

#### Tratamiento de Señales

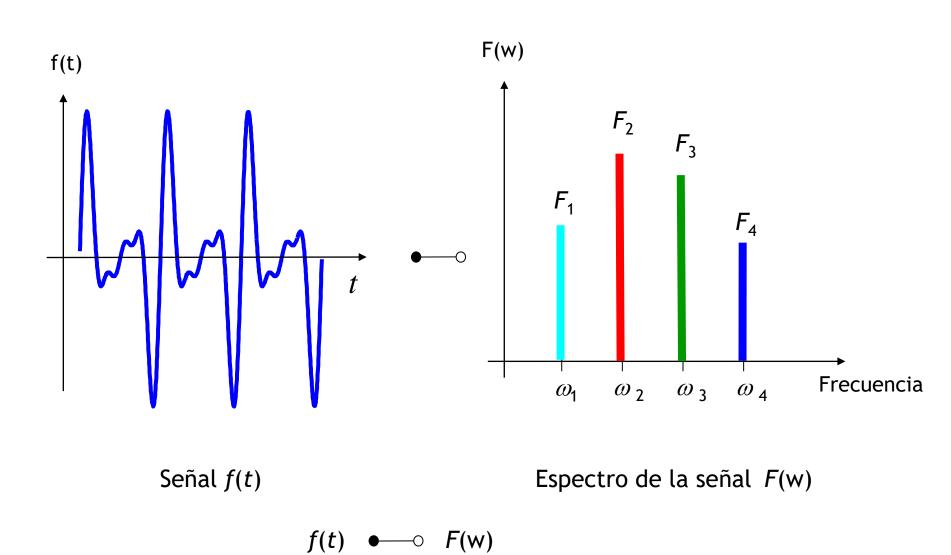
Version 2022-I

#### Transformada de Fourier en 2D

[Capítulo 4]

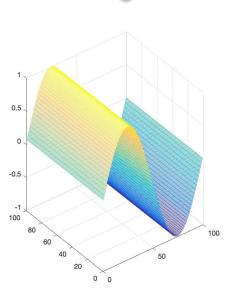
### Dr. José Ramón Iglesias

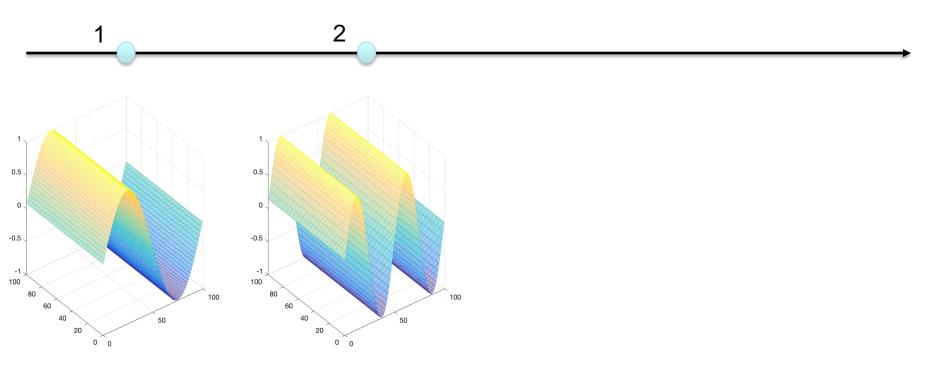
DSP-ASIC BUILDER GROUP Director Semillero TRIAC Ingenieria Electronica Universidad Popular del Cesar

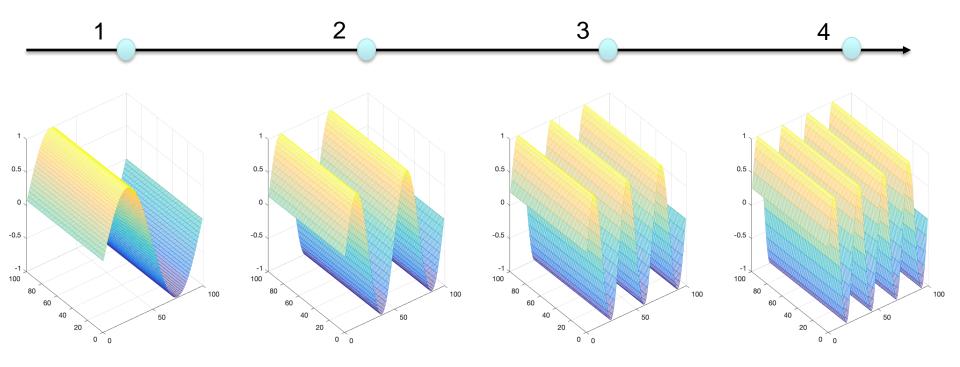


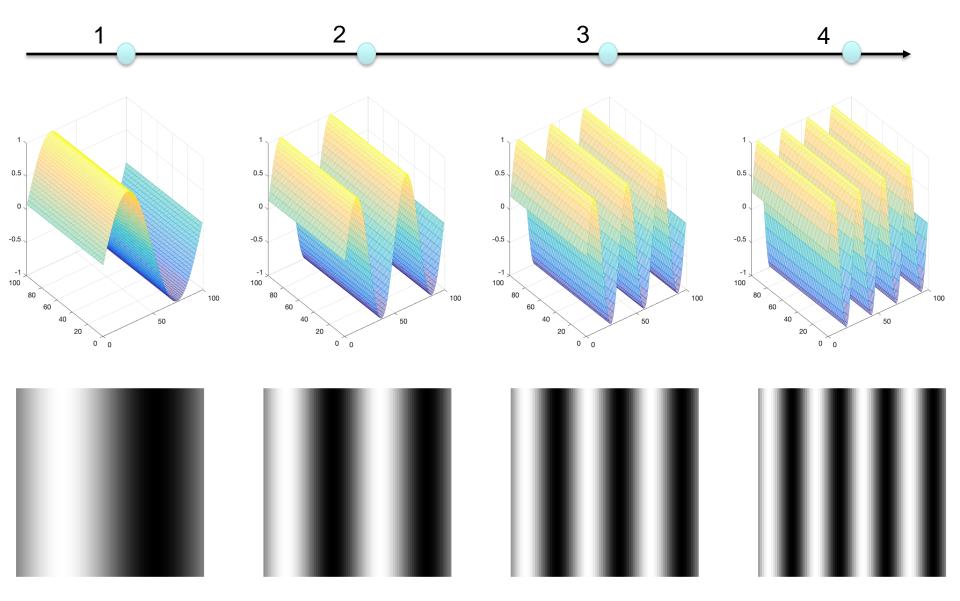
¿Cómo sería la Transformada de Fourier en 2D?

