

Tratamiento de Señales

Version 2024-I

Transformada Discreta de Cosenos (DCT)

[Capítulo 4]

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La Transformada Discreta de Cosenos está definida como:

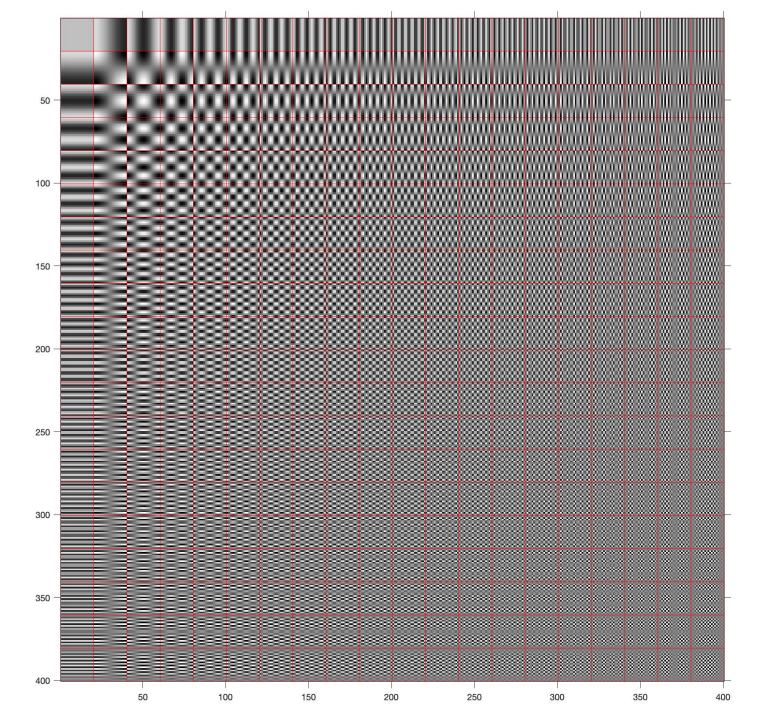
$$D(m,n) = \alpha_m \alpha_n \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N X(i,k) \cos\left(\frac{\pi(2i-1)(m-1)}{2N}\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi(2k-1)(n-1)}{2N}\right)$$

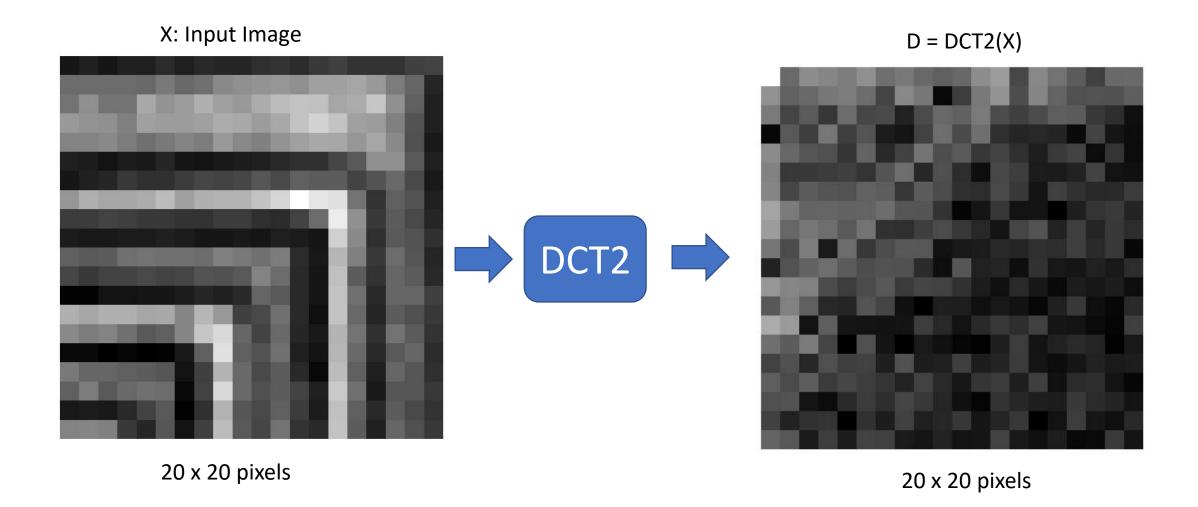
$$\alpha_1 = 1/\sqrt{N}$$

$$\alpha_m = \sqrt{2/N}$$
 para $m=2,\dots N$

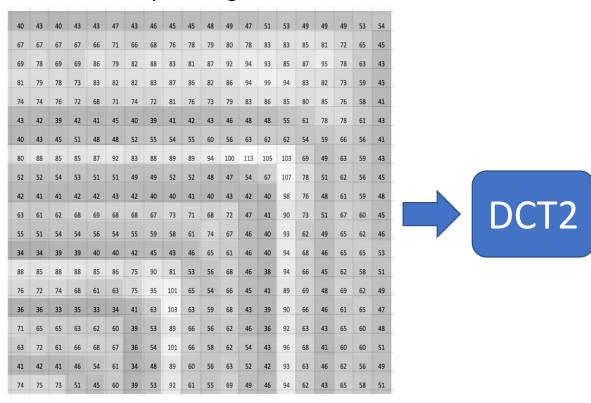
A diferencia de la DFT, esta transformada no presenta números complejos, sólo reales.

