



总论和定语从句





从句的分类和识别

Warming-up exercises

- 1. He gave me a book and I will read it tonight.
- 2. I will go to school tonight.
- 3. I will go to school when you come back tonight.
- 4. He didn't come to school because his mother was ill.
- 5. He gave me an **interesting** book.
- Jinghua 6. He gave me a book which is useful for my English study.
- 7. He said **hello to us.**
- 8. He said that he was tired.
- 9. We are interested in what you said at the meeting yesterday.
- 10. **The story** is true.
- 11. What he said at the meeting is true.
- 12. This is what he said at the meeting.
- 13. The news **that he will come** makes everyone happy.
- 14. This is the news that he told me yesterday.

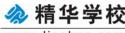
从句的分类

从句的识别

- 1. Some pre-school children go to a day care center, where they learn simple games and songs
- 2. What matters most in learning English is enough practice.
- 3. We shouldn't spent our money testing so many people, most of whom are healthy.
- 4. Those successful deaf dancers think that dancing is an activity where sight matters more than hearing.

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- 5. Why not try your luck downtown, Bob? That's what the best jobs are.
- 6. He made a promise that if I pass the examination, he would buy me a new bicycle.
- 7. He has a question whether this is the best time for an operation.
- 8. Please tell me how you would like to have your coffee black or white?
- 9. Edison made a lot of inventions, which I think are of great importance.
- 10. That he will go to work in a mountain village surprises all of us.
- 11. Both of them are wondering whether they are cheated by each other.
- 12. What I don't understand is why so many people are addicted to computer games.
- 13. I got up early so that I could catch the early bus.
- 14. Wuhan lies where the Changjiang and Han River meet.
- 15.Don't come unless I telephone.

定语从句

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1.	正诺从	们的大城员	 在旬中起什	么作用;	1月 #11 / 1.	~ ~ {

*The man came l	here inst	now is	my father.

- * Is this the man _____ you just talked to?
- * This is the shop sells medicine.
- * The film _____ we saw yesterday is interesting.
- * It was a meeting _____ importance I did not realize at the time.

 * I still remember the day.
- * I still remember the day $___$ I first came here.
- * This is the house I lived last year.
- * I don't know the reason he was late.

比较下列句子:

- * This is the reason _____ he was late.
- * This is the reason _____ he gave for not coming.
- * This is the factory _____ I visited yesterday.
- * This is the factory _____ sells medicine.
- * This is the factory _____ TV sets are sold.



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2. 有那两种定语从句?它们有何区别?

比较下列句子:

* He is the teacher everybody likes.

* Mr. Green, _____ everybody likes, is coming tomorrow.

* I like the book _____ you gave me yesterday.

* He left me a book, _____ is very useful for me.

* He was often late, _____ made his teacher very angry.

* He was late again, _____ could be expected. (

* China is a developing country, _____ we all know...

(

区	限定性定语从句	310	非限定性定语从句
别			
1.			
2.			
3.	.0		
	. 10		

比较:

- * China is a developing country, _____ is known to all.
- is known to all, China is a developing country.

is known to all that China is a developing country.

More:

*	is known to	all that	Taiwan is a	part of China

B. Which A. As

C. It

D. What

likahns

* _____ could be judged from his eyes that he felt terribly sorry for what he had done.

A. Which

B. That

D. It

* I passed him a large glass of beer, _____ he drank at once.

A. which

B. as

C. it

D. that

The weather turned out to be very good, _____ was more than we had expected.

A. which

B. as

C. it

D. it

* China is a developing country, _____ we all know.

A. as

B. because

C. which

D. that

* Some of the roads were flooded, made our journey more difficult.

A. which

B. it

C. what

D. that

* The size of the audience, _____ we had expected, was a thousand.

A. who

B. which

C. as

D. that





3	关联词	的怯难	田社
.).	大跃坝	山水小水	HHi75

that

(1) 不能用 that 的情况

- A. 介词后
 - * This is the man **of** _____ I spoke yesterday.
- liudhns * This is the book **about** _____ we talked just now.
- B. 非限定性定语从句

(2) 只能用 that 的情况

- A. 先行词为不定代词时
 - * Is there *anything* (that) I can do for you?
 - * All (that) you have to do is to sit here and wait.
- B.先行词被不定代词、最高级、序数词等修饰时
 - * You can take *any book* (that) you like.
 - * This is *the second letter* (that) I received from him.
 - * This is *the best book* (that) I got.
 - * This is *the only country* (that) I've visited.
- C. 先行词为"人"和"物"时
 - * He talked about *the teachers and school* (that) he had visited.

