



# Tratamiento de Señales

Version 2024-I

## Histogramas

[ Capítulo 3 ]

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Ingeniería Electronica

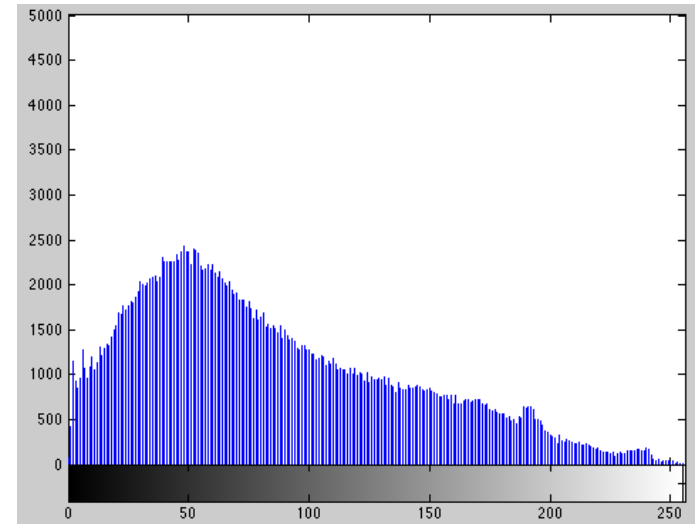
Universidad Popular del Cesar

## Image Histogram:

Representation that gives the number of pixels of the image for each grayvalue.



[ IMAGE ]



[ HISTOGRAM ]

## Image Histogram

Representation  
image for each

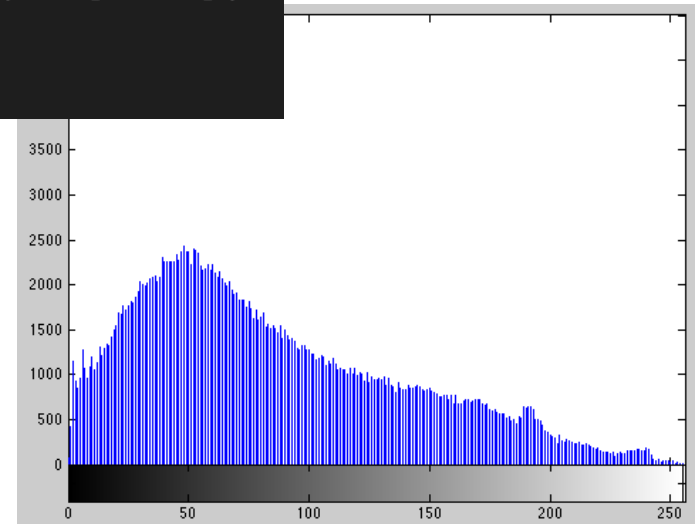
**X**



[ IMAGE ]

```
def imhist(X):  
    (N,M) = X.shape  
    n = 256  
    h = np.zeros((256,))  
    for i in range(N):  
        for j in range(M):  
            x = X[i,j]  
            h[x] = h[x]+1  
    plt.plot(range(n),h[0:n])  
    plt.show()
```