Funciones Base: (para imágenes de 20x20 pixels)





X: Input Image



20 x 20 pixels

D = DCT2(X)

| 1245 | -20 | -53 | 44 | -34 | 58 | -23 | -31 | 19 | 15 | -19 | 52 | -81 | 7 | 46 | -26 | 13 | -6 | -19 | 20 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|
| 61 | -15 | -19 | 29 | -34 | -22 | 6 | 46 | -29 | 0 | -5 | -30 | 63 | -9 | -43 | 17 | -9 | 10 | 9 | -1 |
| 31 | 7 | -13 | 4 | 21 | 7 | -8 | -2 | -8 | 19 | 15 | -32 | -8 | -6 | 8 | 14 | -13 | -4 | 3 | -: |
| 0 | 12 | 5 | -29 | 5 | 10 | -1 | 1 | 6 | -22 | 7 | 23 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | 0 | 6 | 1 | -: |
| -50 | -18 | 11 | 9 | -4 | -16 | 2 | -6 | 26 | -9 | -12 | 4 | -6 | 3 | 2 | -5 | 6 | -1 | -4 | -: |
| -39 | -4 | -4 | -5 | 6 | -4 | 10 | -22 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 1 | -7 | 5 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -6 | -1 | - |
| -44 | 7 | 13 | -10 | 10 | -15 | 13 | 4 | -13 | -8 | -3 | 3 | 7 | -4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | -2 | -3 | -, |
| -101 | -32 | 17 | -17 | 16 | -16 | -21 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 0 | -1 | 4 | 1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -4 | 2 |
| -81 | -18 | 29 | -22 | 12 | 26 | -3 | -3 | -5 | -8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 10 | -2 | -5 | 2 | 4 | -: |
| -28 | 8 | 34 | 1 | -21 | -4 | 8 | -11 | 11 | -1 | 1 | -1 | -2 | 2 | 3 | -3 | 5 | -3 | -4 | (|
| 2 | -10 | -16 | 23 | 13 | -9 | 10 | -9 | 3 | 1 | -11 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 68 | 44 | -38 | -8 | 5 | -8 | 12 | -5 | -7 | 6 | 3 | -2 | -1 | -3 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 1 | - |
| 11 | 38 | 15 | -2 | 2 | -10 | 7 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 2 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | |
| -122 | -79 | -1 | -14 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 5 | -2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | -3 | -6 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 0 | į |
| -22 | 13 | 32 | -6 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | -5 | -1 | -2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | - |
| 6 | 9 | -2 | -9 | -5 | -6 | -2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | -1 | -2 | -5 | 1 | -1 | -1 | 2 | -1 | - |
| 14 | -8 | -13 | 5 | 7 | -5 | 4 | 2 | -6 | -3 | 1 | -4 | -5 | -2 | -5 | -1 | -3 | -3 | 1 | (|
| 9 | 10 | 1 | 1 | -3 | -5 | 3 | 6 | -4 | -2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | -2 | -2 | -1 | 4 | 3 | -2 | |
| -6 | 2 | -3 | -4 | 0 | 3 | -1 | -6 | -2 | -2 | 4 | 1 | -2 | -4 | 0 | 1 | -5 | -1 | -1 | |
| -17 | -12 | 1 | -5 | -2 | 6 | -6 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | -1 | -2 | 0 | 1 | 5 | |

