# Leveraging your Influence in Washington

Using experiences and landmark research to leverage your influence in the nation's capital

March 16, 2015 Dr. David K. Rehr

The Graduate School of Political Management

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

# Goals for today's presentation

- ► Provide you with 'insights' into influencing the Congress & Administration
- ► Use empirical data to better understand information needs of Members & staff and where they actually "go" for information
- ▶ Determine how to get access and which advocacy tools are more effective than others
- ▶ Provide proven 'tips' for your upcoming meetings

# The Congressional Communications Report

Landmark research on communication methods and preferences of congressional offices, their staff and those working to influence them

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### The Competitive Environment for Influence

**1**1,935

(1,960 registered on Medicare alone)

**\$2,380,000,000** 

(\$359,164,761 spent by Health Care Sector)

- **1**,500,000
  - **72,000**
- Growing '527' group engagement

**Conclusion: Hypercompetitive** 

# How can we impact Hill decision-making?

#### Lots of Clutter

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- ▶ 200,000,000+ communications
- Grassroots constituent engagement explosion
- ▶ 64% of organizations hold "Washington Fly-In"
- ► Add in amount of printed knowledge doubles every 4-5 years
- ► **Add in** number of blogs grows by 200,000 daily
- ► **Add in** 3 trillion URLs on the web

#### Goal #1

Provide 'insights' on influencing the Congress & Administration

- ► Members of Congress' not experts
- Administration has more expertise, depending on person you connect with
- ► Hill Rely on staff though young, inexperienced
- Executive branch Moves slower. Change out occurring.
- Partisanship very strong

Need to build long-term relationships to have trust

- Create a few champions on your issues
- Need to stay connected to Member/Administration/staff
- ► Make it easy for Member/Administration/staff to understand what you want

# Treat the Member/Administration/staff like a customer

#### Goal #2

Congressional Focus - Use empirical data to better understand information needs of Members & staff and where they actually "go" for information

# **Demographics**

### Methodology

#### Sample sizes

716

(386)

