

动词的时态、语态

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动词的时态、语态

---- 一般过去时和现在完成时 基本概念

A.

* I've already finished my homework.

* I finished it last night.

B.

* We've known each other for many years.

注意:

* He has left home for many years.

* He has died since 1990.

Ex:

1. --- Where _____ you _____ (put) the book? I can't see it anywhere.
--- I _____ (put) it right here. But now it's gone.
2. It _____ that pleasant music keeps people from becoming tired at their work.
A. finds B. has found C. was found D. has been found
3. --- Who is Jerry Cooper?
--- _____? I saw you shake hands with him at the meeting.
A. Don't you meet him yet B. Hadn't you met him yet
C. Didn't you meet him yet D. Haven't you met him yet
4. When I was at college I _____ three foreign languages but I _____ all except a few words of each.
A. spoke; had forgotten B. spoke; have forgotten
C. had spoken; had forgotten C. had spoken; have forgotten
5. When Jack arrived he learned Mary _____ for almost an hour.
A. had gone B. had set off C. had left D. had been away

--- 现在完成时、过去完成时和将来完成时 基本概念

* He has finished his work now.

* He has been a teacher for ten years.

* He said he had finished his work.

* He said he had been a teacher for 10 years.

* He will have finished his work by the end of next year.

* He will have been a teacher by the end of next year.

Ex:

1. Helen _____ her key in the office so she _____ to wait until her husband returned.
A. left; had B. had left; had C. had left; has D. has left; had
2. I'm glad to tell you that we _____ the work in less time than we _____ expected to.
A. finished; were B. have finished; are
C. have finished; were D. had finished; were
- 3 --- Are you going to the movies tonight?
--- Yes, I _____ my work by that time.
A. will finish B. finish C. am going to finish D. will have finished
4. The police found that the house _____ and a lot of things _____.
A. has broken into; has been stolen B. had broken into; had been stolen
C. has been broken into; stolen D. had been broken into; stolen
5. I _____ at the station half an hour ago, but the train _____ yet.
A. arrived, hadn't come B. was arriving, hadn't come
C. arrived, hasn't come D. had arrived, didn't come
6. --- Have you called 119?
--- As soon as I saw the smoke, I called the firemen, but they _____ yet.
A. didn't arrive B. hadn't arrived C. haven't arrived D. wouldn't arrive

--- 现在完成时、过去完成时和一般过去时

基本概念

- * The old man _____ two days after he had been sent to hospital.
A. died B. would die C. had died D. has died
- * Old McDonald gave up smoking for a while, but soon _____ to his old ways.
A. returned B. has returned C. returns D. had returned
- * I _____ my son _____ a doctor, but he wasn't good enough at science.
A. hoped; would become B. had hoped; would become
C. had hoped; will become D. hope; will become
- * I _____ to take a good holiday this year, but I wasn't able to get away.
A. hope B. have hoped C. had hoped D. hoped

Ex:

1. My mind wasn't on what he was saying so I'm afraid I _____ half of it.
A. was missing B. had missed C. will miss D. missed
2. --- Have you decided?
--- Yes. I _____ immediately you told me the news.
A. have decided B. decided C. will decide D. had decided
- 3 --- Look! Someone has spilt (洒) coffee on the carpet.
--- Well, it _____ me.
A. isn't B. wasn't C. hasn't been D. hadn't been

4. --- Haven't I told you that I like the beef well done?
--- Yes, but I _____ it longer than I usually do.
A. was cooking B. will cook C. cooked D. had cooked
5. All morning when she waited for the medical report from the doctor, her nervousness _____.
A. has grown B. is growing C. grew D. had grown
6. I thought Jim would say something about his school report, but he _____ it.
A. doesn't mention it B. hadn't mentioned
C. didn't mention D. hasn't mentioned
7. --- Thank goodness, you're here! What _____ you?
--- Traffic jam.
A. keeps B. is keeping C. had kept D. kept
8. --- Has George returned from Japan yet? I'd like to meet him.
--- I'm terribly sorry, but he _____ back here only for last weekend.
A. has been B. would be C. had been D. was
9. --- How long have you been in this office?
--- Just a few minutes. My cousins _____ here together with me.
A. have walked B. had walked C. walked D. have been walking
10. Millions of pounds' worth of damage _____ by a storm which swept across the north of England last night.
A. has been caused B. had been caused
C. will be caused D. will have been caused

--- 现在进行时、过去进行时和一般过去时 基本概念

- * I don't really work here. I _____ until the new secretary comes.
A. just help out B. have just helped out
C. am just helping out D. will just help out
- * --- Hey, look where you are going!
--- Oh, I'm terribly sorry. _____.
A. I'm not noticing. B. I wasn't noticing. C. I haven't noticed.
D. I don't notice. E. I didn't notice. F. I won't notice.