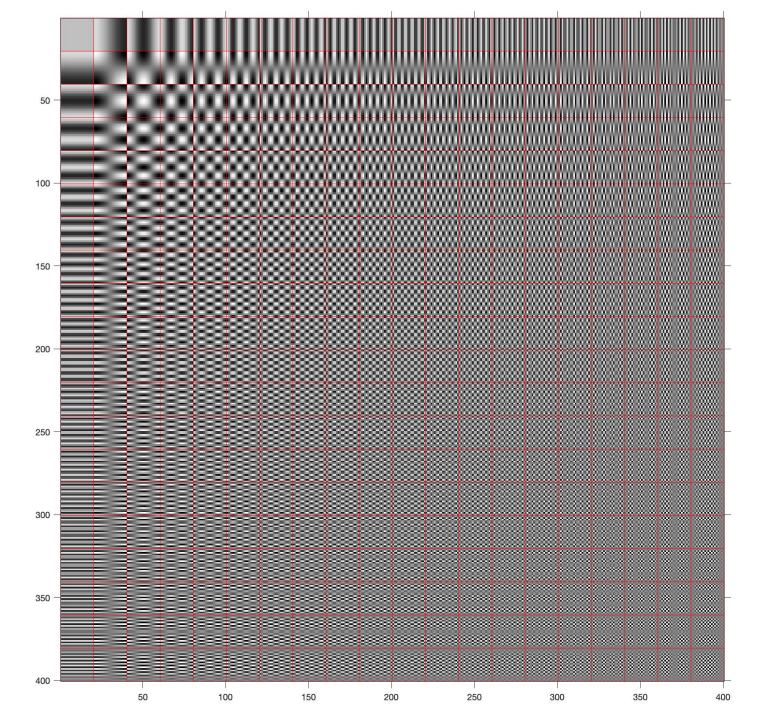
20 x 20 pixels

Transformada DCT2 de X



| 1245 | -20 | -53 | 44 | -34 | 58 | -23 | -31 | 19 | 15 | -19 | 52 | -81 | 7 | 46 | -26 | 13 | -6 | -19 | 20 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| 61 | -15 | -19 | 29 | -34 | -22 | 6 | 46 | -29 | 0 | -5 | -30 | 63 | -9 | -43 | 17 | -9 | 10 | 9 | -14 |
| 31 | 7 | -13 | 4 | 21 | 7 | -8 | -2 | -8 | 19 | 15 | -32 | -8 | -6 | 8 | 14 | -13 | -4 | 3 | -1 |
| 0 | 12 | 5 | -29 | 5 | 10 | -1 | 1 | 6 | -22 | 7 | 23 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | 0 | 6 | 1 | -1 |
| -50 | -18 | 11 | 9 | -4 | -16 | 2 | -6 | 26 | -9 | -12 | 4 | -6 | 3 | 2 | -5 | 6 | -1 | -4 | -1 |
| -39 | -4 | -4 | -5 | 6 | -4 | 10 | -22 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 1 | -7 | 5 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -6 | -1 | -1 |
| -44 | 7 | 13 | -10 | 10 | -15 | 13 | 4 | -13 | -8 | -3 | 3 | 7 | -4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | -2 | -3 | -5 |
| -101 | -32 | 17 | -17 | 16 | -16 | -21 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 0 | -1 | 4 | 1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -4 | 2 |
| -81 | -18 | 29 | -22 | 12 | 26 | -3 | -3 | -5 | -8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 10 | -2 | -5 | 2 | 4 | -3 |
| -28 | 8 | 34 | 1 | -21 | -4 | 8 | -11 | 11 | -1 | 1 | -1 | -2 | 2 | 3 | -3 | 5 | -3 | -4 | 0 |
| 2 | -10 | -16 | 23 | 13 | -9 | 10 | -9 | 3 | 1 | -11 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 68 | 44 | -38 | -8 | 5 | -8 | 12 | -5 | -7 | 6 | 3 | -2 | -1 | -3 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 1 | -1 |
| 11 | 38 | 15 | -2 | 2 | -10 | 7 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 2 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | -3 |
| -122 | -79 | -1 | -14 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 5 | -2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | -3 | -6 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| -22 | 13 | 32 | -6 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | -5 | -1 | -2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | -1 |
| 6 | 9 | -2 | -9 | -5 | -6 | -2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | -1 | -2 | -5 | 1 | -1 | -1 | 2 | -1 | -1 |
| 14 | -8 | -13 | 5 | 7 | -5 | 4 | 2 | -6 | -3 | 1 | -4 | -5 | -2 | -5 | -1 | -3 | -3 | 1 | 0 |
| 9 | 10 | 1 | 1 | -3 | -5 | 3 | 6 | -4 | -2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | -2 | -2 | -1 | 4 | 3 | -2 | 1 |
| -6 | 2 | -3 | -4 | 0 | 3 | -1 | -6 | -2 | -2 | 4 | 1 | -2 | -4 | 0 | 1 | -5 | -1 | -1 | 2 |
| -17 | -12 | 1 | -5 | -2 | 6 | -6 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | -1 | -2 | 0 | 1 | 5 | -1 |

Funciones Base: (para imágenes de 20x20 pixels)



Transformada DCT2 de X

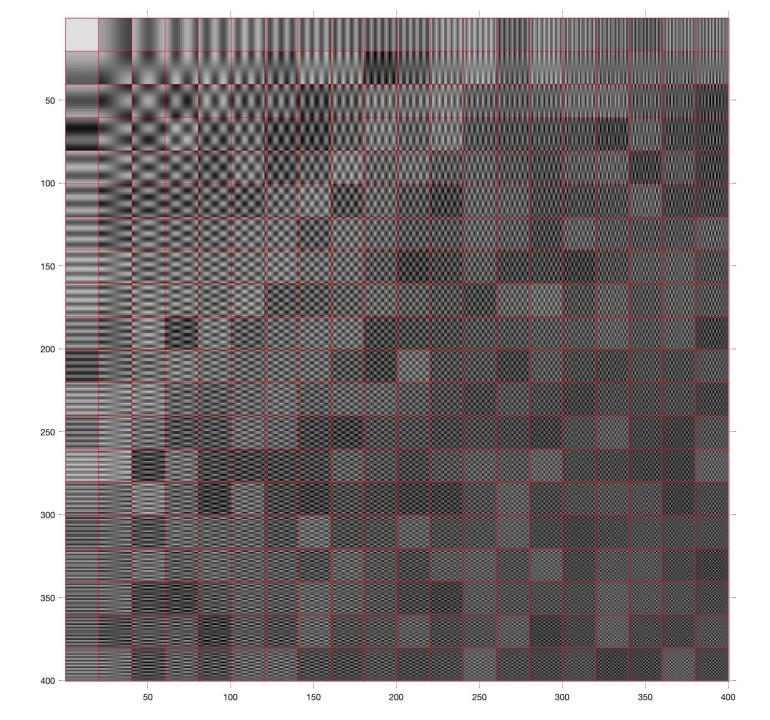


| 1245 | -20 | -53 | 44 | -34 | 58 | -23 | -31 | 19 | 15 | -19 | 52 | -81 | 7 | 46 | -26 | 13 | -6 | -19 | 20 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| 61 | -15 | -19 | 29 | -34 | -22 | 6 | 46 | -29 | 0 | -5 | -30 | 63 | -9 | -43 | 17 | -9 | 10 | 9 | -14 |
| 31 | 7 | -13 | 4 | 21 | 7 | -8 | -2 | -8 | 19 | 15 | -32 | -8 | -6 | 8 | 14 | -13 | -4 | 3 | -1 |
| 0 | 12 | 5 | -29 | 5 | 10 | -1 | 1 | 6 | -22 | 7 | 23 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | 0 | 6 | 1 | -1 |
| -50 | -18 | 11 | 9 | -4 | -16 | 2 | -6 | 26 | -9 | -12 | 4 | -6 | 3 | 2 | -5 | 6 | -1 | -4 | -1 |
| -39 | -4 | -4 | -5 | 6 | -4 | 10 | -22 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 1 | -7 | 5 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -6 | -1 | -1 |
| -44 | 7 | 13 | -10 | 10 | -15 | 13 | 4 | -13 | -8 | -3 | 3 | 7 | -4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | -2 | -3 | -5 |
| -101 | -32 | 17 | -17 | 16 | -16 | -21 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 0 | -1 | 4 | 1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -4 | 2 |
| -81 | -18 | 29 | -22 | 12 | 26 | -3 | -3 | -5 | -8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 10 | -2 | -5 | 2 | 4 | -3 |
| -28 | 8 | 34 | 1 | -21 | -4 | 8 | -11 | 11 | -1 | 1 | -1 | -2 | 2 | 3 | -3 | 5 | -3 | -4 | 0 |
| 2 | -10 | -16 | 23 | 13 | -9 | 10 | -9 | 3 | 1 | -11 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 68 | 44 | -38 | -8 | 5 | -8 | 12 | -5 | -7 | 6 | 3 | -2 | -1 | -3 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 1 | -1 |
| 11 | 38 | 15 | -2 | 2 | -10 | 7 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 2 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | -3 |
| -122 | -79 | -1 | -14 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 5 | -2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | -3 | -6 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| -22 | 13 | 32 | -6 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | -5 | -1 | -2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | -1 |
| 6 | 9 | -2 | -9 | -5 | -6 | -2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | -1 | -2 | -5 | 1 | -1 | -1 | 2 | -1 | -1 |
| 14 | -8 | -13 | 5 | 7 | -5 | 4 | 2 | -6 | -3 | 1 | -4 | -5 | -2 | -5 | -1 | -3 | -3 | 1 | 0 |
| 9 | 10 | 1 | 1 | -3 | -5 | 3 | 6 | -4 | -2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | -2 | -2 | -1 | 4 | 3 | -2 | 1 |
| -6 | 2 | -3 | -4 | 0 | 3 | -1 | -6 | -2 | -2 | 4 | 1 | -2 | -4 | 0 | 1 | -5 | -1 | -1 | 2 |
| -17 | -12 | 1 | -5 | -2 | 6 | -6 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | -1 | -2 | 0 | 1 | 5 | -1 |