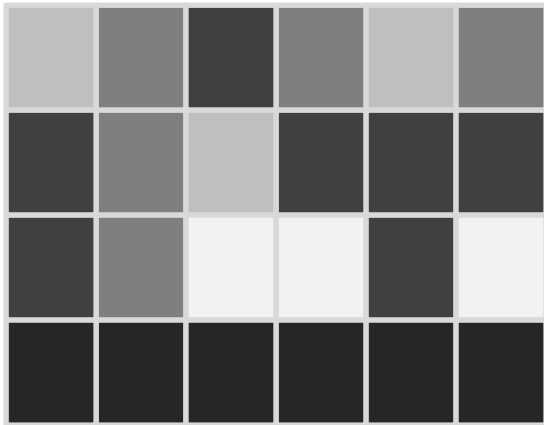
pixels of the

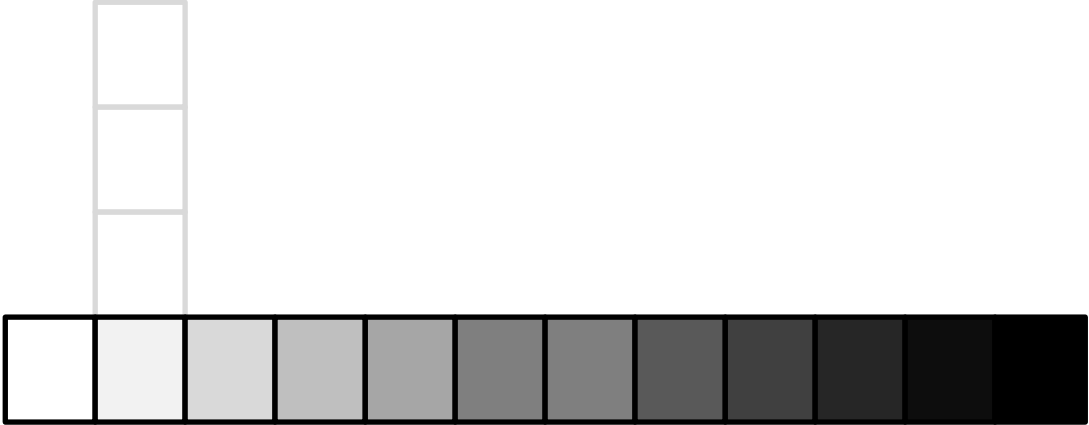
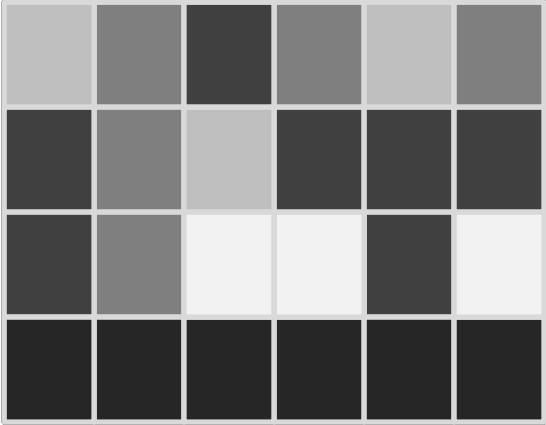


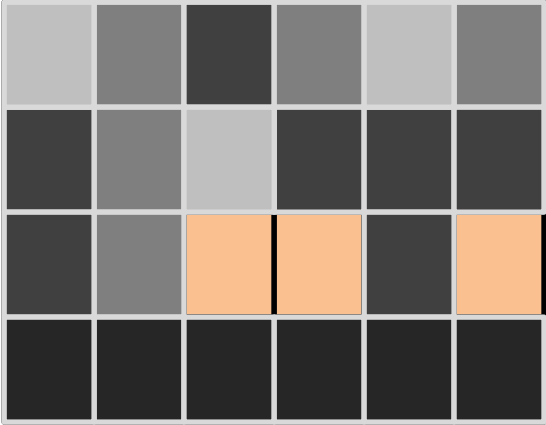
[ HISTOGRAM ]

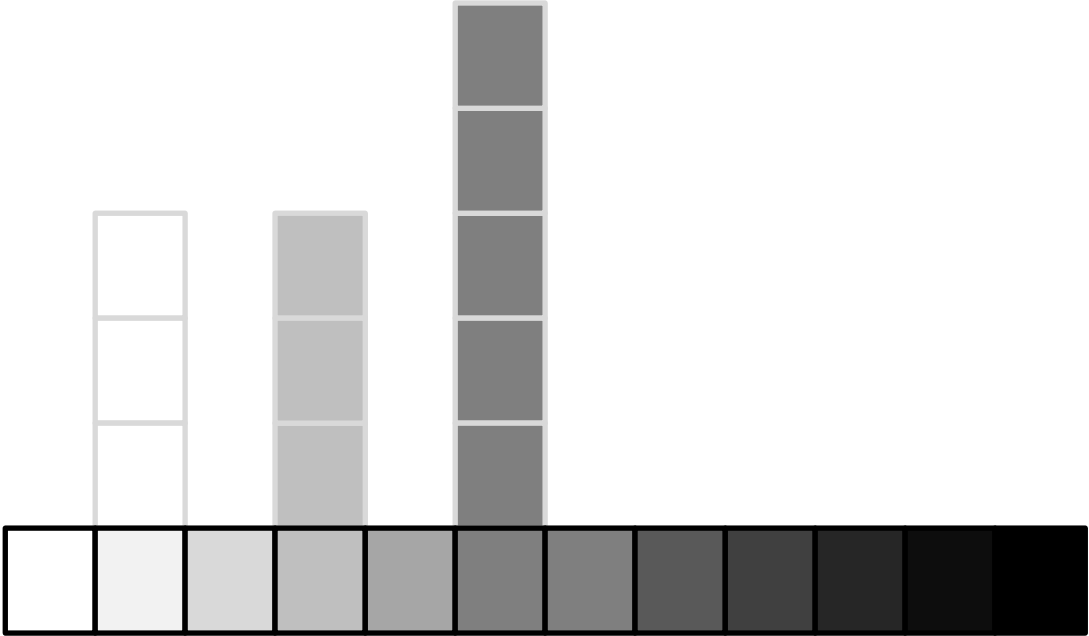
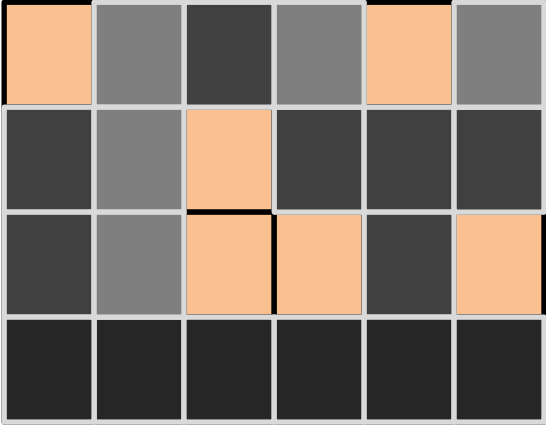
Example:

