

Tratamiento de Señales

Version 2022-I

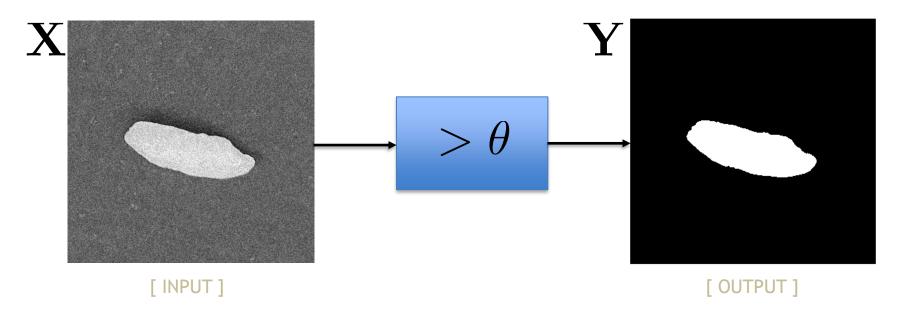
Segmentación por Umbrales (Otsu)

[Capítulo 8]

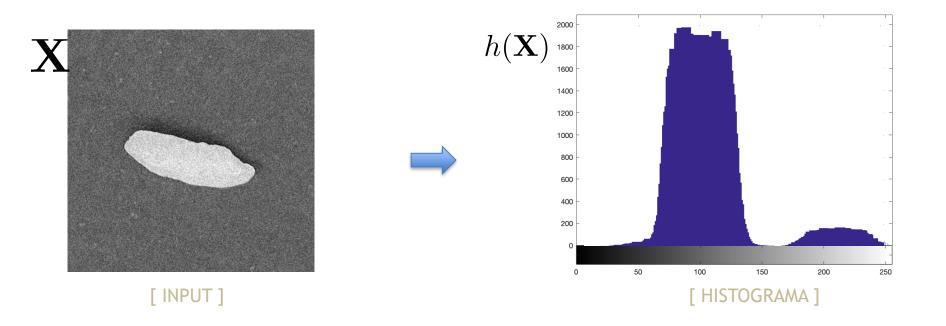
Dr. José Ramón Iglesias

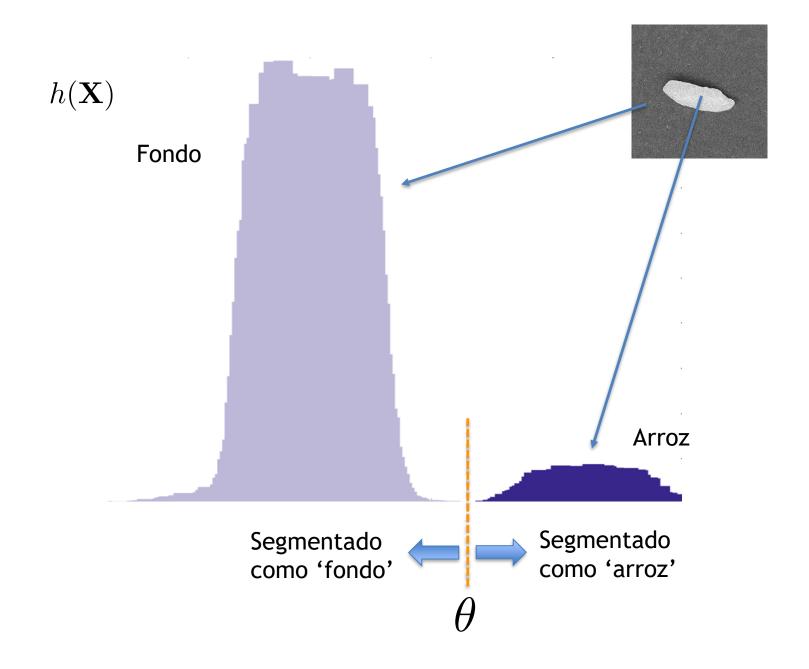
DSP-ASIC BUILDER GROUP Director Semillero TRIAC Ingenieria Electronica Universidad Popular del Cesar

La imagen es segmentada a partir de un umbral: los tonos de gris mayores que un umbral pertenecen a la región segmentada, mientras que el resto pertenece al fondo.



