



Tratamiento de Señales

Version 2022-I

Procesamiento de Imágenes aColor

[Capítulo 2]

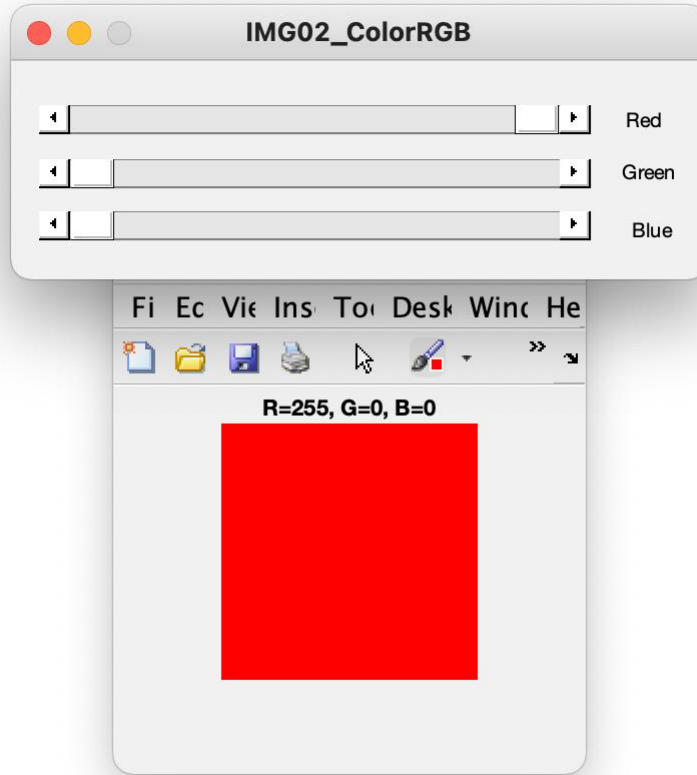
Dr. José Ramón Iglesias

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Director Semillero TRIAC
Ingeniería Electronica
Universidad Popular del Cesar

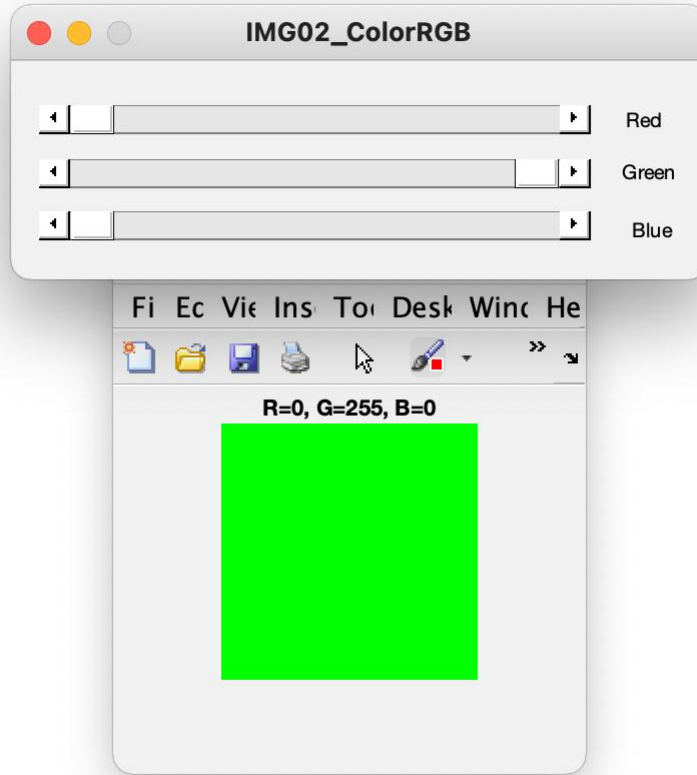
[Espacio de Color RGB]



