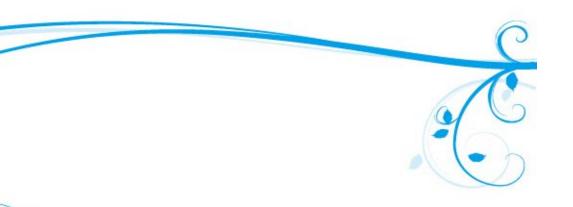


状语从句



教师: 宋焕然



🤍 爱护环境,从我做起,提倡使用电子讲义

从句 4——状语从句



--- 基本概念

1. 时间状语从句

连按问:	when; whenever; as; while; until; once;		
-	as soon as (the moment; immediately)	; before; after; since	(ever since);

when ()
whenever (= no matter when) ()

- I'll tell him **when** he comes back.
- Whenever he stayed home in the evening he went to bed early.

when; as; while

- Boards are laid down to protect the stones while the repair work is going on.
- As he spoke two men came down the garden path.
- As it grew darker, it became colder.
- I was watching TV when somebody knocked at the door.
- I was about to leave when the telephone rang.

as soon as; the moment ; immediately (

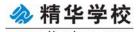
- I'll tell him about it as soon as he comes back.
- I gave the book to him the moment I saw him.

before ()
until / not ... until ()
since (ever since) ()

- Three months passed **before** I realized it.
- The thief ran away **before** the policeman could catch him.
- He had to be called two or three times **before** he would come to his dinner.
- It'll be years **before** we can see each other again.
- It will be some time **before** we know the full result.
- It was a long time **before** I got to sleep again.
- They worked **until** 5:00 P.M.
- I did **not** set foot in Ireland again **until** 1950.
- It was **not until** a Saturday afternoon in May that he could arrange for me to meet her elder sister.

区别 before 和 until

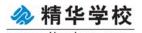




www.singitua.com	EXTENT DIVERSITY DESCRIPTION
 You must get here five o'clock. 	
● It was two hours the boat could float (漂浮) better.	
• The letter didn't arrive two days later.	
 It was two days the letter arrived. 	
I won't be back Friday night.	
• It will be two weeks I come back.	
	.0
I have had another baby since I saw you last.	W/IC
He hasn't been himself since the accident.	11.
• I have been writing a play ever since I came over.	9
21.	
Once ()	
• Once I'm settled, I'll write to you. (=)
,	
• Once you begin you couldn't stop. (=)
Once you have learned Spanish you will find Italian easy.	
I'm afraid I would have little influence over her once her mind w	as made up on any subject.
	as course of our may surgers.
练习:	0000
• She comes to talk to me she feels lonely.	71.64
●you object to (反对) a man, everything he does	is wrong.
We haven't seen each otherwe saw last.	
I never yesterday spoke of it to anyone.	
I will be kind to him you are away.	0
I will tell him about it he comes back.	(O.
It was evening we reached the little town of Tavistock.	0
It won't be long you'll have to recycle your rubbish.	
to won too long you in have to recycle your racoism	
2.地点状语从句	
连接词: where	
wherever (= no matter where)	
wherever (= no matter where)	
练习 :	
Wuhan lies the Changjiang and Han River meet.	3
I am I will be thinking of you.	Why
They went they could find work.	JINGHUS
The house stands there used to be a rock.	11/13
Please put it back you took them.	2.
3.原因状语从句	INCL
20/A E3./V td //V td	317

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	om "在线名师" → §	^社 科全 光贺货科	· 住你下횏 		www.Jinghua.com
	cause ()		
	since; now that ()		20
for	4 No		,		
例句:	70.				
11	't come to school th	_	use his mother was	ill.	
- Common of	ou are going, I will g				
	at you have come yo		=	10	
• She mus	st have gone out earl	y, for she had no	ot shown up(露面) at breakfast.	
),	
练习:			111.		
	everybody is here, le	t's begin our me	eeting.		
	I like it.				
	e realized my surpri		_		
* It must be	6 o'clock in the m	orning,	_ the birds are sin	nging.	
4.条件状语从	句				
连接词: if	.0	()		1
unle	ss while	()		
	(so) long as	()		
supp	~~) ·	()		310
-	ondition that	()		
	311 0 11011	`	,		
例句:					
	o out camping if it is	fine tomorrow		.0	
•	ome unless I telepho		101	70	
	as we don't lose he		way to solve the pro	hlem	
_	e we can't get the ne				
	e they did not believ			0.	
	t you use the room o		A A	and tidy	
• we me	t you use the room o	in condition tha	it you keep it clean i	and day.	
练习:					
	opy you are	a hanny			
_	the ice in the boat co		(耳がん) so that th	o water could be	e pumped out (抽出
	e boat was in dange			ie water could be	e pumped out (1曲山
云), ui	V./ >-	•			Mo.
	your father saw	=			~O,
- 1	allowed to go swim				11,00
	_	its name (名副	共头丿1t	does not include	e a country that is home
	fth of mankind.	B 1"	~		
A. as long	as	B. while	C. if	D. eve	n if

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5.	Ħ	的状语从	↹
Э.	Н	かれ 冷か	Ή

连接词:	in order that / so that / that	()
	in case	();
	for fear that	() :

例句:

- I lent him some money in order that he might go for a holiday.
- Let's take the front seats **that** we may see clearly.
- We all seemed afraid to say what was in our minds, for fear that it might start trouble.
- Better take more clothes in case the weather is cold.