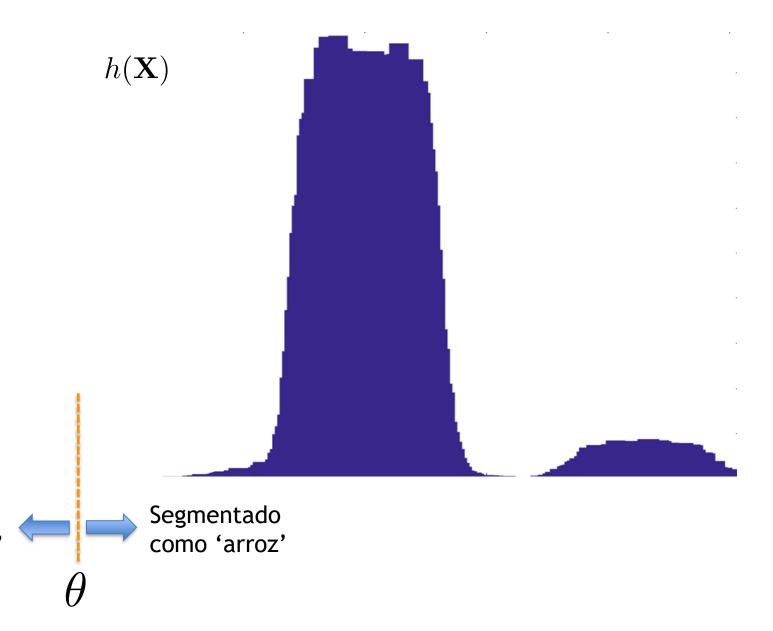
Para escoger el umbral se analiza el histograma

