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SATURDAY, MARCH 2, 2024

Prices in Canada may be higher

49. **Tonight,** cloudy, a little rain at times, low 46. **Tomorrow,** morning drizzle, mostly cloudy, milder, high 59. Weather map is on Page A24.

\$4.00

Crowds Flood Moscow Streets Over Navalny

A Defiant Display of Dissent Amid Grief

By VALERIE HOPKINS

BERLIN — Thousands of people crowded a neighborhood on Moscow's outskirts on Friday some bearing flowers and chanting, "No to war!" — as they tried to catch a glimpse of the funeral for Aleksei A. Navalny. The outpouring turned the opposition leader's last rites into a striking display of dissent in Russia at a time of deep repression.

The service took place under tight monitoring from the Russian authorities, who have arrested hundreds of mourners at memorial sites since Mr. Navalny died. The police presence was heavy around the church where funeral services began shortly after 2 p.m. local time, but there were no reports of widespread arrests as of the early afternoon.

After a procession to the cemetery, Mr. Navalny's coffin was placed next to his freshly dug grave. Video live streamed from the site showed his family members and then other mourners kissing him goodbye for the last time. Then his face was covered with a white cloth and the coffin was lowered to the Frank Sinatra song "My Way" and then the final song from "Terminator 2," which Mr. Navalny considered "the best film on Earth." Mourners slowly passed by, each taking a handful of dirt and tossing it into the grave.

People had chanted Mr. Navalny's last name earlier as his coffin was taken into the Church of the Icon of the Mother of God Soothe My Sorrows, a Russian Orthodox church in southern Moscow. Images on social media showed attendees lining up, but also security cameras that the local news media reported had been recently installed, and signs forbidding mourners to take pictures or video in the church.

A photograph taken inside the church and shown on Mr. Navalny's YouTube channel showed him in an open coffin, lying in repose with red and white flowers over his body. His parents held lit candles. His widow, Yulia Navalnaya, who has vowed to carry on his political activities, and his children, Daria and Zakhar, who no longer live in Russia, did not

appear to be present. As the funeral was ending, Ms. Navalnava shared a post on the social platform X dedicated to her husband.

"Lyosha, thank you for 26 years of absolute happiness," she wrote, using her husband's nickname. "Yes, even over the last three years of happiness," she said, referring to the time Mr. Navalny was in prison. "I don't know how to live without you, but I will try to make you up there happy for me and proud of me."

Outside the church, people chanted, "Thank you, Aleksei" and "Love is stronger than fear," according to videos from the scene. As they gathered next to the cemetery, mourners cried out, "peace for Ukraine - freedom for Russia!" Mourners who came within sight of Mr. Navalny's mother said, "thank you for your son!" One observer, the Novaya Gazeta journalist Elena Mi-

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At the funeral for the Russian opposition leader Aleksei A. Navalny in Moscow, a traditional chaplet rested on Mr. Navalny's head.

For K-Pop Star, Crushing Pressure and Isolation | 2 Major Chains

By MOTOKO RICH and JOHN YOON

SEOUL — The K-pop star looked utterly drained. Her face scrubbed of makeup, Goo Hara, one of South Korea's most popular musical artists, gazed into the camera during an Instagram livestream from a hotel room in Japan. In a fading voice, she read questions from fans watching from around the world.

"You going to work, fighting?"

In halting English, she gave a plaintive answer: "My life is always so fighting."

By the time she climbed into bed at the end of the livestream in November 2019, she had reached a low point after a lifetime of struggle. As a child, she was abandoned by her parents. Her father

Death by Suicide at 28 Shows Darker Side of Giant Industry

at one point attempted suicide. After grueling training, she debuted in a K-pop group at 17, early even by the standards of the Korean hitmaking machine.