比较:

- * I wrote a letter yesterday.
* I was writing a letter yesterday.
* I was writing a letter when you came in last night.
- * He _____ a book about China last year, but I don't know if he _____ it.
A. wrote; has finished B. was writing; had finished
C. was writing; has finished D. was writing; will finish

- * Tom _____ into the house when no one _____ .
A. slipped; was noticing B. had slipped; noticed
C. slipped; had noticed D. was slipping; noticed
- * As she _____ the newspaper, Granny _____ asleep.
A. read; was falling B. was reading; fell
C. was reading; was falling D. read; fell
- * The last time I _____ Jane she _____ cotton in the fields.
A. had seen; was picking B. saw; picked
C. had seen; picked D. saw; was picking

Ex:

1. ---Is this raincoat yours?
--- No, mine _____ there behind the door.
A. is hanging B. hangs C. has been hanged D. hung
2. --- How are you planning to travel to Shanghai?
--- I _____ yet, but I _____ taking a train.
A. haven't decided; am considering B. haven't decided; consider
C. didn't decided; am considering D. hadn't decided; have considered
3. --- What's wrong with your coat?
--- Just now when I wanted to get off the bus, the man next to me _____ on it.
A. sat B. had sat C. had been sitting D. was sitting
4. David and Susan didn't give in to each other, so they _____ the whole time they were together.
A. quarreled B. were quarrelling
C. had quarreled D. had been quarrelling
5. --- Are you still busy?
--- Yes. I _____ my work, and it won't take long.
A. just finish B. am just finishing
C. have just finished D. am just going to finish
6. --- Will you please repeat your idea?
--- Certainly. But I think it certain you _____ your attention.
A. didn't pay B. weren't paying C. hadn't paid D. wouldn't pay

--- 一般将来时和过去将来时**基本概念:****A. will (shall) do**

- * --- You've left the light on.
--- Oh, so I have. _____ and turn it off.
A. I'll go B. I've gone C. I go D. I'm going

B. be going to do

- * I'm going to fly to Shanghai tomorrow.

C. be doing (come; go; leave; arrive, ...)

* He's arriving tomorrow.

* We are to meet at the station at six tonight.

* The train is about to leave.

* He was about to leave when the telephone rang.

1. --- Come in, Peter, I want to show you something.

--- Oh, how nice of you. I _____ you _____ to bring me a gift.

- A. never think; are going
B. never thought; were going
C. didn't think; are going
D. hadn't thought; were going

2. We were all surprised when he made it clear that he office soon.

- A. leaves B. would leave C. left D. had left

3. If everything goes according to the plan, the first stage will be completed by December.

- A. would complete
B. will complete
C. would be completed
D. will be completed

4. --- What happened to you the other day?

--- I to Beijing, but I missed my flight.

- A. would fly B. was flying C. had flown D. flew

5. By the time Jane gets home, her aunt _____ for London to attend a meeting.

- A. will leave B. leaves C. will have left D. left

* I'll tell him when he (come) back.

* We'll go out if we (be) free tomorrow.

* I don't know when he (come) back tonight.

* Don't get off the bus until it (stop) .

* Please tell me as soon as you (finish) it.

* I decided to go to the library as soon as I .

- A. finish what I did
B. finished what I did
C. would finish what I was doing
D. finished what I was doing

1. The secretary is going to report to the manager as soon as he _____.

- A. will arrive B. arrives C. is going to arrive D. is arriving

2. If the city noises _____ from increasing, people _____ shout to be heard at the dinner table 20 years from now.
- A. are not kept ; will have to B. are not kept; have to
- C. do not keep; will have to D. do not keep, have to
3. --- Can you attend the party tomorrow?
--- I think I can when my headache _____ thoroughly. (完全)
- A. will disappear B. is disappearing C. disappears D. is disappeared
4. The house could fall down soon if no one _____ some quick repair work.
- A. has done B. is doing C. does D. had done
5. Please remember to send me one of your photos next time you _____ to me.
- A. will write B. have written C. write D. wrote

--- 现在完成时与现在完成进行时

基本概念

- * He has read the book .
- * He has been reading the book for three hours.
- * --- Hi, Tracy, you look tired.

- I am tired. I _____ the living room all day.
- A. painted B. had painted C. have been painting D. have painted

Ex.