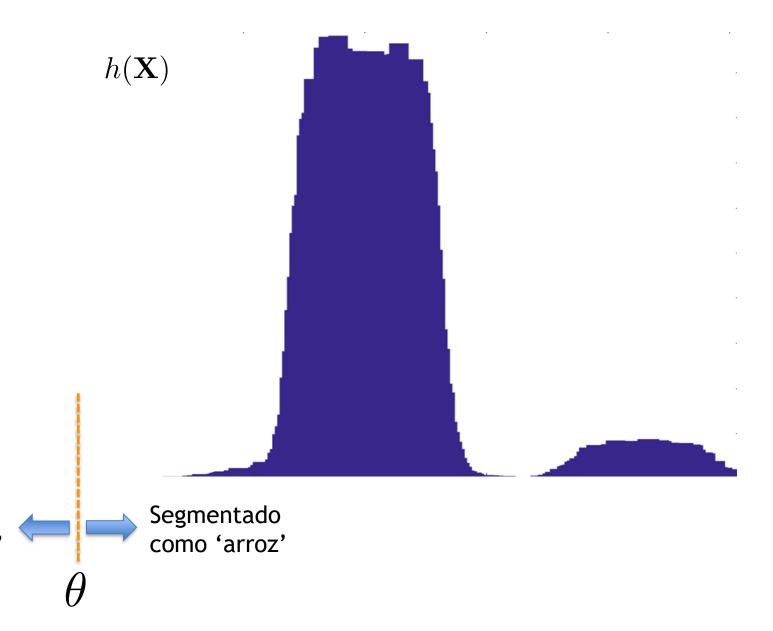


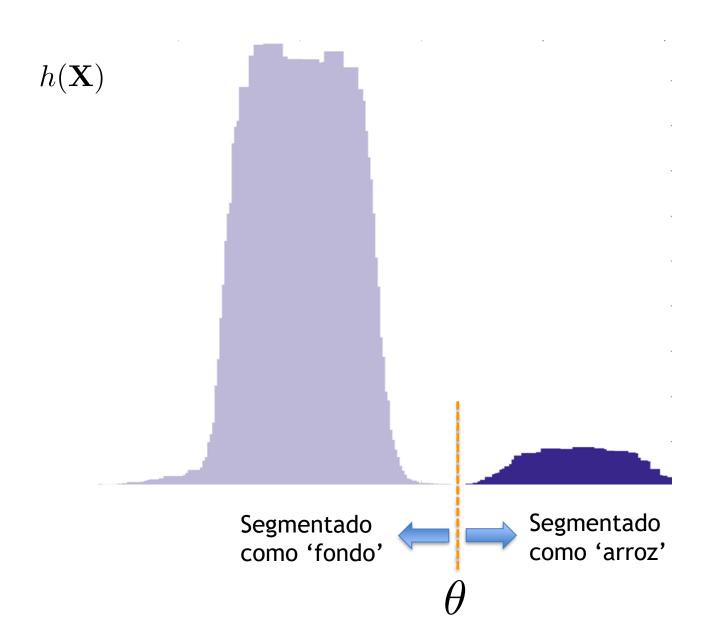


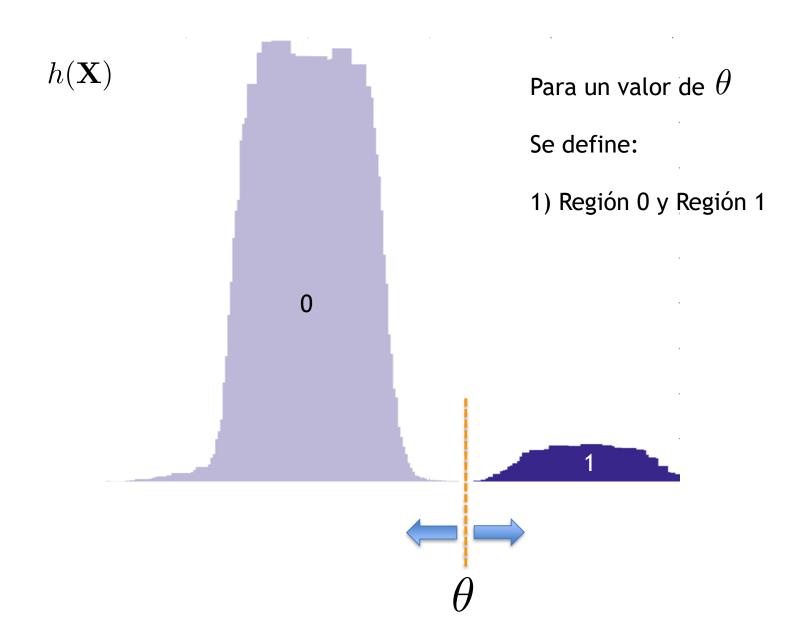
Método para estimar heta de manera automática

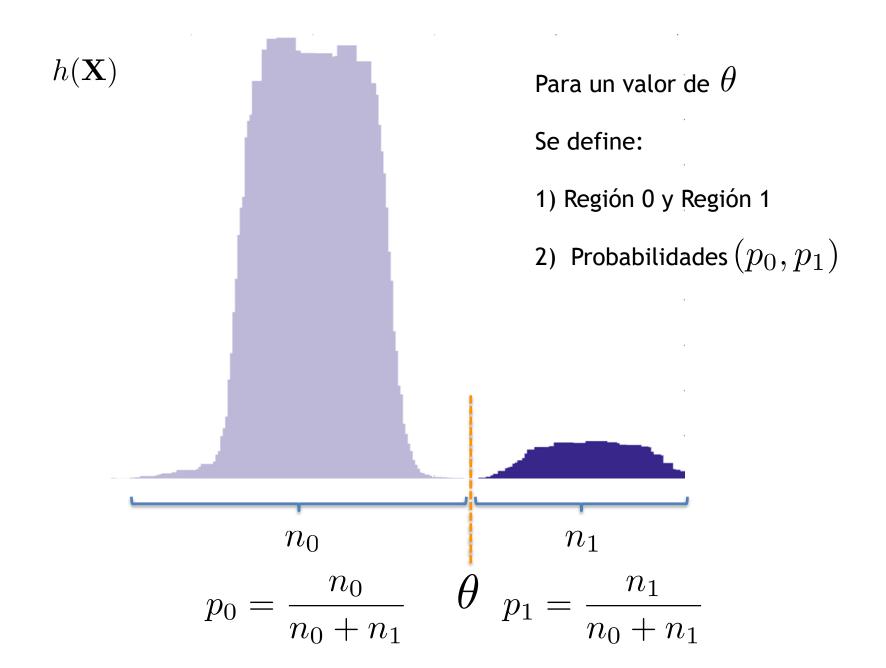
(Método de Otsu)