1

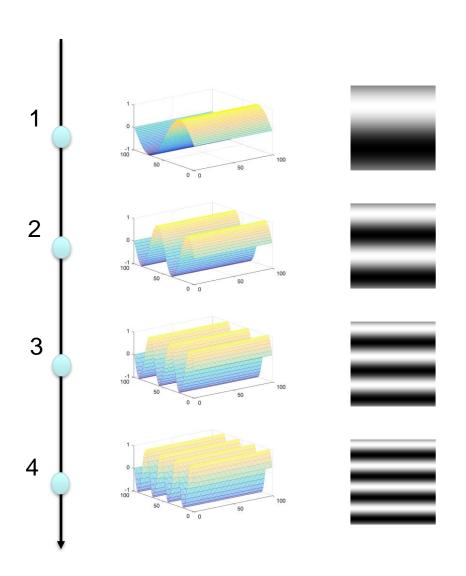


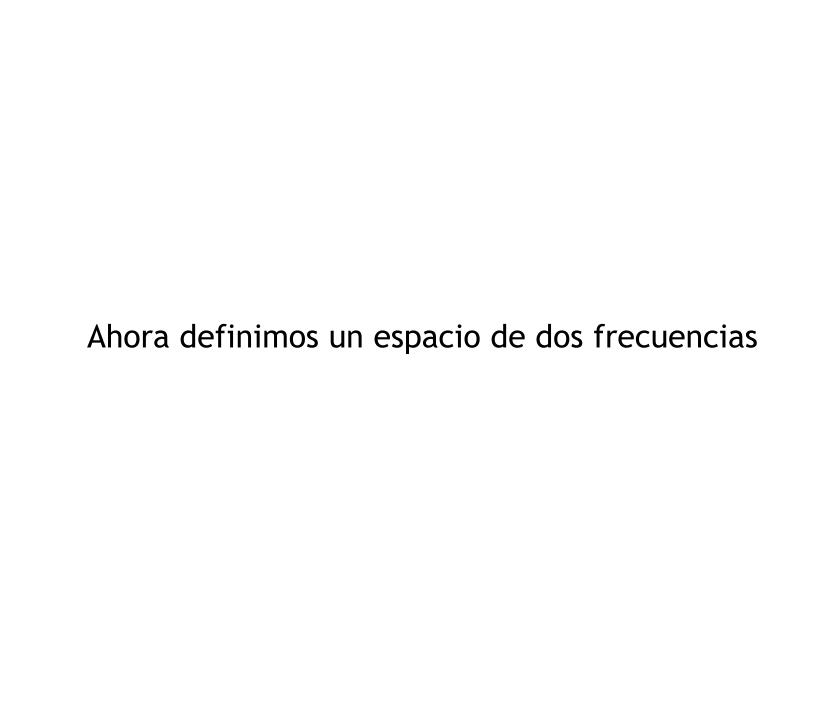


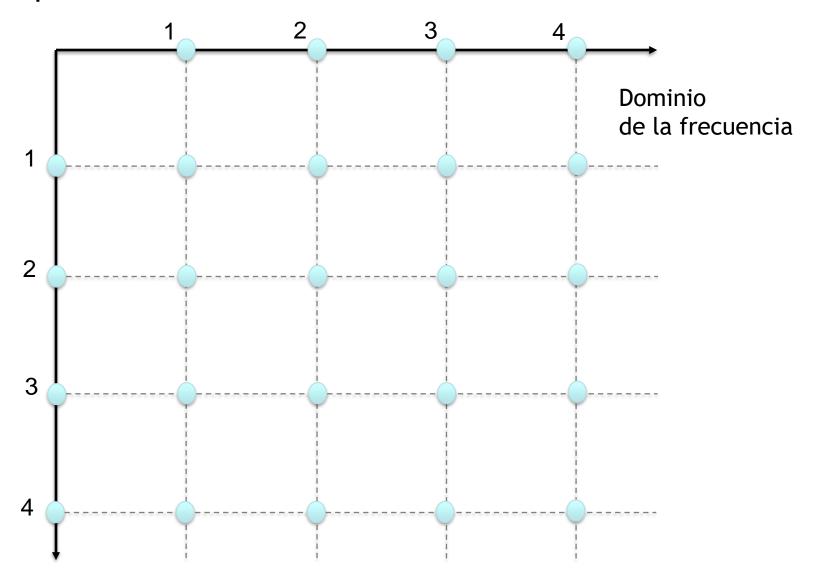


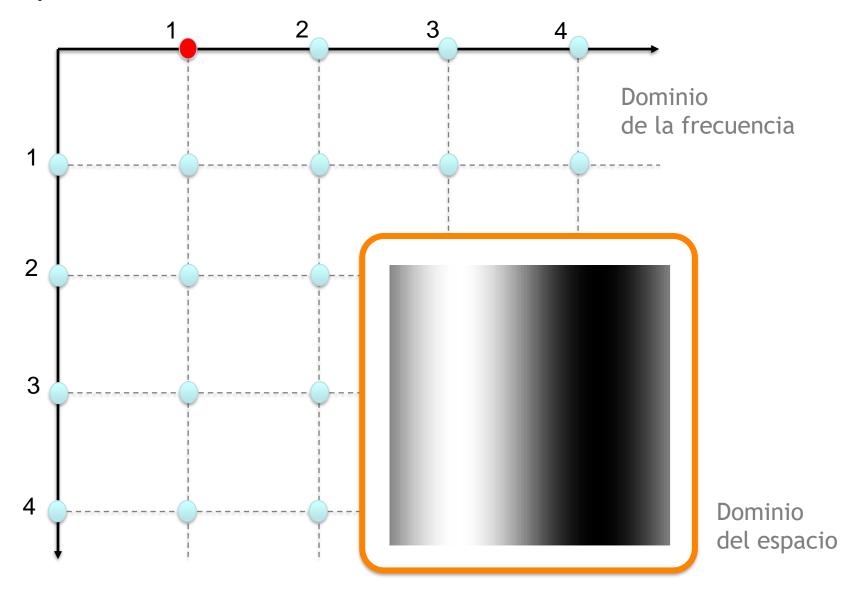


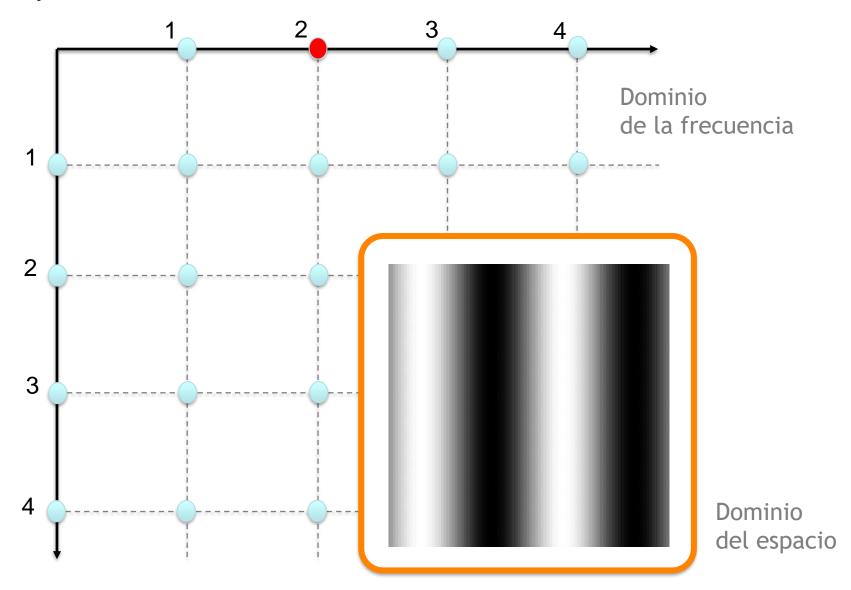
### De la misma manera, se define una frecuencia vertical