1. It _____ every day so far this week.
A. is raining B. rained C. rains D. has been raining
2. --- Have you had any letters from him?
--- No, I haven't, but my wife _____ him regularly .
A. has heard from B. has been hearing from
C. had heard from D. had been hearing from
3. Since young I _____ about all the suffering in the world, and wondering why this is so.
A. had thought B. am thinking C. have been thinking D. have thought
4. --- Was the driving pleasant when you vacationed in Mexico last summer?
--- No, it _____ for four days when we arrived, so the roads were very muddy.
A. was raining B. would be raining C. had been raining D. has rained

--- 动词的被动语态

--- 被动语态的构成

时态	be done (repaired)
一般现在时	
一般过去时	
一般将来时	
过去将来时	
现在完成时	
过去完成时	
将来完成时	
现在进行时	
过去进行时	
情态动词的被动	

--- 被动语态的一些特殊用法

A. 有些动词有时形式上为主动，但表达被动含义

- * His theory **proved** to be right.
- * The kind of cloth **washes** well.
- * The book **sells** well.
- * Your hands **feel** cold.
- * You **look** ill.
- * This shop doesn't **open** on Sundays.
- * The door won't **close**.

B. 有些动词只用主动，不用被动

look; smell; seem; sound; taste;... (系动词)

begin; start; last; cost happen; take place ; break out, belong to; ...

Ex.

1. --- Have you moved into the house?
 --- Not yet. The rooms _____.
 A. are being painted B. are painting C. are painted D. are being painting
2. --- _____ the sports meet might be put off.
 --- Yes, it all depends on the weather.
 A. I've been told B. I've told C. I'm told D. I was told
3. His sister left home in 1998, and _____ since.
 A. had not been heard of B. has not been heard of
 C. had not heard of D. has not heard of
4. --- Your job _____ open for your return.
 --- Thanks.
 A. will be kept B. will keep C. had kept D. had been kept

5. --- I don't suppose the police know who did it.
--- Well, surprisingly they do. A man has been arrested and _____ now.
A. has been questioned B. is being questioned
C. is questioning D. has questioned
6. The hero's story _____ differently in the newspapers.
A. was reported B. was reporting C. reports D. reported
7. The water _____ cool when I jumped into the pool for morning exercise.
A. was felt B. is felt C. felt D. feels
8. No decision _____ about any future appointment until all the candidates have been interviewed.
A. will be made B. is made C. is being made D. had been made
9. I got caught in the rain and my suit _____.
A. has ruined B. had ruined C. has been ruined D. had been ruined
10. The policeman's attention was suddenly caught by a small box which _____ placed under the Minister's car.
A. has been B. was being C. had been D. would be
11. The flowers were so lovely that they _____ out in no time.
A. sold B. had been sold C. were sold D. would sell
12. --- Do you have any problems if you _____ this job?
--- Well, I'm thinking about the salary.
A. offer B. will offer C. are offered D. will be offered
13. These trousers _____ well and _____ long.
A. wash; last B. are washed; last
C. wash' are lasted D. are washing; lasting
14. Professor William keeps telling his students that future _____ to the well-educated.
A. belongs B. is belonged C. is belonging D. will be belonged
- 基本概念检测
1. You don't need to describe her. I _____ her several times.
A. had met B. have met C. met D. meet
2. I don't think Jim saw me; he _____ into space.
A. just stared B. was just staring C. has just stared D. had just stared
3. --- Nancy is not coming tonight.
--- But she _____!
A. promises B. promised C. will promise D. had promised
4. His workmates thought highly of him though he didn't think he _____ anything special.
A. had done B. has done C. would do D. will do
5. --- Why didn't you buy the video camera you had longed for?
--- I _____, but I was \$100 short.
A. planned to B. had planned to C. would plan to D. have planned to
6. --- I dropped in at your house at about eight yesterday evening, but you weren't in.