X Input Image _____

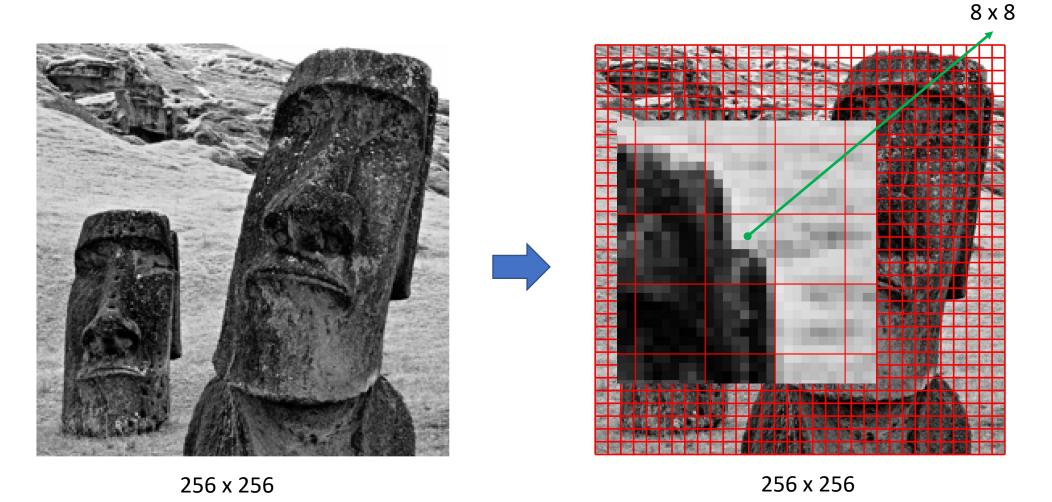
| | 40.45 | 20 | | | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | |
|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 1245 | -20 | -53 | 44 | -34 | 58 | - 2 3 | -31 | 19 | 15 | -19 | 52 | -81 | 7 | 46 | -26 | 13 | -6 | -19 | 20 |
| | 61 | -15 | -19 | 29 | -34 | -22 | 6 | 46 | - 2 9 | 0 | -5 | -30 | 63 | -9 | -43 | 17 | -9 | 10 | 9 | -14 |
| 50 | 31 | 7 | -13 | 4 | 21 | 7 | -8 | -2 | -8 | 19 | 15 | -32 | -8 | -6 | 8 | 14 | -13 | -4 | 3 | -1 |
| | 0 | 12 | 5 | -29 | 5 | 10 | -1 | 1 | 6 | -22 | 7 | 23 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | 0 | 6 | 1 | -1 |
| 100 _ | -50 | -18 | 11 | 9 | -4 | -16 | 2 | -6 | 26 | -9 | -12 | 4 | -6 | 3 | 2 | -5 | 6 | -1 | -4 | -1 |
| | -39 | -4 | -4 | -5 | 6 | -4 | 10 | -22 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 1 | -7 | 5 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -6 | -1 | -1 |
| | -44 | 7 | 13 | -10 | 10 | -15 | 13 | 4 | -13 | -8 | -3 | 3 | 7 | -4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | -2 | -3 | -5 |
| 150 | -101 | -32 | 17 | -17 | 16 | -16 | -21 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 0 | -1 | 4 | 1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -4 | 2 |
| | -81 | -18 | 29 | -22 | 12 | 26 | -3 | -3 | -5 | -8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 10 | -2 | -5 | 2 | 4 | -3 |
| 200 = | -28 | 8 | 34 | 1 | -21 | -4 | 8 | -11 | 11 | -1 | 1 | -1 | -2 | 2 | 3 | -3 | 5 | -3 | -4 | 0 |
| | 2 | -10 | -16 | 23 | 13 | -9 | 10 | -9 | 3 | 1 | -11 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| | 68 | 44 | -38 | -8 | 5 | -8 | 12 | -5 | -7 | 6 | 3 | -2 | -1 | -3 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 1 | -1 |
| 250 | 11 | 38 | 15 | -2 | 2 | -10 | 7 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 2 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | -3 |
| | -122 | -79 | -1 | -14 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 5 | -2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | -3 | -6 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| 300 — | -22 | 13 | 32 | -6 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | -5 | -1 | -2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | -1 |
| | 6 | 9 | -2 | -9 | -5 | -6 | -2 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | -1 | -2 | -5 | 1 | -1 | -1 | 2 | -1 | -1 |
| | 14 | -8 | -13 | -5 | 7 | -5 | 4 | 2 | -6 | -3 | 1 | -4 | -5 | -2 | -5 | -1 | -3 | -3 | 1 | 0 |
| 350 - | 9 | 10 | 1 | 1 | -3 | -5 | 3 | 6 | -4 | -2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | -2 | -2 | -1 | 4 | 3 | -2 | 1 |
| | -6 | 2 | -3 | -4 | 0 | 3 | -1 | -6 | -2 | -2 | 4 | 1 | -2 | -4 | 0 | 1 | -5 | -1 | -1 | 2 |
| 400 — | -17 | -12 | 1 | -5 | -2 | 6 | -6 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | -1 | -2 | 0 | 1 | 5 | -1 |
| .50 | | | 50 | | 10 | 00 | | 150 | | 20 | 10 | | 250 | | 30 | 10 | | 350 | | 400 |