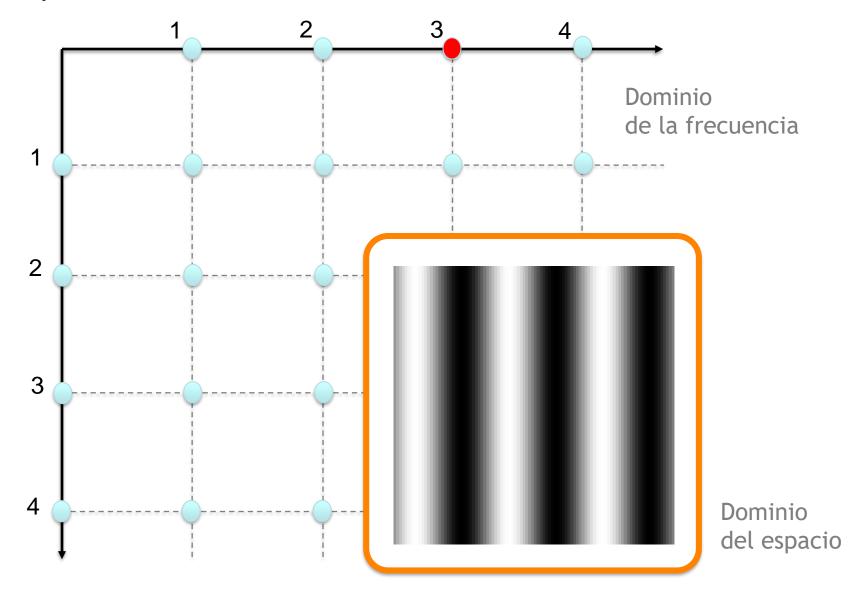


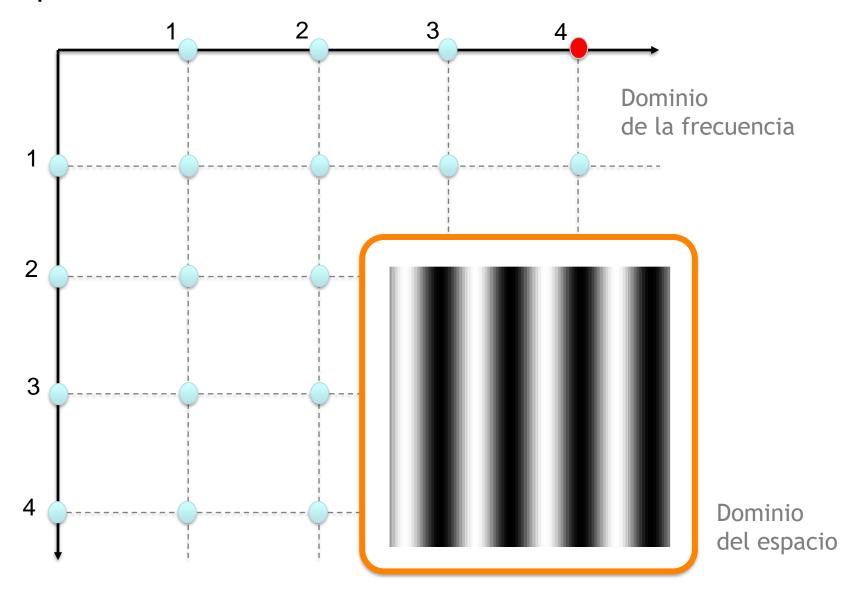


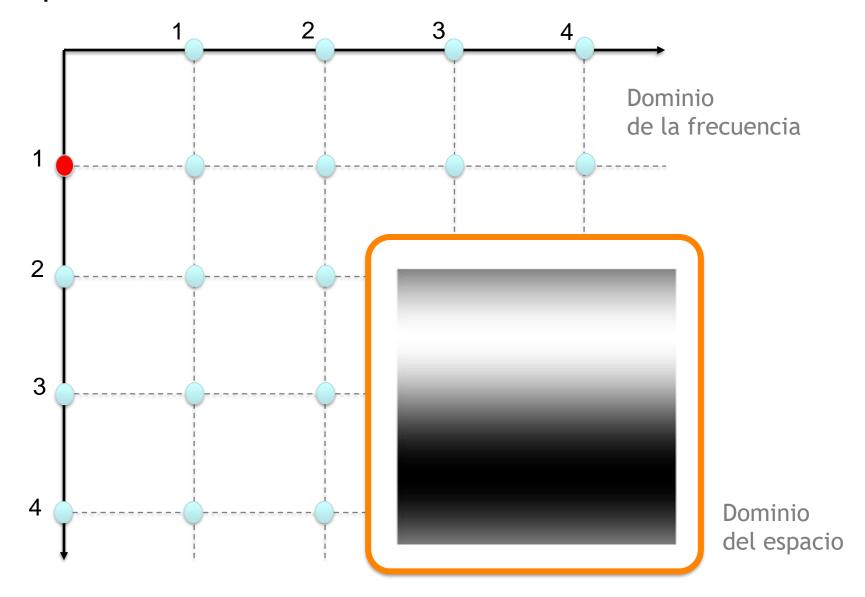


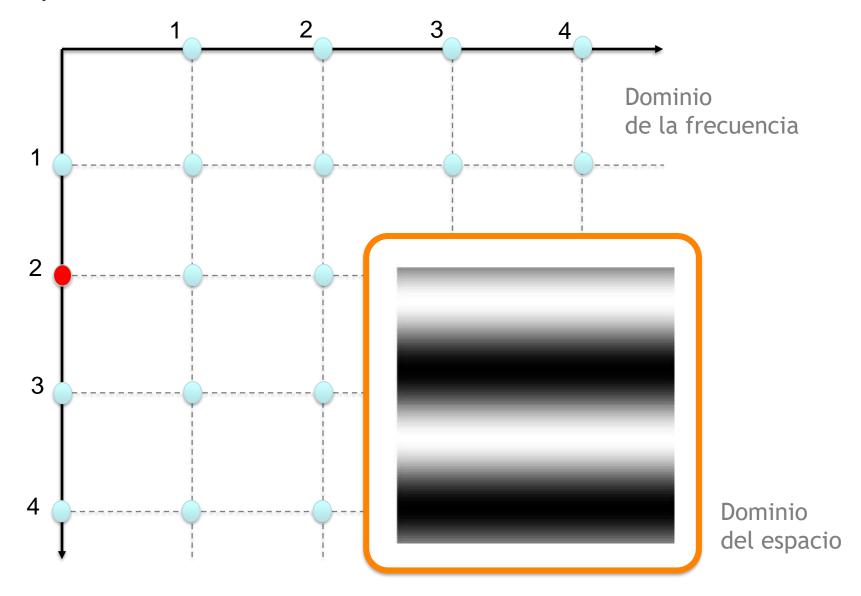


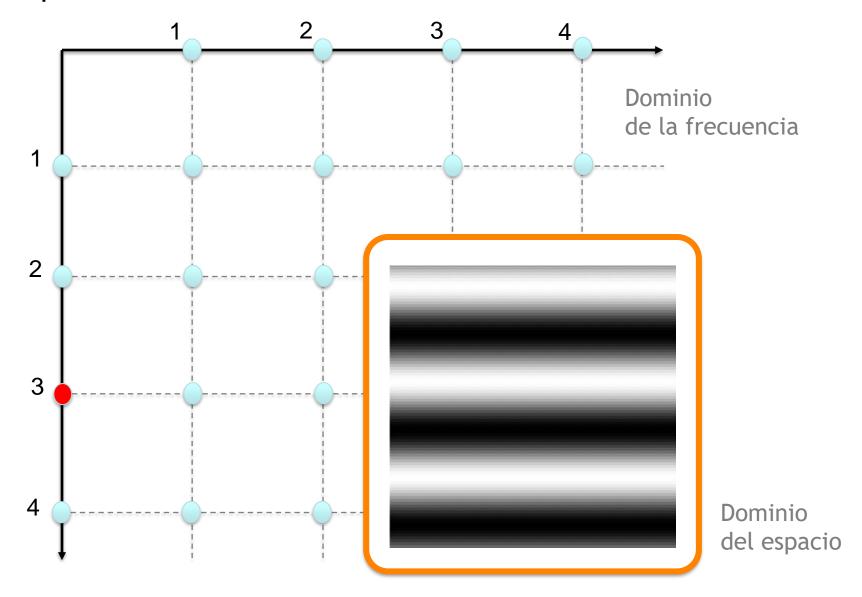


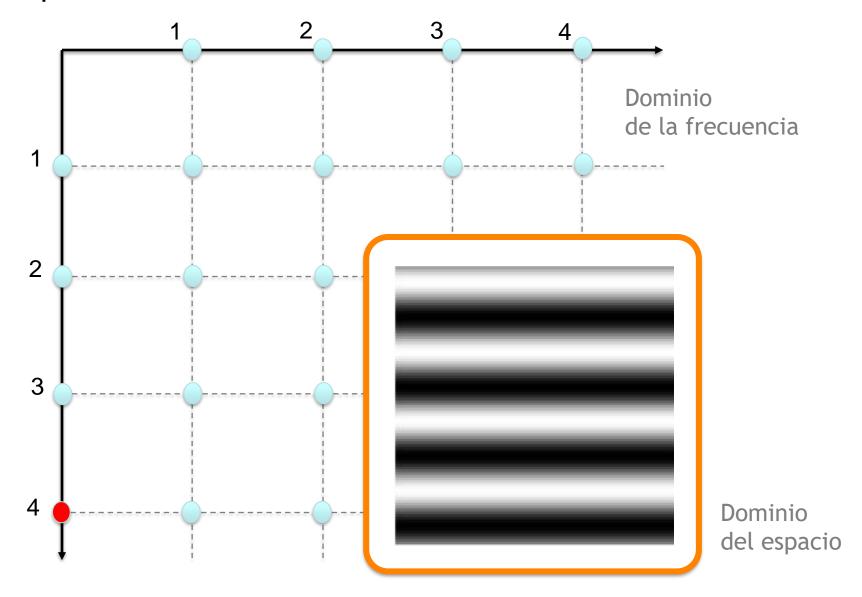