- I _____ regular exercises at the club.
A. did B. had done C. was doing D. have done
7. --- Has Sam finished his homework today?
--- I have no idea. He _____ it this morning.
A. did B. has done C. was doing D. had done
8. The design liaison meeting _____ ten days by the time it ends.
A. must have lasted B. will have lasted C. would last D. has lasted
9. The crazy fans _____ patiently for two hours, and they would wait until the movie star arrived.
A. were waiting B. had been waiting C. had waited D. would wait
10. The discussion _____ alive when an interesting topic was brought in.
A. was becoming B. had become C. has become D. became
11. He kept looking at her, wondering whether he _____ her somewhere.
A. saw B. has seen C. sees D. had seen
12. Sales of CDs have greatly increased since the early 1990, when people _____ to enjoy the advantages of this new technology .
A. begin B. began C. have began D. had began
13. --- Got your driving license?
--- No. I _____ too busy to have enough practice, so I didn't take the driving test last week. I'm going to next week.
A. was B. have been C. am D. had been
14. The company _____ a rise in salary for ages, but nothing has happened yet.
A. has been promising B. has promised C. promised D. promises
15. Scientists have many theories about how the universe _____ into being
A. came B. was coming C. had come D. would come
16. Would you please keep silent? The weather report _____ and I want to listen.
A. is broadcast B. is being broadcast C. has been broadcast D. had been broadcast
17. The population of Jiangsu _____ to more than twice what it was in 1949. The figure is now approaching 74 million.
A. has grown B. have grown C. grew D. are growing
18. Edward, you play so well. But I _____ you played the piano.
A. didn't know B. hadn't known C. don't know D. haven't known
19. The house belongs to my aunt but she _____ here any more.
A. hasn't lived B. didn't live C. hadn't lived D. doesn't live
20. Let's keep to the point or we _____ any decision.
A. will never reach B. have never reached C. never reach D. never reached
21. --- You were out when I dropped in at your house.
--- Oh, I _____ for a friend from London at the airport.

- A. was waiting B. had waited C. am waiting D. have waited
22. --- Did you watch the basketball match yesterday?
--- Yes. I did. You know, my brother _____ in the match.
A. is playing B. was playing C. has played D. had played
23. More patients _____ in hospital this year than last year.
A. treated B. have treated C. had been treated D. have been treated
24. When the old man _____ to walk back to his home, the sun _____ itself behind the mountain.
A. started; had already hidden B. had started; had already
C. had started; was hiding D. was starting; hid
25. They _____ on the program for almost one week before I joined them, and now we _____ it as no good results have come out so far.
A. had been working; are still working B. had worked; were still working
C. have been working; have worked D. have worked; still working
26. I _____ along the street looking for a place to park when the accident _____.
A. went, was occurring B. went; occurred
C. was going; occurred D. was going; had occurred
27. At the end of the meeting, it was announced that an agreement _____.
A. has been reached B. had been reached C. has reached D. had reached
28. --- Ouch! You hurt me!
--- I am sorry. But I _____ any harm. I _____ to drive a rat out.
A. didn't mean; tried B. don't mean; am trying
C. haven't meant; tried D. didn't mean; was trying
29. --- Have you handed in your schoolwork yet?
--- Yes, I have. I guess it _____ now.
A. has graded B. is graded C. is being graded D. is grading
30. --- Have you known Dr. Jackson for a long time?
--- Yes, since she _____ the Chinese Society.
A. has joined B. joins C. had joined D. joined
- 难点易错点
1. The trouble with such resources as coal, oil and gas _____ that they are not renewable.
A. has been B. are C. have been D. is
2. Because the shop _____, all the T-shirts are sold at half price.
A. has closed down B. closed down
C. is closing down D. had closed down
3. --- I am sorry, I should not have been so rude to you.
--- You _____ your temper (发脾气), but that's OK.
A. have lost B. had lost C. did lose D. were losing
4. --- I thought you wouldn't mind.
--- Well, as a matter of fact I _____; but you should have asked me first.

- A. did B. do C. won't D. don't
5. The man is not reliable and not once _____ his promise.
A. has he kept B. he has kept C. he kept D. did he keep
6. --- This store has such high prices.
--- I agree. Never again _____ here.
A. I will shop B. I do shop C. will I shop D. have I shopped
7. --- We're late. The play has started.
--- I wonder how long ago _____.
A. it began B. did it begin C. was it beginning D. it has begun
8. Scientists think that continents _____ always where they _____ today.
A. aren't; are B. aren't; were C. weren't; are D. weren't; were
9. --- Aren't you surprised to see Bruce at the meeting?
--- No, but I really didn't think _____ here.
A. he has been B. he had been C. he would be D. he is
10. The country life he was used to _____ greatly since 1992.
A. change B. has changed C. changing D. have changed
11. What we used to think _____ impossible now does seem possible.
A. is B. was C. has been D. will be
12. According to the literary review, Shakespeare _____ his charities live through their language in his plays.
A. will make B. had made C. was making D. makes
13. When he _____ the door, he found his keys were nowhere.
A. would open B. opened C. had opened D. was to open
14. In a room above the store, where a party _____, some workers were busily setting the table.
A. was to be held B. has been held C. will be held D. is being held
15. --- You speak very good French!
--- Thanks. I _____ French is Sichuan University for four years.
A. studied B. study C. was studying D. had studied
16. I _____ in London for many years, but I've never regretted my final decision to move back to China.
A. lived B. was living C. have lived D. had lived
17. The father as well as his three children _____ skating on the frozen river every Sunday afternoon in winter.
A. is going B. go C. goes D. are going
18. --- What are you going to do this afternoon?
--- I am going to the cinema with some friends. The film _____ quite early, so we _____ to the bookstore after that.
A. finished; are going B. finished; go
C. finishes; are going D. finishes; go
19. --- If the traffic hadn't been so heavy, I could have been back by 6 o'clock.
--- What a pity! Tina _____ here to see you.