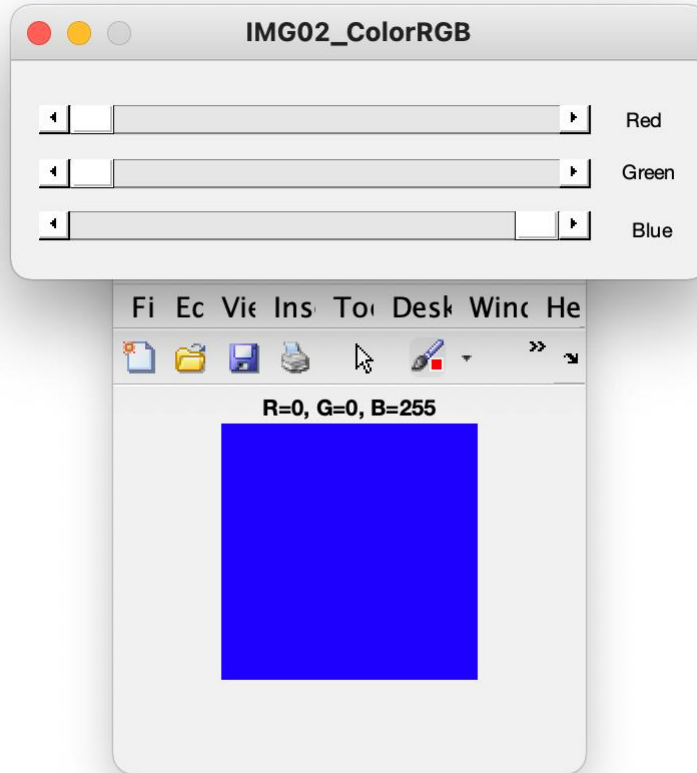
[Espacio de Color RGB]



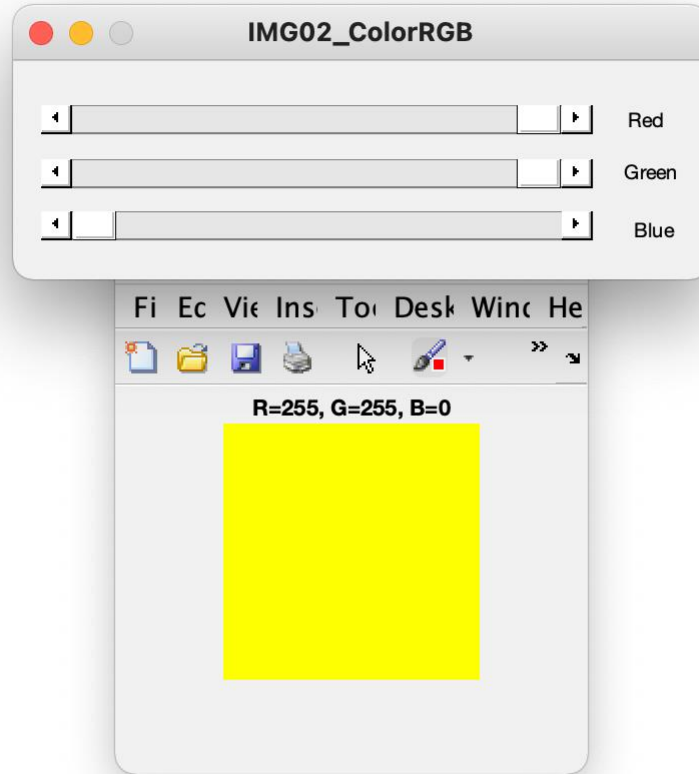
[Espacio de Color RGB]



