



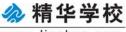
# 动词的时态、语态





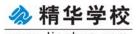
# 动词的时态、语态

	初加	沙門心、 后心	
一般过去时和现	在完成时		
基本概念	10.		
A	8		
* I've already finished m	ıy homework.		
* I finished it last night.			100
			<b>y</b> l
B.			
* We've known each oth	er for many years.		
注意:			
* He has left home for m	nany years.		
* He has died since 1990	).		10
		1/2	10.
Ex:		0	
1 Where you _	(put) the b	ook? I can't see it anywhe	ere.
I (put)	it right here. But now	it's gone.	
2. It that pleasant r	nusic keeps people from	m becoming tired at their v	work.
A. finds	B. has found	C. was found	D. has been found
3 Who is Jerry Coop			
-	ou shake hands with hi	im at the meeting.	
A. Don't you meet hi		B. Hadn't you met	-
C. Didn't you meet h		D. Haven't you me	•
			_ all except a few words of each
A. spoke; had forgott		B. spoke; have forg	
C. had spoken; had fo	=	C. had spoken; hav	e forgotten
5. When Jack arrived he l			2,
A. had gone	B. had set off	C. had left	D. had been away
现在完成时、过去	去完成时和将来完成	<b>戏</b> 时	
基本概念			
* He has finished his w	ork now.		
* He has been a teacher	r for ten years.		
		10	
* He said he had finish	ed his work.	allus	
* He said he had been	a teacher for 10 years.	:00.	
		111.	
* He will have finished		•	
* He will have been a t	eacher by the end of ne	ext year.	



Ex:		
1. Helen her key in the office so she	to wait until her husba	and returned.
A. left; had B. had left; had	C. had left; has	D. has left; had
2. I'm glad to tell you that we the work in le	ess time than we ex	pected to.
A. finished; were	B. have finished; are	
C. have finished; were	D. had finished; were	
3 Are you going to the movies tonight?		
Yes, I my work by that time.		
A. will finish B. finish	C. am going to finish	D. will have finished
4. The police found that the house and s lot of	of things	
A. has broken into; has been stolen	B. had broken into; had	been stolen
C. has been broken into; stolen	D. had been broken into	; stolen
5. I at the station half an hour ago, but the train	n yet.	0.
A. arrived, hadn't come	B. was arriving, hadn't o	come
C. arrived, hasn't come	D. had arrived, didn't co	ome
6 Have you called 119?	111,00	
As soon as I saw the smoke, I called the firemen	, but they yet.	
A. didn't arrive B. hadn't arrived	C. haven't arrived	D. wouldn't arrive
现在完成时、过去完成时和一般过去时 基本概念  * The old man two days after he had been sen A. died B. would die	C. had died	D. has died
* Old McDonald gave up smoking for a while, but s	oon to his old way	ys.
A. returned B. has returned		D. had returned
* I my son a doctor, but he wasn't good		1,100
A. hoped; would become	B. had hoped; would be	come
C. had hoped; will become	D. hope; will become	h N
*I to take a good holiday this year, but I wa		20
A. hope B. have hoped	C. had hoped	D. hoped
Ex:	1.10.64	
1. My mind wasn't on what he was saying so I'm afra		D'1
A. was missing B. had missed	C. will miss	D. missed
2 Have you decided?	- Olyon	
Yes. I immediately you told me the notation.  A. have decided B. decided	C. will decide	D. had decided
		D. Had decided
3 Look! Someone has spilt (酒) coffee on the c Well, it me.	arpet.	
A. isn't B. wasn't	C. hasn't been	D. hadn't been