**Congressional Staff** 

2,210

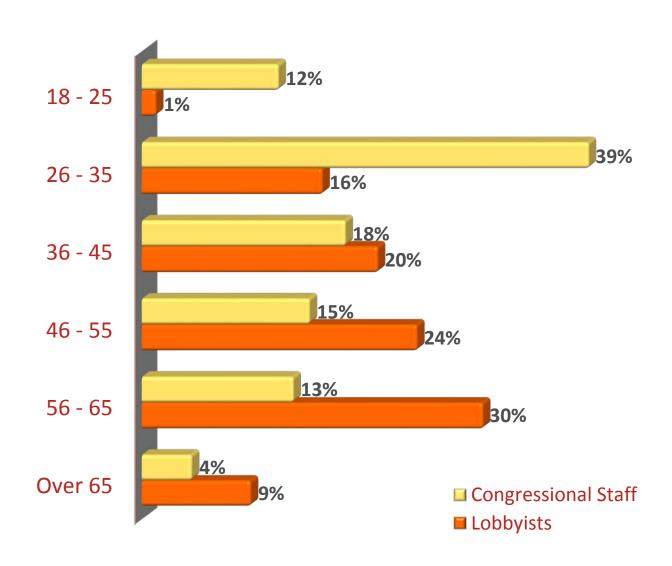
(1,087)
Lobbyists

# Congressional Staff Demographics



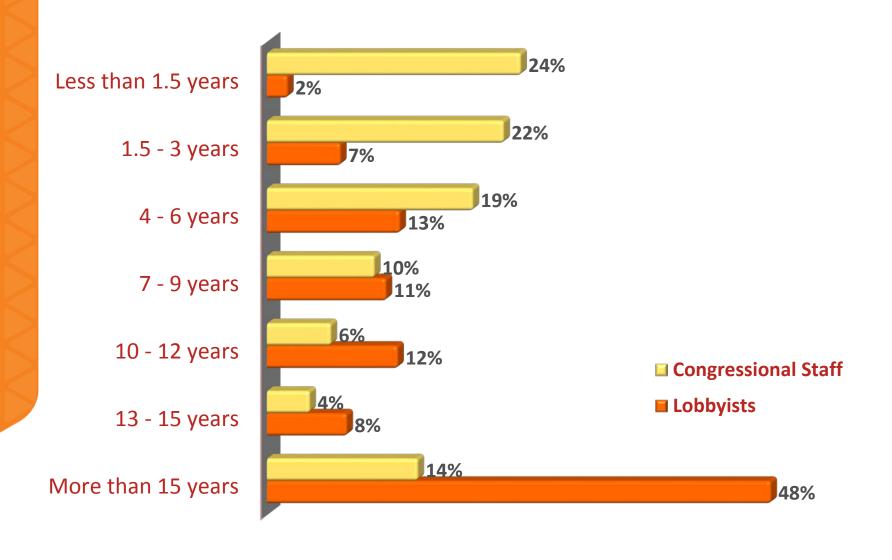
## **Demographic Comparisons**

Age



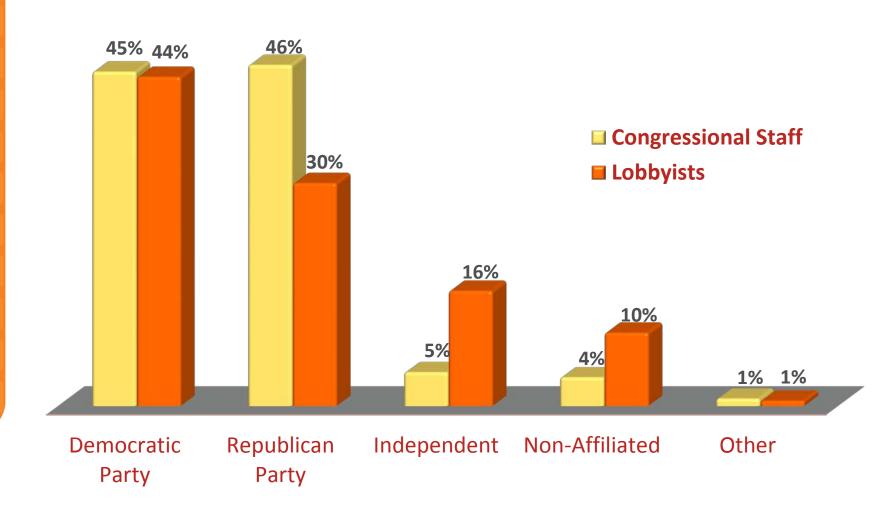
### Demographic Comparisons

Years of Service



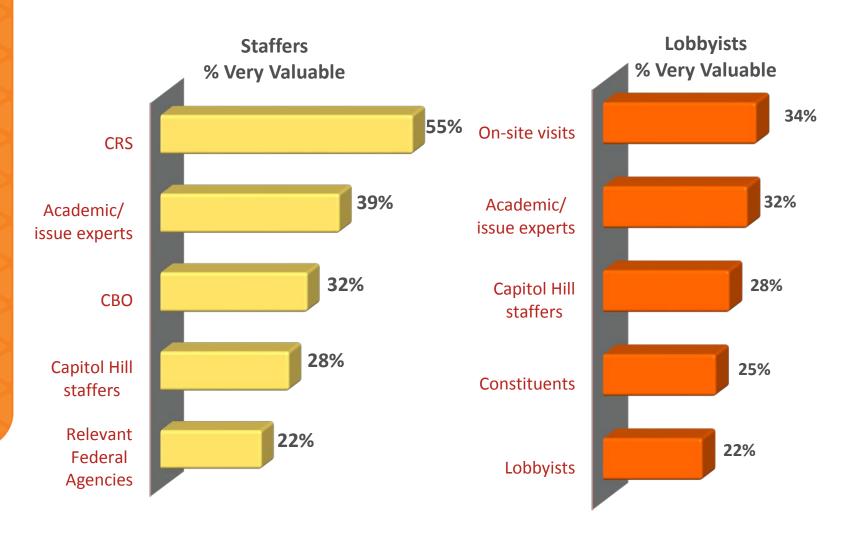
## **Demographic Comparisons**

**Party Affiliation** 



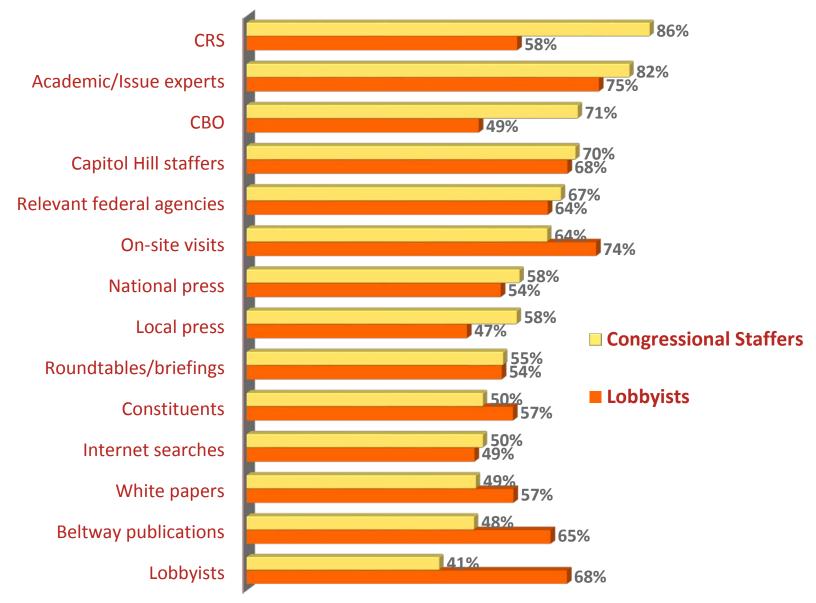