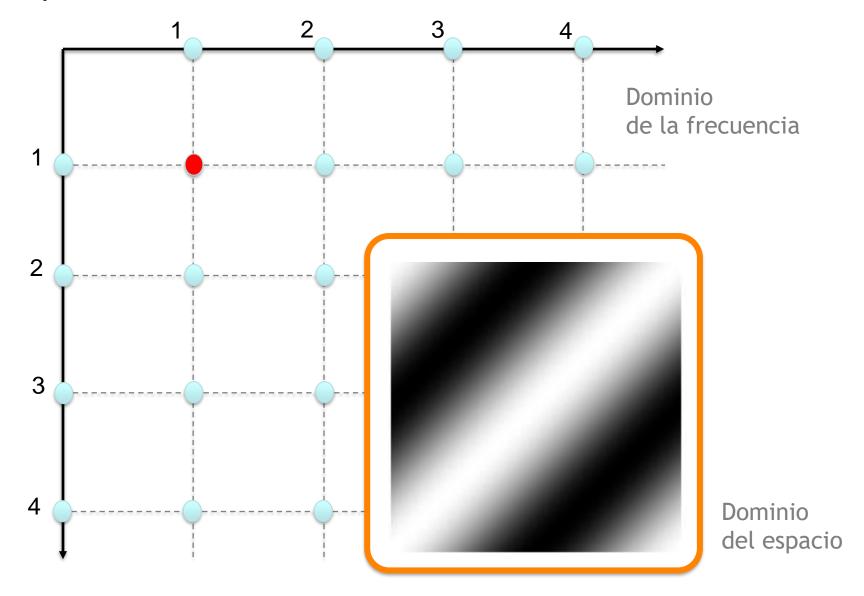


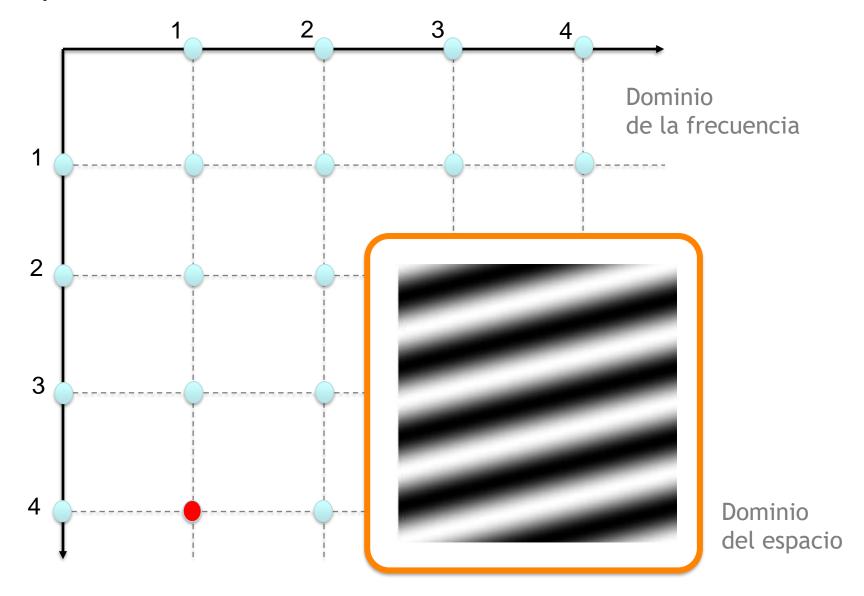


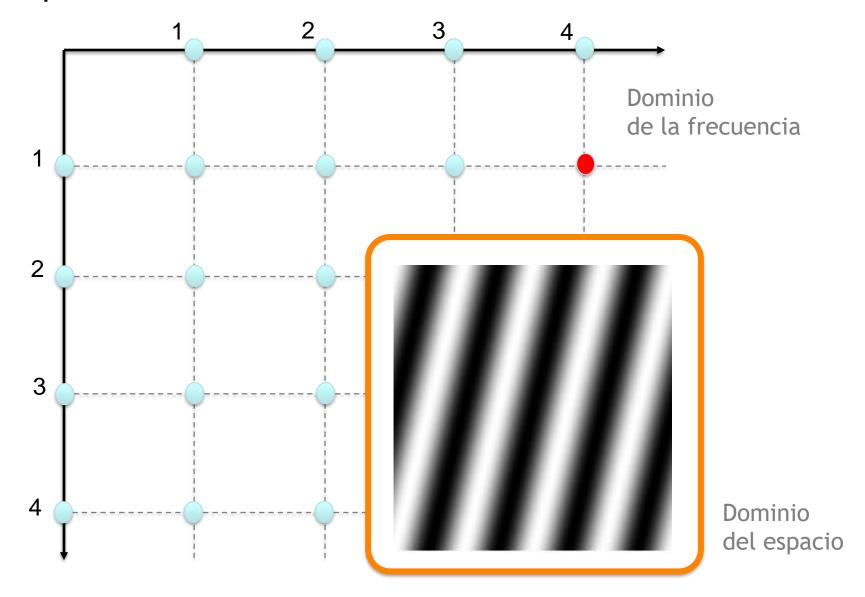


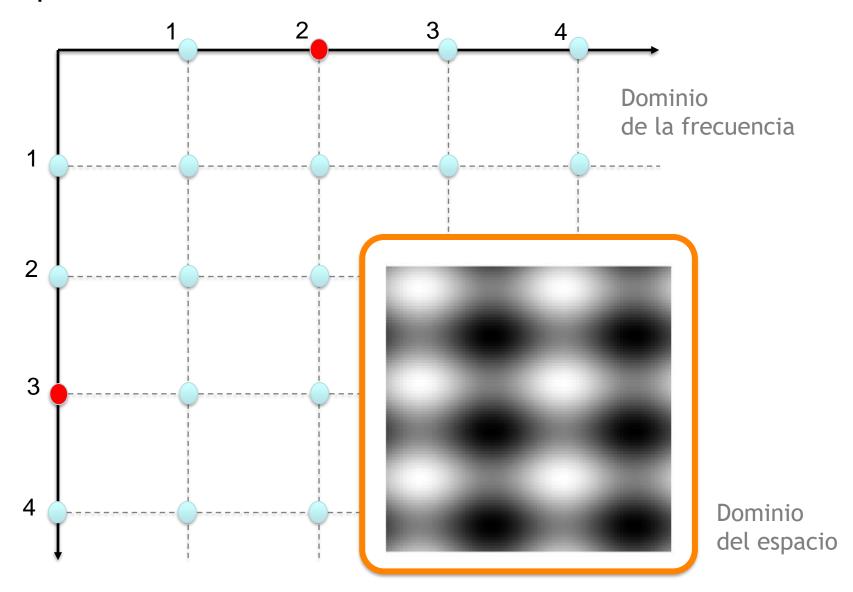


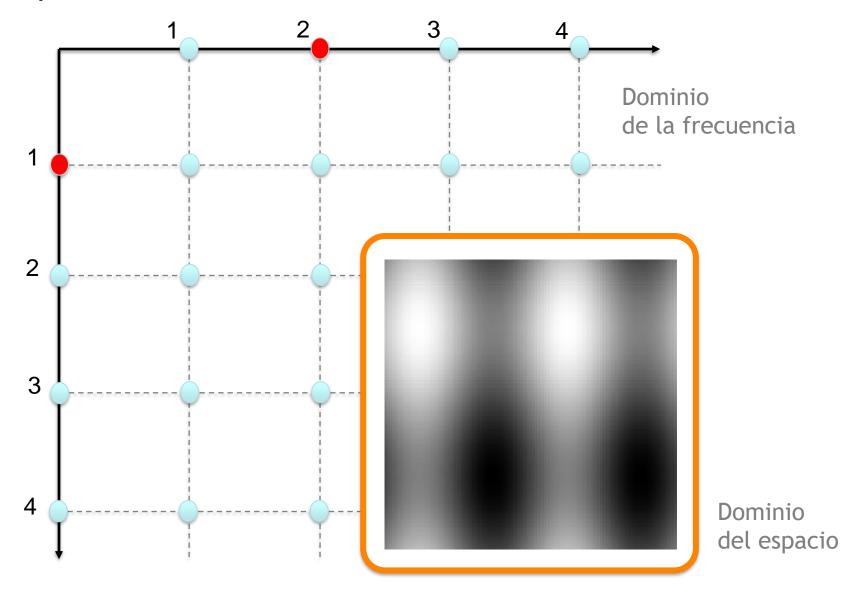


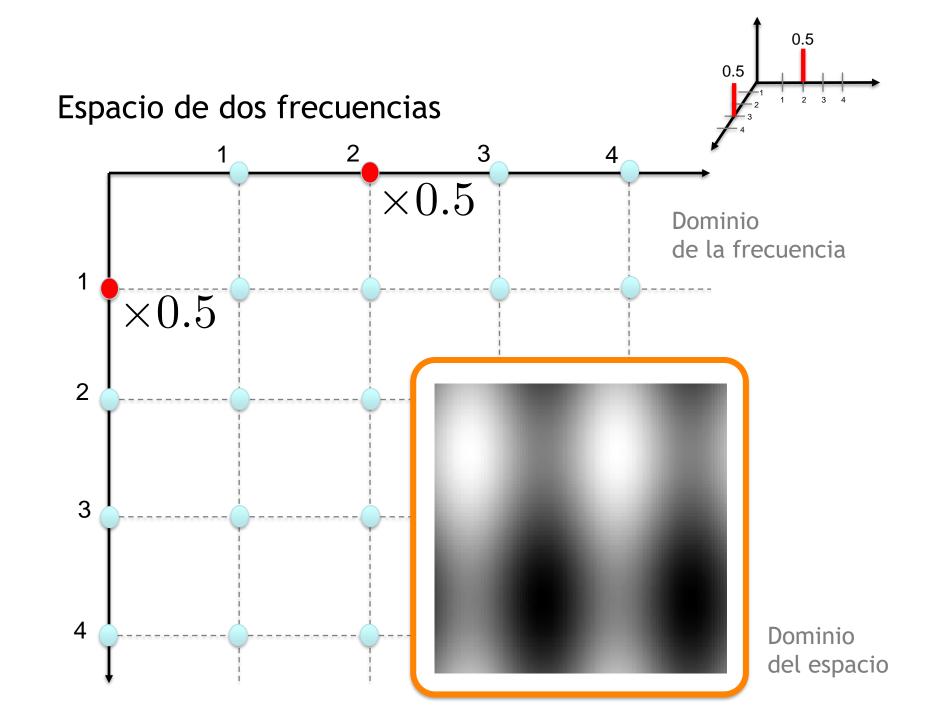


