

"All the News
That's Fit to Print"

The New York Times

VOL. CLXXV ... No. 60,782

© 2026 The New York Times Company

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 2026

Prices in Canada may be higher

\$6.00



JOSE A. ALVARADO JR. FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES

Watching the River Floes

Jumbles of ice floating near Lower Manhattan. Despite the region's persistent cold snap, no one should expect the Hudson River to freeze over anytime soon. Page 21.

MAN IN THE NEWS
KEVIN M. WARSH

Trump's Push Will Test Spine Of Fed Choice

By SYDNEY EMBER
and COLBY SMITH

Kevin M. Warsh, then a junior at Stanford University, seemed aware of the brewing ill will.

He had just won a contentious election for chair of the student senate after a vote that some members felt was too hasty.

Facing anxiety about the process and his ability to lead impartially, he quickly tried to provide some assurances.

"I will not be manipulated by political parties," he told The Stanford Daily, the school's student newspaper, in May 1991. "I do not have an agenda."

Thirty-five years later, the onus is on Mr. Warsh once again to prove that he can run an institution under pressure — this time with implications far beyond the halls of student governance.

On Friday, President Trump announced that he planned to nominate Mr. Warsh, 55, to serve as the next chair of the Federal Reserve, capping a lengthy bake-off to replace Jerome H. Powell, whose term as Fed chair concludes in May.

Those who know Mr. Warsh, a former Fed governor, believe he is up to the task, bolstered by his talent for amassing support that has long been one of his signature strengths.

"He's able to bring individuals

Continued on Page 16

NEW PLAYBOOK Europe debates how to handle the U.S. after its threats over Greenland. PAGE 10

FILES RELEASED Documents shed new light on Jeffrey Epstein's ties to several powerful men. PAGE 17

INTERNATIONAL 4-12

Fighting 'Christian Genocide'

President Trump's strikes on "terrorist scum" in Nigeria followed a yearslong effort to convince Washington of the religious persecution there.

PAGE 4

Israel Launches Attack in Gaza

A local official said at least 26 people had died. The Israeli military said its airstrikes were aimed at Hamas. PAGE 6

NATIONAL 13-22

The Race to Rescue Sea Turtles

A team saved more than 500 of them from nearly freezing to death off the Texas Gulf Coast last week.

PAGE 13



SPORTS 23-26

A Smashing Success

Elena Rybakina defeated the two top-ranked players in the world en route to winning the Australian Open.

PAGE 23

SUNDAY BUSINESS

New York Post's L.A. Export

The expansion of Rupert Murdoch's tabloid from its New York roots to the West Coast is the latest sign of the outlet's national ambitions.

PAGE 6

ARTS & LEISURE

ASAP Rocky Returns to Rap

In an interview, the rapper reflects on how the chaotic eight years since his last release led to his latest album,

"Don't Be Dumb."

PAGE 12

SUNDAY OPINION

David Brooks

PAGE 8



SUNDAY STYLES

Creatures of Couture

The runways of Paris turned into a surreal experience of hand-painted feathers and rhinoceros horns.

PAGE 9

METROPOLITAN

A Terminal to Transform J.F.K.

The 2.6 million-square-foot Terminal One, part of the multibillion-dollar redevelopment of Kennedy International Airport, will be nearly as large as the Empire State Building.

PAGE 6

A Story of Suspicions

Diana Multare's memory was failing, and her \$28,000-a-month assisted living facility wouldn't let her leave. Was it protecting her from an untrustworthy guardian?

PAGE 1



THE WEATHER

Today, windy, very cold, clouds giving way to some sun, high 24. Tonight, cloudy, breezy, very cold, low 16. Tomorrow, breezy, mostly sunny, high 31. Weather map, Page 21.

A TECH ARSENAL IS ASSISTING ICE IN MINNEAPOLIS

CONCERN OVER REACH

Facial Recognition Tools Track Protesters and Find Immigrants

By SHEERA FRENKEL
and AARON KROLIK

On the morning of Jan. 10, Nicole Cleland was in her car trailing an Immigration and Customs Enforcement agent through Richfield, Minn., her hometown.