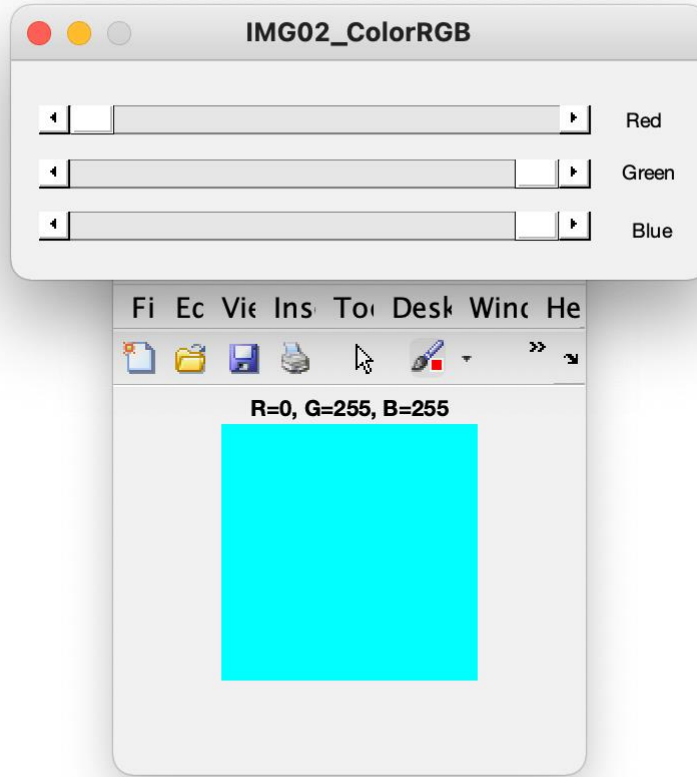
[Espacio de Color RGB]



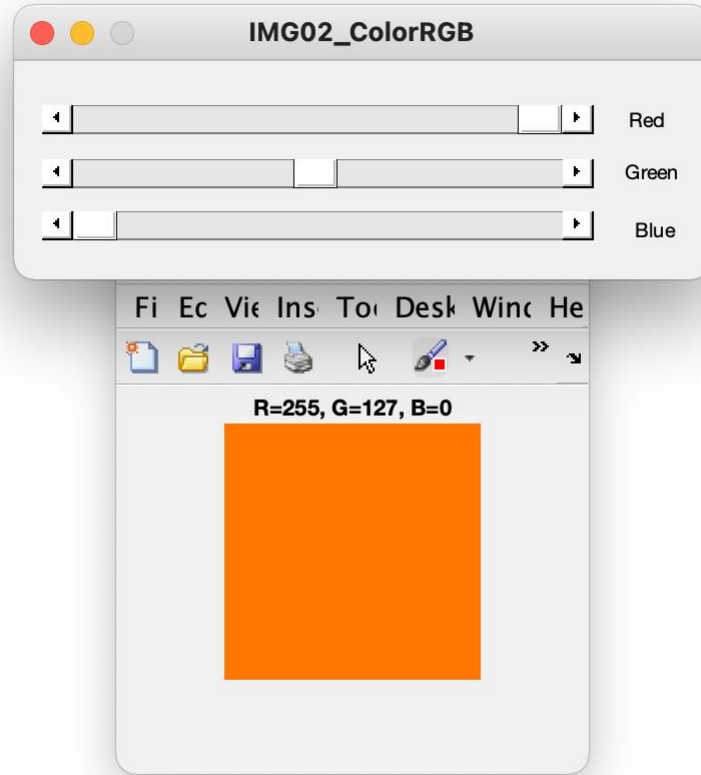
[Espacio de Color RGB]