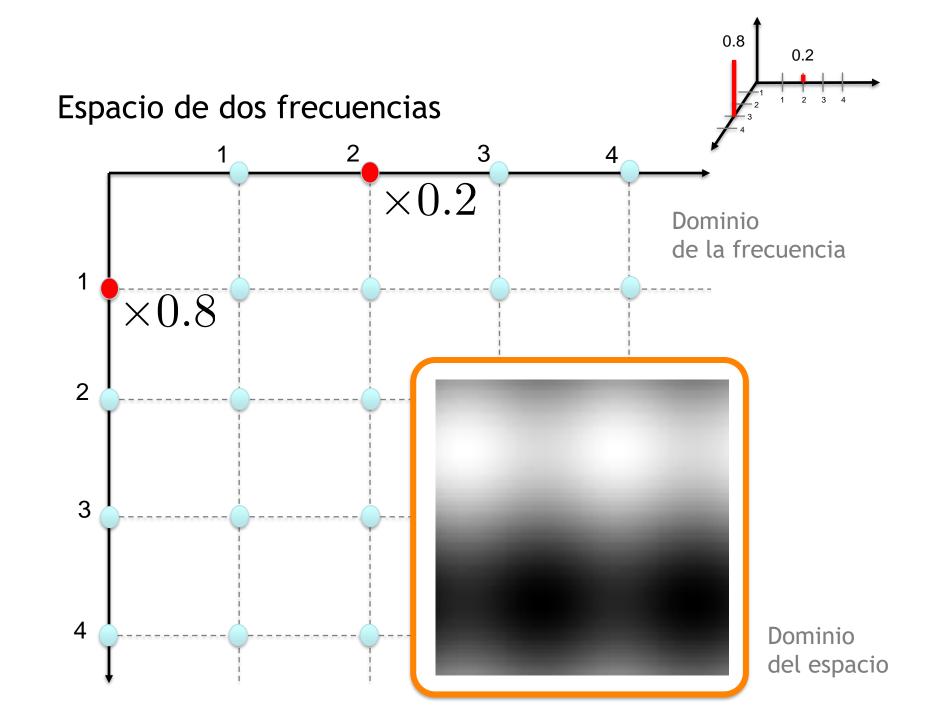










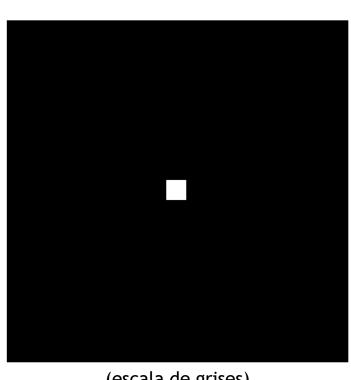


#### CONTINUA

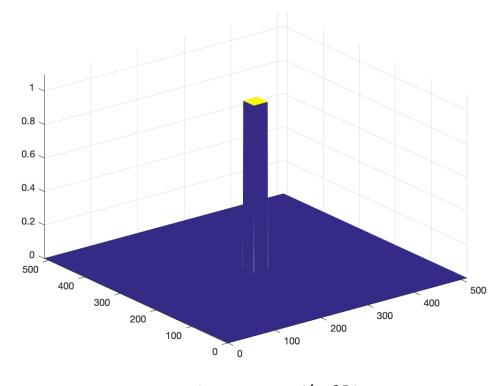
$$F(\omega,\nu) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t,z) e^{-j2\pi(\omega t + \nu z)} dt \ dz$$
