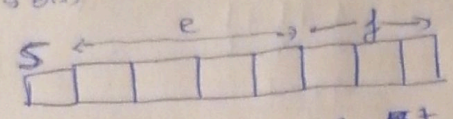
SC (exame #5) José Vasconcelos, a100763

3.28)

a) 8 bits

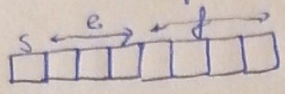
F1:



$V = (-1)^s \times (1+f) \times 2^{e-bias}$

bias: $2^{k-1} - 1 = 2^{4-1} - 1 = 8 - 1 = 7$

F2:



$V = (-1)^s \times (1+f) \times 2^{e-3}$

bias: $2^{3-1} - 1 = 4 - 1 = 3$

b)

i) subnormal (mais pequeno) e positivo ($s=0$)

F1: $s = 0$

$e = 0000_2$

$f = 001_2$

$0\ 0000\ 001_2 = 1.001_2 \times 2^{-7}$

$= 1 \times 1 \times 2^{-3} \times 2^{-7}$

$= 1 \times 1 \times 2^{-10}$

$= \frac{1}{2^{10}} = \frac{1}{512}$

F2: $s = 0$

$e = 000_2$

$f = 001_2$

$0\ 000\ 001_2 = 1 \times 2^{-3} \times 2^{1-3}$

$= 2^{-6} = \frac{1}{64}$

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ii)

F1: D=0

$V = (-1)^0 \times \frac{7}{8} \times 2^{1-7} = \frac{7}{8} \times 2^{-6} = \frac{7}{512}$

$f = 111_2 = 2^{-1} + 2^{-2} + 2^{-3} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8}$

$e = 0000_2$

$= \frac{4+2+1}{8}$

$= \frac{7}{8}$

F2: D=0

$V = (-1)^0 \times \frac{15}{16} \times 2^{1-1}$

$f = 1111_2 = 2^{-1} + 2^{-2} + 2^{-3} + 2^{-4} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16}$

$= \frac{15}{16} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{15}{64}$

$e = 0000_2$

$= \frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{16} = \frac{14+1}{16} = \frac{15}{16}$

iii)

F1: D=0

$V = (-1)^0 \times \left(\frac{1}{8}\right) \times 2^{1-7}$

$f = 001_2 = \frac{1}{8}$

$= \frac{1}{64}$

$e = 0001_2$

F2: D=0

$V = (-1)^0 \times 1 \times 2^{1-3}$

$f = 0000_2 = 0$

$= \frac{1}{4}$

$e = 001_2$

iv) F1: D=0

$V = (-1)^D \times (1+f) \times 2^{e - bia}$

$f = 000_2$

$e = 111_2$

bias: $7_{10} = 111_2$

7 | 2
1 3 | 2
1 1 | 2
1 0

F2: D=0

bias: 3

$f = 0000_2$

$e = 011_2$

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v)

F1: $s=0$

$f = 111_2 = \frac{7}{8}$

$e = 1110_2 = 2^3+2^2+2^1 = 8+4+2 = 14$

$V = (-1)^0 \times \frac{15}{8} \times 2^{14-7} = 240_{10}$

F2: $s=0$

$f = 1111_2 = \frac{7}{8}+\frac{1}{16} = \frac{15}{16}$

$e = 1107_2 = 6_2$

$V = (-1)^0 \times \frac{31}{16} \times 2^{6-3} = 15,5$

c)

F1 i) $1\ 0110\ 011_2 = (-1)^1 \times (1+\frac{3}{8}) \times 2^{6-7} = -\frac{11}{16}$

$s=1$

$f = 2^{-2}+2^{-3} = \frac{1}{4}+\frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$