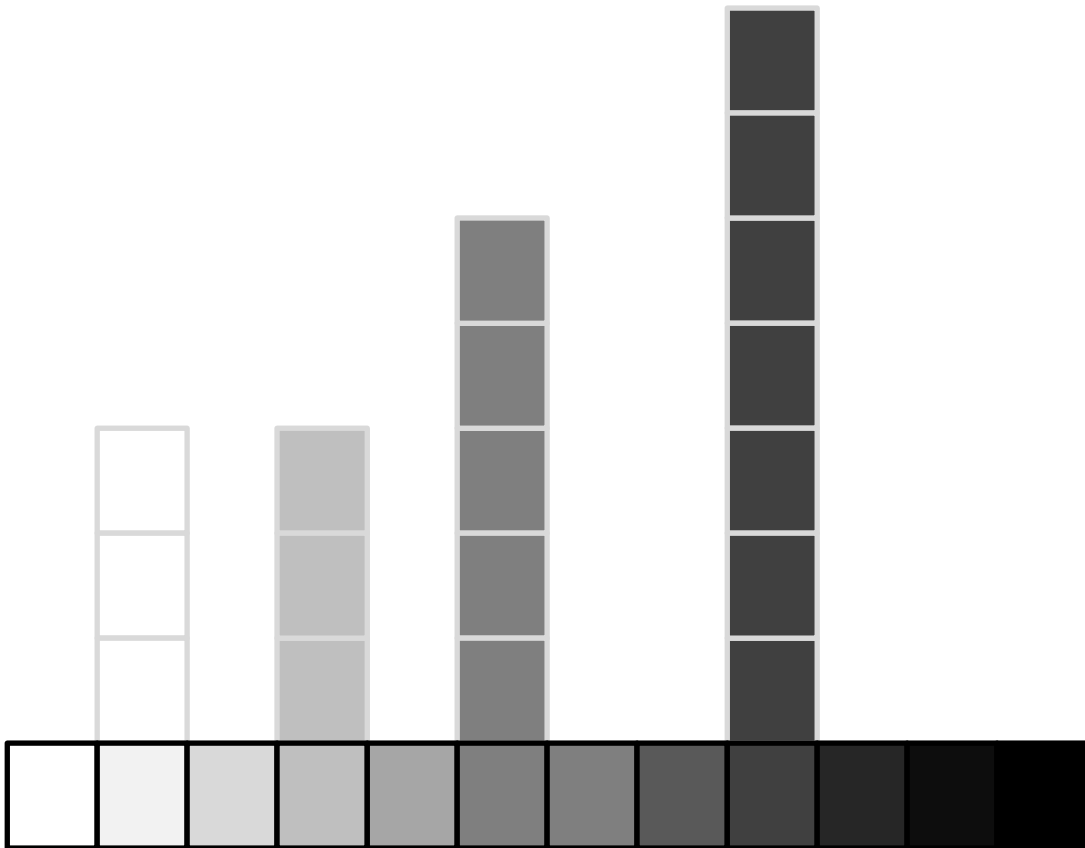
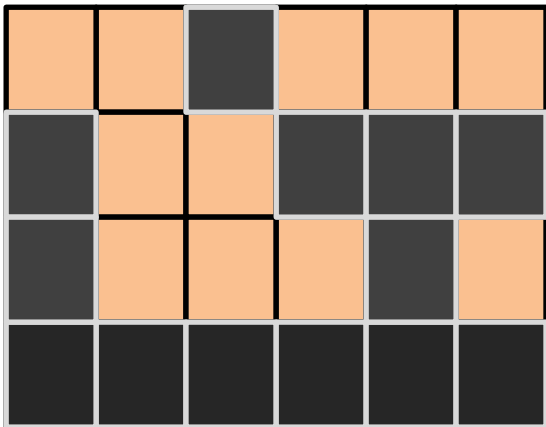
Image with 4x6 pixels and a grayscale with 12 grayvalues.