With the group, Kara, she found international fame, and Ms. Goo became a regular on Korean television, eventually anchoring her own reality series. But with celebrity came ravenous attacks on social media from a Korean public that is as quick to criticize stars as it is to fawn over them. Following a sordid legal fight with an ex-boyfriend, the harassment only intensified, as commenters criticized

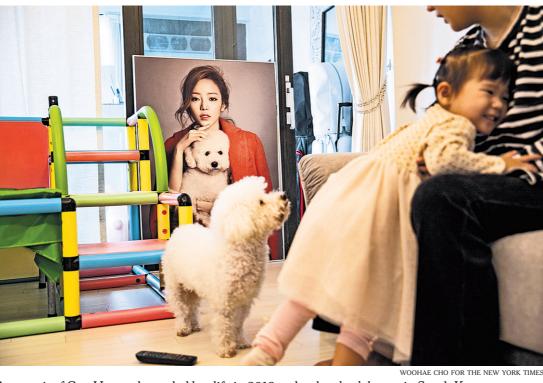
her looks, her personality and her

On Nov. 23, 2019, less than a week after her Instagram appearance, she posted a photo of herself tucked in bed, with the caption 'Good night.'

The next day, she was found dead in her home in Seoul.

Ms. Goo's suicide, at the age of 28, shocked South Koreans. But it was just one of several among young Korean entertainers in recent years. Weeks before Ms. Goo's death, one of her best friends, a fellow K-pop star known as Sulli, 25, also died by suicide. And last year, two performers -Jung Chae-yull, 26, an actress at the start of a promising career, and Moonbin, 25, a member of the K-pop band ASTRO — were found dead within days of each other.

The deaths have exposed a Continued on Page A10



A portrait of Goo Hara, who ended her life in 2019, at her brother's house in South Korea.

Prepare to Sell Abortion Pills

By PAM BELLUCK

The two largest pharmacy chains in the United States will start dispensing the abortion pill mifepristone this month, a step that could make access easier for some patients.

Officials at CVS and Walgreens said in interviews on Friday that they had received certification to dispense mifepristone under guidelines that the Food and Drug Administration issued last year. The chains plan to make the medication available in stores in a handful of states at first. They will not be providing the medication by mail.

Both chains said they would gradually expand to all other states where abortion was legal and where pharmacies were legally able to dispense abortion pills — about half of the states.

President Biden said in a statement on Friday that the availability of the pill at pharmacies was "an important milestone in ensuring access to mifepristone, a drug that has been approved by the Food and Drug Administration as safe and effective for more than 20 vears.'

"I encourage all pharmacies that want to pursue this option to seek certification," he added.

Walgreens will start providing the pill within the next week in a small number of its pharmacies in New York, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, California and Illinois, said Fraser Engerman, a spokesman for the chain. "We are beginning a phased rollout in select locations to allow us to ensure quality, safety and privacy for our patients, providers and members," he said.

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WAIT FOR FOOD ENDED IN CHAOS, PANIC AND DEATH

GAZAN WITNESSES TALK

U.S. to Airdrop Aid as **Bloodshed at Convoy** Fuels Global Furor

This article is by Raja Abdulrahim, Matthew Mpoke Bigg, Adam Rasgon and Michael Levenson.

JERUSALEM — They went out by the thousands, camping overnight along a coastal road in the cold Gaza night, huddled to-gether by small fires, waiting for supplies to come so they could feed their families. What they encountered was

death and injury by the hundreds, according to witnesses and a doctor who treated the wounded, as Israeli forces opened fire toward desperate Palestinians who surged forward when aid trucks fi-nally arrived before dawn on Thursday.

"I saw things I never, ever thought I would see," said Mohammed Al-Sholi, who had camped out overnight for a chance to get food for his family. "I saw people falling to the ground after being shot, and others simply took the food items that were with them and continued running for their lives."

Amid the chaos and bloodshed, some people were run over by the aid trucks, he said.

On Friday, President Biden said the United States would begin airdropping aid to Gaza to help relieve the suffering there, as European leaders condemned Israel for the deaths of scores of hungry Palestinians who were killed as they surrounded the aid convoy.

The Gazan health authorities have said that Israeli troops killed more than 100 people and wounded 700 others in a "massacre" as the convoy rolled along a



The body of a Palestinian

killed near an aid convoy.

dark road, a version of events that Israel disputed.