-	_	
Уħ.	٠.	١.

*	I	don't	thinl	ς Ι'll	need	any	money	but I'	'11 1	bring	some	180.	

- * He is working hard ______ he should fall behind.
- * Ask her to hurry up with these letters ______ I can sign them.
- * We sent the letter by air mail ______ it might reach them in good time.

6. 结果状语从句

连接词:	so that; such that	()
	so that / that / so	()

例句:

- We left in **such** a hurry **that** we forgot to lock the door.
- He was so excited that he could hardly go to sleep.
- He didn't plan the time well, so that (so) he didn't finish the work on time.
- What has happened **that** you all look so excited?

so that 作结果状语和目的状语的区别:

- I got up early so that I could catch the early bus.
- He hadn't planed his time well so that he didn't finish the work on time.

练习:

* He got up late	he missed the	early bus.
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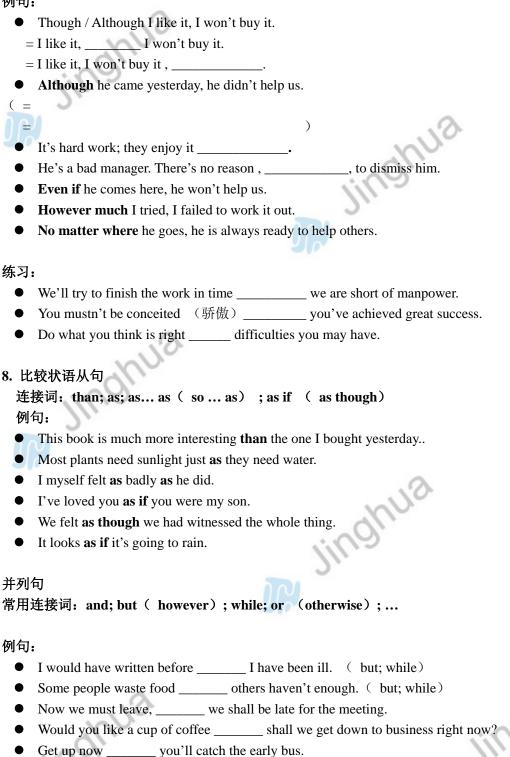
* This is	a good film	everybody	wants to	see it
1 1110 10	u soou iiiii	C v Ci y U Cu y	Walles to	DCC II

7. 让步状语从句

* This is a good film	everybody war	nts to see it.	. 0
7. 让步状语从句			MUC
连接词: though / although	()	0
even if / even though	()	111,0
no matter (who/ how/	where/) (

~ 第 4 页 ~

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ᄱ	10	



~ 第 5 页 ~

Get up now _____ you will miss the early bus.



Exercises 状语从句(+并列句)

1 What are you going to	o do this afternoon?		
I'll probably go for a	walk later on it s	tays fine.	
A. as far as	B. as long as	C. even if	D. as if
2. We had to be patient because	ause it some time	we got the full re	sult.
A. has been; since	B. had been; until	C. was; after	D. would be; before
3 My watch started up	just now.		2
You should have it rep	paired it's working	now.	
A. as long as	B. until	C. however	D. even though
4. It will be days		1,113	
A. before the internation	onal conference will be en	ded	
B. since the internation	nal conference will end		
C. until the internation	al conference ends		
D. before the internation	onal conference ends		
5 you understand t	his rule, you will have no	further difficulty.	
A. While	B. Once	C. Though	D. Unless
6. Scientists say it may be f	ive years it is poss	sible to test this medicine	on human patients.
A. since	B. before	C. after	D. when
7 Will you go to Tom's	birthday party? No, _	invited to.	
A. if	B. even though	C. until	D. when
8 you've mentione	ed it, I do remember.		
A. Because	B. If	C. Now that	D. When
9. He whispered to his wife	he might wake up	the sleeping baby.	
A. so that	B. on condition that	C. for fear that	D. so long as
10. We've got some friends	staying with us. They're	staying Friday.	
A. from	B. until	C. since	D. on
11. I like travelling by sea _	it's not rough.	1100	
A. unless	B. in case	C. although	D. as long as
12. I'd like to take my pictu	re stands a high to	wer.	
A. where	B. which	C. that	D. there
13 you have made a	promise, you should carr	y it out.	
A. Until	B. Once	C. While	D. Unless
14. You can have this maga	zine I finish read	ling it.	
A. quickly	B. immediately	C. if	D. since
15. You can go out	you promise to be back be	efore 10 o'clock.	Mr
A. in case	B. so long as	C. so that	D. as far as
16 Will you go out for a	a picnic this weekend?		111.0
Yes, I'll go it'	s windy.		794
A. now that	B. even though	C. as long as	D. as though