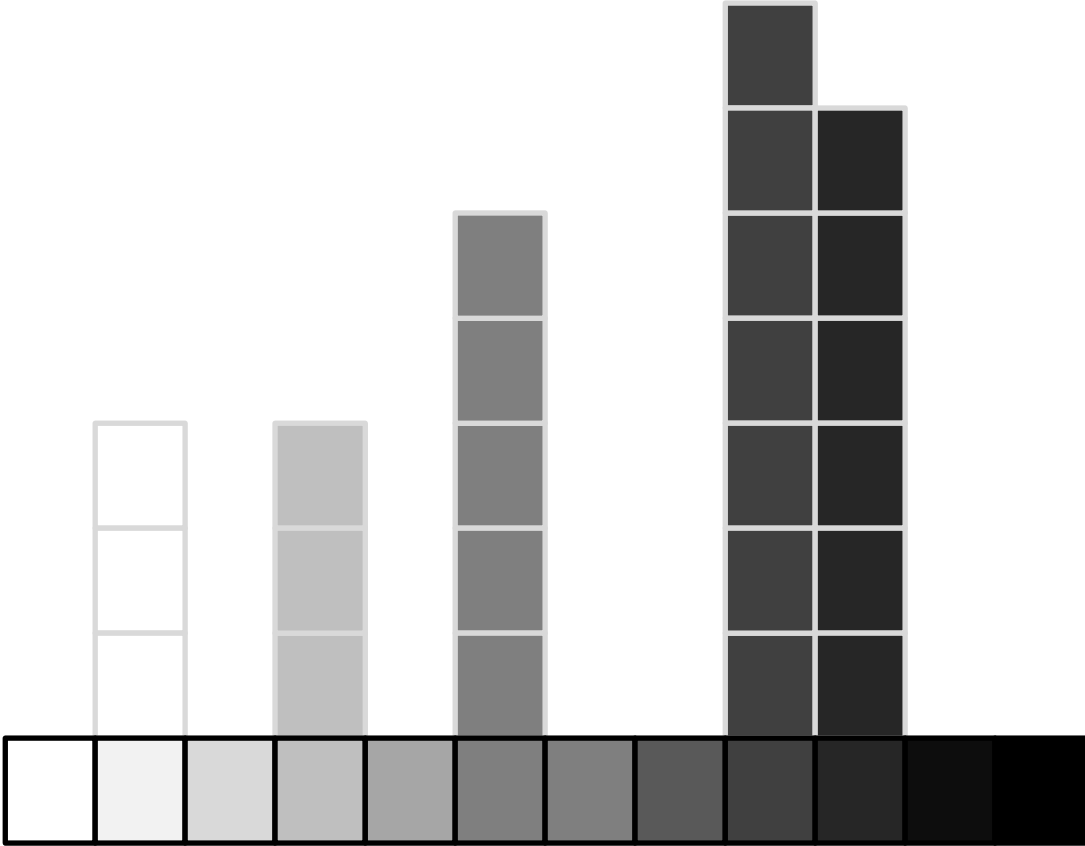
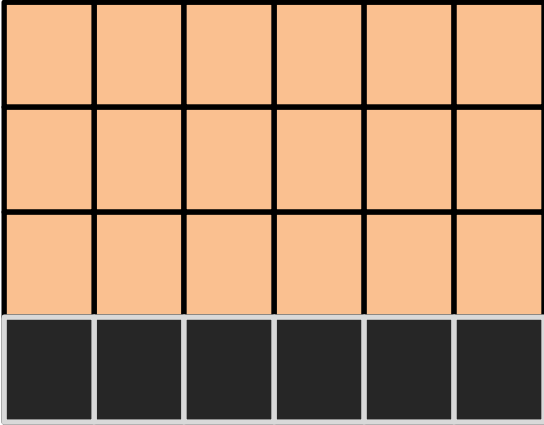