 Transformada Directa 
$$f(t,z) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega,\nu) e^{j2\pi(\omega t + \nu z)} d\omega \ d\nu$$
 Transformada Inversa

$$j = \sqrt{-1}$$

#### **EJEMPLO**



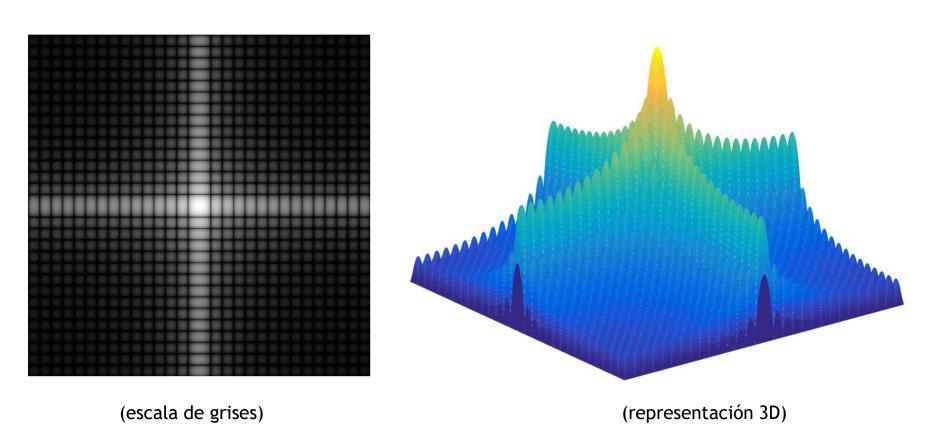
(escala de grises)



