

Minería de datos y Patrones

Version 2024-I

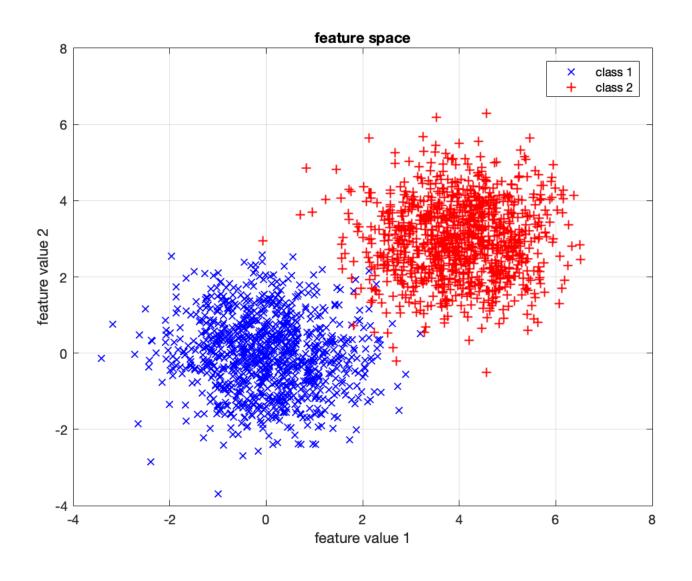
Árboles de Decisión

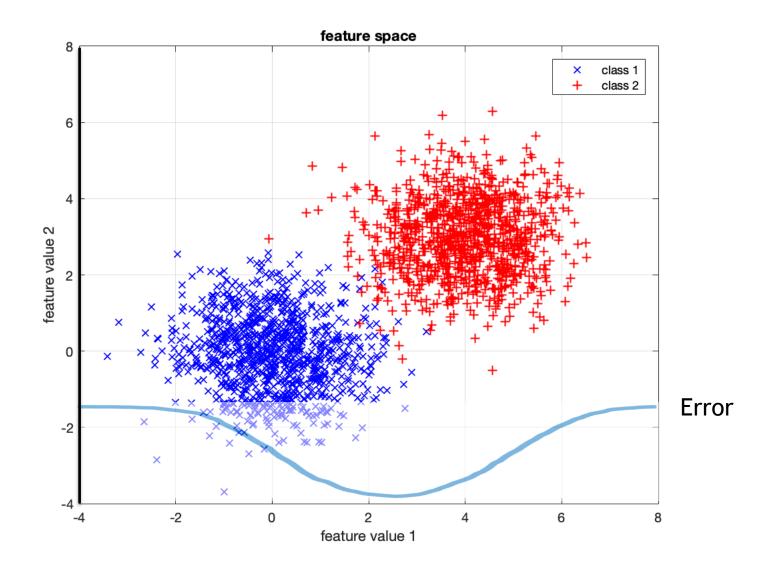
[Capítulo 4]

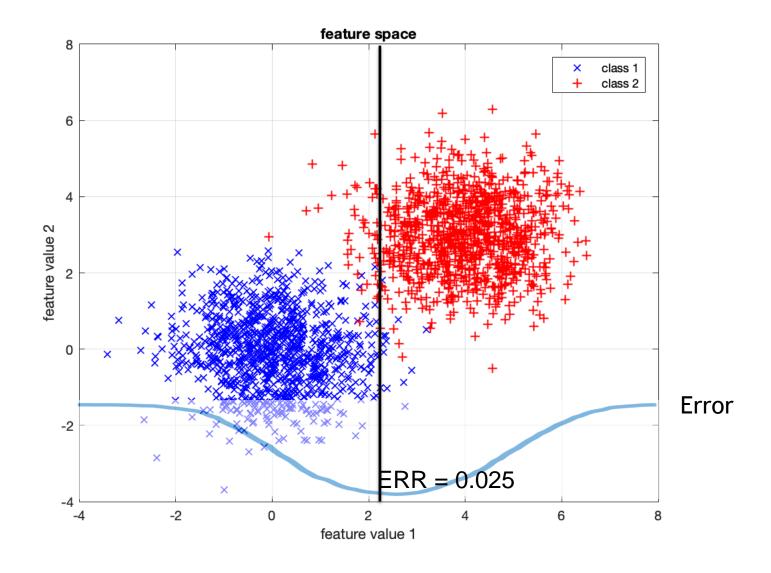
Dr. José Ramón Iglesias

DSP-ASIC BUILDER GROUP Director Semillero TRIAC Ingenieria Electronica Universidad Popular del Cesar