Input Image

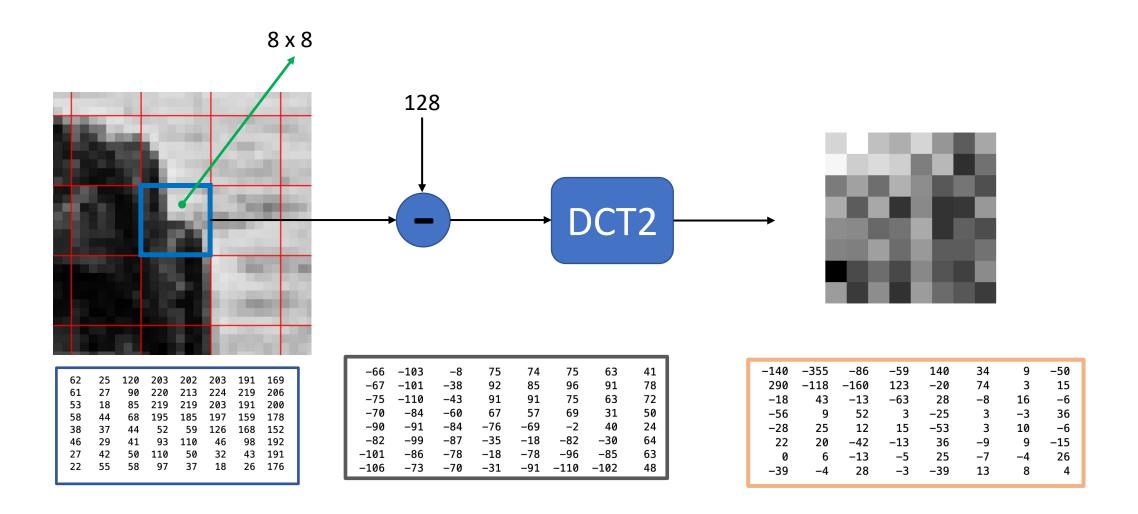


Aplicación: Compresión JPEG

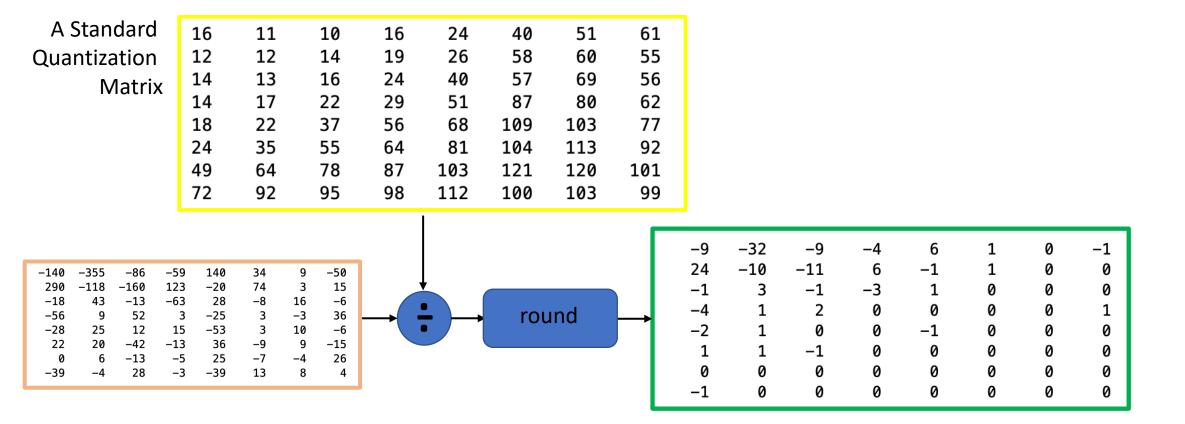
1. Subdivisión en ventanas de 8 x 8



2. DCT2 para cada ventana normalizada



3. División por la 'Tabla de Cuantización'



4. Vectorización en zig-zag

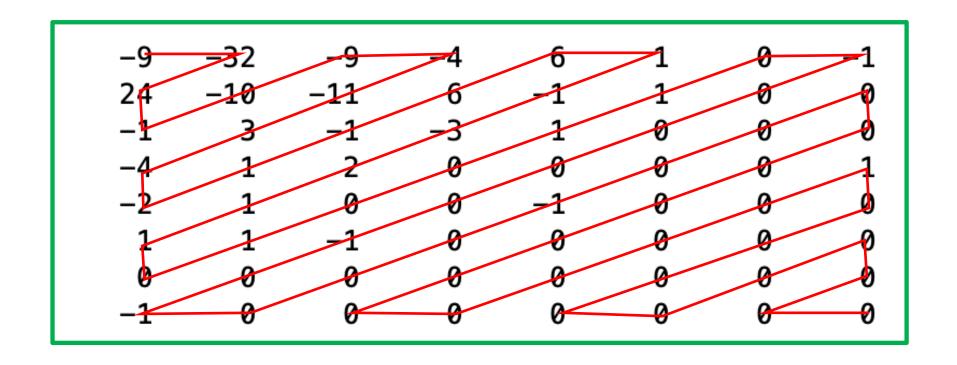
| -9 | -3 2 | 9 | -4 | 6 | 1 | 0 | -1 |
|----|-----------------|-----|----|----|---|---|----|
| 24 | -10 | -11 | 6 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| -1 | 3 | -1 | -3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| -2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

4. Vectorización en zig-zag

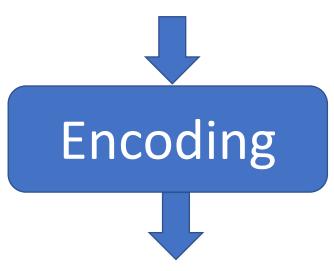
| -9 | -3 2 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 0 | -1 |
|----|-----------------|-----|----|----|---|---|----|
| 24 | -10 | -11 | 8 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| -1 | 3 | -1 | -3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| -2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

^{-9, -32, 24, -1, -10, -9, -4, -11, 3, -4, -2, 1, -1, 6, 6,}

4. Vectorización en zig-zag



-9, -32, 24, -1, -10, -9, -4, -11, 3, -4, -2, 1, -1, 6, 6, 1, -1, -3, 2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -1, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0, ...