--- 定语从句的插入成份

an the mus	ician said was regarded as	the best pianist in the country.
B. whose	C. who	D. which
the benefits	_ I feel have resulted from	n the project.
B. which	C. about which	D./
the place	_ they believed they could	I find some food.
B. where	C. that	D. as
<i>tt</i> == =1	iTel	
	B. whose the benefitsB. which the place	the benefits I feel have resulted from B. which C. about which the place they believed they could B. where C. that

wnat; tnat/ wnicn 的区别

* they could do was to work har	d.
---------------------------------	----

A. All B All what C. All which D. That

* Because of my poor memory, all _____ you told me has been forgotten. B. which C. what

* _____ me to do was quite helpful.

A. What they advised B. That they advised

C. What did they advise D. All what they advised

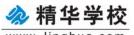
* Energy is _____ makes things work.

A. what B. which C. anything D. that

D. as

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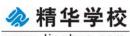
* D-	41-111-	: - 1- 4		West or
	what; whatever		-	D. howy whotover
	ome town has chang		C. which; what	D. how; whatever
-	-4 1	•		D that is was
A. 1	t was like	B. it looked like	C. what it was at all	D. that is was
定	语从句和强调句型	的区别		
* It was	s I who gave him the	money.		10
* It was	s not until yesterday	that I finished my h	omework.	Dis
* Was i	t because your moth	er was ill that you d	idn't come to school yest	erday?
* Wher	e was it that you me	t him last week?	1,113	
* It is f	rom earliest times _	man has studie	ed the world around him v	vith interest.
A. t	hat	B. as	C. when	D. since
* It was	s in the village	_ now is a small tow	n the earthquake o	occurred.
A. v	where; which	B. which; where	C. which; that	D. that; where
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	念检测 dia sat			
	radio set has	/>	D1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	1.
	bought it last week		B. which I bought it last	t week
	bought last week		What I bought last week	
	is the biggest library		-	D. dd
	which	B. what	C. where	D. that
	s the museum	•	<u> </u>	D 1.
A. /		B. where	C. in which	D. what
	they could do wa		G 411 411	
A. A		B All what	C. All which	D. That
	e pass me the diction	-		D 1
	which	B. of which	C. its	D. whose
		-	nou, live my grand	parents.
	which			D. where
			made our journey	
	which	B. it	C. what	D. that
8. He	is a man of great exp	perience(经验丰富	(), much can b	e learned.
A. v		B. whom	C. which	D. from whom
9. Ant	arctic(南极地区)	,we know very	little, is covered with thic	ck ice all the year round.
A. v	which	B. about which	C. about that	D. where
10. He	has two sons,	_ work as doctors.		09
A. t	wo of them	B. both of them	C. all of whom	D. both of whom
11. I re	member clearly the r	reason he g	gave for not coming.	101
A. /		B. why	C. how	D. what



12. Please tell me the reaso	n you told a lie to r	ny face.	
A. that	B. why	C. how	D. when
13.The old teacher came he	ome drunk (喝醉了)th	ne other night, sho	cked (使震惊) the whole
school.			
A. he	B. which	C. who	D. that
14. She was rich, u	nfortunately I was not.		
A. that	B. which	C. who	D. whom
15. He is the student	_ I think to be worthy of o	our praise.(值得我们表	扬)
A. who	B. whom	C. whose	D. him
16. Can you tell me the nam	ne of the factory yo	ou visited last year?	
A. what	B. where	C. which	D. when
17. We have to delay (推	迟) the party till next w	eek, we have nothin	g important to do.
A. which	B. in that	C. when	D. that
18. We traveled together as	far as Chicago, we s	said goodbye to each other	er.
A. which	B. when	C. where	D. that
19. We will be shown arou	nd the city: schools, muse	eums, and some other place	ces, other visitors seldom
go.	0		1
A. what	B. which	C. where	D. that
20. I'll remember the time	we spent together in	the country.	
A. that	B. during which	C. when	D. where
21. Liu Hulan is a young h	eroine(女英雄),	name is known to us all.	
A. her	B. that	C. which	D. whose
22. There are different form	ms of energy (能),	come from the sun.	
A. that	B. most of that	C. most of them	D. most of which
23. Do you remember thos	e days we spent a	long the seashore very ha	ppily?
A. when	B. where	C. which	D. who
24. It was a meeting	importance I did not	realize at the time.	
A. that	B. which	C. its	D. whose
	10		
综合检测	217		
25. He arrived in New York	in 1896, some tir	ne later, he became a wri	ter.
A. when	B. where	C. that	D. which
26. I shall never forget tho	se years I lived in	n the country with the far	mers, has a great effect
on (对 产生影响)	my later life.		110
A. that; which	B. when; which	C. which; that	D. when; who
27. Is this the reason	at the meeting for his care	lessness (粗心大意)	in his work?
A. he explained	B. what he explained		111.
C. how he explained		D. why he explained	204
100			