Árboles de Decisión







Árboles de Decisión (Training data) feature space class 1 class 2 6 feature value 2 0 × -2 0 2 6

feature value 1

Árboles de Decisión (Training data) feature space class 1 class 2 6 feature value 2 ERR = 0.0660 ×

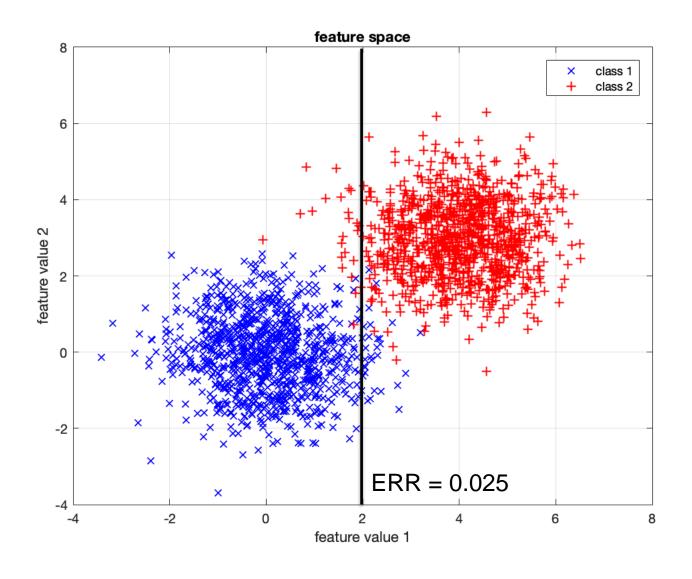
2

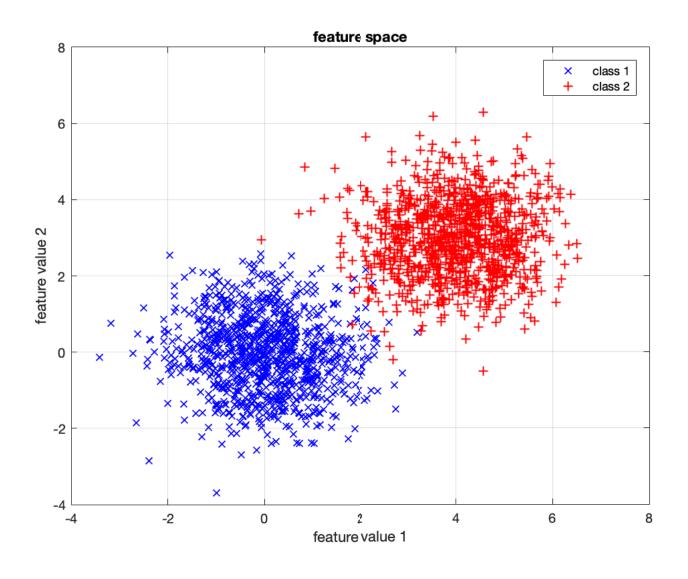
feature value 1

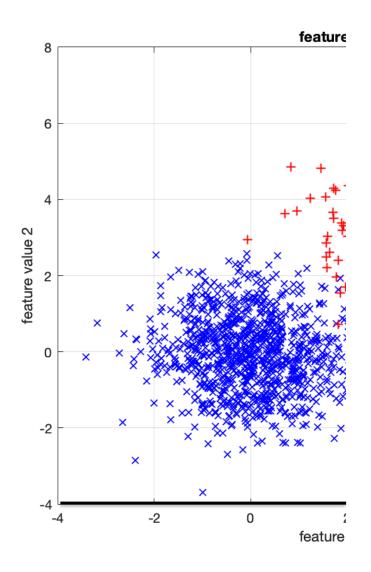
6

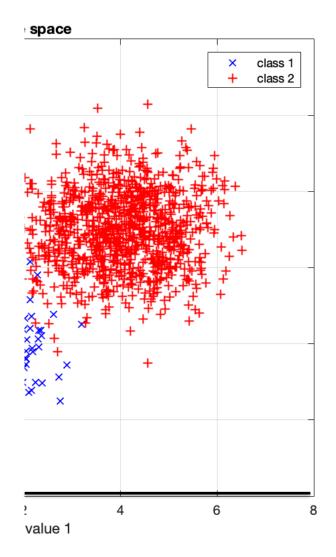
-2

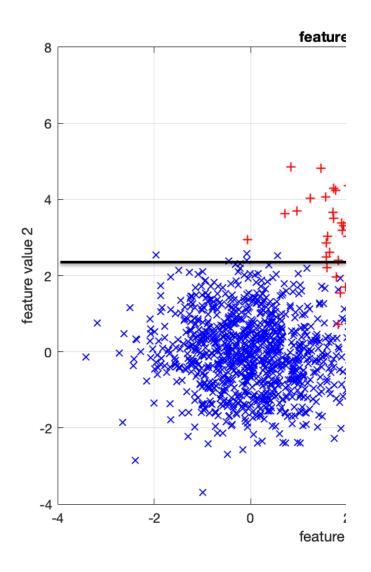
