showers, a possible thunderstorm, high 69. **Tonight**, drying out, becom-

ing clear, low 39. **Tomorrow**, sunny, high 59. Weather map, Page A22.

\$4.00

VOL. CLXXIII ... No. 60,134

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WEDNESDAY, APRIL 24, 2024

Prices in Canada may be higher

## WITNESS RECALLS **BURYING STORIES**

#### 'HELP THE CAMPAIGN'

### In Gag Order Dispute, Judge Dresses Down

This article is by Jonah E. Bromwich, Ben Protess and Maggie

Donald J. Trump had a dismal day in court on Tuesday as the judge presiding over his criminal trial told a defense lawyer he was "losing all credibility" and a key election.

town Manhattan.

Trump's personal lawyer and fixer, hatched a plot at the meeting to conceal sex scandals looming

Their effort led Mr. Pecker's tabloids to buy and bury two damaging stories about Mr. Trump. Mr. Cohen also purchased the silence of a porn star, a deal at the heart of the case against the former president.

In gripping testimony on Tuesday, Mr. Pecker took the jurors inside the meeting, recalling how Mr. Cohen and Mr. Trump asked what he and his magazines — fixtures of American supermarket checkout lanes — could do "to help the campaign." The account bolstered the prosecution's argument that the men were protecting not just Mr. Trump's personal reputation, but his political fortunes.

"I would be your eyes and ears," Mr. Pecker recalled telling them, as he explained the tabloid practice of "catch and kill," in which an outlet bought the rights to a story, only to never publish it.

Mr. Pecker's testimony came after a bruising hearing for Mr. Trump and his legal team, as prosecutors argued that the trial is inreatened by Mr. Trump's re peated attacks on witnesses and jurors, mostly launched on social media and his campaign website. They urged the judge, Juan M. Merchan, to hold Mr. Trump in contempt over what they said were 11 violations of a gag order that bars the former president from attacking witnesses, prosecutors, jurors and court staff, as

When Mr. Trump's lead lawyer, Todd Blanche, claimed that the former president was trying to comply with the order, Justice Merchan signaled that he found that preposterous, replying with words that no lawyer wants to hear: "You're losing all credibility

The case against Mr. Trump, the

# TO SHIELD TRUMP

# Defense Lawyer

Haberman.

witness pulled back the curtain to expose what prosecutors called a conspiracy to influence the 2016 The witness was David Pecker, longtime publisher of The National Enquirer, and he transported jurors back to a crucial

2015 meeting with Mr. Trump and his fixer at Trump Tower in Mid-Prosecutors called it the "Trump Tower conspiracy," arguing that Mr. Pecker, Mr. Trump and Michael D. Cohen, then Mr.

over Mr. Trump's campaign.

well as their relatives.

with the court."

first American president to face a criminal trial, centers on Mr. Cohen's \$130,000 hush-money payment to the porn star Stormy Daniels. Prosecutors say he paid Ms.

Continued on Page A12



#### Where Politics and Water Mix

Green alfalfa fields sprawl for miles alongside a town of dirt lots in Arizona, where Democrats see an opening as water takes center stage as a political issue. Page A11.

#### Trapped and Starving, 2 Families Try to Keep Their Children Alive

**By VIVIAN YEE** and BILAL SHBAIR

CAIRO — Born in wartime, the baby had not eaten in more than a day, his father said — no formula, no nothing. His parents had already spent the last of their money on food, sold his mother's gold jewelry to buy milk and begged water from other evacuees to mix the powdered formula. Now even that was gone.

The baby, Jihad, and his parents, Nour Barda and Heba al-Arqan, were trapped in a storage closet with five other people at Al-Shifa Hospital in Gaza last month as Israeli troops attacked. They had some Palestinian thyme and foraged wild greens, but only that, and just enough water to moisten their mouths once in a while, Mr. Barda told a Times reporter. Gunfire jackhammered outside. The Israeli military had surrounded the building and told anyone sheltering inside to stay put.

#### U.N. Estimates Famine Will Probably Set In by May in Gaza

Al-Shifa was the same hospital where Jihad had been born five months earlier — five months of searching all day for a little food, of nearly getting knifed over a little flour. All his parents could do now was sit and watch their son go hungry. Hungry herself, Ms. al-Argan had no breast milk to give.

After two days, they had had enough. Jihad had not eaten in 28 hours. Holding one of Jihad's dirty white T-shirts up on a broomstick, holding the baby close, they made their way toward the Israeli sol-

They left for southern Gaza that same day, they said, alongside other civilians fleeing the hospital

Continued on Page A10

### Inside a Decision at Columbia That Escalated Campus Unrest

By NICHOLAS FANDOS and SHARON OTTERMAN

Just after 2 p.m. last Wednesday, Nemat Shafik, the president of Columbia University, stepped out of an office building on Capitol Hill and into an idling black S.U.V.

She had just endured an intense grilling by a congressional committee investigating antisemitism on elite college campuses. Now, a fresh challenge was rapidly build-



Protesters at an encampment at Columbia on Tuesday.

ing back on her own turf, where pro-Palestinian student demonstrators had staked out an encampment dominating Columbia's lawn.

For a university trying to reassure Congress that it was getting its campus under control, the timing could scarcely have been worse. With a narrow window to act, Dr. Shafik directed her car to a law firm near the White House, where she set up a makeshift command center.

