Avances LAPOP

José Rodríguez de la Fuente - Gonzalo Assusa

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# Preparación de la base

# Descriptivos

## Tablas resumen

| Característica | 2008, N = 10,5731 | 2010, N = 11,9251 | 2012, N = 10,6661 | 2014, N = 10,6261 | 2016, N = 11,9721 | 2018, N = 11,0091 | Total1 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Acuerdo con democracia | 5.45 (1.64) | 5.39 (1.66) | 5.41 (1.62) | 5.37 (1.66) | 4.87 (1.77) | 5.00 (1.68) | 5.24 (1.69) |
| Acuerdo con políticas de   reducción de desigualdad | 5.97 (1.43) | 5.98 (1.40) | 5.93 (1.38) | 5.68 (1.61) | 5.46 (1.73) | 5.34 (1.73) | 5.72 (1.58) |
| Desempleo como fenómeno voluntario | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | 3.44 (2.00) | 3.44 (2.00) |
| Los gobiernos deben invertir en ayudar   a los pobres | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | 5.53 (1.75) | 5.53 (1.75) |
| Injusto que los ricos paguen altos  impuestos | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | NA (NA) | 4.29 (1.90) | 4.29 (1.90) |
| Categoría ocupacional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Patrón | 216 (2.1%) | 201 (1.7%) | 165 (1.6%) | 149 (1.4%) | 258 (2.2%) | 260 (2.4%) | 1,249 (1.9%) |
| Asalariado público | 801 (7.7%) | 878 (7.4%) | 815 (7.7%) | 732 (6.9%) | 878 (7.4%) | 765 (7.0%) | 4,869 (7.4%) |
| Asalariado privado | 2,394 (22.9%) | 2,514 (21.3%) | 2,490 (23.5%) | 2,407 (22.8%) | 2,156 (18.2%) | 2,086 (19.2%) | 14,047 (21.2%) |
| Cuenta propia | 2,192 (21.0%) | 2,765 (23.4%) | 2,513 (23.7%) | 2,509 (23.8%) | 2,836 (23.9%) | 2,333 (21.5%) | 15,148 (22.9%) |
| Desocupado | 640 (6.1%) | 943 (8.0%) | 619 (5.8%) | 504 (4.8%) | 1,339 (11.3%) | 1,232 (11.3%) | 5,277 (8.0%) |
| Inactivo | 4,199 (40.2%) | 4,509 (38.2%) | 3,981 (37.6%) | 4,258 (40.3%) | 4,398 (37.1%) | 4,198 (38.6%) | 25,543 (38.6%) |
| Formalidad |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Formal | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 2,954 (27.0%) | 2,954 (27.0%) |
| Informal | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 2,649 (24.2%) | 2,649 (24.2%) |
| Desocupado | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 1,132 (10.4%) | 1,132 (10.4%) |
| Inactivo | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 4,198 (38.4%) | 4,198 (38.4%) |
| Estatus ocupacional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Directivos-Profesionales | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 471 (4.5%) | 471 (4.5%) |
| Técnicos-administrativos-vendedores | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 631 (6.0%) | 631 (6.0%) |
| Trabajadores manuales calificados | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 2,678 (25.7%) | 2,678 (25.7%) |
| Trabajadores manuales no calificados | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 1,316 (12.6%) | 1,316 (12.6%) |
| No ocupados | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 5,337 (51.2%) | 5,337 (51.2%) |
| Ideología (der-izq) | 5.36 (2.32) | 5.45 (2.36) | 5.50 (2.42) | 5.58 (2.49) | 5.76 (2.54) | 5.60 (2.57) | 5.54 (2.46) |
| Sexo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Varón | 5,008 (47.4%) | 5,610 (47.0%) | 5,097 (47.8%) | 4,975 (46.8%) | 5,945 (49.7%) | 5,455 (49.6%) | 32,090 (48.1%) |
| Mujer | 5,565 (52.6%) | 6,315 (53.0%) | 5,569 (52.2%) | 5,651 (53.2%) | 6,026 (50.3%) | 5,552 (50.4%) | 34,678 (51.9%) |
| Edad | 41 (16) | 40 (17) | 41 (16) | 42 (17) | 41 (16) | 42 (17) | 41 (17) |
| Años educativos | 9.3 (4.3) | 9.6 (4.2) | 9.8 (4.1) | 9.8 (4.1) | 10.2 (4.0) | 10.4 (4.1) | 9.9 (4.2) |
| Región |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 9,291 (84.4%) | 9,291 (84.4%) |
| 2 | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 1,718 (15.6%) | 1,718 (15.6%) |
| Nivel de desempleo | 7.14 (1.80) | 7.56 (2.03) | 6.32 (1.48) | 6.32 (1.34) | 6.98 (2.35) | 7.77 (2.85) | 7.03 (2.12) |
| Nivel de informalidad | 46 (14) | 45 (13) | 43 (14) | 43 (14) | 45 (14) | 43 (13) | 44 (14) |
| Nivel de empleo público | 11.1 (3.4) | 11.4 (3.5) | 11.5 (4.0) | 11.4 (4.0) | 11.2 (4.2) | 11.4 (4.4) | 11.3 (3.9) |
| Brecha informales / asalariados reg. | 50.3 (6.7) | 51.6 (7.7) | 50.6 (7.2) | 50.6 (6.4) | 50.0 (5.3) | 49.9 (5.9) | 50.5 (6.6) |
| País |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 1,486 (14.1%) | 1,410 (11.8%) | 1,512 (14.2%) | 1,512 (14.2%) | 1,528 (12.8%) | 1,528 (13.9%) | 8,976 (13.4%) |
| Brasil | 1,497 (14.2%) | 2,482 (20.8%) | 1,499 (14.1%) | 1,500 (14.1%) | 1,532 (12.8%) | 1,498 (13.6%) | 10,008 (15.0%) |
| Chile | 1,527 (14.4%) | 1,965 (16.5%) | 1,571 (14.7%) | 1,571 (14.8%) | 1,625 (13.6%) | 1,638 (14.9%) | 9,897 (14.8%) |
| Colombia | 1,503 (14.2%) | 1,506 (12.6%) | 1,512 (14.2%) | 1,496 (14.1%) | 1,563 (13.1%) | 1,663 (15.1%) | 9,243 (13.8%) |
| México | 1,560 (14.8%) | 1,562 (13.1%) | 1,560 (14.6%) | 1,535 (14.4%) | 1,563 (13.1%) | 1,580 (14.4%) | 9,360 (14.0%) |
| Perú | 1,500 (14.2%) | 1,500 (12.6%) | 1,500 (14.1%) | 1,500 (14.1%) | 2,647 (22.1%) | 1,521 (13.8%) | 10,168 (15.2%) |
| Uruguay | 1,500 (14.2%) | 1,500 (12.6%) | 1,512 (14.2%) | 1,512 (14.2%) | 1,514 (12.6%) | 1,581 (14.4%) | 9,119 (13.7%) |
| 1Media (DE); n (%) | | | | | | | |