52. **Tonight**, a party cloudy sky continues, low 40. **Tomorrow**, plenty of

cloud cover but remaining dry, high 49. Weather map is on Page 22.

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Prices in Canada may be higher

HAMAS PRESENCE IN U.N. GAZA UNIT IS LONGTIME ISSUE

INVESTIGATION IN 2014

Agency Says It Watches for Infiltrators; Israel Says It's Too Weak

By PATRICK KINGSLEY and RONEN BERGMAN

JERUSALEM — When the United Nations launched an investigation a decade ago into whether a handful of its employees in Gaza were members of Hamas, it was not long before a senior U.N. legal officer in the territory started receiving death

threats. First there were emails, sent from anonymous accounts, according to three senior U.N. officials based in Gaza at that time.

Then came a funeral bouquet, delivered to the main U.N. compound, labeled with the legal officer's name.

Finally there was a live grenade, sent to the compound with its pin still inside, according to two of the officials.

The U.N. evacuated the legal officer, a British lawyer and former military officer, hurrying him to Jerusalem, the three people said. Previously unreported

episodes like this one, from October 2014, form part of the back story to the current crisis embroiling UNRWA, the U.N. relief group in Gaza now sheltering more than half of the enclave's population.

Current and former UNRWA officials say that the agency has long taken seriously and investigated accusations of infiltration by Hamas, which seized power in Gaza in 2007. The agency has variously responded to tips from Israel, the United States and its own networks. It was the kind of challenge, they said, that all aid groups operating in hostile environments faced, not unique to UN-RWA, which has worked in the enclave for decades.

Rather than addressing such issues in a systematic process, they dealt with them in a piecemeal way mostly in private, working with officials at the United Nations in New York. Over the years, several people who had proven Hamas links were fired or left the agency, including after the 2014 investigation, current and former

officials said. Israel has long made a broader accusation: UNRWA didn't go far enough to root out Hamas and was unwilling to clean up systematically. It has said UNRWA is a completely compromised organization that is too weak to protect against infiltration and needs to be replaced by a more neutral aid group.

Last month, Israel accused 12 UNRWA staff members of participating in the Hamas-led raid on Israel at the start of the war on Oct. 7 or in the raid's aftermath. It has also said that one in 10 UNRWA employees in Gaza is a Hamas

member. These two claims — for which Israel provided some evidence to the United States, albeit not publicly — have led at least 19 foreign funders to suspend donations for the agency. The loss of funding

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Views Are Split On Candidates Of Similar Age

Biden Is Hurt by Flubs More Than Trump Is

By REBECCA DAVIS O'BRIEN

Donald J. Trump has praised Hungary's prime minister, Viktor Orban, for his leadership of Turkey, and confused Nikki Haley and Nancy Pelosi. President Biden has named dead former European leaders when describing his contemporary peers, and referred to Egypt as Mexico.

The episodes might have raised parallel concerns about age and mental acuity. Instead, while Mr. Biden, 81, has been increasingly dogged by doubts and concerns about his advancing years from voters, Mr. Trump, who is 77, has not felt the same political blow-

The response suggests profound differences not only between the two men, but in how they are perceived by the American public, and in what their supporters expect of them — a divide that could play a major role in the coming presidential election.

In a New York Times/Siena College poll of six battleground states, an overwhelming majority of voters said they had serious concerns about Mr. Biden's age, with 70 percent saying he is too old to be president. Fewer than half of voters have expressed similar misgivings about Mr. Trump.

"Even though we know both candidates are three and a half years apart, one side seems to have it sticking a little more, and that's going to be a concern," said Representative Mark Democrat of Wisconsin.

Some of it comes down to basic physical differences.

Mr. Biden's voice has grown softer and raspier, his hair thinner and whiter. He is tall and trim but moves more tentatively than he did as a candidate in 2019 and 2020, often holding his upper body stiff, adding to an impression of frailty. And he has had spills in the public eye: falling off a bicycle, tripping over a sandbag.

Mr. Trump, by contrast, does not appear to be suffering the effects of time in such visible ways. Mr. Trump often dyes his hair and appears unnaturally tan. He is heavyset and tall, and he uses his

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"If I could speak English, I would do so much, I would go to every memorial, every gathering of parents," Linda Zhang said.

Losing a Son, and Their Bridge to a Foreign World

Six Years After the Parkland Shooting, a Struggle for Closure in Isolation

By AMY QIN

PARKLAND, Fla. - Linda Zhang wandered into her son's room and sat for a while. She visits there from time to time, after her husband has gone to work at the restaurant and their other kids have gone

The Ferrari logo sheets were still on her son's bed. The Nintendo video game controllers were in his closet. Decorative cutouts of an elephant and a butterfly were on the wall.

And then there were the many tributes, gifts and drawings that poured in after her son, Peter Wang, was shot multiple times and killed at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School. On this morning, Ms. Zhang pointed out a framed letter. 'Maybe the governor of Florida?" she

Marco Rubio. There was also a portrait of Peter, which Ms. Zhang said might have been drawn by a famous artist, but she

said, peering at a page signed by Senator

wasn't quite sure "My English isn't good," she explained



William Zhang, Jason Wang and Shida Bian at Peter Wang's graveside.

in Mandarin Chinese. "Peter was always my translator."

Six years after 17 families lost loved ones in the Parkland, Fla., massacre, Ms. Zhang and her husband, Kong Feng Wang, are navigating the wilderness of grief in unusual isolation. Other Parkland parents spoke out about school safety and gun control, ran for school board seats.

spearheaded lawsuits and set up foundations to honor their slain children. At group events, many found solace and a safe space to vent their frustrations.