Suddenly, the agent turned into a series of one-way streets and stopped, getting out of his white Dodge Ram, said Ms. Cleland, who volunteers with a local watchdog group that observes the activity of immigration officers. The agent then walked over to Ms. Cleland's car and surprised her by addressing her as Nicole.

"He said he had facial recognition and that his body camera was on," said Ms. Cleland, 56, who had not met the agent before.

Ms. Cleland was one of at least seven American citizens told by ICE agents last month that they were being recorded with facial recognition technology in and around Minneapolis, according to local activists and videos posted to social media, which were verified by The New York Times. None had given consent for their faces to be recorded.

Facial recognition is just one technology tool that ICE has deployed in Minneapolis, where thousands of agents are conducting a crackdown. The technologies are being used not only to identify undocumented immigrants but also to track citizens who have protested ICE's presence, said three current and former officials of the Department of Homeland Security who were not authorized to discuss confidential matters.

ICE is using two facial recognition programs in Minnesota, they said, including one made by the tech company Clearview AI and a newer program, Mobile Fortify. The agency is also using cellphone and social media tools to monitor people's online activity and potentially hack into phones. And agents are tapping into a database, built by the data analytics company Palantir, that combines government and commercial data to identify real-time locations for individuals they are pursuing, the current and former officials said.

"The technologies are being deployed, or appear to be deployed, in a much more aggressive way than we have seen in the past," said Nathan Freed Wessler, a lawyer at the American Civil Liberties Union, which has sued the Homeland Security Department over the immigration operation in Minneapolis. "The conglomeration

Continued on Page 20

PROTESTS Crowds across the U.S. rallied against the president's immigration crackdown. PAGE 22

REVERSAL A judge ordered that a 5-year-old boy and his father be freed from custody. PAGE 22

Olympian Lost His Parents in a Plane Crash, but Found Them Again at the Rink

By JULIET MACUR

ST. LOUIS — There was a time, not too long ago, when Maxim Naumov was so paralyzed with grief that he could not lace up his figure skates.

Feeling numb, he would sift through childhood photos of himself with his parents, the former world champion pairs skaters Evgenia Shishkova and Vadim Nau-

mov, trying to remember his life with them.

There he was as a baby, atop his father's shoulders. And there, the first time he skated, at 2 or 3. His parents are flanking him as he smiles, each holding one of his tiny hands.

After Naumov's mother and fa-

ther were killed in the plane crash in Washington, D.C., last year, he could hardly escape his sadness.

Continued on Page 15

Reminders of them were every-

where at the Skating Club of Boston, where they had coached him, their only child. Memorials of flowers. Handwritten cards. A life-size portrait of them displayed on an easel.

"All I wanted to do in that moment was lay in my bed or lay on my couch and just rot, essentially," Naumov, who is 24, said last month.

"And it was a moment

where I knew that the complete opposite of that was the path."

Not only did Naumov skate again, but last week, the anniversary of the midair collision, he flew to Milan to compete for the United States at the Winter Olympics, which open Feb. 6.

"We did it," Naumov said, with tears in his eyes, after being named to the U.S. Olympic team last month. "We did it together."

His parents dreamed of this moment ever since they started coaching him when he was 5 — although the plan was that they would be together to celebrate.

On the night of Jan. 29, 2025, Maxim Naumov and his roommate and fellow U.S. national team member, the pairs skater Spencer Howe, were playing video games at home outside Boston

Continued on Page 25

INTERNATIONAL 4-12

Fighting 'Christian Genocide'

President Trump's strikes on "terrorist scum" in Nigeria followed a yearslong effort to convince Washington of the religious persecution there.

PAGE 4

Israel Launches Attack in Gaza

A local official said at least 26 people had died. The Israeli military said its airstrikes were aimed at Hamas. PAGE 6

NATIONAL 13-22

The Race to Rescue Sea Turtles

A team saved more than 500 of them from nearly freezing to death off the Texas Gulf Coast last week.

PAGE 13

INTERNATIONAL 4-12

Fighting 'Christian Genocide'

President Trump's strikes on "terrorist scum" in Nigeria followed a yearslong effort to convince Washington of the religious persecution there.

PAGE 4

INTERNATIONAL 4-12

Fighting 'Christian Genocide'

President Trump's strikes on "terrorist scum" in Nigeria followed a yearslong effort to convince Washington of the religious persecution there.

PAGE 4