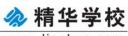
4 Haven't I told you that I like the beef well done	?	
Yes, but I it longer than I usually do.		
A. was cooking B. will cook	C. cooked	D. had cooked
5. All morning when she waited for the medical repor	t from the doctor, her ner	vousness
A. has grown B. is growing	C. grew	D. had grown
6. I thought Jim would say something about his school	ol report, but he it.	
A. doesn't mention it	B. hadn't mentioned	ho
C. didn't mention	D. hasn't mentioned	90
7 Thank goodness, you're here! What you?		
Traffic jam.		
A. keeps B. is keeping	C. had kept	D. kept
8 Has George returned from Japan yet? I'd like to		
I'm terribly sorry, but he back here of		0
A. has been B. would be	C. had been	D. was
9 How long have you been in this office?	.:09	
Just a few minutes. My cousins here to		
A. have walked B. had walked	C. walked	D. have been walking
10. Millions of pounds' worth of damage by a	storm which swept across	the north of England last
night.		
A. has been caused	B. had been caused	
C. will be caused	D. will have been cause	d
TRI → VIL X → R.L. VIL X → R.L. TRI → BR V.L. L. R.L.		
现在进行时、过去进行时和一般过去时		
基本概念		
* I don't really work here. I until the new secret	-	~0
A. just help out	B. have just helped out	11113
C. am just helping out	D. will just help out	2.
* Hey, look where you are going!		
Oh, I'm terribly sorry	C 11	360
A. I'm not noticing. B. I wasn't noticing.	C. I haven't noticed.	
D. I don't notice. E. I didn't notice.	F. I won't notice.	
比较:		
* I wrote a letter yesterday.	.2	
* I was writing a letter yesterday.	WOL	
* I was writing a letter yesterday.	QI,	
*He a book about China last year, but I don'	t know if he it	
A. wrote; has finished	B. was writing; had finis	shed
C. was writing; has finished	D. was writing; will fini	
C. was writing, has missied	D. was writing, will fill	Mi



* Tom into the house when no one	
A. slipped; was noticing	B. had slipped; noticed
C. slipped; had noticed	D. was slipping; noticed
* As she the newspaper, Granny as	sleep.
A. read; was falling	B. was reading; fell
C. was reading; was falling	D. read; fell
* The last time I Jane she cotton in the	fields.
A. had seen; was picking	B. saw; picked
C. had seen; picked	D. saw; was picking
Ex:	
1Is this raincoat yours?	
No, mine there behind the door.	
A. is hanging B. hangs	C. has been hanged D. hung
2 How are you planning to travel to Shanghai?	"Wo
I yet, but I taking a train.	0'
A. haven't decided; am considering	B. haven't decided, consider
C. didn't decided; am considering	D. hadn't decided; have considered
3 What's wrong with your coat?	
Just now when I wanted to get off the bus, the r	man next to me on it.
A. sat B. had sat	C. had been sitting D. was sitting
4. David and Susan didn't give in to each other, so the	y the whole time they were together.
A. quarreled	B. were quarrelling
C. had quarreled	D. had been quarrelling
5 Are you still busy?	
Yes. I my work, and it won't take long.	d/
A. just finish	B. am just finishing
C. have just finished	D. am just going to finish
6 Will you please repeat your idea?	
Certainly. But I think it certain you you	ar attention.
A. didn't pay B. weren't paying	C. hadn't paid D. wouldn't pay
一般将来时和过去将来时基本概念: A. will (shall) do  * You've left the light on Oh, so I have and turn it off. A. I'll go B. I've gone  B. be going to do  * I'm going to fly to Shanghai tomorrow.	C. I go D. I'm going