Peter's parents, who do not speak English fluently, struggled to keep up with those conversations, or to take the kind of action that might have given them an outlet for their grief. In court, a place of catharsis for some families, they relied on translators to speak for them and to give them a bare understanding of the pro-

"All I want is to be able to do something for Peter," Mr. Wang said. "But how can we? We don't speak the language. We don't know the culture."

Well-meaning friends and relatives have urged the couple to move on and focus on raising their two younger sons, Jason and Alex. But Ms. Zhang and Mr. Wang are not sure what moving on means. They have shrugged off suggestions from others that they see a therapist, a practice still stigmatized in Chinese culture.

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Yes, Parents Are More Involved. And Kids Are Just Fine With It.

By CLAIRE CAIN MILLER

American parenting has become more involved — requiring more time, money and mental energy — not just when children are young, but well into adulthood.

The popular conception has been that this must be detrimental to children - with snowplow parents clearing obstacles and ending up with adult children who have failed to launch, still dependent upon them.

But two new Pew Research Center surveys — of young adults 18 to 34 and of parents of children that age — tell a more nuanced story. Most parents are in fact highly involved in their grown children's lives, it found, texting several times a week and offering advice and financial support. Yet in many ways, their relationships seem healthy and fulfilling.

Nine in 10 parents rate their relationships with their young adult children as good or excellent, and so do eight in 10 young adults, and this is consistent across income. Rather than feeling worried or disappointed about how things are going in their children's lives, eight in 10 parents say they feel proud and hopeful.

"These parents, who are Gen X, are more willing to say, 'Hey, this is good, I like these people, they're interesting, they're fun to be with," said Karen L. Fingerman, a professor at the University of Texas at Austin who studies adults' relationships with their families

As for the adult children, she said, "You get advice from a 50vear-old with life experience who is incredibly invested in you and your success.'

Also, these close relationships don't seem to be holding back young people from reaching certain milestones of independence. Compared with their parents as young adults in the early 1990s, they are much more likely to be in college or have a college degree, Pew found. They are somewhat more likely to have a full-time job, and their inflation-adjusted incomes are higher. (They are much less likely, though, to be married or have children.)

Experts say contemporary hyper-intensive parenting can go too and has only gotten more hands-on since the young adults in the survey were children. Young people say their mental health is suffering, and recent data shows they are much more

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DOUG MILLS/THE NEW YORK TIMES

The Gonzo Super Bowl

How Las Vegas has and hasn't changed since Hunter S. Thompson's time; how the McCaffreys' 49ers legacy came about; how Andy Reid and Patrick Mahomes get along; and more. SPORTS

Party of Jailed Leader Scores Jarring Election Upset in Pakistan

By CHRISTINA GOLDBAUM

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — The party of the imprisoned former prime minister of Pakistan, Imran Khan, won the most seats in parliamentary elections last week, delivering a strong rebuke to the country's powerful generals and throwing the political system into

While military leaders had hoped the election would put an end to the political turmoil that has consumed the country since Mr. Khan's ouster in 2022, it has instead plunged it into an even deeper crisis, analysts said.

Never before in the country's history has a politician seen such success in an election without the backing of the generals — much less after facing their iron fist.

PAGE 4

In voting on Thursday, candidates from Mr. Khan's party, Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf, or P.T.I., appeared to win about 97 seats in the National Assembly, the lower house of Parliament, the country's election commission reported on Saturday. The military's preferred party, the Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz, or P.M.L.N., led by a three-time former prime minister, Nawaz Sharif, won at least 73

seats, the commission said. Only seven seats were left unaccounted for - not enough to change the outcome as reported by the commission.

While candidates aligned with Mr. Khan were set to be the largest group in Parliament, they still fell short of a simple majority — setting off a race between the parties of Mr. Khan and Mr. Sharif to win

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INTERNATIONAL 4-11

Finland's Meddling Neighbor

Moscow is accused of provoking NATO's newest member by stoking a migrant crisis at the border as the nation votes for a new president. PAGE 4

Russian Strike Kills 7 People

The drone attack on a fuel depot in Kharkiv, Ukraine, set a line of houses ablaze so quickly that two families were burned alive in their homes.

For All the Nutmeg in Indonesia In 1667, the spice-rich Pulau Rhun was

so coveted that the Dutch traded Manhattan for it. Today, the two islands could not be more unalike.



NATIONAL 12-24

Painting the Town Red

With the Chiefs in the Super Bowl again and the glittery presence of Taylor Swift, Kansas City is in a frenzy. PAGE 12

Findings on the Maui Inferno

Officials provided the first comprehensive look at where the 100 victims of the Aug. 8 wildfire were found.

METROPOLITAN

Peril on the Canadian Border

As more migrants are illegally crossing into the United States from the north, they are facing the risk of severe winter weather conditions. PAGE 1

SUNDAY STYLES

The Age of Technosexuality

Devices and dating algorithms are ever more a component of people's love lives. What effect do they have on our emotions and relationships? PAGE 10

SUNDAY OPINION

Michelle Goldberg



ARTS & LEISURE

Through a Beatle's Eyes

Paul McCartney's photos of the band's whirlwind first U.S. visit will be shown at the Brooklyn Museum.

A Dance Haunted by War

Alexei Ratmansky, a choreographer with strong ties to Ukraine, will present a new work at City Ballet.

SUNDAY BUSINESS

The Dark Side of Debt Relief

Strategic Financial Solutions reaped hundreds of millions of dollars in fees to help people who were buried in credit card bills. Then state and federal prosecutors stepped in. PAGE 4

A Grime Fighter Goes Viral The Pink Stuff, a "miracle cleaning

paste," emerged from obscurity thanks to one "cleanfluencer" on TikTok and her legions of fans — market forces that can be monitored, not managed. PAGE 1