An Israeli military spokesman, Rear Adm. Daniel Hagari, said on Thursday that Israeli soldiers had been trying to secure the convoy and fired "when the mob moved in a manner that endangered them." But he said the soldiers had not fired on people seeking aid. The military has said that most of the people died in a stampede and that some were run over by the trucks in Gaza City.

Around 150 wounded people and 12 of those killed were taken to Kamal Adwan Hospital in northern Gaza, said Dr. Eid Sabbah, the head of nursing there. He said

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Paramedic in McClain Case Sentenced to 5 Years | How Facial ID Tools Found a 30-Year Fugitive

By AUDRA D. S. BURCH and KELLEY MANLEY

A Colorado paramedic convicted in the 2019 death of Elijah McClain, a young Black man whose case helped drive the national police reform movement, was sentenced on Friday to five years in prison.

The case was a rare criminal prosecution of emergency medi-

Black Man's Death Led to Rare Prosecution

cal personnel, and stirred outrage among paramedics and firefighters across the nation who worry that urgent decisions made as part of their jobs can be criminal-

The paramedic, Peter Cichuniec, 51, a former lieutenant with Aurora Fire Rescue, was convicted in December of criminally negligent homicide and seconddegree assault for the unlawful administration of drugs. He was one of five police officers and paramedics prosecuted in state district court over three consecu-

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By ERIKA SOLOMON and CHRISTOPHER F. SCHUETZE

BERLIN — It took the authorities more than 30 years to hunt down one of Germany's most wanted fugitives. For Michael Colborne, an investigative journalist running old photographs through a facial recognition service, it took about 30 minutes.

At the request of a German pod-

What Eluded Germany Hid in Plain Sight

casting duo, he'd been asked to search for matches to the decades-old wanted photographs of Daniela Klette, a member of the leftist militant group Red Army Faction, Germany's most infamous postwar terrorist group, originally known as the Baader-Meinhof gang.

Instead, the facial recognition software he used lighted upon a woman called Claudia Ivone. In one image, she posed with her local capoeira troupe as they waved their arms exuberantly. Another showed her in a white headdress, tossing flower petals with an Afro-

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NATIONAL A13-21

Wildfire Warning

Officials feared that warm and windy weather would fan the flames of the biggest blaze in Texas history. PAGE A13

Trump Trial Timing at Issue

A judge held a hearing to consider a new date for proceedings in the classi-PAGE A20 fied documents case.

INTERNATIONAL A4-12

Chronicles of China's Rust Belt

In gritty tales from the northeast, Shuang Xuetao recalls the economic downturn of the 1990s with fresh resonance. The Saturday Profile.

Villagers Fear Russian Blitz

Ukrainian farmers and miners and their families who live west of the recently captured city of Avdiivka are worried that their towns are next.

Passing Secrets to China

Details about two microbiology researchers in Canada who were accused of sharing secrets with Beijing have been released. PAGE A11

BUSINESS B1-6

Incredible Shrinking Groceries

Have you noticed your grocery products are getting smaller? Here's how that gets counted — and what gets missed — in inflation data.

Musk Sues OpenAI and C.E.O.

The start-up co-founded by the head of Space X put commercial interests ahead of the public good, he said. PAGE B1

TRAVEL C7-9

A Fleeting Experience

Wild skating, defined as outdoors and on naturally formed ice, is a rare thing. Our reporter tried it in Alaska. PAGE C7

ARTS C1-6

Message From Mom and Dad

"War Is Over! Inspired by the Music of John & Yoko," a film Sean Ono Lennon worked on, is up for an Oscar. PAGE C1

Marketing the Experimental

A Los Angeles gallery that started in a one-bedroom apartment is helping its artists make a splash.

SPORTS B7-10

Formula 1 Season Set to Start

Max Verstappen and Red Bull ran away with the title last season. Have other teams caught up?

Intrigue in N.F.L. Combine

Did any of the teams with top-10 picks tip their hand about their strategy for the upcoming draft?

OPINION A22-23

Megan K. Stack



