

Tratamiento de Señales

Version 2022-2

Adquisición

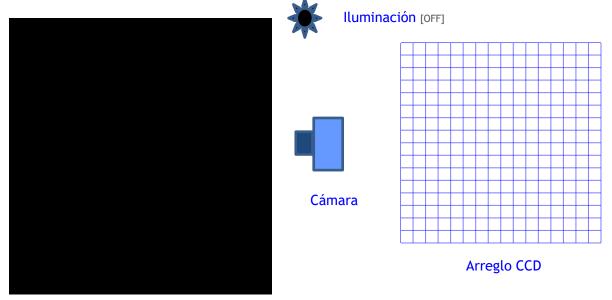
[Capítulo 1]

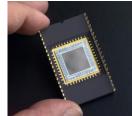
Dr. José Ramón Iglesias

DSP-ASIC BUILDER GROUP Director Semillero TRIAC Ingenieria Electronica Universidad Popular del Cesar

Adquisición de Imágenes

Sistema de adquisición de imágenes

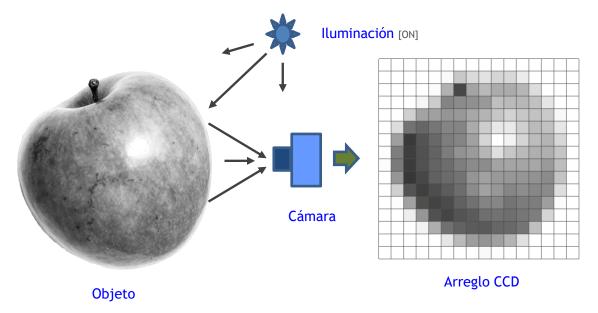


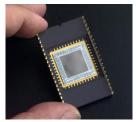


CCD: Charged-Coupled Device Sensor de la imagen en una cámara

© Wikipedia

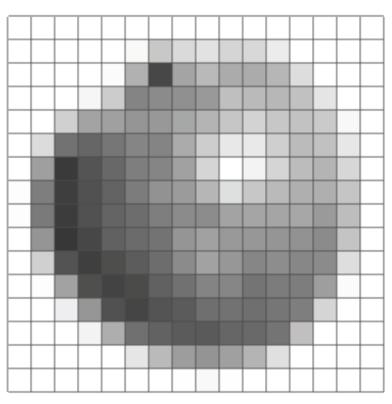
Sistema de adquisición de imágenes



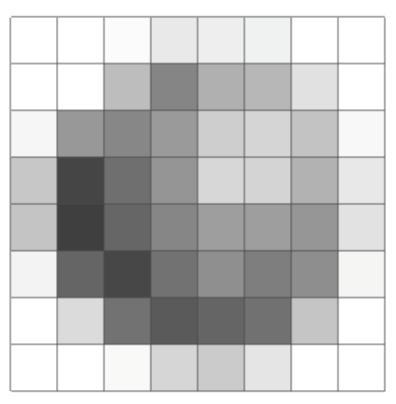


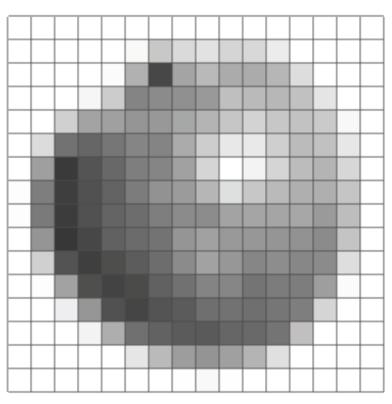
CCD: Charged-Coupled Device Sensor de la imagen en una cámara