Codificación sin Perdida que asigna un menor número de bits a las términos más frecuentes

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Frecuencias: A : 6

B : 3

C : 2

0:2

- :1

T :1

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Frecuencias: A : 6

B : 3

C : 2

0 : 2

- :1 - 2

T : 1

Combinar las dos menos frecuentes

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Frecuencias: A : 6

B : 3

C : 2

0 :2 — 4

- :1 - 2

T : 1

Combinar las dos menos frecuentes

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Frecuencias: A : 6

B :3 — 5

C : 2

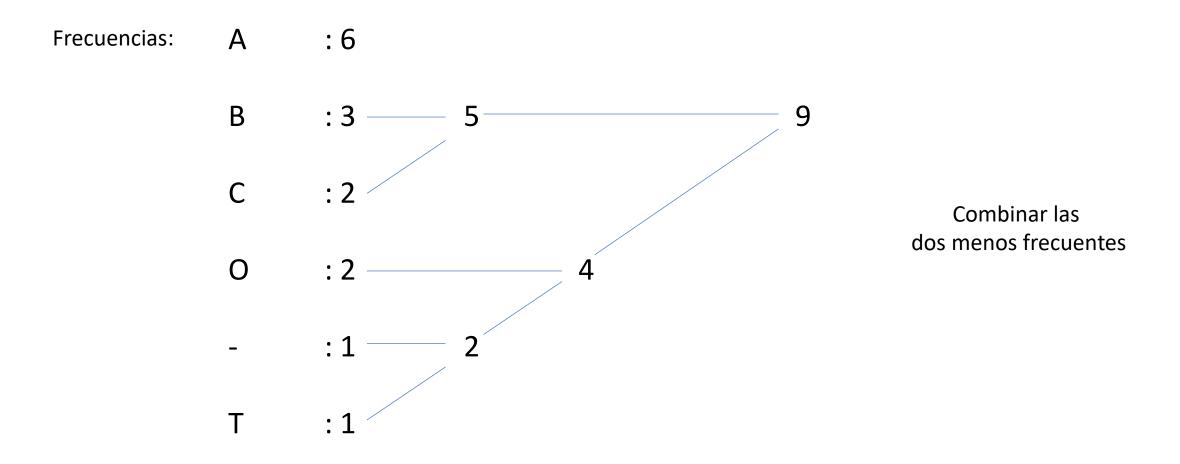
0 :2 ______4

- :1 - 2

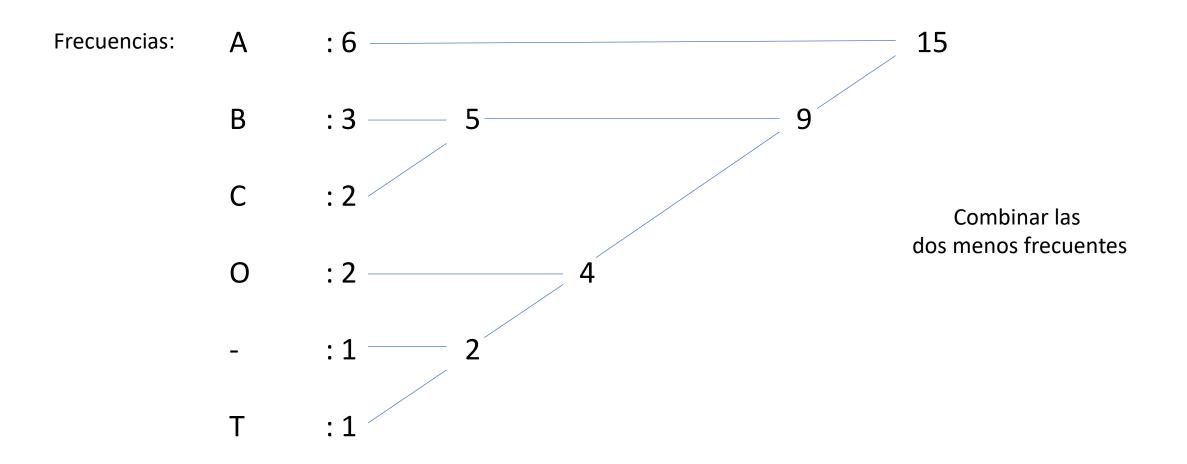
T :1

Combinar las dos menos frecuentes

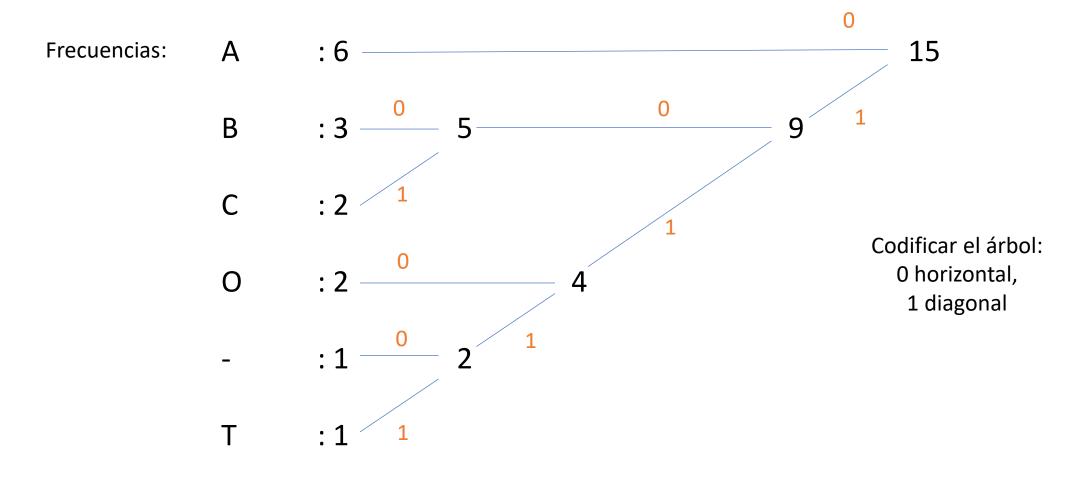
Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