17 I saw her in the riv	ver I was frightened,	at that point the waters	s were dangerous.	
A. If; as	B. When; since	C. If; for	D. When; for	
18 When do you wish to	visit Canada?	I'm settled, I'll go the	ere.	
A. If	B. As	C. Once	D. While	
19. The men will have to wait all day the doctor works faster.				
A. if	B. unless	C. whether	D. that	
20 Did you remember to	give Mary the money yo	u owed her?	D-	
Yes. I gave it to her _	I saw her.	NO.		
A. while	B. the moment	C. suddenly	D. once	
21 everybody knows	about it, I don't want to t	alk any more.		
A. For	B. Even	C. Since	D. However	
22. Someone called me up in	the middle of the night,	but they hung up	I could answer the phone.	
A. as	B. since	C. until	D. before	
23 When did you recogn	ize her?	_ I met her.		
A. A moment	B. The moment	C. The moment when	D. For a moment	
24. John may phone tonight,	I don't want to go out	he phones.		
A. as long as	B. in order that	C. in case	D. so that	
25. I won't give you any help	p you tell me the	truth. It's none of my bus	siness.	
A. unless	B. since	C. if	D. even if	
26 your business become	nes international, flying co	onstantly will be part of y	you life.	
A. For	B. Since	C. Now that	D. Once	
27 Where have you been	?			
I was caught in the ra	in, I would have	been here sooner.		
A. however	B. although	C. anyway	D. otherwise	
28 When will the concert	t begin?	Who		
half past se	even.	dille		
A. Till	B. Not until	C. After	D. Before	
29 Did you remember to give Tom the key to the bike?				
Yes. I gave it to him	I saw him			
A. while	B. once	C. suddenly D. the	e moment	
30 we fight firmly	with one heart and one	mind, depending upon	science, we will surely defeat	
SARS.				
A. In case	B. So far as	C. Even if	D. So long as	
31. I didn't make great progress in my English study my teacher gave me some advice on how to learn				
the language well.			The	
A. unless	B. before	C. until	D. when	
32. It is a good idea to start a part time job it doesn't affect your studies.				
A. as	B. until	B. unless	D. as long as	
33. It was twelve o'clock	they arrived at a lone	ly village.		

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www.Jinghua.com	***	W.omgnaa.oom Example		
A. since	B. before	C. that	D. when	
34. The house stands1	there used to be a rock.			
A. on which	B. in which	C. where	D. in the place	
35 I'm late, start with	nout me.			
A. Even if	B. In case	C. Unless	D. Because	
36. She found the calculator	she lost it.			
A. where	B. when	C. in which	D. that	
37. You won't know the valu	e of health you lo	ose it.)."	
A. when	B. after	C. as	D. until	
38 he was unwilling	to listen, I insisted on g	iving my opinion.		
A. If	B. However	C. No matter	D. Even if	
39. Write down your name _	you feel sorry for	it.		
A. or	B. if	C. until	D. before	
40. He made a mistake, but t	hen he corrected the situ	ation it got worse.		
A. until	B. when	C. before	D. as	
41 I know the mon	ey is safe, I shall not wo	rry about it.		
A. Even though	B. Unless	C. As long as	D. While	
42. Don't be afraid of askin	ng for help it is r	needed.	2	
A. unless	B. since	C. although	D. when	
43. We will never give in	they might do or sa	y about our plan.	2017	
A. no matter how	B. how	C. whatever	D. although	
43 he does his work	x, I don't mind what time	e he arrives at the office.		
A. So far	B. So long as	C. In case	D. The moment	
44. Many places are flooded	by heavy rainfalls, so th	ey can't walk the	ey like these days.	
A. when	B. whenever	C. where	D. wherever	
45. The changes in the city w	vill cost quite a lot,	_ they will save us money	in the long run.	
A. or	B. since	C. for	D. but	
46. Bob's father talked to hir	n till he was blue in the	face, it did no goo	od; the boy quit school anyway.	
A. because	B. since	C. but	D. therefore	
47. I'm ashamed that I could	n't work out the problen	n, my classmate Ton	n could.	
A. and	B. while	C. as	D. when	
48. Get to the top of the hill, you will see the whole city.				
A. or	B. but	C. and	D. so	
49 Coffee milk?			10	
Only milk, please,	I used to like coffee.		No	
A. and; and	B. and; but	C. or; and	D. or; but	
50. I want to be liked and loved for I am inside.				
A. who	B. where	C. what	D. how	
	· · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>	lex.	

答案:

6-10 BBCCB 1-5 BDDDB 11-15 DABBB 16-20 BDCBB 21-20 CDBCD 31—35. CDDCB 26—30 DDBDD 36—40. ADDDC 41-45. CDCBD 46-50. CBCBC

















