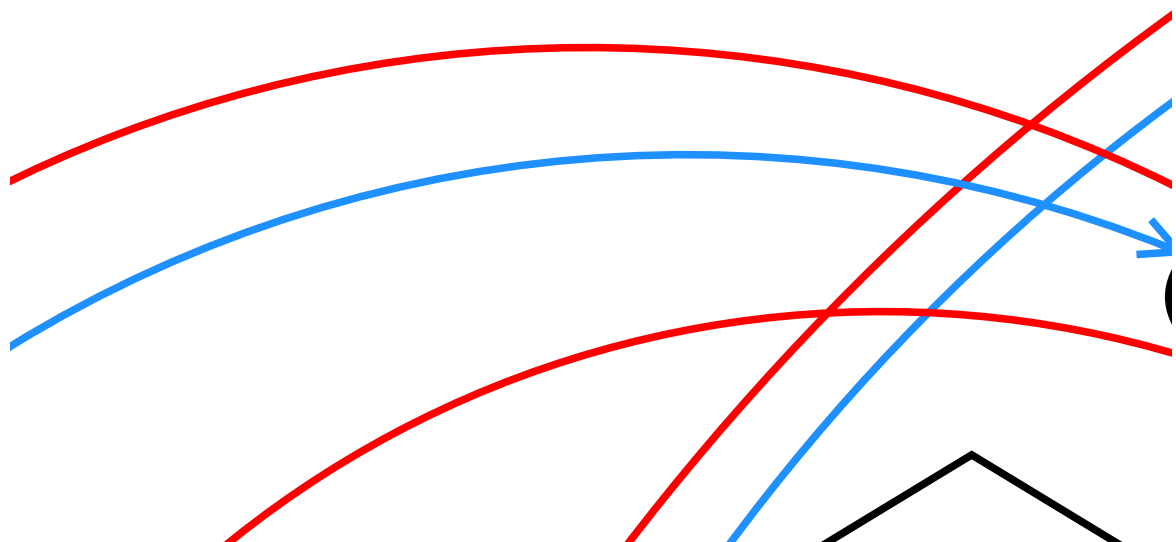Positive Interaction in the Directic

Negative Interaction in the Direct

Bi-Directional Interaction

Positive Feedback

Self-Regulating Loop

on of the Arrow

:ion of the Dot

Other Salmon

Sunlight

Nutrients

Microbial Detritivores

Habitat Loss

Hatcheries

Disease

Piscivorous Fish

Piscivorous Birds

ance

CO2

Contaminants

Marine Mammals