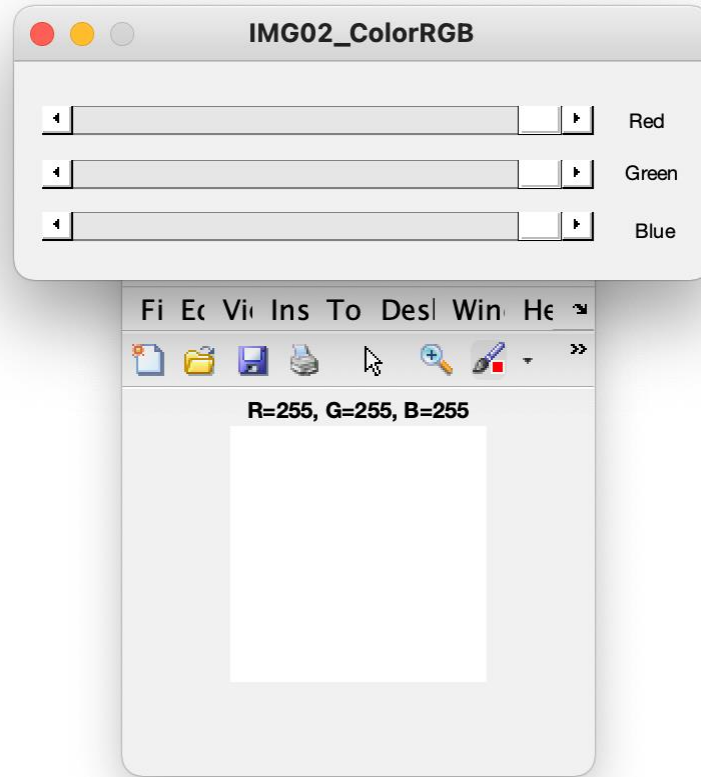
[Espacio de Color RGB]



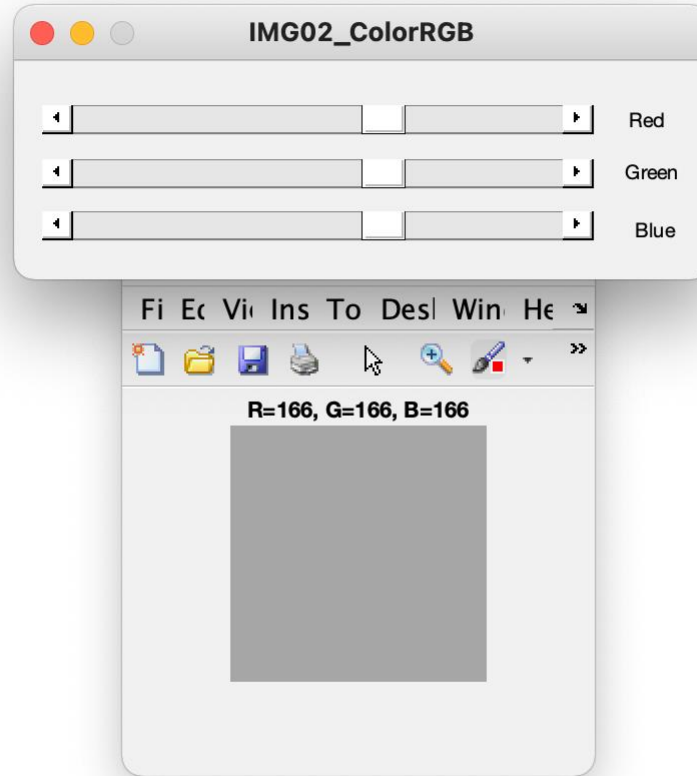
[Espacio de Color RGB]



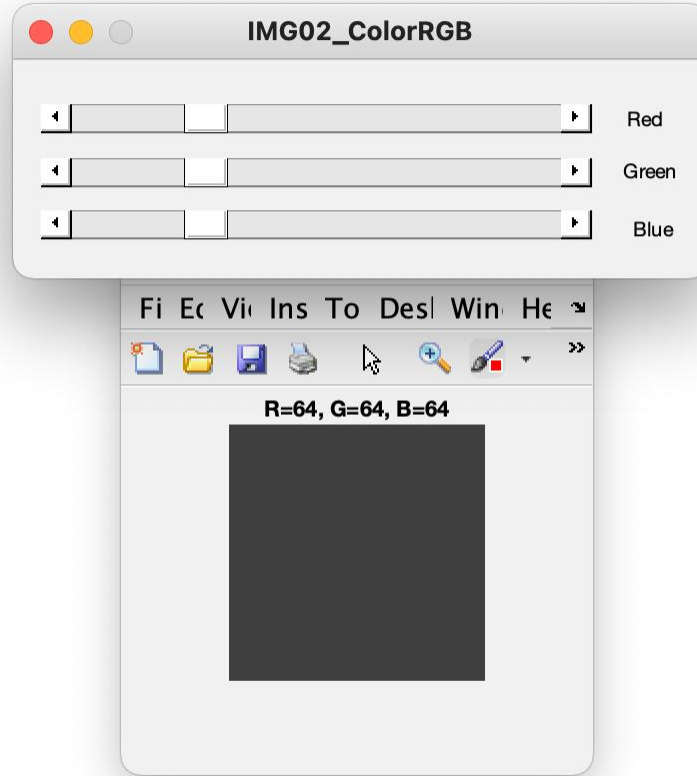
[Espacio de Color RGB]