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其它可表将来时的形式		<u> </u>
C. be doing (come; go; leave; arrive,)		
* He's arriving tomorrow.		
D. be to do		
* We are to meet at the station at six tonight.		
E. be about to do ( when)		
* The train is about to leave.		
* He was about to leave when the telephone rang.		y i
Ex.		
1 Come in, Peter, I want to show you something		
Oh, how nice of you. I you to bri	ing me a gift.	
A. never think; are going	B. never thought; were g	going
C. didn't think; are going	D. hadn't thought; were	going
2. We were all surprised when he made it clear that he	office soon.	
A. leaves B. would leave	C. left	D. had left
3. If everything goes according to the plan, the first st	age by Decem	ber.
A. would complete	B. will complete	
C. would be completed	D. will be completed	
4 What happened to you the other day?		
I to Beijing, but I missed my flight.		
A. would fly B. was flying	C. had flown	D. flew
5. By the time Jane gets home, her aunt for Lo	ondon to attend a meeting.	
A. will leave B. leaves	C. will have left	D. left
odl.		d
主将从现		1,100
基本概念		71.
* I'll tell him when he (come) back.		
* We'll go out if we (be) free tomorrow	V.	20
* I don't know when he ( come ) back tor	night.	
* Don't get off the bus until it (stop).		
* Please tell me as soon as you (finish)	it.	
* I decided to go to the library as soon as I	0	
A. finish what I did	B. finished what I did	
C. would finish what I was doing	D. finished what I was de	oing
	0.	
Ex.		
1. The secretary is going to report to the manager as se		
A. will arrive B. arrives	C. is going to arrive	D. is arriving
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2. If the city noises	from increasing, peop	ole shout to be hea	ard at the dinner table 20 years
from now.	0		
A. are not kept; will h	ave to	B. are not kept; have to	)
C. do not keep; will ha	ive to	D. do not keep, have to	)
3 Can you attend the pa	rty tomorrow?		
I think I can when my	headache tho	roughly.(完全)	
A. will disappear	B. is disappearing	C. disappears	D. is disappeared
4. The house could fall dow	n soon if no one	some quick repair work.	y n
A. has done	B. is doing	C. does	D. had done
5. Please remember to send	me one of your photos n	next time you to m	ne.
A. will write	B. have written	C. write	D. wrote
现在完成时与现在	完成进行时		0
基本概念		Jinghi	).
* He has read the book .		· ~ O/	
* He has been reading the b	ook for three hours.	11113	
* Hi, Tracy, you look tire	ed.	2.	
I am tired. I	_ the living room all day.		
A. painted		C. have been painting	D. have painted
T			
Ex.	this week		
1. It every day so far A. is raining		C. rains	D. has been raining
2 Have you had any lett	\ ()*	C. Tailis	D. has been raining
		lorky	.\
A. has heard from	y wife him regu	B. has been hearing from	· ~ O
C. had heard from		D. had been hearing from D. had been hearing from D.	
	about all the suffering i	_	
3. Since young IA. had thought		C. have been thinking	
			- 40
	-	ed in Mexico last summer so the roads were very mu	
• ———	· ·	-	•
A. was raining	B. would be raining	C. had been raining	D. has rained
		Udhris	
	4.4	00,	
ath jail th jath ath jath <del>ja</del>	7//		
动词的被动语态 被动语态的构成			



	时态	be done	(repaired)		
	一般现在时	0			
	一般过去时	5			
	一般将来时				
	过去将来时				
	现在完成时				
1	过去完成时				
	将来完成时				
	现在进行时				
	过去进行时				
	情态动词的被动				
	动语态的一些特殊, 些动词有时形式上为:		€达被动含义		
Iis	theory <b>proved</b> to be ri	ght.	1:100		
he	the kind of cloth washes well.				
he	book <b>sells</b> well.				

## --- 被动语态的一些特殊用法

- A. 有些动词有时形式上为主动, 但表达被动含义
  - \* His theory **proved** to be right.
  - \* The kind of cloth washes well.
  - \* The book **sells** well.
  - \* Your hands **feel** cold.
  - \* You look ill.
  - \* This shop doesn't **open** on Sundays.
  - \* The door won't close.

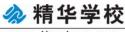
### B. 有些动词只用主动, 不用被动

look; smell; seem; sound; taste;... (系动词) begin; start; last; cost happen; take place; break out, belong to; ...

#### Ex.

1.	Have you moved int	o the house?		ואו
	Not yet. The rooms	·		360
	A. are being painted	B. are painting	C. are painted	D. are being painting
2.	the sports	meet might be pu	t off.	
	Yes, it all depends or	n the weather.		
	A. I've been told	B. I've told	C. I'm told	D. I was told
3. 1	His sister left home in 19	98, and	since.	
	A. had not been heard	of	B. has not been heard o	f
	C. had not heard of		D. has not heard of	
4	Your job open	for your return.	71,	
-	Thanks.			
	A. will be kept	B. will keep	C. had kept	D. had been kept