© Wikipedia

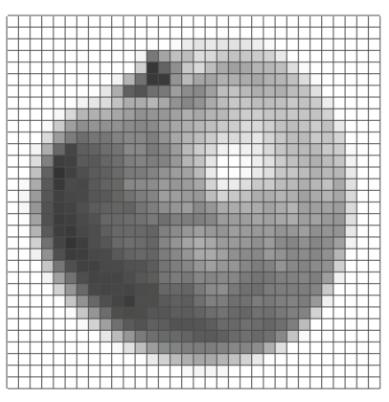


16 x 16

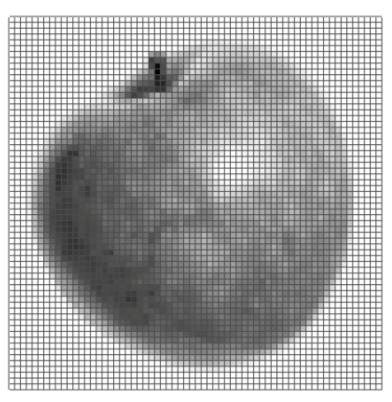




16 x 16



32 x 32



64 x 64

256 tonos de gris

256 tonos de gris	
128	
64	
32	
16	
8	
4	
2	



256 tonos de gris



128 tonos de gris



64 tonos de gris



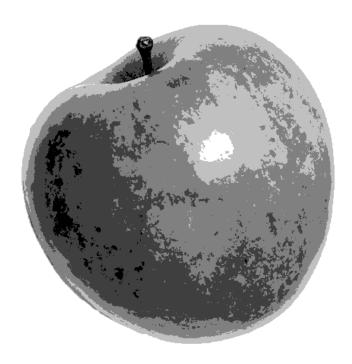
32 tonos de gris



16 tonos de gris



8 tonos de gris

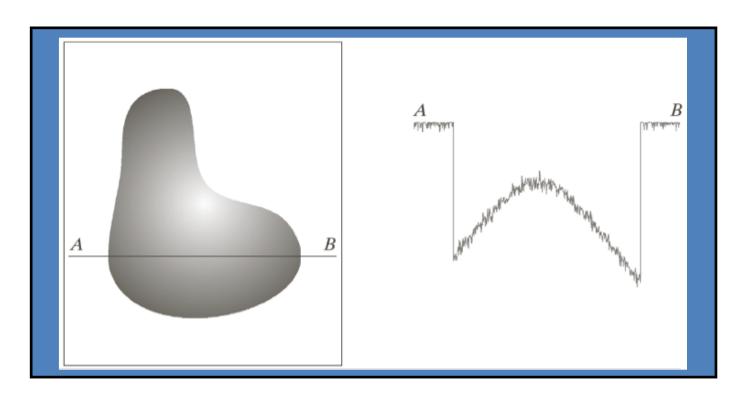


4 tonos de gris

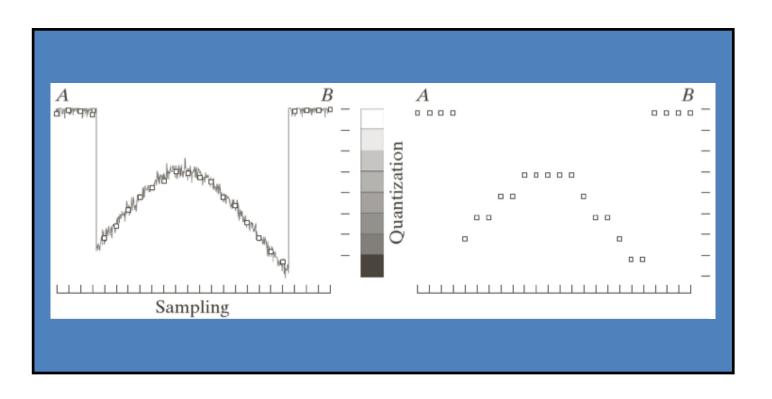


2 tonos de gris

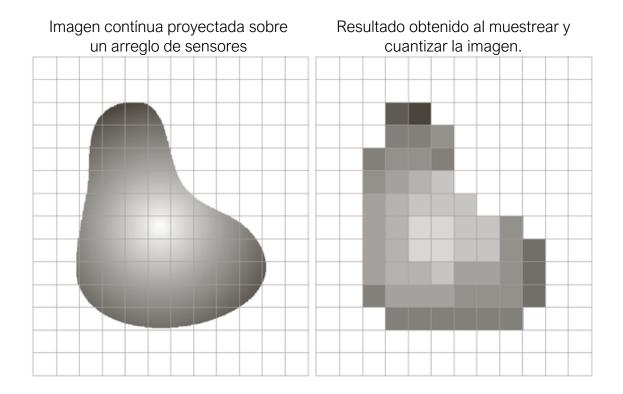
Conceptos Básicos



Conceptos Básicos



Conceptos Básicos



Sea f(x,y) una función de imagen continua de dos variables (x,y) por muestreo y cuantización se convierte en una imagen digital (arreglo) de M x N.