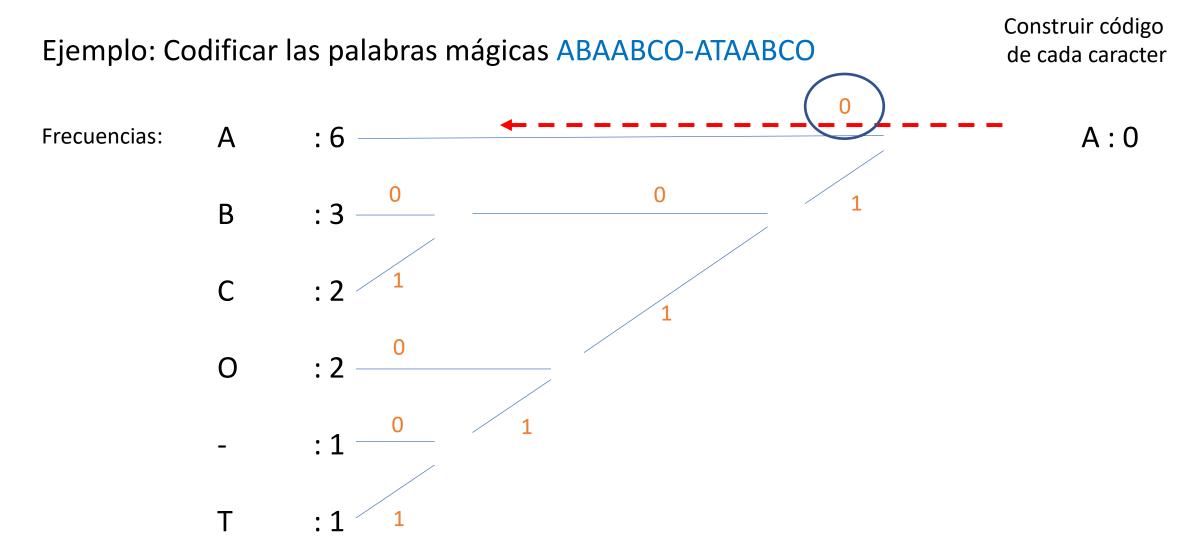


Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO



Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO



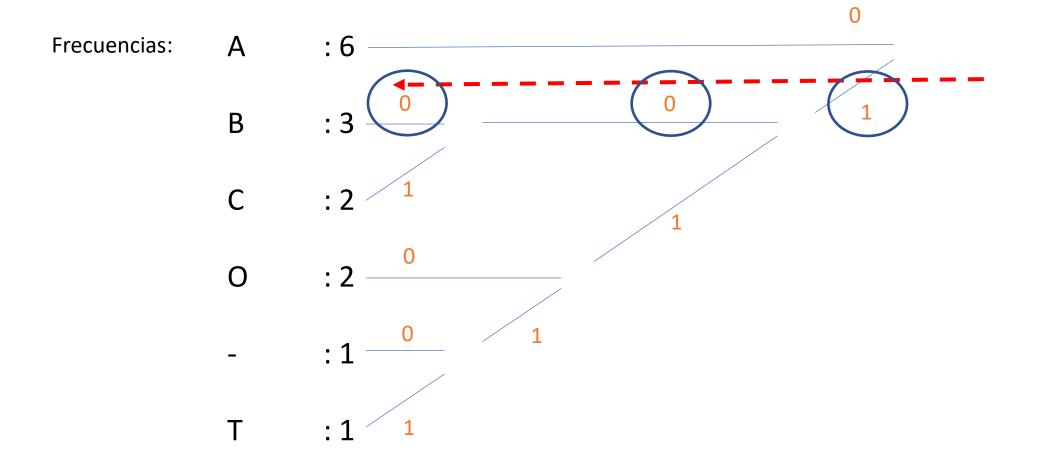


Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Construir código de cada caracter

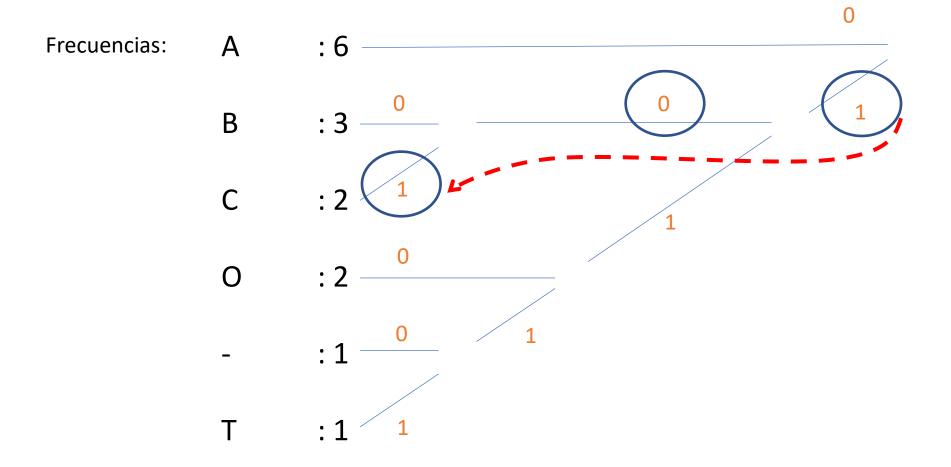
A:0

B:100



Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Construir código de cada caracter