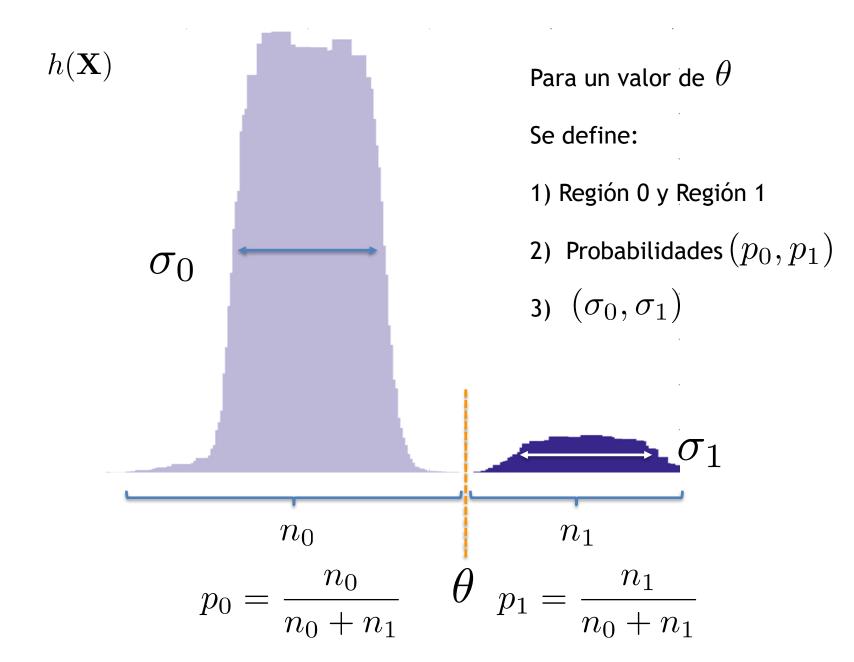


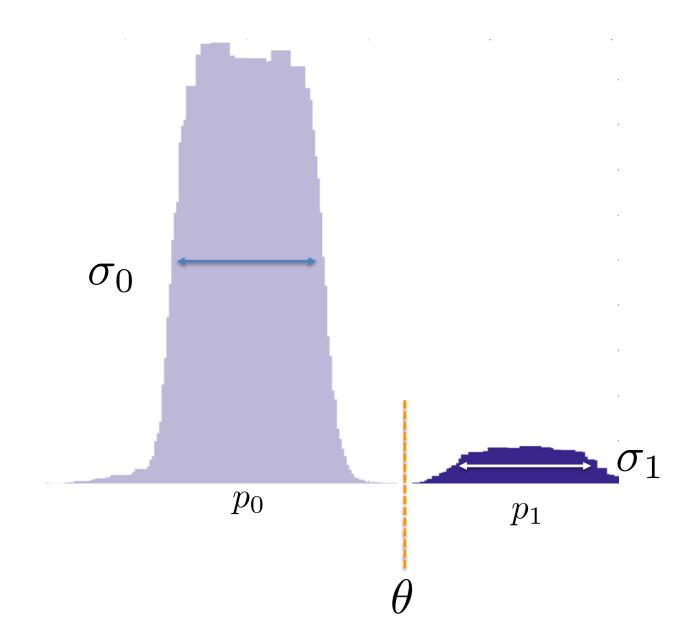


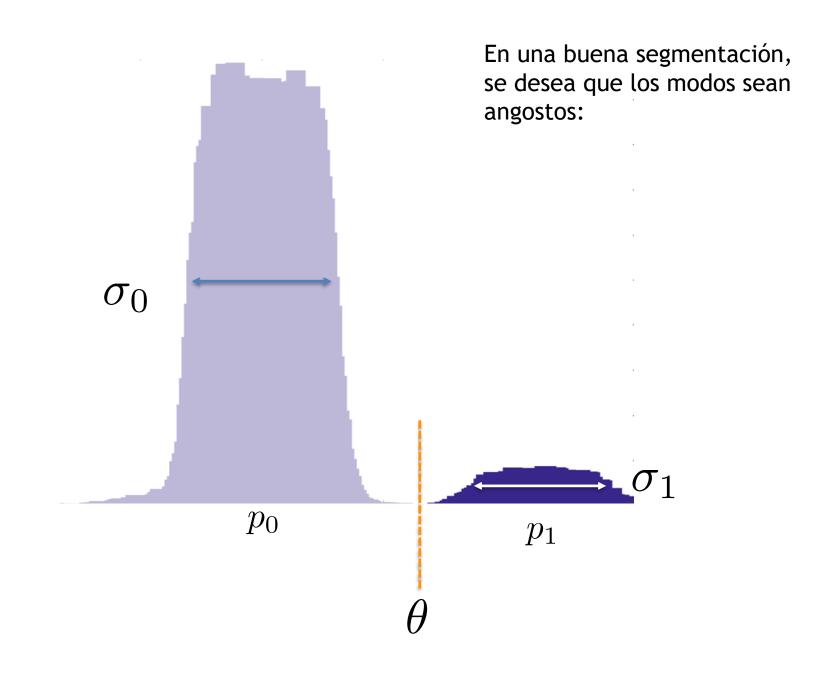


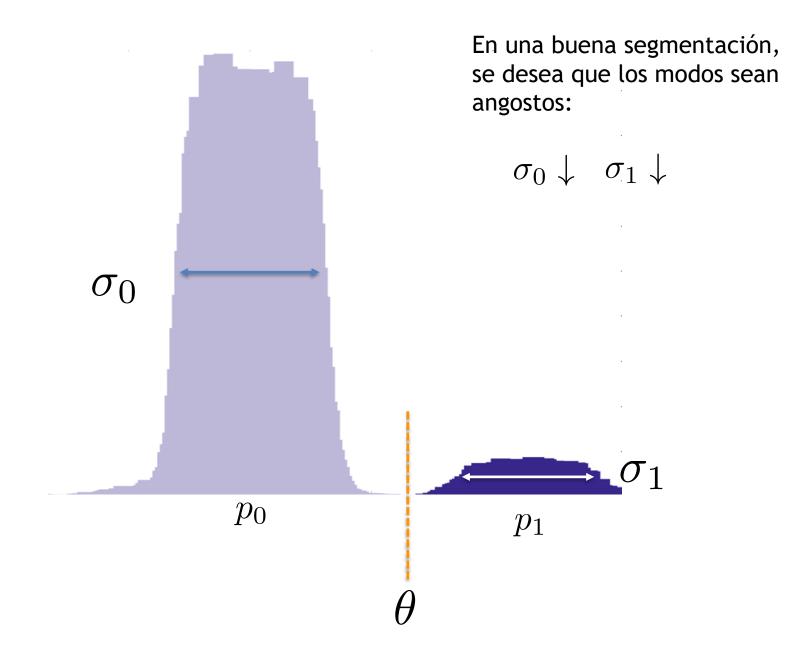