0

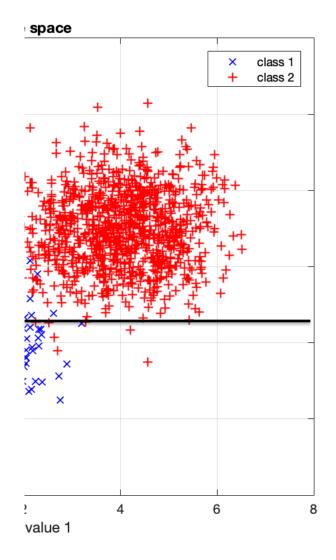


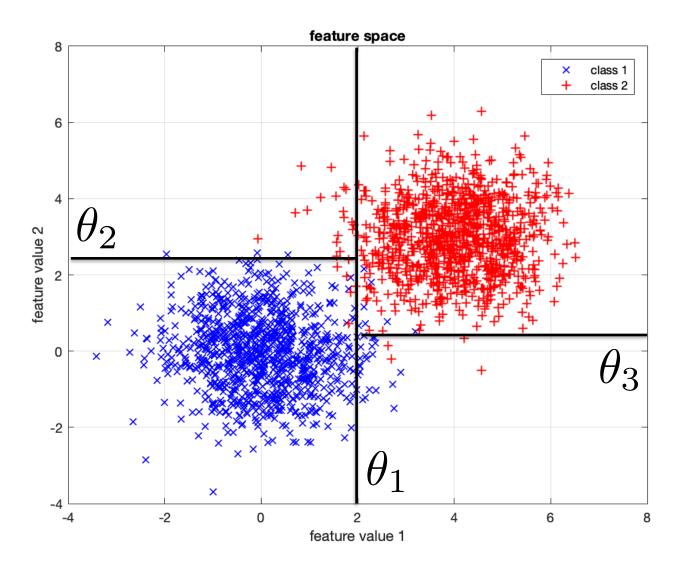




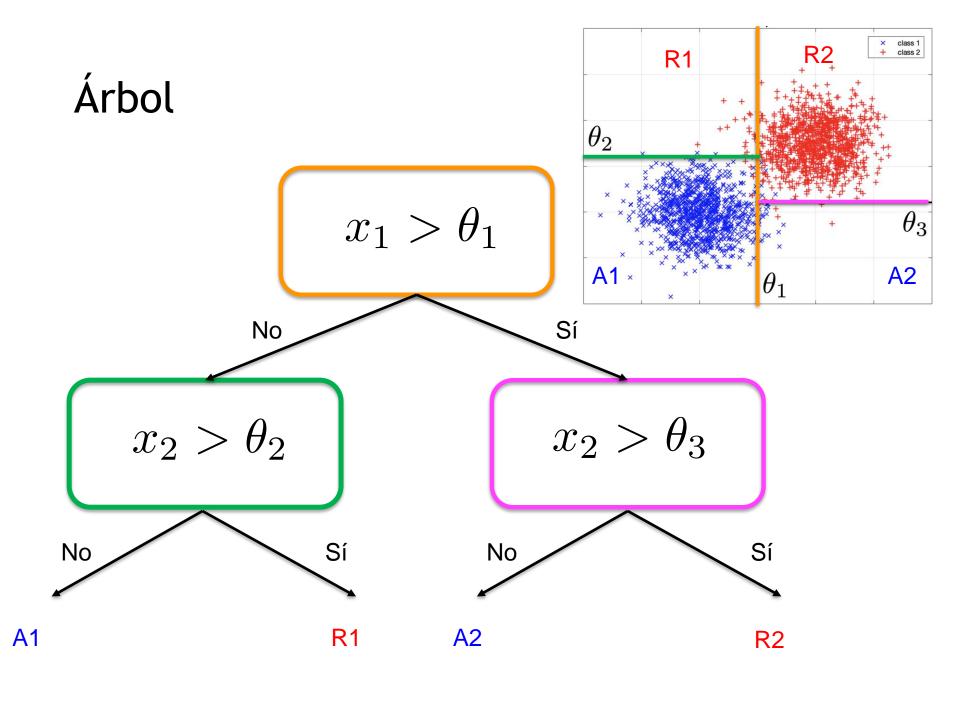


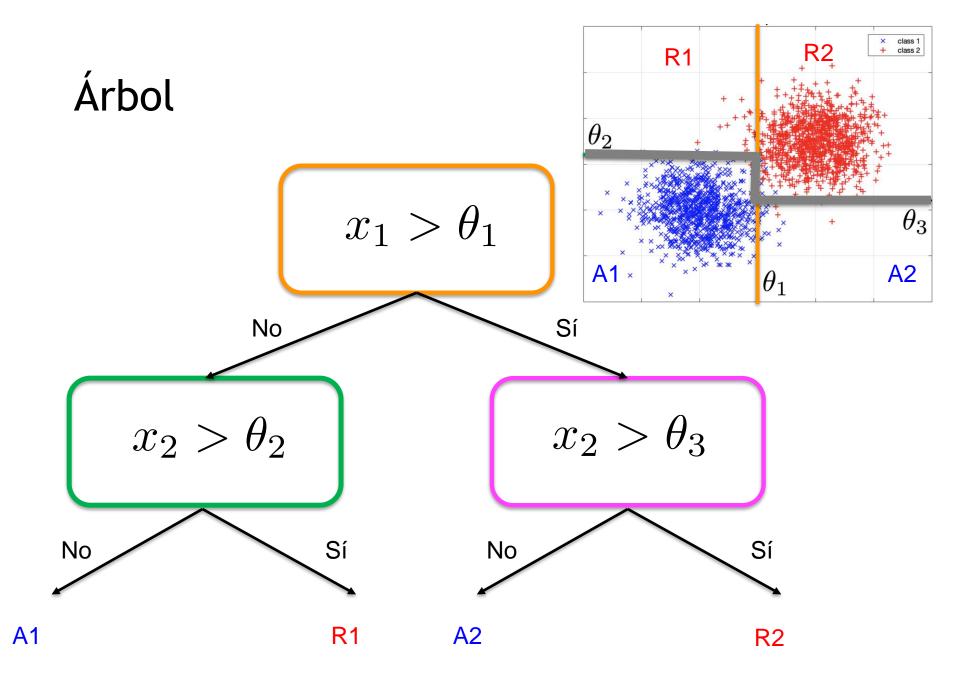






etc...





Métricas usadas para el error:

• Error de clasificación

1 - Accuracy

Entropía

$$-\sum_{k=1}^{K} p_k \log_2(p_k)$$

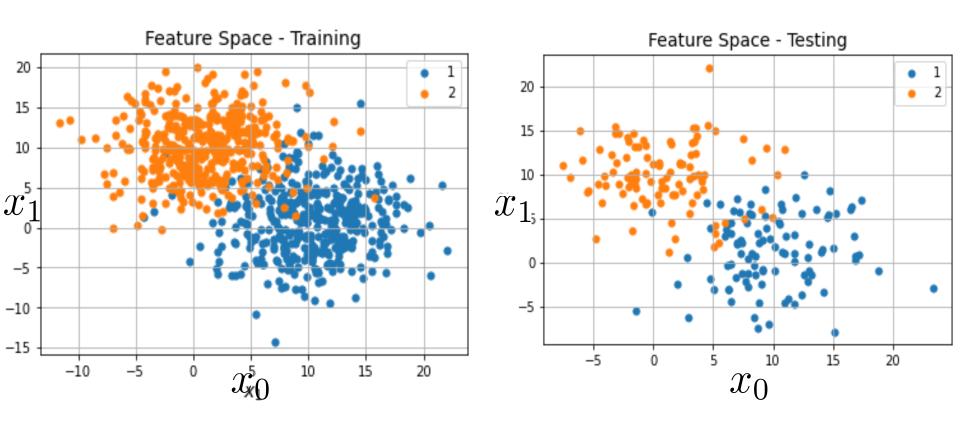
Índice Gini

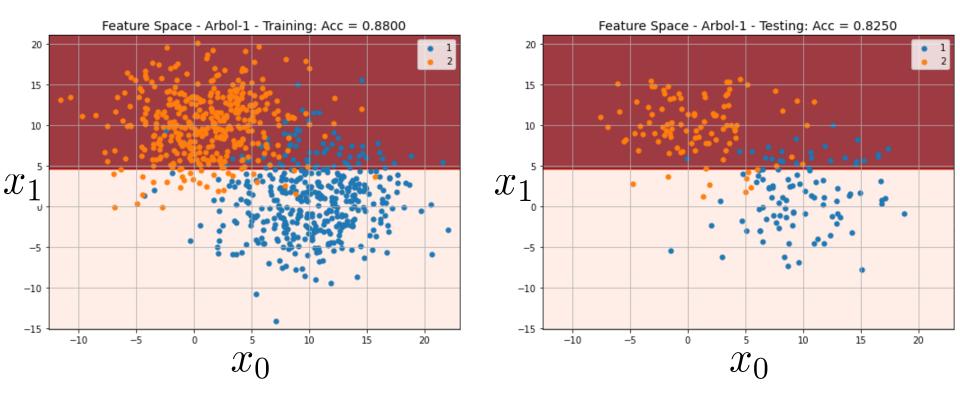
$$\sum_{k=1}^{K} p_k (1 - p_k)$$

 p_k Probabilidad de clasificar bien la clase k

EJEMPLO

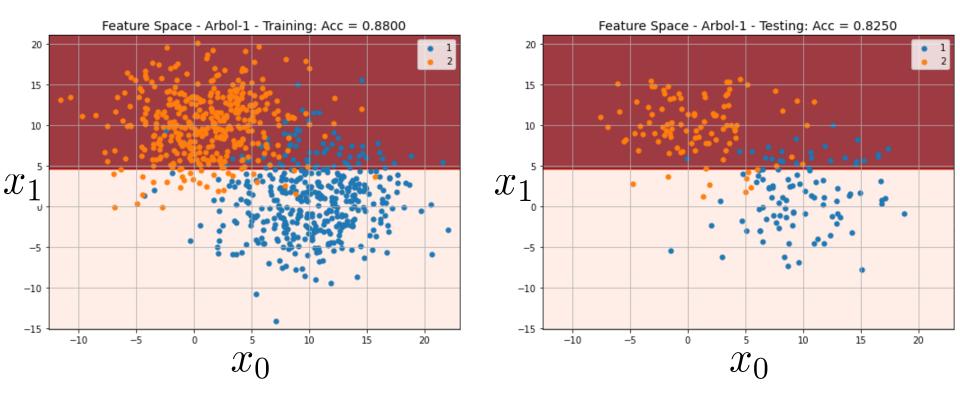
Datos Training/Testing

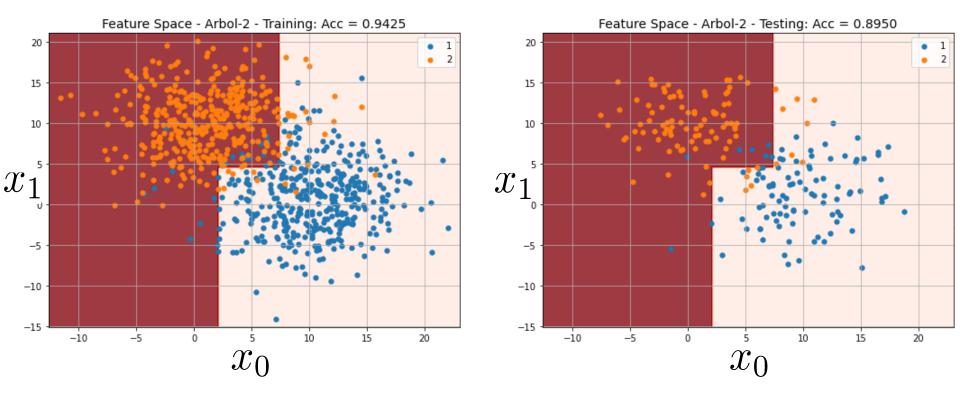




 $X[1] \le 4.508$ gini = 0.5 samples = 800value = [400, 400]

gini = 0.139 samples = 358 value = [331, 27] gini = 0.263samples = 442value = [69, 373]