A:0

B:100

C: 101

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

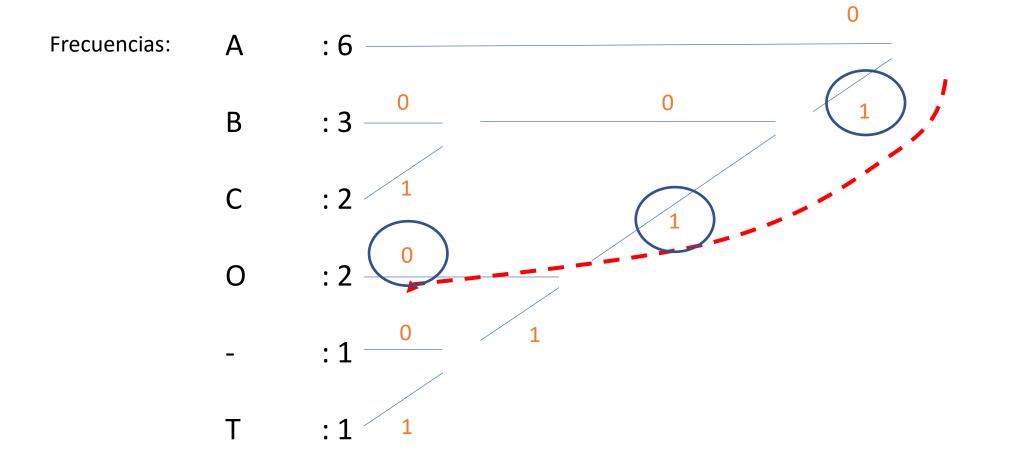
Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

B:100

C:101

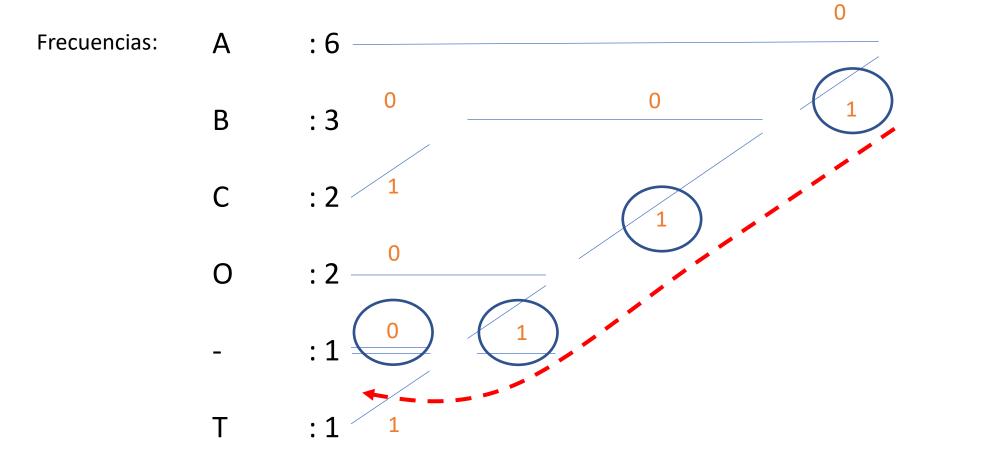
0:110



Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

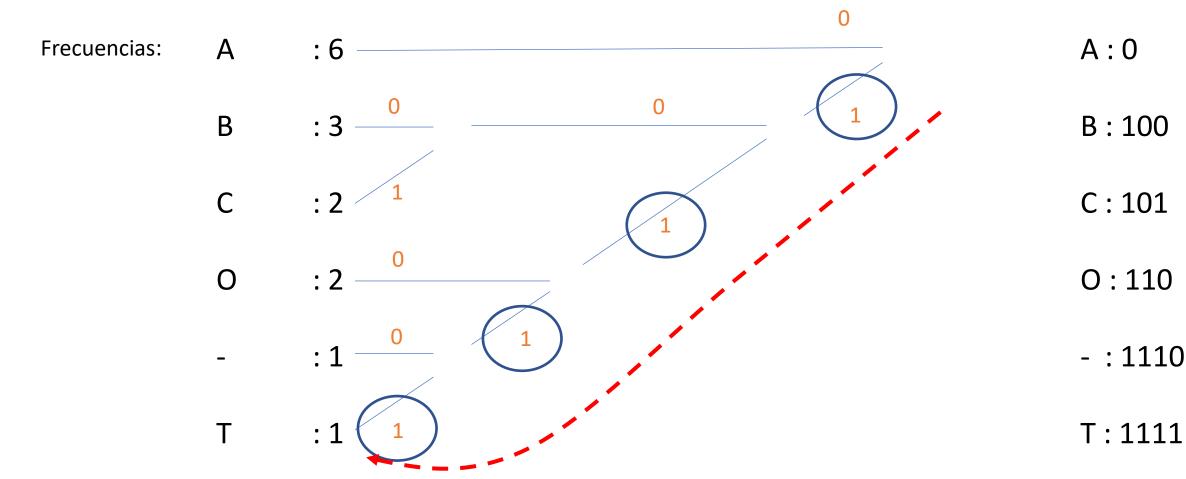
de cada caracter A:0 B:100 C:101 0:110

Construir código



Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Construir código de cada caracter



Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

B:100

C:101

0:110

-:1110

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

B:100

C: 101

0:110

-:1110

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

B: 100

C: 101

0:110

-:1110

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

0100

Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

B:100

C: 101

0:110

-:1110

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

010000

Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

B: 100

C: 101

0:110

-:1110

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

010000100

Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

B:100

C: 101

O:110

-:1110

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

010000100101

Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

B: 100

C:101

0:110

-:1110

Ejemplo: Codificar las palabras mágicas ABAABCO-ATAABCO

Construir código de cada caracter

A:0

010000100101110111001111001001011110

C: 101

B: 100

0:110

-:1110

Resultados