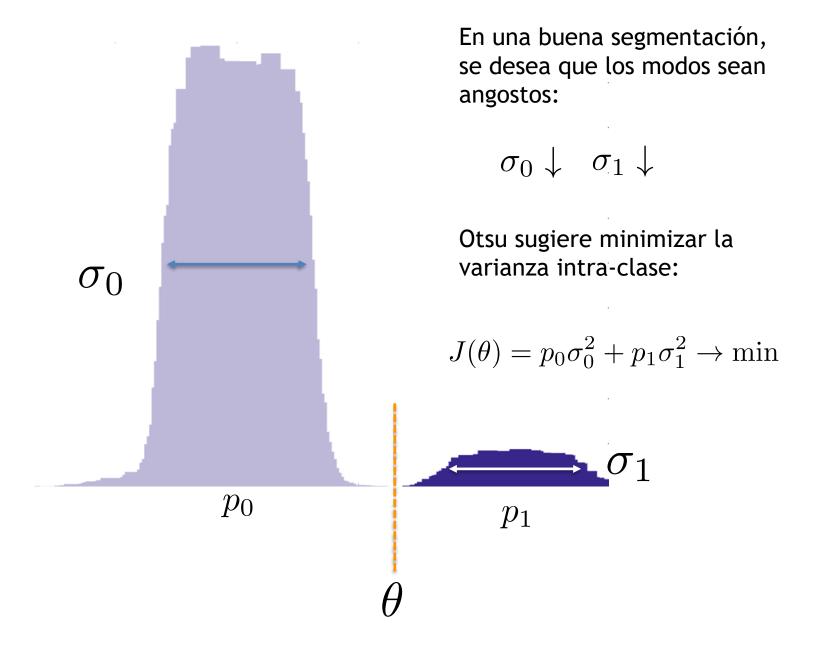


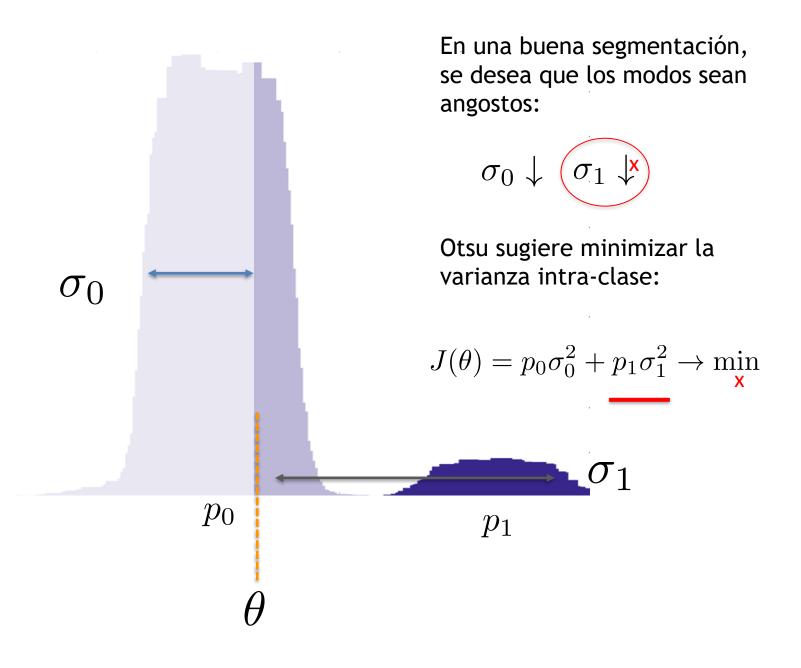


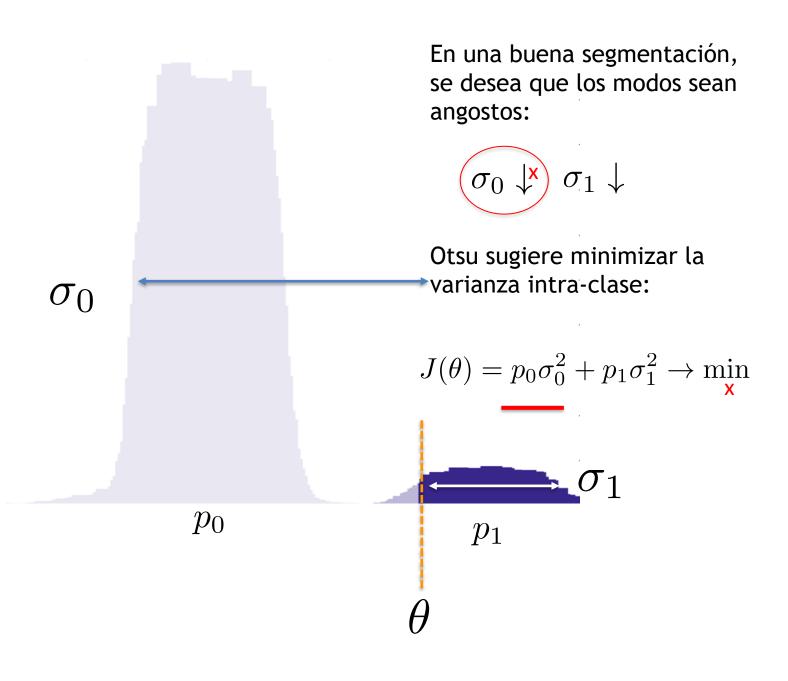


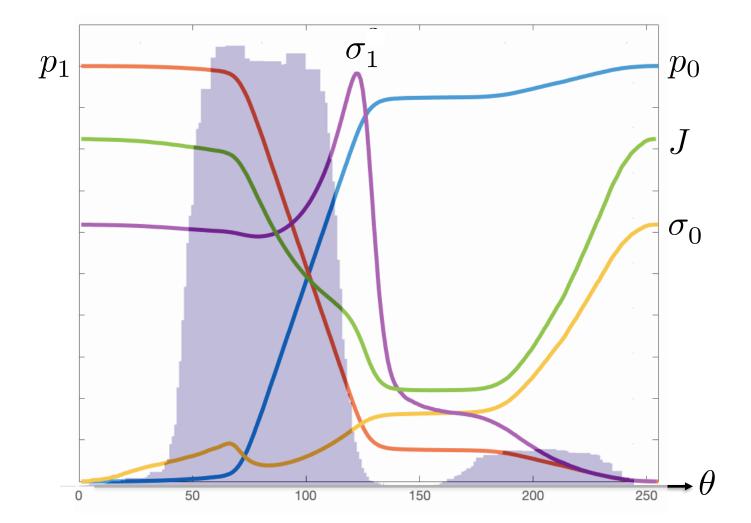