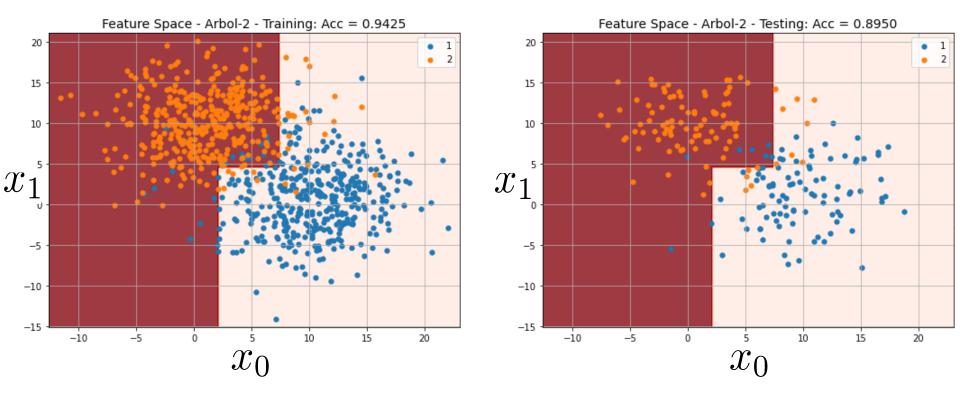


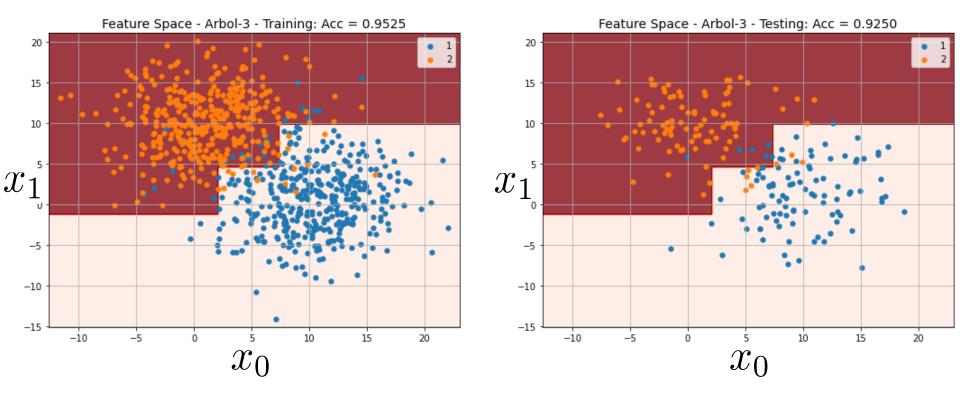


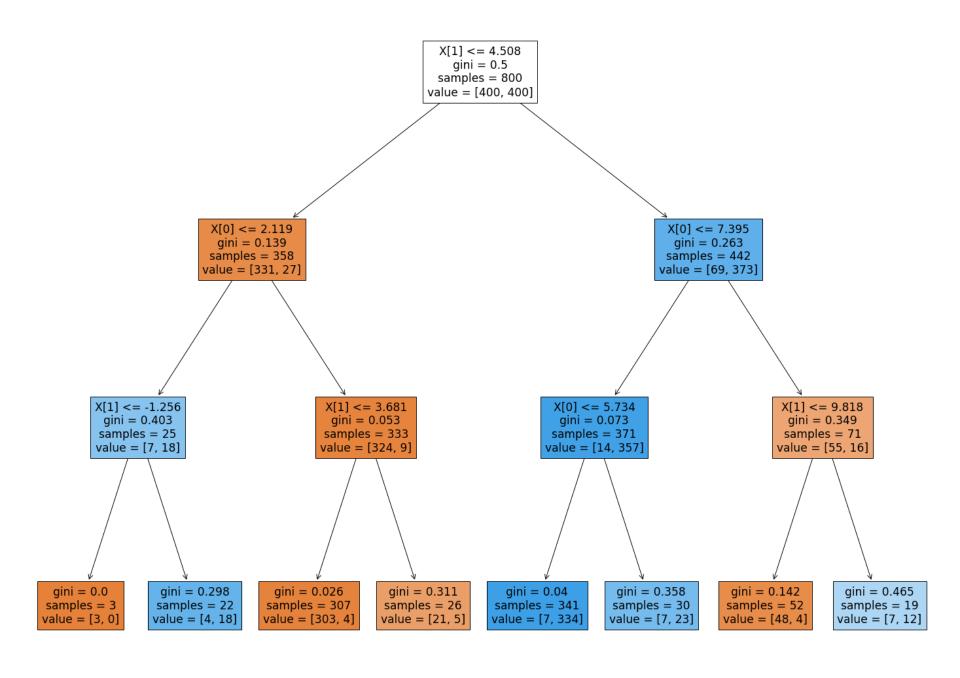
 $X[1] \le 4.508$ gini = 0.5 samples = 800value = [400, 400]