#### Valuable Sources of Information

Top 5 Comparison



How valuable are each of the following as ways for you to learn about policy issues?

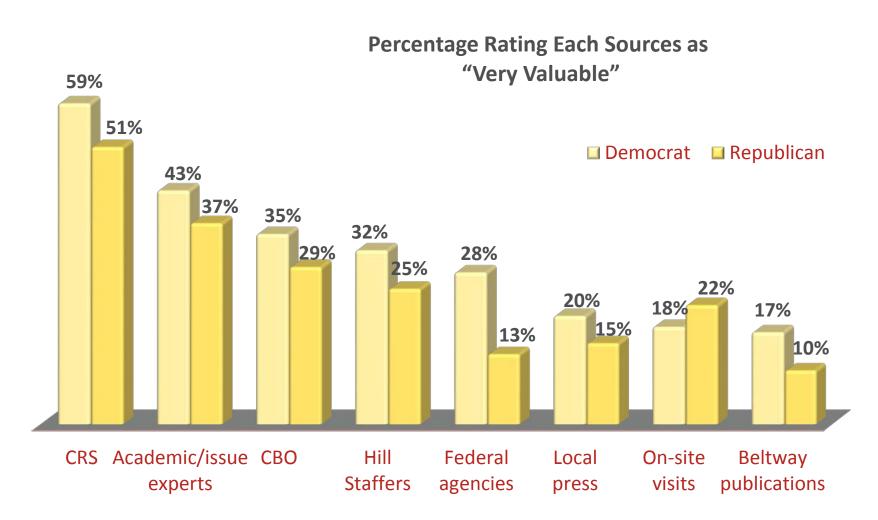
#### Valuable Sources of Information



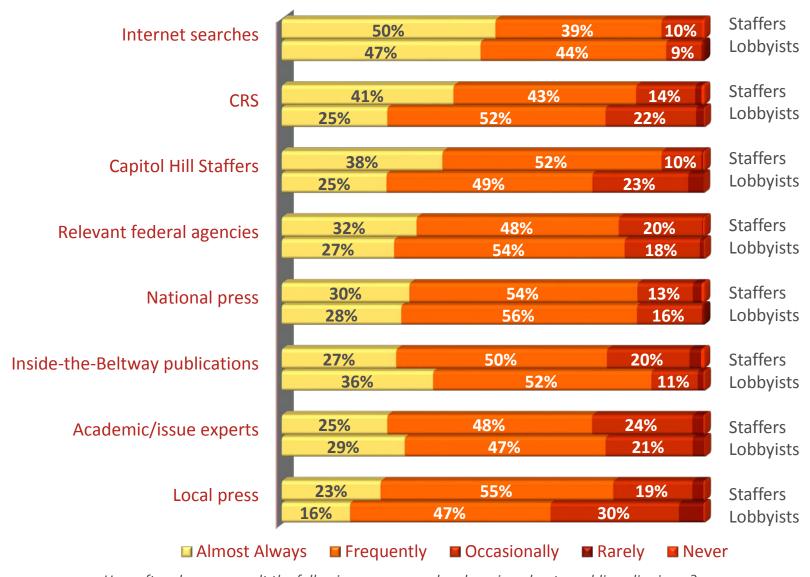
How valuable are each of the following as ways for you to learn about policy issues?