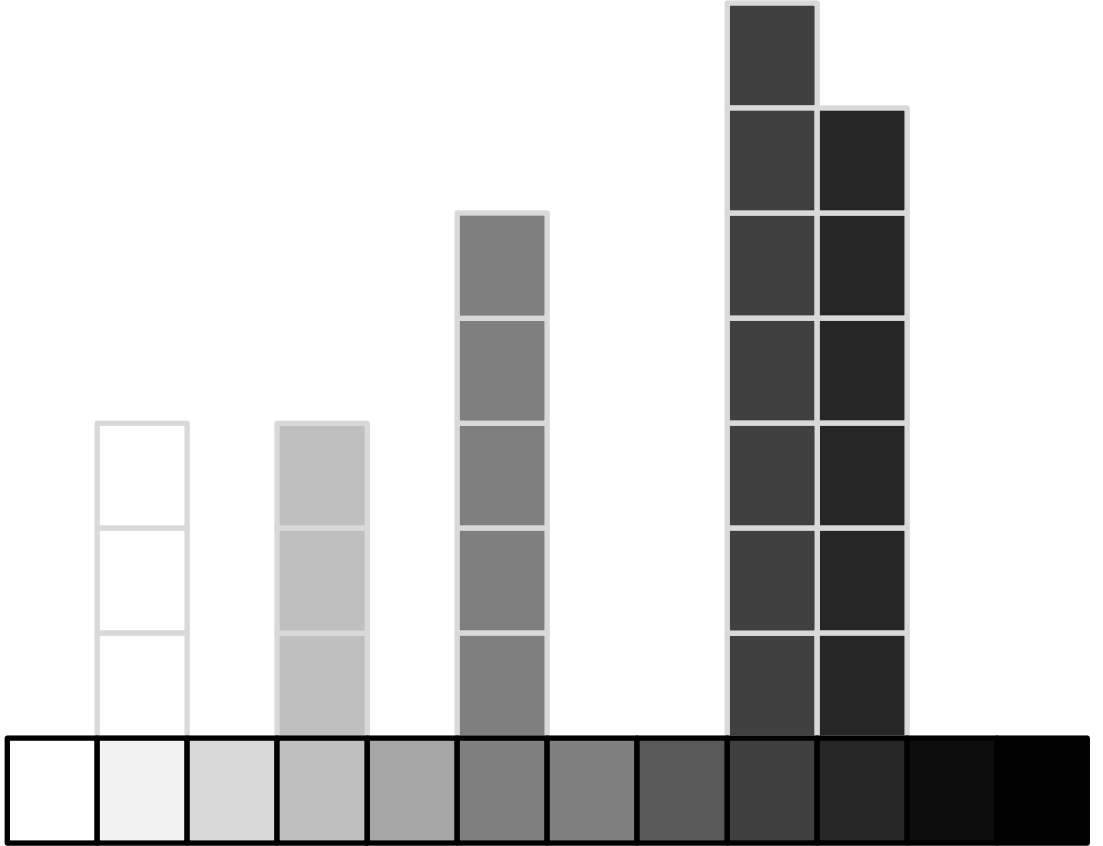
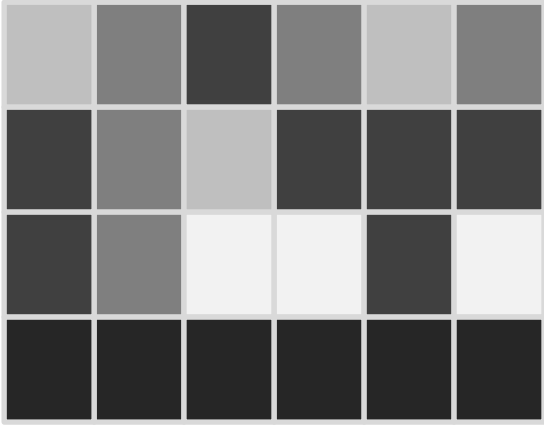