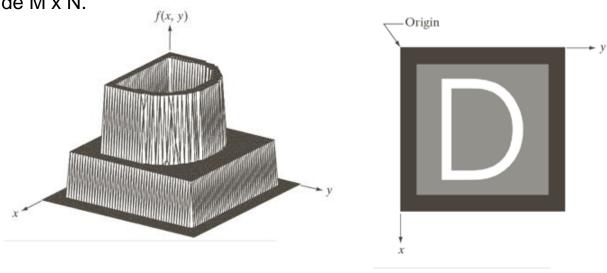


Imagen graficada como una superficie

Imagen graficada como un arreglo visual de intensidad

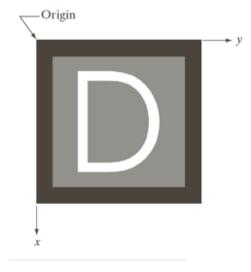


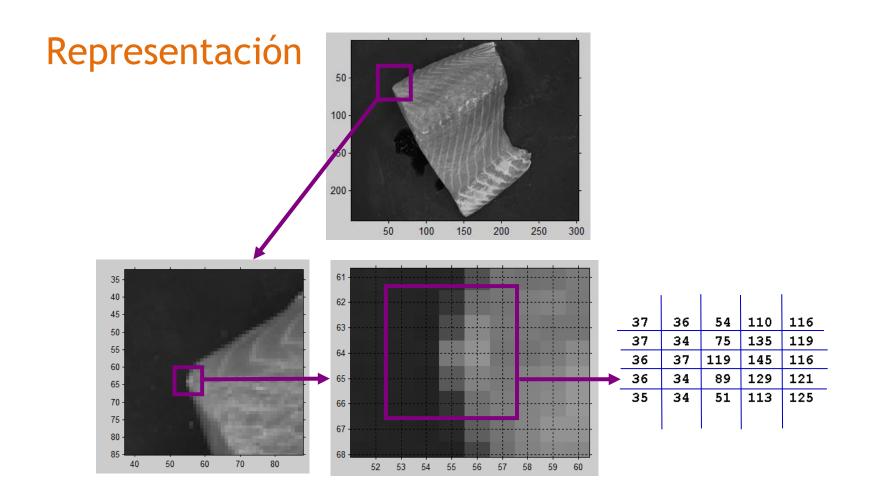
Imagen graficada como un arreglo visual de intensidad

\sim)ri	giı	n												
*0	0	0	0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0					0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0							0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0		:							0	0	0	0
0	0	0		٠	.5	.5	.5		٠				0	0	0
0	0	0			.5	.5							0	0	0
					.5		٠.								
•								1	1	1	٠.				٠
:								1	1	1	٠.				:
0	0	0								• .			0	0	
	0 0							1		• .	• •			0	
0		0	0					1		• .	• •	0	0		0
0	0	0	0 0	0				1		• • •		_	0	0	0
0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0			0			1		0	0	0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0

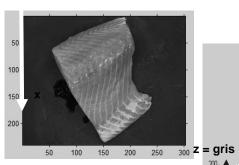
Imagen mostrada como un arreglo 2-D numérico

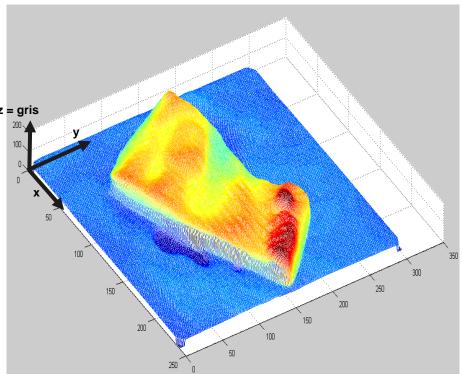
$$f(x,y) = \left[egin{array}{cccc} f(0,0) & f(0,1) & \cdots & f(0,N-1) \ f(1,0) & f(1,1) & \cdots & f(1,N-1) \ dots & dots & dots \ f(M-1,0) & f(M-1,1) & \cdots & f(M-1,N-1) \ \end{array}
ight]$$

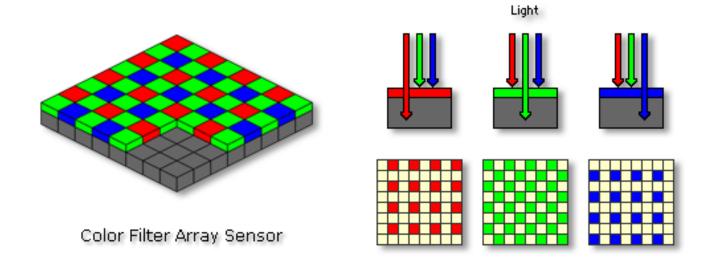
$$\mathbf{A} = \left[egin{array}{cccc} a_{0,0} & a_{0,1} & \cdots & a_{0,N-1} \ a_{1,0} & a_{1,1} & \cdots & a_{1,N-1} \ dots & dots & dots \ a_{M-1,0} & a_{M-1,1} & \cdots & a_{M-1,N-1} \ \end{array}
ight]$$