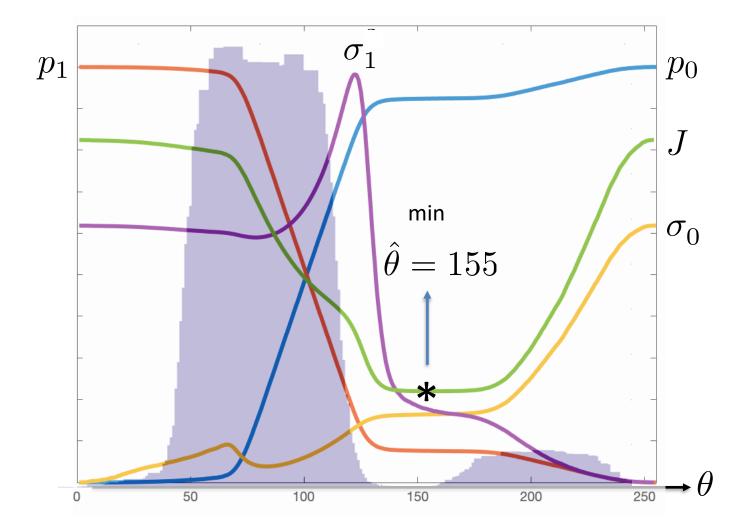


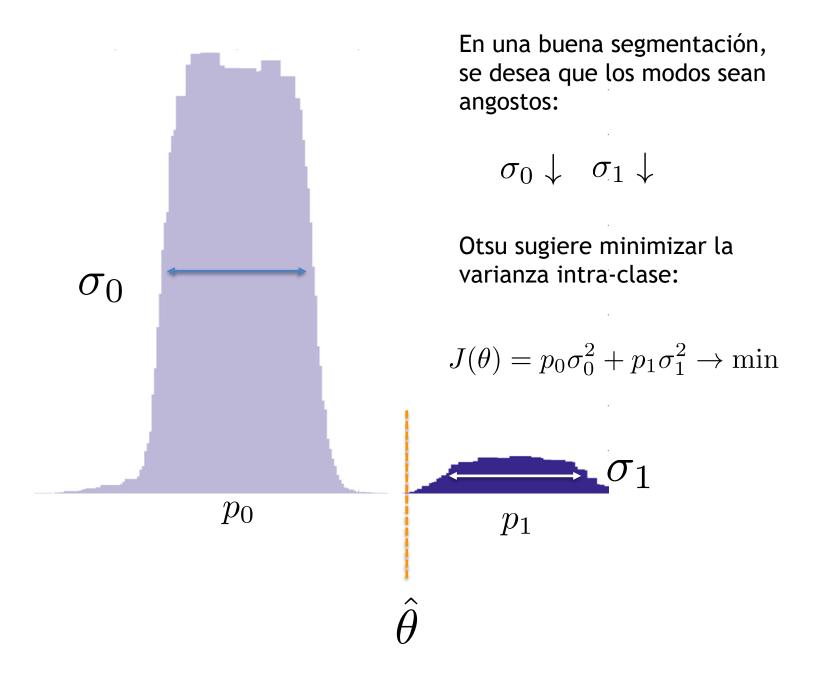




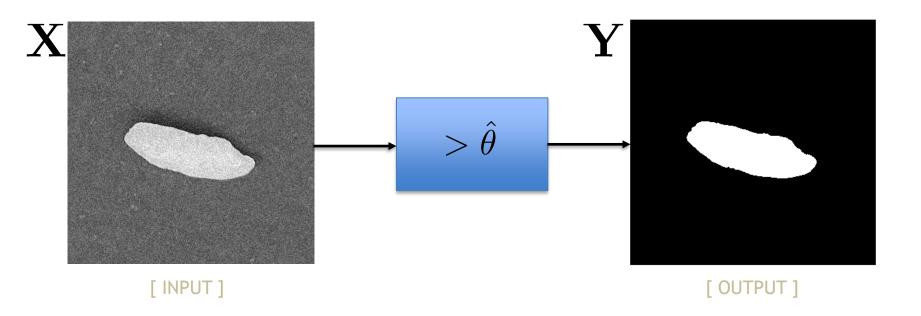




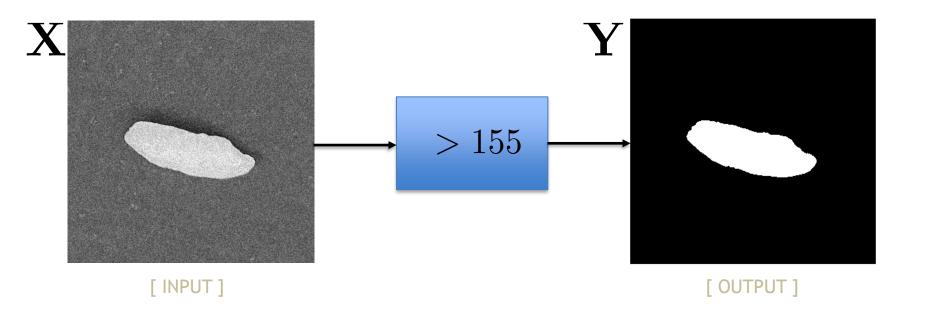




