- He was **so** excited **that** he could hardly go to sleep.
- He didn't plan the time well, **so that** (so) he didn't finish the work on time.
- What has happened **that** you all look so excited?

so that 作结果状语和目的状语的区别:

- I got up early so that I **could** catch the early bus.
- He hadn't planed his time well so that he didn't finish the work on time.

练习:

- * He got up late _____ he missed the early bus.
- * This is _____ a good film _____ everybody wants to see it.

7. 让步状语从句

连接词: though / although ()
even if / even though ()
no matter (who/ how/ where/ ...) ()
=

例句:

- Though / Although I like it, I won't buy it.
= I like it, _____ I won't buy it.
= I like it, I won't buy it, _____.
- **Although** he came yesterday, he didn't help us.
(= _____)
- It's hard work; they enjoy it _____.
- He's a bad manager. There's no reason, _____, to dismiss him.
- **Even if** he comes here, he won't help us.
- **However much** I tried, I failed to work it out.
- **No matter where** he goes, he is always ready to help others.

练习:

- We'll try to finish the work in time _____ we are short of manpower.
- You mustn't be conceited (骄傲) _____ you've achieved great success.
- Do what you think is right _____ difficulties you may have.

8. 比较状语从句

连接词: **than; as; as... as (so ... as) ; as if (as though)**

例句:

- This book is much more interesting **than** the one I bought yesterday..
- Most plants need sunlight just **as** they need water.
- I myself felt **as** badly **as** he did.
- I've loved you **as if** you were my son.
- We felt **as though** we had witnessed the whole thing.
- It looks **as if** it's going to rain.

并列句

常用连接词: **and; but (however) ; while; or (otherwise) ; ...**

例句:

- I would have written before _____ I have been ill. (but; while)
- Some people waste food _____ others haven't enough. (but; while)
- Now we must leave, _____ we shall be late for the meeting.
- Would you like a cup of coffee _____ shall we get down to business right now?
- Get up now _____ you'll catch the early bus.
(= _____)
- Get up now _____ you will miss the early bus.

Exercises 状语从句 (+并列句)

1. --- What are you going to do this afternoon?
--- I'll probably go for a walk later on _____ it stays fine.
A. as far as B. as long as C. even if D. as if
2. We had to be patient because it _____ some time _____ we got the full result.
A. has been; since B. had been; until C. was ; after D. would be; before
3. --- My watch started up just now.
--- You should have it repaired _____ it's working now.
A. as long as B. until C. however D. even though
4. It will be days _____.
A. before the international conference will be ended
B. since the international conference will end
C. until the international conference ends
D. before the international conference ends
5. _____ you understand this rule, you will have no further difficulty.
A. While B. Once C. Though D. Unless
6. Scientists say it may be five years _____ it is possible to test this medicine on human patients.
A. since B. before C. after D. when
7. --- Will you go to Tom's birthday party? --- No, _____ invited to.
A. if B. even though C. until D. when
8. _____ you've mentioned it, I do remember.
A. Because B. If C. Now that D. When
9. He whispered to his wife _____ he might wake up the sleeping baby.
A. so that B. on condition that C. for fear that D. so long as
10. We've got some friends staying with us. They're staying _____ Friday.
A. from B. until C. since D. on
11. I like travelling by sea _____ it's not rough.
A. unless B. in case C. although D. as long as
12. I'd like to take my picture _____ stands a high tower.
A. where B. which C. that D. there
13. _____ you have made a promise, you should carry it out.
A. Until B. Once C. While D. Unless
14. You can have this magazine _____ I finish reading it.
A. quickly B. immediately C. if D. since
15. You can go out _____ you promise to be back before 10 o'clock.
A. in case B. so long as C. so that D. as far as
16. --- Will you go out for a picnic this weekend?
--- Yes, I'll go _____ it's windy.
A. now that B. even though C. as long as D. as though