$e = 110_2 = 2^2+2^1 = 6$

ii) $0\ 1111\ 010_2 = (-1)^0 \times \frac{1}{4} \times 2^{1-7}$

$s=0$

$f = 2^{-2} = \frac{1}{4}$

$e = 8+4+2+1$ → máximo expoente

$= 15$

$= NaN \ (f \neq 000_2)$

iii) $1\ 0010\ 001_2$

normal $s=1$

$f = 001_2 = \frac{1}{8}$

$e = 2$

$V = (-1)^1 \times (1+\frac{1}{8}) \times 2^{2-7} = -\frac{9}{256}$

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iv) 0 0000 011$_2$

subnormal

$v = (-1)^0 \times \frac{3}{8} \times 2^{1-7}$

$= \frac{3}{512}$

$s = 0$

$f = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$

$e =$

v) 1 1000 001$_2$

$v = (-1)^1 \times \left(\frac{9}{8}\right) \times 2^{8-7}$

$= -\frac{9}{4}\,10$

$s = 1$

$f = \frac{1}{8}$

$e = 8$

d) i) $-111.01_3 = -\left(3^2 + 3^1 + 3^0 + 3^{-2}\right)_{10}$

$= -\left(9 + 3 + 1 + \frac{1}{9}\right)_{10} = -B.1111_{10}$

$= -1101.0001_2$

13 | 2
1 6 | 2
0 3 | 2
1 1 | 2
1 0

$s = 1$

$f = 001_2$

$e = 1011_2$
1010_2

2^{e-7}

10 | 2
0 5 | 2
1 2 | 2
0 1 | 2
1 0

$(-1) \times (1 + 2^{-3}) \times 2^{e-7} = -13.1111$

$\Rightarrow -\frac{9}{8} \times 2^{e-7} = -13.1111$

$\Rightarrow 2^{e-7} = 11.65431$

1010_2

$\Rightarrow e - 7 = \log_2(11.65431)$

$\Rightarrow e = 10.543_{10}$

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$13_{10} = 1101_2 = 1.101 \times 2^3$

$(1_2 + 0.5 + 0.25) \times 2^3$

d) i) $-111.01_2 = -13.(1)_{10}$

$= \boxed{1}\ \boxed{1010}\ \boxed{101^5}$

expoente: $3 = e - bias$

$\Leftrightarrow e = -3 - 7 \Leftrightarrow e = -10 \Leftrightarrow e = 10$

$= 1010_2$

ii) 128_{10}

$128 = 2^7 = 10000000.2$

$= 1.0000000 \times 2^7$

$= 1.0 \times 2^7$

$= \boxed{0}\ \boxed{1110}\ \boxed{000}$

$7 = e - bias \Leftrightarrow e = 14$

$= 1110_2$

14|2
0 7|2
1 3|2
1 1|2
0
1 1

iii) $111.01_{10} = 1101111.\ldots_2$

$= 1.1011111 \times 2^6$

$\simeq 1.110 \times 2^6$

111|2
1 55|2
1 27|2
1 13|2
1 6|2
0 3|2
1 1|2
1 0

$\boxed{0}\ \boxed{1101}\ \boxed{110}$

$6 = e - 7$

$\Leftrightarrow e = 13$

$= 1101_2$

13|2
1 6|2
0 3|2
1 1|2
1 0

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iv) $-18_{10} =$ [1] [1111] [100] (valor oposto)

$18_{10} = 0001\ 1000\ 1100_2$

1.100×2^4

$e = e - f$

$\Leftrightarrow e = 15$

15 | 2
1 7 | 2
1 3 | 2
1 1 | 2
1 0

e → 12

12 | 2
0 6 | 2
0 3 | 2
1 1 | 2
1 0

v) $0.005_{10} = 0.000\ 000\ 101_2$

$= 1.01 \times 2^{-7}$

[0] [0000] [101]

Subnormal

5 | 2
1 2 | 2
0 1 | 2
1 0

$-7 = e - 7$

$\Leftrightarrow e = 0$

e) 0 0110 011 = 0 [111] [0110]

F1 F2

$V = (-1)^0 \times 1 + \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8}\right) \times 2^{5-7}$

$= \frac{44}{100}$

$= 101100_2$

$= 1.0110 \times 2^5$

44 | 2
0 22 | 2
0 11 | 2
1 5 | 2
1 2 | 2
0 1 | 2
1 0

$5 = e - 3$

$\Leftrightarrow e = 8$

$= 1000_2 \simeq 111_2$

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