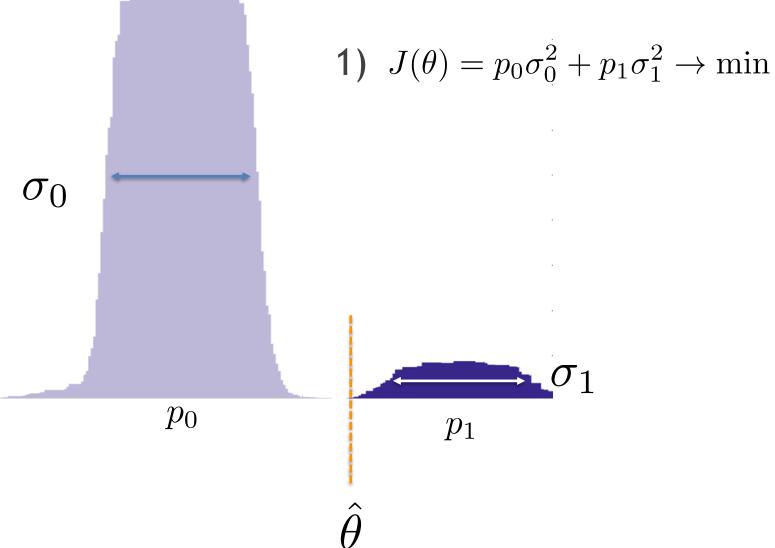
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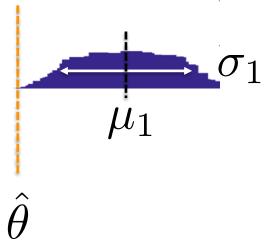
Funciones Objetivo

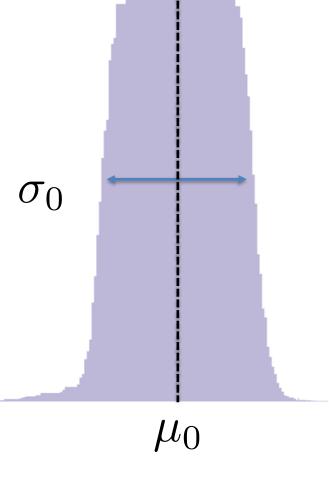


Funciones Objetivo

1)
$$J(\theta) = p_0 \sigma_0^2 + p_1 \sigma_1^2 \to \min$$

2)
$$J(\theta) = \frac{(\mu_1 - \mu_0)^2}{\sigma_1^2 + \sigma_0^2} \to \max$$





Ejemplos