~ 第 7 页 ~



Sol.	不同	꾸	'子	仪
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5 I don't suppose the police know who did it.				
Well, surprisingly they do. A man has been arrested and now.				
A. has been questioned		B. is being questioned		
C. is questioning	10.	D. has questioned		
6. The hero's story	differently in the newspa	apers.		
A. was reported	B. was reporting	C. reports	D. reported	
7. The water cool	when I jumped into the poo	ol for morning exercise.		
A. was felt	B. is felt	C. felt	D. feels	
8. No decision abo	out any future appointment	until all the candidates ha	ave been interviewed.	
A. will be made	B. is made	C. is being made	D. had been made	
9. I got caught in the rain a	and my suit			
A. has ruined	B. had ruined	C. has been ruined	D. had been ruined	
10. The policeman's attent	tion was suddenly caught by	y a small box which	<u>(0-</u>	
placed under the Minis	ster's car.	"W	P	
A. has been	B. was being	C. had been	D. would be	
11. The flowers were so lo	ovely that they out i	in no time.		
A. sold	B. had been sold	C. were sold	D. would sell	
12 Do you have any pr	roblems if you this jo	ob?		
Well, I'm thinking	about the salary.			
A. offer	B. will offer	C. are offered	D. will be offered	
13. These trousers	well and long.			
A. wash; last		B. are washed; last		
C. wash' are lasted	2	D. are washing; lasting		
14. Professor William kee	ps telling his students that f	future to the well-	-educated.	
A. belongs	B. is belonged	C. is belonging	D. will be belonged	
基本概念检测			1,100	
	cribe her. I her sev		2,,	
A. had met	B. have met	C. met	D. meet	
2. I don't think Jim saw			20	
	B. was just staring	C. has just stared	D. had just stared	
3 Nancy is not coming	tonight.			
But she!				
A. promises	B. promised	C. will promise	D. had promised	
=	highly of him though he di		ning special.	
A. had done	B. has done	C. would do	D. will do	
	the video camera you had l	longed for?		
I, but I w				
-	B. had planned to	C. would plan to	D. have planned to	
6 I dropped in at your h	nouse at about eight yesterd	lay evening, but you were	en't in.	

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I regular ex	ercises at the club.		
A. did	B. had done	C. was doing	D. have done
7 Has Sam finished his l	homework today?		
I have no idea. He	it this morning.		
A. did	B. has done	C. was doing	D. had done
8. The design liaison meeting	ng ten days by the	time it ends.	
A. must have lasted		C. would last	D. has lasted
9. The crazy fans	patiently for two hours, an	d they would wait until th	ne movie star arrived.
A. were waiting	B. had been waiting	C. had waited	D. would wait
10. The discussion aliv	ve when an interesting top	oic was brought in.	
A. was becoming	B. had become	C. has become	D. became
11. He kept looking at her, v	wondering whether he	her somewhere.	
A. saw	B. has seen	C. sees	D. had seen
12. Sales of CDs have great	ly increased since the earl	y 1990, when people	to enjoy the advantages of
this new technology.		01	
A. begin	B. began	C. have began	D. had began
13 Got your driving lice	ense?	2.	
No. I too bu	usy to have enough practic	ce, so I didn't take the dri	ving test last week. I'm going
to next week.		940.	
A. was	B. have been	C. am	D. had been
14. The company a ri	ise in salary for ages, but i	nothing has happened yet	
A. has been promising	B. has promised	C. promised	D. promises
15. Scientists have many the	eories about how the univ	erse into being	
	B. was coming		D. would come
16. Would you please keep	silent? The weather report	and I want to li	sten.
A. is broadcast		B. is being broadcast	::09
C. has been broadcast		D. had been broadcast	
17. The population of Jiangs	su to more than t	wice what it was in 1949	. The figure is now
approaching 74 million.			
A. has grown	B. have grown	C. grew	D. are growing
18. Edward, you play so we	ll. But I you play	yed the piano.	
A. didn't know	B. hadn't known	C. don't know	D. haven't known
19. The house belongs to m	y aunt but she he	ere any more.	
A. hasn't lived	B. didn't live	C. hadn't lived	D. doesn't live
20. Let's keep to the point o	or we any decision	NO	
A. will never reach		B. have never reached	
C. never reach	111	D. never reached	
21 You were out when I	dropped in at your house.		
	friend from London at the		
• ————	310	•	