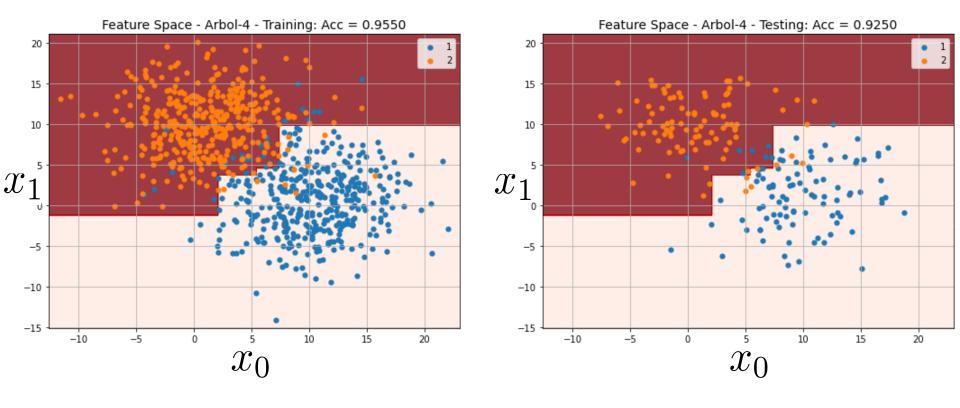
X[0] <= 2.119 gini = 0.139 samples = 358 value = [331, 27] X[0] <= 7.395 gini = 0.263 samples = 442 value = [69, 373]

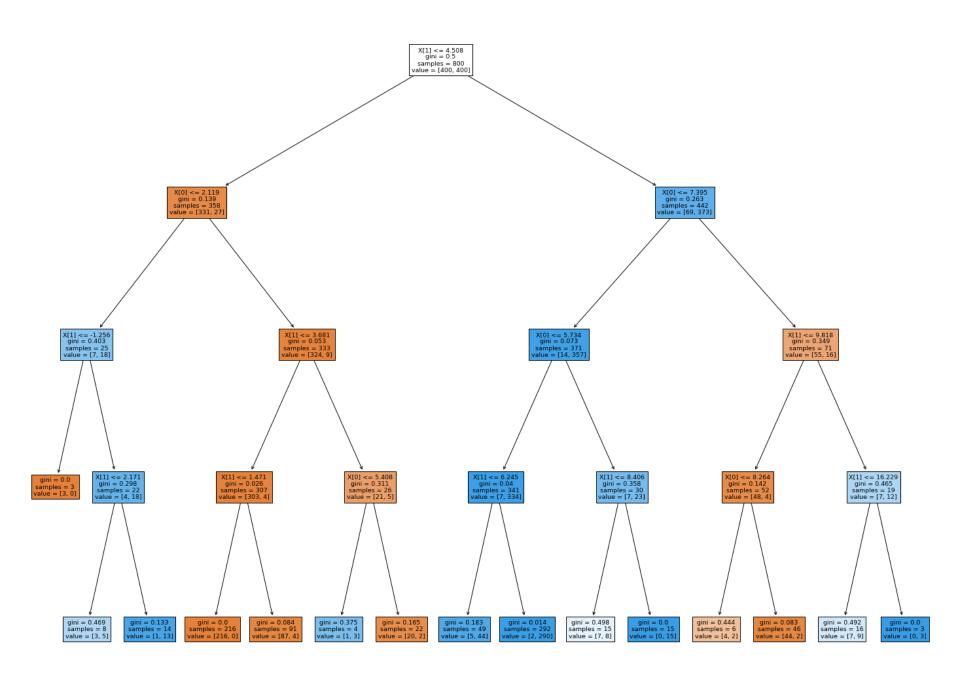
gini = 0.403 samples = 25 value = [7, 18] gini = 0.053 samples = 333 value = [324, 9] gini = 0.073 samples = 371 value = [14, 357] gini = 0.349 samples = 71 value = [55, 16]

