# uC101: Introduction to Microcontrollers / Interfacing with the real world

Josh Johnson

13/5/2019

Josh Johnson uC101 13/5/2019 1/8

#### Overview

- Assembly of Hardware
- Microcontroller 101
- Tools
- Bit shifting, logical operations
- Demos
  - Blink
  - Button
  - RGB LED (PWM)
  - Rotary Encoder
  - UART
  - Charlieplexing

Josh Johnson uC101 13/5/2019

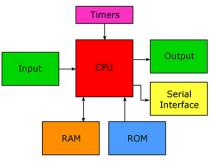
## Assembly of Hardware



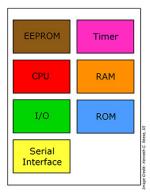
3/8

#### What is a microcontroller?

<u>Microprocesser</u>: CPU and several supporting chips.



Microcontroller: CPU on a single chip.



## **Common Options**

8 bitATtiny

16 bit • MSP430

(TI)

- ATmega (Atmel / Microchip)
- PIC (Microchip)

32 bit

- STM32 (ST)
- SAM (Atmel/Microchip)
- nRF5x (Nordic Semi)
- ESP8266/32 (Espressif)
- CCxxxx (TI)
- LPCxxxx (NXP)
- PIC32 (Microchip)

32 bit ARM cores

- Cortex-M0/M0+
- Cortex-M1 (FPGA only)
- Cortex-M3
- Cortex-M4 (M3 + DSP + FPU)
- ...

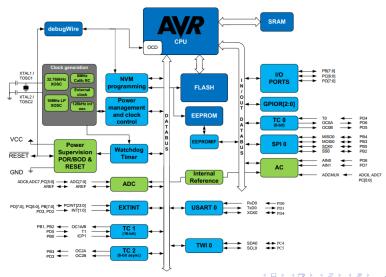
#### How to choose?

- Compute power
  - 8 bit vs 32 bit
  - DSP / FPU
- Peripherals
  - Wireless
    - WiFi
    - Bluetooth
    - LoRa
    - Cellular
    - USB
    - ADC
    - Ethernet
    - CAN
    - Number of SPI/UART/I2C/Timers

6/8

Josh Johnson uC101 13/5/2019

#### ATmega328p Architecture



#### The End

Links to resources: uC101/README.md

#### **Next Month**

- Breadboard to Printed Circuit Board
- Mechanical Design Considerations

Say Hello!

BSidesCbr Slack: josh Twitter: @\_joshajohnson

Email: josh@joshajohnson.com

Project Files: github.com/joshajohnson/CBRhardware