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	B. had waited	C. am waiting	D. have waited	
22 Did you watch the bas	sketball match yesterday	?		
Yes. I did. You know, n	ny brother in the n	natch.		
A. is playing	B. was playing	C. has played	D. had played	
23. More patients	_ in hospital this year tha	n last year.		
A. treated	B. have treated	C. had been treated	D. have been treated	
24. When the old man	_ to walk back to his hor	me, the sun itself	behind the mountain.	
A. started; had already l	hidden	B. had started; had alrea	ady	
C. had started; was hidi	ng	D. was starting; hid		
25. They on the pro	ogram for almost one wee	ek before I joined them, a	nd now we it as no	
good results have come of	out so far.			
A. had been working; are	e still working	B. had worked; were st	ill working	
C. have been working; have worked		D. have worked; still working		
26. I along the stree	et looking for a place to p	oark when the accident _	)·	
A. went, was occurring		B. went; occurred		
C. was going; occurred		D. was going; had occu	rred	
27. At the end of the meeting	g, it was announced that a	an agreement		
A. has been reached	B. had been reached	C. has reached	D. had reached	
28 Ouch! You hurt me!		910		
I am sorry. But I	any harm. I	to drive a rat out.		
A. didn't mean; tried		B. don't mean; am tryir	ng	
C. haven't meant; tried		D. didn't mean; was try	ring	
29 Have you handed in your schoolwork yet?				
Yes, I have. I guess it	now.		**	
A. has graded	B. is graded	C. is being graded	D. is grading	
30 Have you known Dr	Jackson for a long time?		1109	
Yes, since she	the Chinese Society.		71,	
A. has joined	B. joins	C. had joined	D. joined	
难点易错点				
1. The trouble with such reso	ources as coal, oil and gas	s that they are no	t renewable.	
A. has been	B. are	C. have been	D. is	
2. Because the shop, all the T-shirts are sold at half price.				
A. has closed down		B. closed down		
C. is closing down		D. had closed down		
3 I am sorry, I should not	t have been so rude to yo	u		
You your temper (发脾气), but that's OK.				
A. have lost	B. had lost	C. did lose	D. were losing	
4 I thought you wouldn't mind.				
Well, as a matter of fact I; but you should have asked me first.				

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A. did	B. do	C. won't	D. don't	
5. The man is not reliable a	and not once h	is promise.		
A. has he kept	B. he has kept	C. he kept	D. did he keep	
6 This store has such hig	h prices.			
I agree. Never again	here.			
A. I will shop	B. I do shop	C. will I shop	D. have I shopped	
7 We're late. The play ha	as started.			
I wonder how long ago	)		אַע	
A. it began	B. did it begin	C. was it beginning	D. it has begun	
8. Scientists think that contin	nents always wh	nere they today.		
A. aren't; are	B. aren't; were	C. weren't; are	D. weren't; were	
9 Aren't you surprised to	see Bruce at the meeting	g?		
No, but I really didn't	think here.	. 1	()·	
A. he has been	B. he had been	C. he would be	D. he is	
10. The country life he was	used to greatly s	since 1992.		
A. change	B. has changed	C. changing	D. have changed	
11. What we used to think _	impossible now do	oes seem possible.		
A. is		C. has been		
12. According to the literary	review, Shakespeare	his charities live throu	igh their language in his plays.	
A. will make	B. had made	C. was making	D. makes	
13. When he the do	oor, he found his keys we	re nowhere.		
A. would open	B. opened	C. had opened	D. was to open	
14. In a room above the stor	e, where a party	, some workers were busi	ly setting the table.	
A. was to be held	B. has been held	C. will be held	D. is being held	
15 You speak very good French!				
		niversity for four years.		
A. studied	B. study	C. was studying	D. had studied	
OF THE PROPERTY.		<del>-</del>	ision to move back to China.	
A. lived	B. was living	C. have lived	D. had lived	
17. The father as well as his three children skating on the frozen river every Sunday afternoon in				
winter.				
A. is going	B. go	C. goes	D. are going	
18 What are you going to				
I am going to the cinema with some friends. The film quite early, so				
we to the boo	okstore after that.	4No.		
A. finished; are going	(	B. finished; go		
C. finishes; are going		D. finishes; go		
19 If the traffic hadn't been so heavy, I could have been back by 6 o'clock.				
What a pity! Tina	here to see you.			