- A. is B. was C. would be D. has been
20. If the weather had been better, we could have had a picnic. But it _____ all day.
A. rained B. rains C. has rained D. is raining
21. If somebody had warned me, I wouldn't have eaten that fish. Luckily, I _____ to hospital immediately.
A. had been sent B. was sent C. have been sent D. sent
22. Since I won the big prize, my telephone hasn't stopped ringing. People _____
to ask how I am going to spend the money.
A. phone B. will phone C. were phoning D. are phoning
23. He was hoping to go abroad but his parents _____ that they won't support him unless he can borrow money from the bank.
A. were deciding B. have decided C. decided D. will decide
24. The company had about 20 notebook computers but only one-third _____ used regularly. Now we have 60 working all day long.
A. is B. are C. was D. were
25. --- It was really very kind of you to give me a lift home.
--- Oh, don't mention it. I _____ past your house anyway.
A. was coming B. will come C. had come D. have come
26. When you get the paper back, pay special attention to what _____.
A. have marked B. have been marked C. had marked D. had been marked
27. --- When I called you this morning, nobody answered the phone. Where _____?
A. did you go B. have you gone C. were you D. had you been
28. The telephone _____, but by the time I got indoors, it stopped.
A. had rung B. was ringing C. rings D. has rung
29. Though we don't know what was discussed, yet we can feel that the topic _____.
A. had changed B. will change C. was changed D. has been changed
30. I called her many times yesterday evening, but I couldn't get through. Her brother _____ on the phone all the time.
A. was talking B. has been talking C. had talked D. talked
31. He _____ football regularly for many years when he was young.
A. was playing B. played C. has played D. had played
32. By the time he realizes he _____ into a trap, it'll be too late for him to do anything about it.
A. walks B. walked C. has walked D. had walked
33. Daniel's family _____ their holiday in Huangshan this time next week.
A. are enjoying B. are to enjoy C. will enjoy D. will be enjoying
34. John was given the same suitcase his father and grandfather _____ with them to school.
A. took B. had taken C. were taking D. would take
35. When I talked with my grandma on the phone, she sounded weak, but by the time we _____ up, her voice had been full of life.
A. were hanging B. had hung C. hung D. would hang

Word Test (P. 21---40)

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. barrier | 2. awkward |
| 3. authority | 4. appetite |
| 5. approval | 6. alternative |
| 7. allowance | 8. adopt |
| 9. adjust | 10. adolescence |
| 11. botany | 12. boundary |
| 13. boycott | 14. burglar |
| 15. calculate | 16. caution |
| 17. ceiling | 18. ceremony |
| 19. candidate | 20. catalogue |
| 21. chorus | 22. circumstance |
| 23. circus | 24. civilization |
| 25. classify | 26. clumsy |
| 27. colleague | 28. combine |
| 29. comedy | 30. commitment |
| 31. companion | 32. complex |
| 33. competition | 34. conflict |
| 35. considerate | 36. consult |
| 37. contemporary | 38. contribution |
| 39. convince | 40. constitution |
| 41. construction | 42. conference |
| 43. credit | 44. composition |
| 45. commercial | 46. civilian |
| 47. character | 48. champion |
| 49. challenging | 50. certificate |

答案:

被动语态练习答案:

1—5 AABAB 6—10 ACACC 11—14 CCAA

基本概念检测答案:

1—5 BBBAB 6—10 CCBBD 11—15 DBDAA 16—20 BAADA 21—20 ABDAA
26—30 CBD CD

难点易错点答案:

1—5 DCCDA 6—10 CACCB 11—15 BDDAA 16—20 ACCBA 21—20 BDBDA
26—30 BCBDA 31—35. BCDBC