(representación 3D)

## Dominio del Espacio

#### **EJEMPLO**



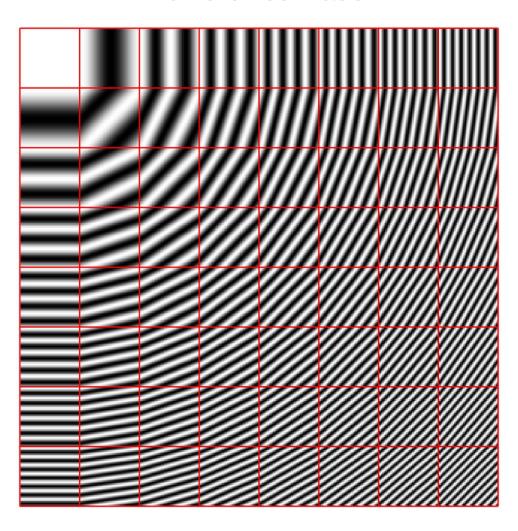
Dominio de la Frecuencia

#### **DISCRETA**

$$F(\omega,\nu) = \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) e^{-j2\pi(\omega x/M + \nu y/N)}$$
 Transformada Directa 
$$f(x,y) = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{\omega=0}^{M-1} \sum_{\nu=0}^{N-1} F(\omega,\nu) e^{j2\pi(\omega x/M + \nu y/N)}$$
 Transformada Inversa

Coeficientes

**Funciones Base** 



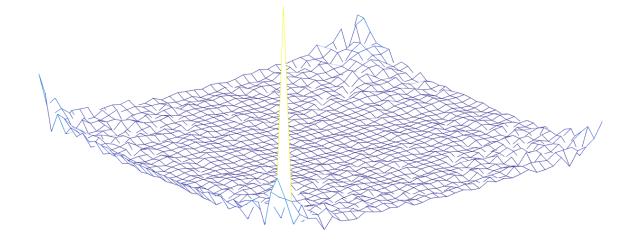
#### **DISCRETA**

$$F(\omega,\nu) = \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) e^{-j2\pi(\omega x/M + \nu y/N)}$$
 Transformada Directa 
$$f(x,y) = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{\omega=0}^{M-1} \sum_{\nu=0}^{N-1} F(\omega,\nu) e^{j2\pi(\omega x/M + \nu y/N)}$$
 Transformada Inversa

Coeficientes

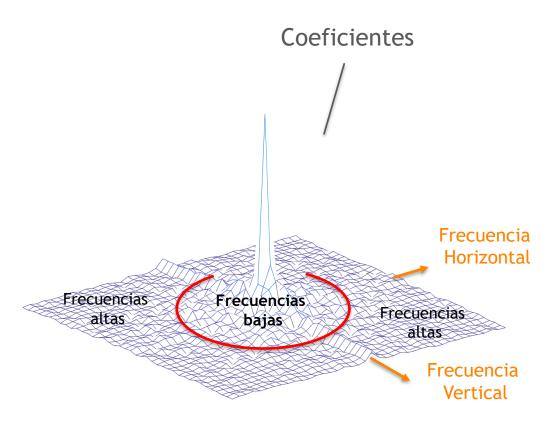
#### Imagen





Transformada Discreta de Fourier (original)

Imagen



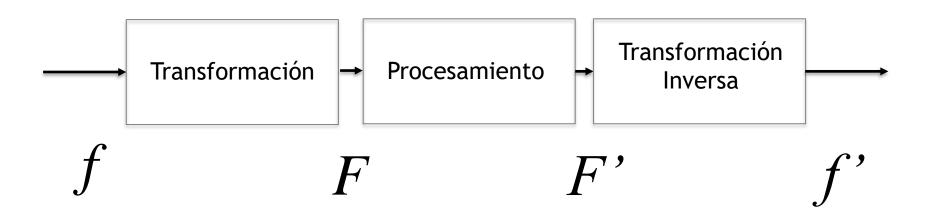
Transformada Discreta de Fourier (con FFTSHIFT)

Imagen



Reconstrucción

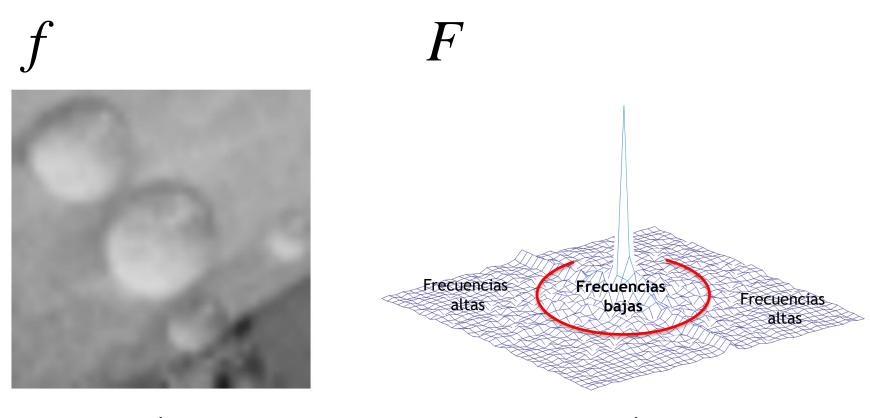
### Procesamiento en el Dominio de la Frecuencia