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A. is	B. was	C. would be	
20. If the weather had been	better, we could have	had a picnic. But it all	day.
A. rained	B. rains	C. has rained	D. is raining
21. If somebody had warned	l me, I wouldn't have	eaten that fish. Luckily, I	to hospital immediately.
A. had been sent	B. was sent	C. have been sent	D. sent
22. Since I won the big prize	e, my telephone hasn	't stopped ringing. People	
to ask how I am going to	spend the money.		
A. phone	B. will phone	C. were phoning	D. are phoning
23. He was hoping to go abr	oad but his parents _	that they won't suppo	ort him unless he can borrow
money from the bank.			
A. were deciding	B. have decided	C. decided	D. will decide
24. The company had about	20 notebook comput	ers but only one-third	used regularly. Now we have
60 working all day long.		. \	Ø-
A. is	B. are	C. was	D. were
25 It was really very kin	d of you to give me a	lift home.	
Oh, don't mention it.	I past your h	ouse anyway.	
A. was coming	B. will come	C. had come	D. have come
26. When you get the paper	back, pay special atte	ention to what	
A. have marked	B. have been marke	ed C. had marked	D. had been marked
27 When I called you thi	is morning, nobody a	nswered the phone. Where	?
A. did you go	B. have you gone	C. were you	D. had you been
28. The telephone, b	out by the time I got i	ndoors, it stopped.	
A. had rung	B. was ringing	C. rings	D. has rung
29. Though we don't know	what was discussed, y	yet we can feel that the topic _	
	D 31 1	C 1 1	D 1 1 1 1 W

B. will change C. was changed A. had changed D. has been changed 30. I called her many times yesterday evening, but I couldn't get through. Her brother on the phone all the time. A. was talking B. has been talking C. had talked D. talked 31. He football regularly for many years when he was young. A. was playing B. played C. has played D. had played 32. By the time he realizes he \_\_\_\_\_ into a trap, it'll be too late for him to do anything about it. B. walked C. has walked D. had walked A. walks 33. Daniel's family their holiday in Huangshan this time next week. A. are enjoying B. are to enjoy C. will enjoy D. will be enjoying 34. John was given the same suitcase his father and grandfather with them to school. A. took B. had taken C. were taking D. would take

C. hung

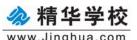
35. When I talked with my grandma on the phone, she sounded weak, but by the time we up, her

B. had hung

voice had been full of life.

A. were hanging

D. would hang



D Jing'

## Word Test (P. 21---40)

1.	barrier

2. awkward

3. authority

4. appetite

5. approval

6. alternative

7. allowance

8. adopt

9. adjust

11. botany

10. adolescence

13. boycott

12. boundary

15. calculate

14. burglar

17. ceiling

16. caution

19. candidate

18. ceremony

21 chorus

20. catalogue

23. circus

22. circumstance

24. civilization

25. classify

27. colleague

26. clumsy

29. comedy

28. combine

31. companion

32. complex

30. commitment

33. competition

34 conflict

35. considerate

37. contemporary

36. consult

39. convince

38. contribution

J. Convince

41 construction

40. constitution

42. conference

43. credit

44. composition

45. commercial

46. civilian

47. character

io. Civilian

48. champion

49. challenging

50. certificate





#### 答案:

被动语态练习答案:

1—5 AABAB 6—10 ACACC 11—14 CCAA

基本概念检测答案:

1—5 BBBAB 6—10 CCBBD 11—15 DBDAA 16—20 BAADA 21—20 ABDAA

26—30 CBDCD

难点易错点答案:

1—5 DCCDA 6—10 CACCB 11—15 BDDAA 16—20 ACCBA 21—20 BDBDA

26—30 BCBDA 31—35. BCDBC