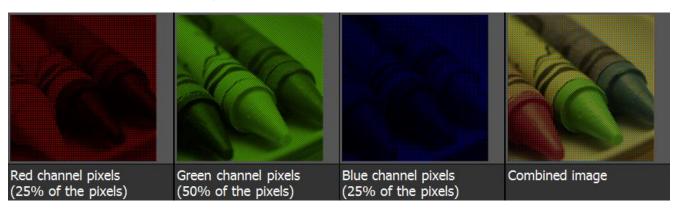




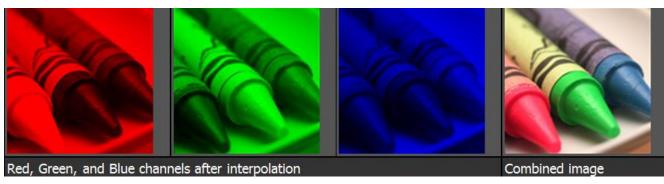


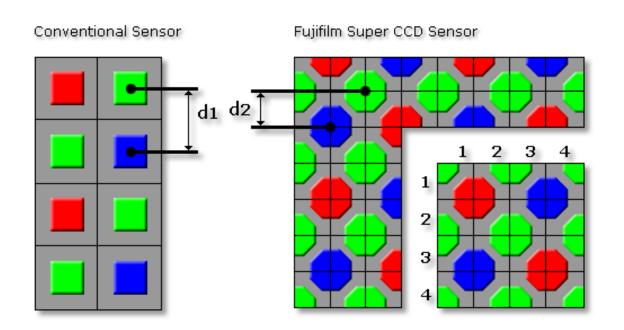


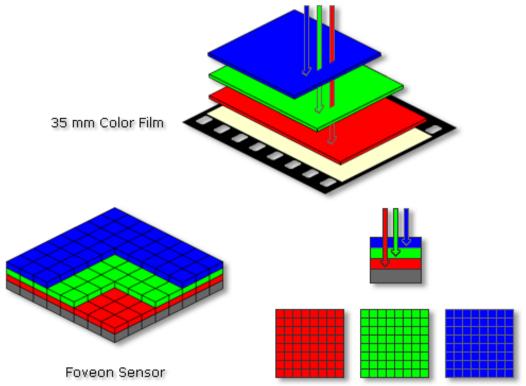
Los sensores de mosaico recogen 25% R y B, y 50% G

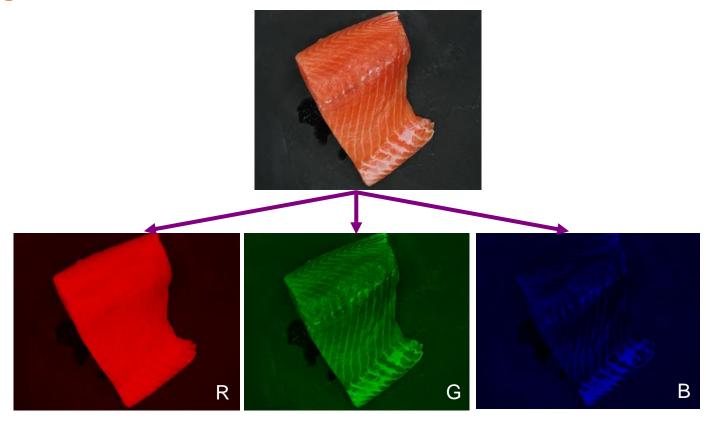


Después de una combinación e interpolación

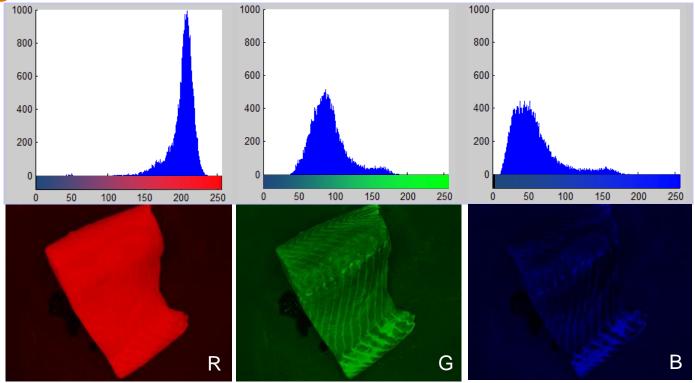








Descomposición RGB



Descomposición RGB

- > Color → blanco & negro
- > Mejoramiento de contraste