17. _____ I saw her in the river I was frightened, _____ at that point the waters were dangerous.
A. If; as B. When; since C. If; for D. When; for
18. --- When do you wish to visit Canada? --- _____ I'm settled, I'll go there.
A. If B. As C. Once D. While
19. The men will have to wait all day _____ the doctor works faster.
A. if B. unless C. whether D. that
20. --- Did you remember to give Mary the money you owed her?
--- Yes. I gave it to her _____ I saw her.
A. while B. the moment C. suddenly D. once
21. _____ everybody knows about it, I don't want to talk any more.
A. For B. Even C. Since D. However
22. Someone called me up in the middle of the night, but they hung up _____ I could answer the phone.
A. as B. since C. until D. before
23. --- When did you recognize her? --- _____ I met her.
A. A moment B. The moment C. The moment when D. For a moment
24. John may phone tonight, I don't want to go out _____ he phones.
A. as long as B. in order that C. in case D. so that
25. I won't give you any help _____ you tell me the truth. It's none of my business.
A. unless B. since C. if D. even if
26. _____ your business becomes international, flying constantly will be part of you life.
A. For B. Since C. Now that D. Once
27. --- Where have you been?
--- I was caught in the rain, _____ I would have been here sooner.
A. however B. although C. anyway D. otherwise
28. --- When will the concert begin?
--- _____ half past seven.
A. Till B. Not until C. After D. Before
29. --- Did you remember to give Tom the key to the bike?
--- Yes. I gave it to him _____ I saw him
A. while B. once C. suddenly D. the moment
30. _____ we fight firmly with one heart and one mind, depending upon science, we will surely defeat SARS.
A. In case B. So far as C. Even if D. So long as
31. I didn't make great progress in my English study _____ my teacher gave me some advice on how to learn the language well.
A. unless B. before C. until D. when
32. It is a good idea to start a part time job _____ it doesn't affect your studies.
A. as B. until B. unless D. as long as
33. It was twelve o'clock _____ they arrived at a lonely village.

- A. since B. before C. that D. when
34. The house stands _____ there used to be a rock.
A. on which B. in which C. where D. in the place
35. _____ I'm late, start without me.
A. Even if B. In case C. Unless D. Because
36. She found the calculator _____ she lost it.
A. where B. when C. in which D. that
37. You won't know the value of health _____ you lose it.
A. when B. after C. as D. until
38. _____ he was unwilling to listen, I insisted on giving my opinion.
A. If B. However C. No matter D. Even if
39. Write down your name _____ you feel sorry for it.
A. or B. if C. until D. before
40. He made a mistake, but then he corrected the situation _____ it got worse.
A. until B. when C. before D. as
41. _____ I know the money is safe, I shall not worry about it.
A. Even though B. Unless C. As long as D. While
42. Don't be afraid of asking for help _____ it is needed.
A. unless B. since C. although D. when
43. We will never give in _____ they might do or say about our plan.
A. no matter how B. how C. whatever D. although
43. _____ he does his work, I don't mind what time he arrives at the office.
A. So far B. So long as C. In case D. The moment
44. Many places are flooded by heavy rainfalls, so they can't walk _____ they like these days.
A. when B. whenever C. where D. wherever
45. The changes in the city will cost quite a lot, _____ they will save us money in the long run.
A. or B. since C. for D. but
46. Bob's father talked to him till he was blue in the face, _____ it did no good; the boy quit school anyway.
A. because B. since C. but D. therefore
47. I'm ashamed that I couldn't work out the problem, _____ my classmate Tom could.
A. and B. while C. as D. when
48. Get to the top of the hill, _____ you will see the whole city.
A. or B. but C. and D. so
49. --- Coffee _____ milk?
--- Only milk, please, _____ I used to like coffee.
A. and; and B. and; but C. or; and D. or; but
50. I want to be liked and loved for _____ I am inside.
A. who B. where C. what D. how

答案:

1—5 BDDDB 6—10 BBCCB 11—15 DABBB 16—20 BDCBB 21—20 CDBCD
26—30 DDBDD 31—35. CDDCB 36—40. ADDDC 41—45. CDCBD 46—50. CBCBC