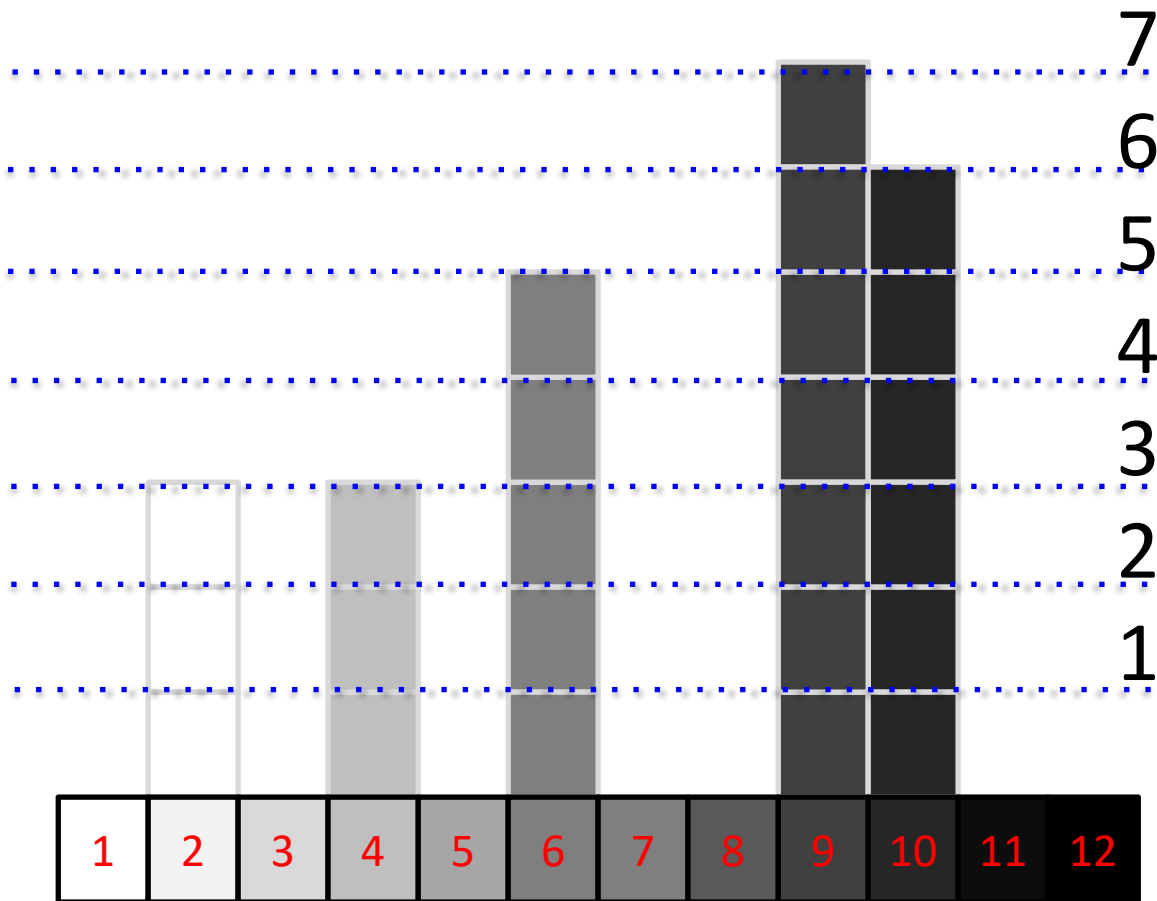








4	6	9	6	4	6
9	6	4	9	9	9
9	6	2	2	9	2
10	10	10	10	10	10

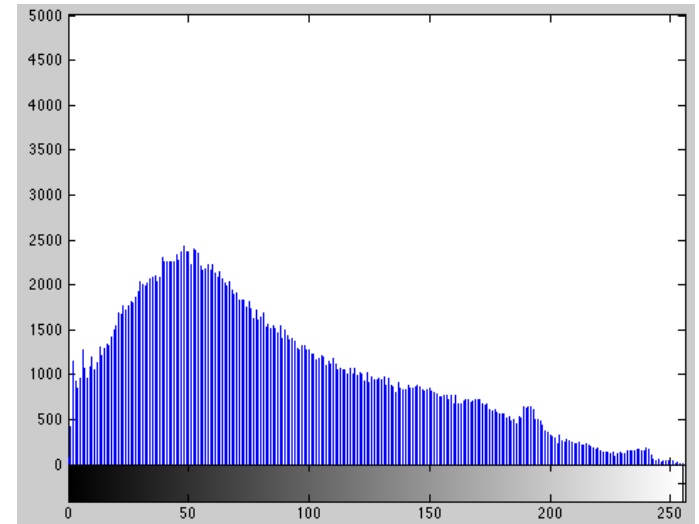


## Image Histogram:

Representation that gives the number of pixels of the image for each grayvalue.