[Espacio de Color RGB]



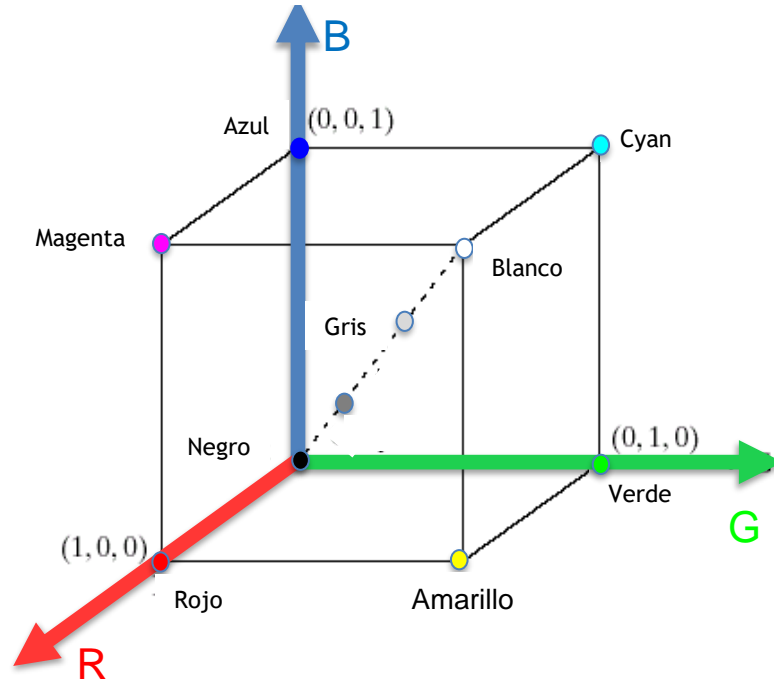
[Espacio de Color RGB]



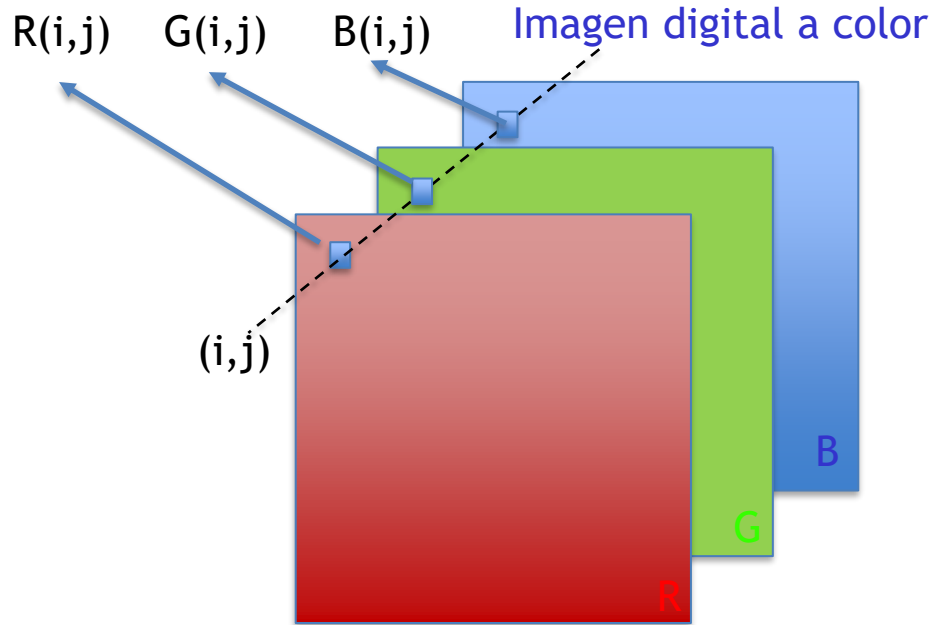
[Espacio de Color RGB]