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28. It is in Qingdao	you're going to pay	a visit to this kind o	of washing machine is produced.
	B. where; which		D. that; which
29. Nowadays more and	more students are work	ing directly on the Internet	different kinds of courses
(课程) are suppl	lied(提供).		
A. that	B. which	C. where	D. whose
30. It is the very place	the anti-Japanese	(抗日) soldiers fought	sixty years ago.
A. that	B. which	C. where	D. there
31. Now children like to	go to the fast food res	taurant, as the nam	e says, eating doesn't take much
time.		~Q/,	
A. which	B. that	C. what	D. where
32. In class he asked me	many questions, most o	f I couldn't answered.	
A. them	B. which	C. whom	D. those
33. Have you seen the fil	m "Titanic", leadi	ng actor is world famous?	
A. its	B. whose	C. which	D. that
34. John said he'd been	n working in the office f	or an hour, was true.	
A. he	B. this	C. which	D. who
35. The hard-working f	farmers and their happ	y life we saw in	the country made a wonderful
impression (印象)	on us.		2
A. /	B. who	C. which	D. whom
36. He keeps a record ((记录) of everything	has been bought.	
A. he	B. that	C./	D. what
37. Whenever I met her,	was fairly often, I li	ike her sweet and hopeful sa	mile.
A. who	B. that	C. which	D. when
38. We are living in an ag	ge (time)m	any things are done on com	puter.
A. which	B. that	C. whose	D. when
39. Dorothy was always	speaking highly of her	role(夸大的作用)in	the play,, of course, made
the others unhappy.		1:109	
A. who	B. which	C. this	D. what
40. It was an exciting a	moment for these footb	all fans, for the first	time in years their team won the
World Cup.			
A. that	B. which	C. when	D. /
41. The weather turned	out (结果) to be ve	ery good, was more	e than we could expected.
A. what	B. which	C. as	D. it
42. Was it in 1998,	he was at college, _	this young man wo	n the international prize?
A. that; which	B. when; that	C. which; that	D. where; when
43. Meeting my uncle a	fter all these years was	an unforgettable moment, _	I will always treasure.
A. that	B. which	C. it	D. what
11111			
3			



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44. I can think of many situ	uations (情形)	students obvious	ly knew a lot of English words	and
expressions but couldn't w	rite a good paper.			
A. why	B. which	C. as	D. where	
45. Greenland,island in	the world, covers over	wo million square k	ilometers.	
A. it is the largest	B. that is the largest	C. is the largest	D. the largest	
46. It was in New Zealand	l Elizabeth firs	t met Mr. Smith.		
A. that	B. how	C. which	D. when	
47. I'll give you my friend's	s home address,	I can be reached mo	st evenings.	
A. which	B. when	C. whom	D. where	
48. By nine o'clock, all the	Olympic torch bearers	(火炬手) had reac	hed the top of Mount Qomolang	gma,
appeared a rare ra	ainbow (彩虹) soon	2,		
A. of which	B. on which	C. from which	D. above which	
49. The growing speed of a	plant is influenced by a	number of factors, _	are	
beyond our control.				
A. most of them	B. most of which	C. most of what	D. most of that	

答案:

1—5 CDAAD 6—10 DADBD 11—15 ABBBA 16—20 CCCCA 21—20 DDCDB 26—30 BAACC 31—35. ABBCA 36—40. BCDBC 41—45. BBBDD 46—50. ADDB



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