The secretive deliberations that followed over 24 frantic hours have sent Columbia into a crisis over free speech and safety unlike any the campus has seen since 1968. The events also set off a chain reaction rattling campuses across the country, just as one of the most trying academic years in memory neared its end.

In theory, Dr. Shafik had a range Continued on Page A16

#### Modern Warfare Gets Mired in Ukraine Trenches

#### By DAVID E. SANGER

WASHINGTON — The idea triggered a full-scale revolt on the Google campus.

Six years ago, the Silicon Valley giant signed a small, \$9 million contract to put the skills of a few of its most innovative developers to the task of building an artificial intelligence tool that would help the military detect potential targets on the battlefield using drone footage.

Engineers and other Google employees argued that the company should have nothing to do

#### Conflict Becomes a Lab for New American Technology

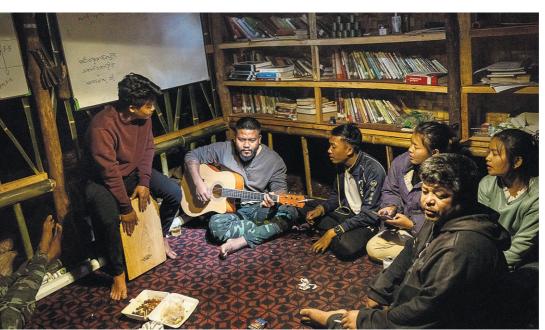
with Project Maven, even if it was designed to help the military discern between civilians and mili-

The uproar forced the company to back out, but Project Maven didn't die - it just moved to other contractors. Now, it has grown into an ambitious experiment being tested on the front lines in

Ukraine, forming a key component of the U.S. military's effort to funnel timely information to the soldiers fighting Russian invad-So far the results are mixed:

Generals and commanders have a new way to put a full picture of Russia's movements and communications into one big, userfriendly picture, employing algorithms to predict where troops are moving and where attacks might

But the American experience in Ukraine has underscored how dif-Continued on Page A6



#### A Resistance, Minus Cell Service

Rebel forces in Myanmar, often cut off from the internet, are finding other ways to connect. Page A4.

## F.T.C. Bans Noncompete Clauses, Freeing Workers to Join Rivals

#### By J. EDWARD MORENO

The Federal Trade Commission on Tuesday said employers could no longer, in most cases, stop their employees from going to work for rival companies.

The sweeping action could help create jobs, raise wages and increase competition among businesses, the agency said. But the action is all but certain to be chal-

lenged in court by businesses that say they need to protect trade secrets and confidential informa-

The move bars contracts known as noncompetes, which prevent workers from leaving for a competitor for a certain amount of time, in most circumstances. Noncompetes cover about 30 million U.S. workers, the trade commission said, in a variety of jobs that

#### Move Expected to Face Legal Challenges

include TV news producers, hairdressers, corporate executives and computer engineers.

The commission has said the proposal would raise wages by forcing companies to compete

harder for talent. It was approved in a 3-to-2 vote. Commissioners Melissa Holyoak and Andrew N. Ferguson, both Republicans, voted against the measure.

"The F.T.C.'s final rule to ban noncompetes will ensure Americans have the freedom to pursue a new job, start a new business or bring a new idea to market," the commission's chair, Lina M. Khan,

Continued on Page A15

#### **BUSINESS B1-6**

#### G.M. Helped Spy on Drivers

A Times reporter and her husband bought a Chevrolet in December. Two risk-profiling companies were getting data on their driving ever since. PAGE B1

#### **INTERNATIONAL A4-10**

#### The Brazenness of Modi

Prime Minister Narendra Modi's vilification of India's Muslims made clear he saw few checks on his power. PAGE A5

#### Britain, Rwanda and Asylum

The passage of a contentious bill puts the U.K. closer to sending asylum seekers to the African country.

#### FOOD D1-10

A company started by the former N.B.A. player Channing Frye is bringing wine to communities of color.

#### Seeking Local Seafood

A More Inclusive Flavor

Fish from nearby waters often don't appear on local menus. Below, golden tilefish at a market in Brooklyn. PAGE D8



#### NATIONAL A11-18

#### Jury Weighs Prisoner Abuse

Three men who were detained at the notorious Abu Ghraib prison in Iraq are suing a defense contractor that provided interrogation services. PAGE A17

#### States Debate Abortion Data

Some with Republican-controlled legislatures want more, while Democrats want less, fearing it could be used to target patients or providers.

#### U.S. Settles in Nassar Case

The Justice Department agreed to pay \$138.7 million over the F.B.I.'s failure to investigate gymnasts' claims of sexual abuse by the former doctor. PAGE A15

#### ARTS C1-6

#### **Apocalyptically Optimistic**

All the talk of climate catastrophe hasn't caused a change in course. Maybe a more upbeat approach will help. PAGE C1

#### Getting Back on Track

The musician Judith Hill was close to Michael Jackson and Prince. Now she is writing her own story. PAGE C6



SPORTS B7-10

#### Savior? Jets Aren't So Sure.

Aaron Rodgers, brought in to lift the Jets, has spent more time voicing conspiracy theories than playing. PAGE B7

#### Tough Calls, Tougher Finishes

The 76ers and the Lakers took exception to officiating calls as they each gave up late Game 2 leads.

OPINION A20-21

**Bret Stephens** PAGE A20