[Espacio de Color RGB]



[Espacio de Color RGB: Cómo se almacena una imagen RGB 1/2]



La imagen a color de $N \times M$ pixeles es almacenada como tres matrices de $N \times M$ pixeles, una para cada color (R,G,B). Así, el color del pixel (i,j) queda definido por el color dado por $R(i,j)$, $G(i,j)$ y $B(i,j)$.

$\mathbf{R} =$

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |

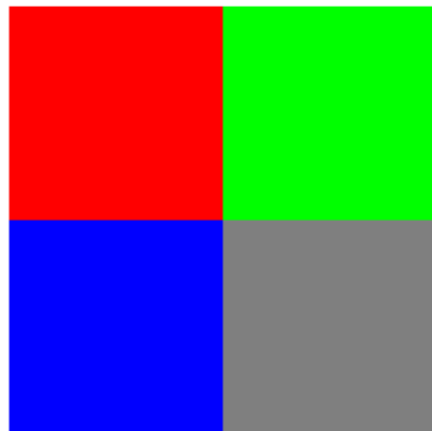
 $\mathbf{G} =$

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |

 $\mathbf{B} =$

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |

Ejemplo



[Espacio de Color RGB: Cómo se almacena una imagen RGB 2/2]

Imagen (X)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 |
| 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 |

Paleta

| | R | G | B |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 0 | 123 | 231 | 78 |
| 1 | 27 | 201 | 27 |
| 2 | 129 | 126 | 54 |
| 3 | 156 | 47 | 187 |
| 4 | 123 | 27 | 165 |
| 5 | 27 | 54 | 29 |
| 6 | 150 | 187 | 27 |
| 7 | 123 | 165 | 231 |
| 8 | 32 | 29 | 201 |
| 9 | 89 | 27 | 126 |

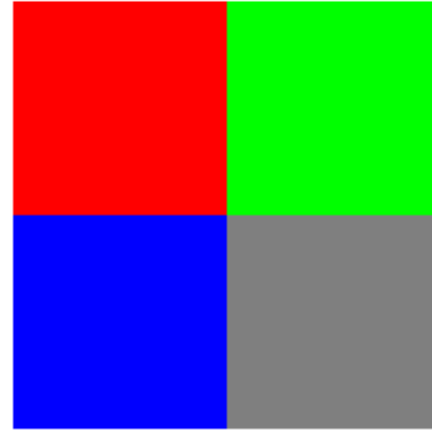
La imagen a color de $N \times M$ pixeles es almacenada como una matriz X de $N \times M$ pixeles que almacena índices de 0 a $n-1$, y una paleta de colores almacenada como una matriz de $n \times 3$ elementos. Así, el color del pixel (i,j) de la imagen está definido en la fila k de la paleta, donde $k = X(i,j)$.