#### Valuable Sources of Information

**Congressional Staff** 



#### **Resources Consulted**

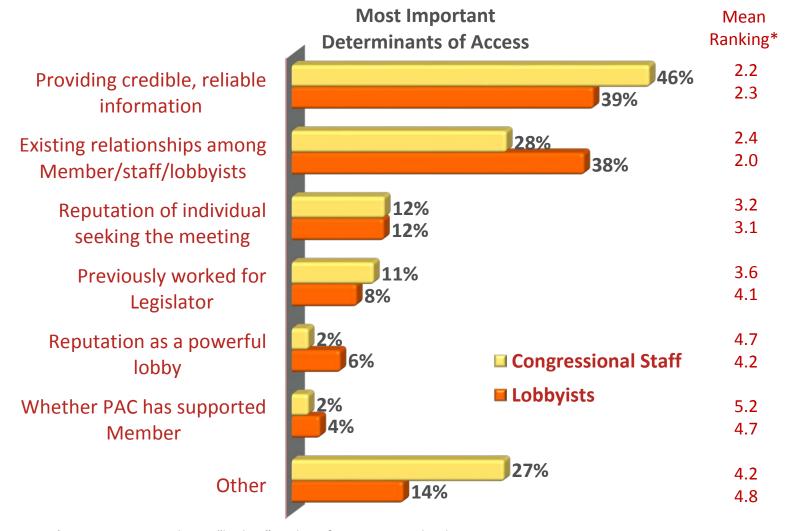


How often do you consult the following resources when learning about a public policy issue?

# Goal #3

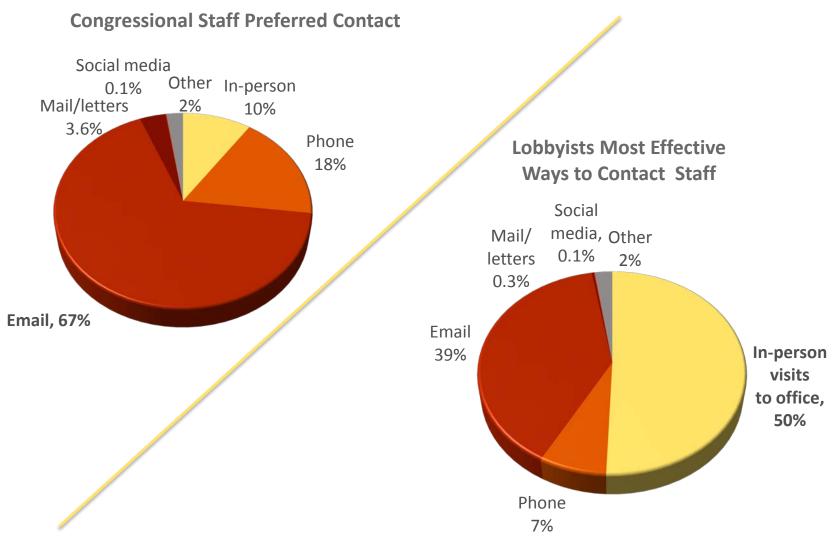
Determine how to get access and which advocacy tools are more effective than others

### **Determinants of Gaining Access**



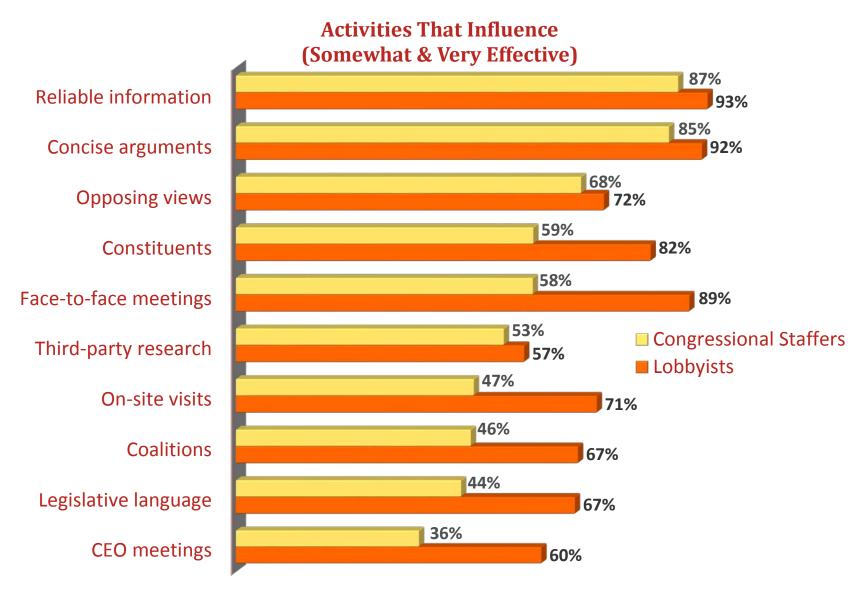
<sup>\*</sup> Lower means indicate "higher" ranking from 1-7, with 1 being most important. Please rank each of the following based on their importance as determinants of whether you or your organization will gain access to a Member of Congress

#### Preferred Method of Member Contact



What is the best way for a constituent or lobbyist to contact you? What is the most effective way to contact congressional staff?