Función en el dominio original

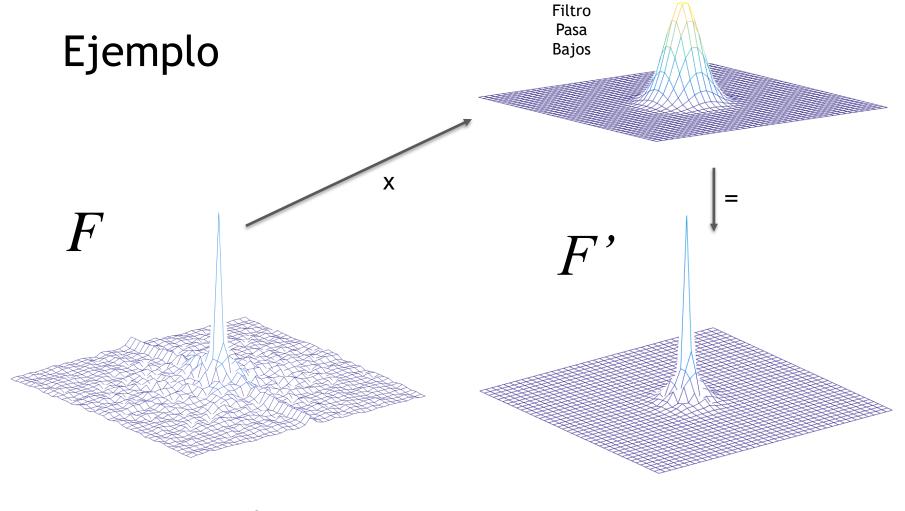
Función en el dominio de la frecuencia

Función procesada en el dominio de la frecuencia Función procesada en el dominio original



Función en el dominio original

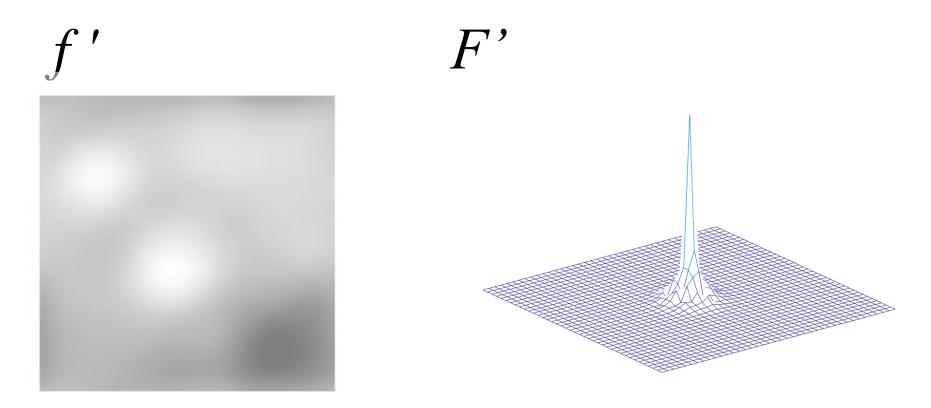
Función en el dominio de la frecuencia



Función en el dominio de la frecuencia

Función filtrada en el dominio de la frecuencia

## Ejemplo: Filtro Pasa Bajos



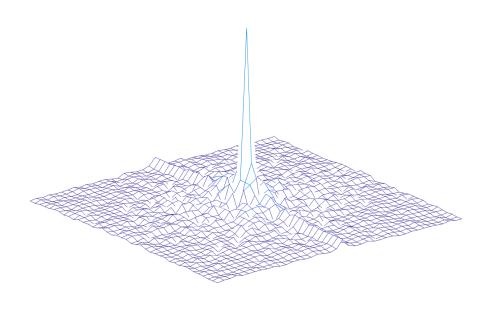
Función filtrada en el dominio original Función filtrada en el dominio de la frecuencia

f



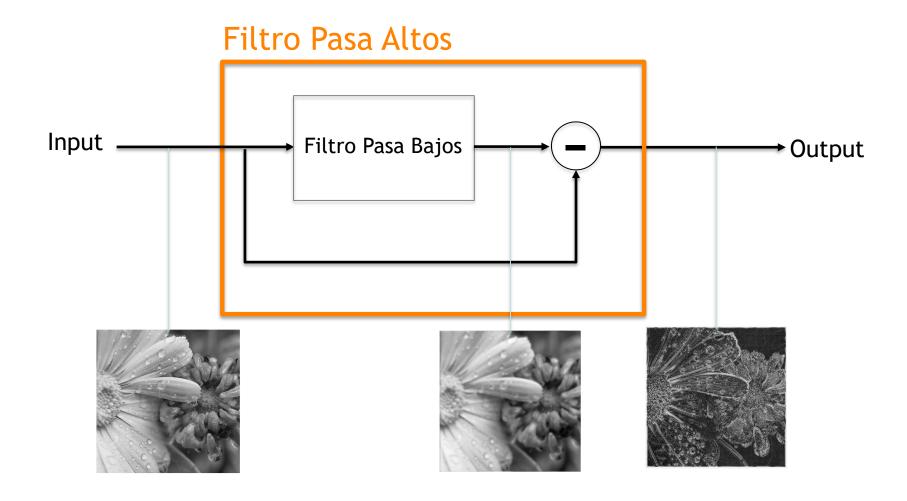
Función en el dominio original

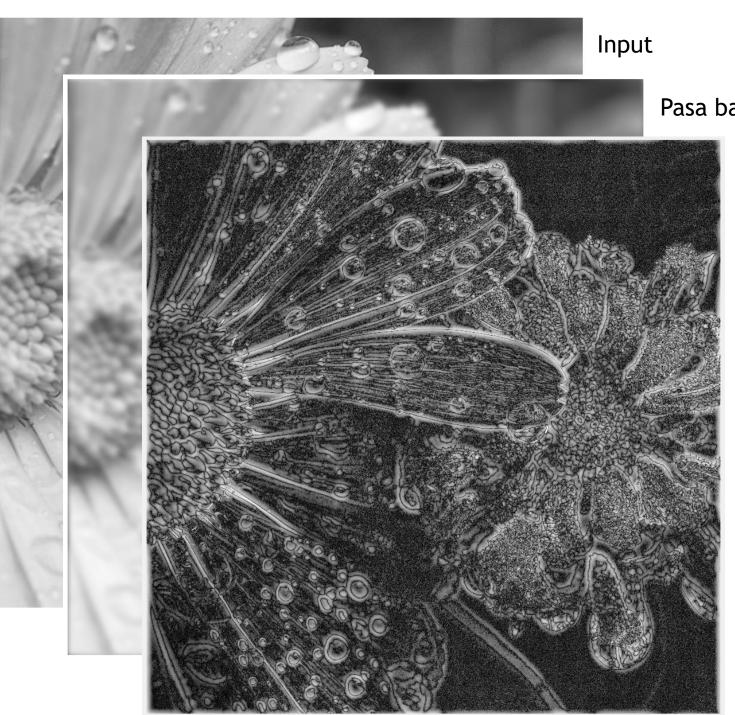
F



Función en el dominio de la frecuencia

## Ejemplo: Filtro pasa altos





Pasa bajos

Pasa altos