Ejemplo

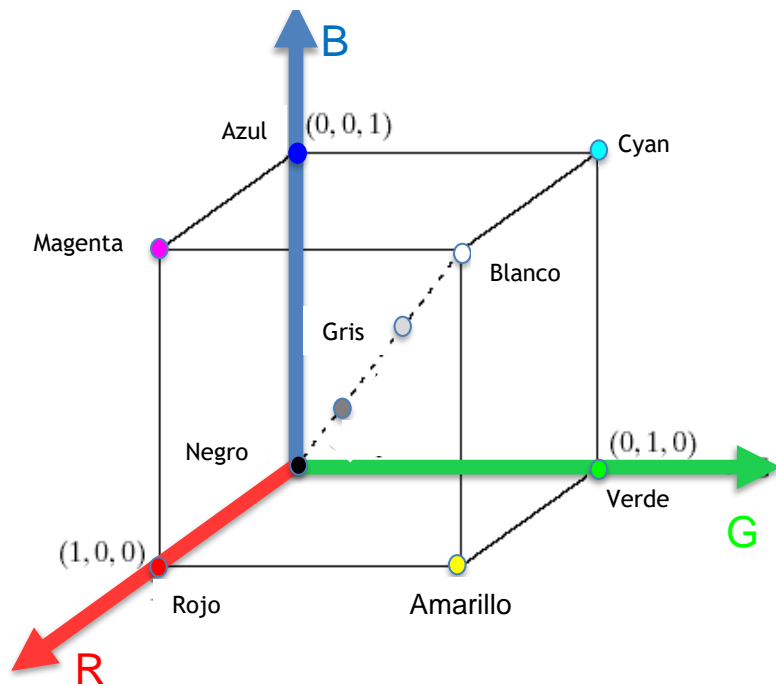
$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Paleta

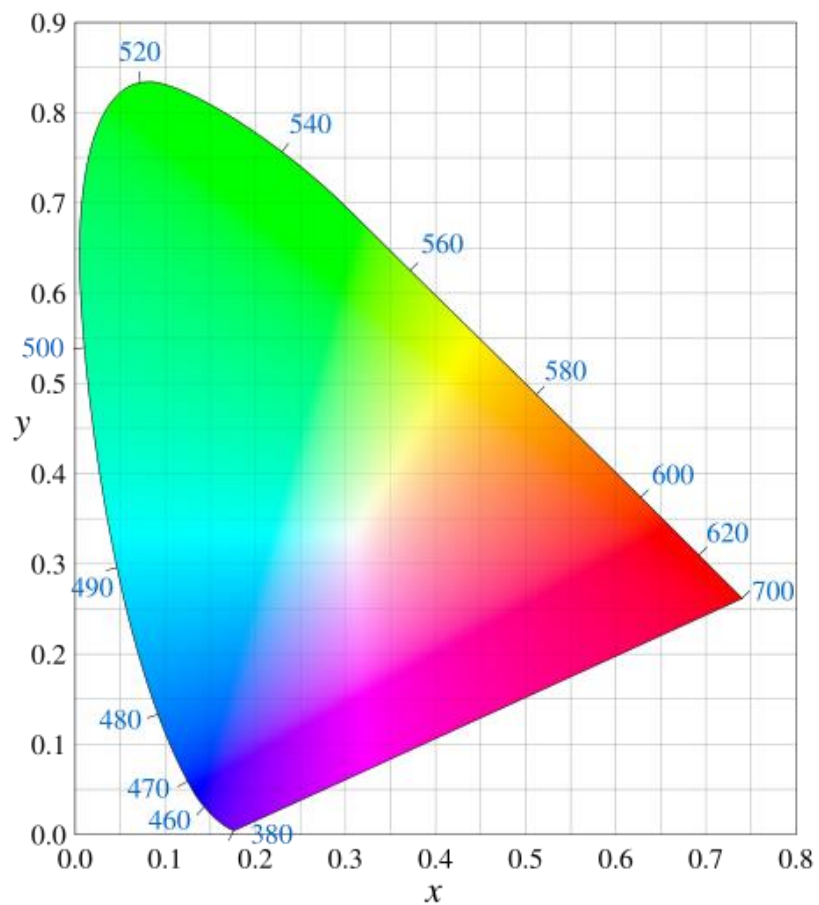
| | R | G | B |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 0 | 255 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 255 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 255 |
| 3 | 128 | 128 | 128 |



[Representación del color]



[Representación del color]



[Segmentación]

Flor Roja



[Segmentación]



[Segmentación]



[Segmentación]



[Mejoramiento de imágenes a color]