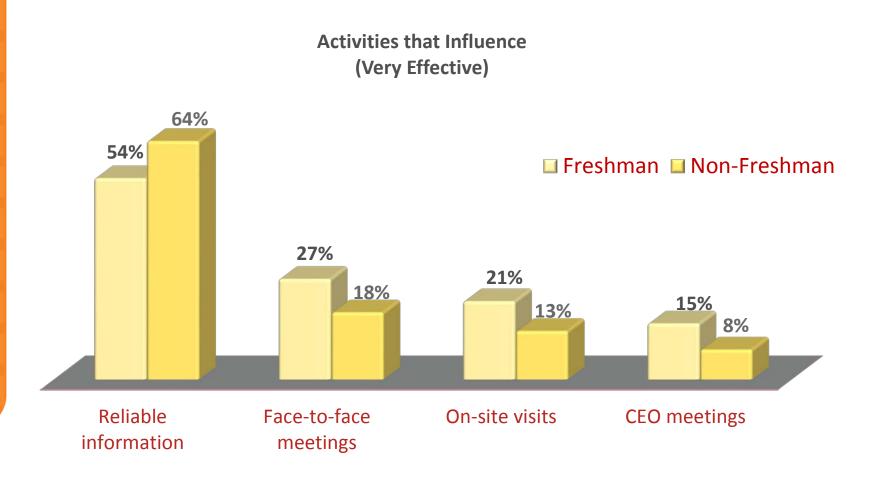
#### **Activities that Influence**



In your opinion, how effective are each of the following lobbying activities in influencing or shaping members of congress' decision-making on legislative issues?

#### **Activities that Influence**

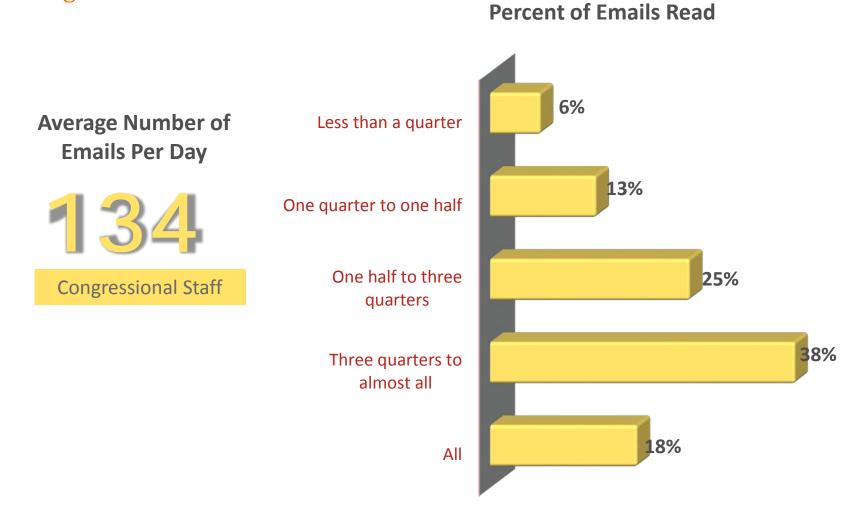
**Congressional Staff** 



In your opinion, how effective are each of the following lobbying activities in influencing or shaping members of congress' decision-making on legislative issues?

#### **Email**

**Congressional Staff** 



What is the average number of emails you receive daily?

Of all the emails you receive, what percentage of them do you actually read?

# Goal #4

# Provide proven 'tips' for meetings

## Tips for your meetings...

- ✓ Practice your focused message before you step into the office.
- ✓ Briefly introduce yourself to make the connection.
- ✓ Stay on message given limited time.
- ✓ Remember, you are the expert!
- ✓ State clearly and concisely the issue(s) you want to discuss. Stress local examples.
- ✓ Be sure to give the legislator/Administration official fact sheet(s).

# Tips for your meetings...

- ✓ Be a good listener and control the conversation.
- ✓ Ask for the order be clear on what you want the legislator/executive branch official to do.
- ✓ Get the business card with email address to follow up.
- ✓ Invite the legislator(s)/Executive branch official to visit your operation. Make it happen.
- ✓ Report back the meeting results to the association.
- ✓ Say thank you. Then follow up with a thank you note to legislator(s)/Executive branch officials and staff.

# Summary of today's presentation goals

- Need to build long-term relationship
- Hill, Administration are information vacuums
- New data, illustrations and issues gets access
- Keep emails basic
- Staff are very, very, very busy
- Practice you 'pitch' before you go to your meetings

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# Thank you.

For additional information, go to DavidRehr@gwu.edu