[ IMAGE ]



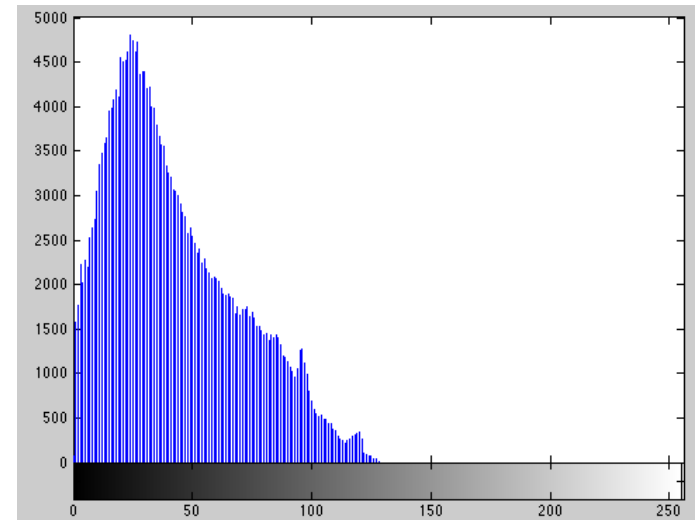
[ HISTOGRAM ]

## Image Histogram:

Representation that gives the number of pixels of the image for each grayvalue.



[ IMAGE ]



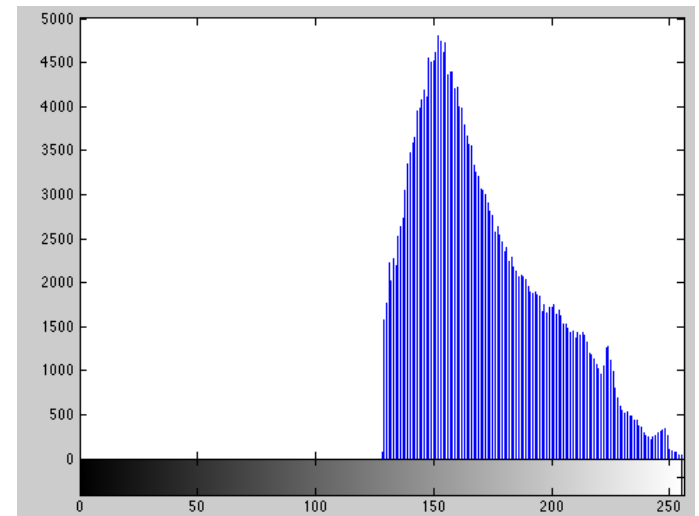
[ HISTOGRAM ]

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[ IMAGE ]



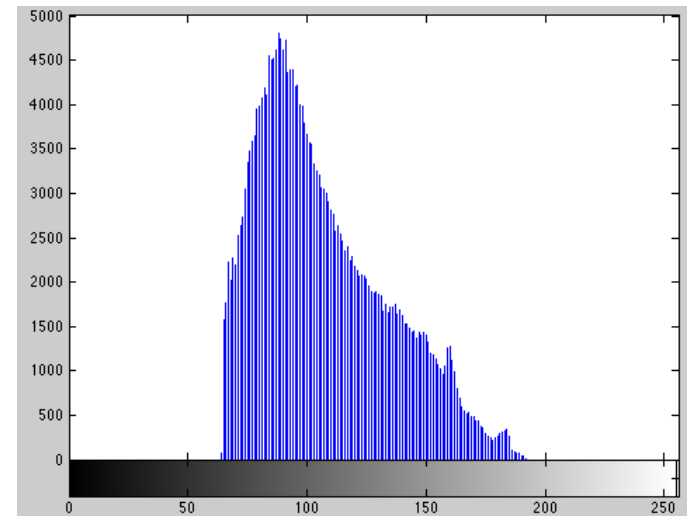
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[ HISTOGRAM ]