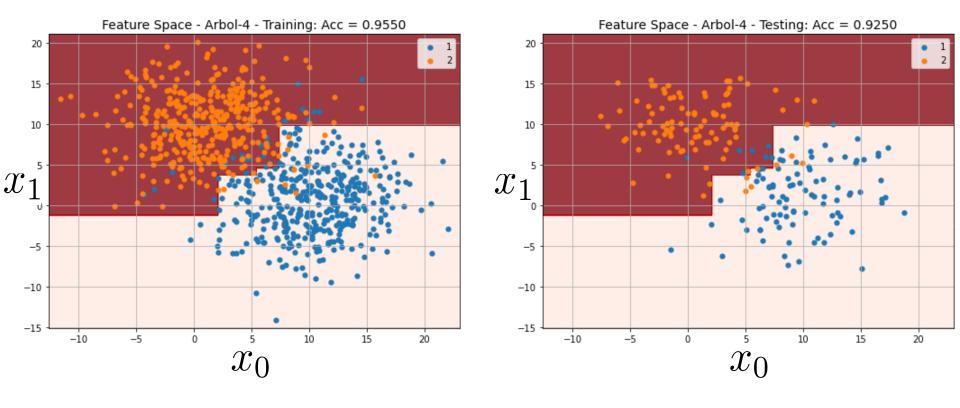


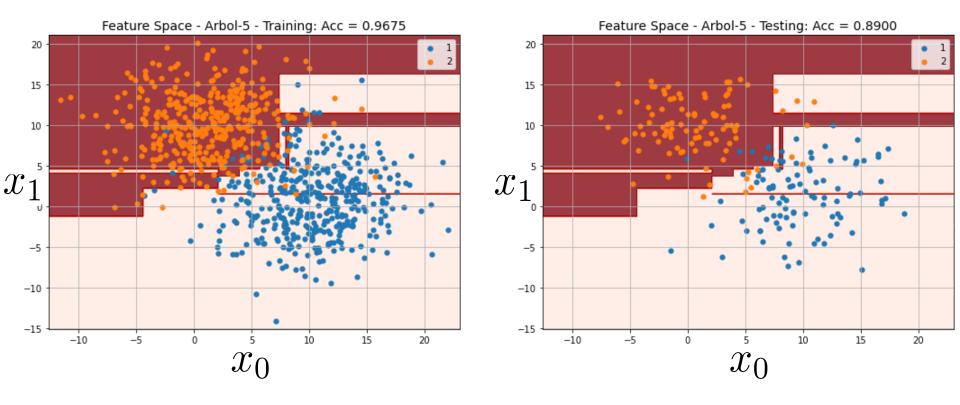


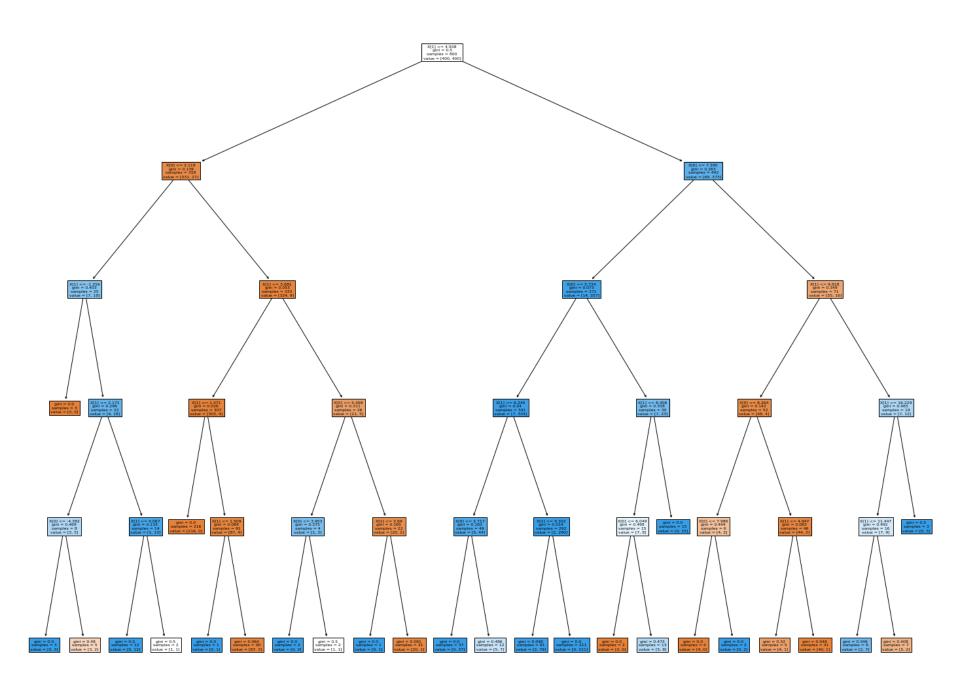












TRAINING:

for i = 1 to n Escoger aleatoriamente un subconjunto de training Entrenar un árbol de decisión A_i

TRAINING:

```
for i = 1 to n
Escoger aleatoriamente un subconjunto de training
Entrenar un árbol de decisión A<sub>i</sub>
```

TESTING:

for i = 1 to n

Clasificar la muestra de testing usando A_i

Clasificar la muestra según la mayoría de los n votos

Random Forest Simplified

