



**Data Glacier**

Your Deep Learning Partner

# Exploratory Data Analysis on Bank Marketing Campaign

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# Agenda

Executive Summary

Problem Statement

Data Cleaning

EDA

Recommendations

# Executive Summary

- Business background
- Dataset details
  - 45211 rows
  - 17 features
    - customer own information: age, job, marital, education ...
    - promotion contact information: contact, day, month, duration ...

# Problem Statement

- Develop a machine learning model to estimate whether a particular customer will buy a specific term deposit product or not based on the customer's past interaction with bank or other Financial institution.
- $y$  in dataset means whether the customer buy the product or not, so this is a supervised learning problem and we need to use classification model.
- data cleaning -> EDA -> Feature selection -> Model construction -> Performance analysis

# Data Cleaning

- missing data
  - drop data randomly assign value
  - fill with mode value
- outliers

# Data Cleaning

```
In [26]: # approach 1: remove unknown values if sample size is small
df_bank_clean_0 = df_bank.copy()
df_bank_clean_0 = df_bank_clean_0[df_bank_clean_0['job'] != 'unknown']
df_bank_clean_0 = df_bank_clean_0[df_bank_clean_0['education'] != 'unknown']
```

```
In [27]: for i in range(len(df_bank_clean_0)):
        if df_bank_clean_0.iloc[i,8] == 'unknown':
            df_bank_clean_0.iloc[i,8] = np.random.choice(['cellular', 'telephone'], p=[0.91, 0.09])
```

```
In [28]: for i in range(len(df_bank_clean_0)):
        if df_bank_clean_0.iloc[i,15] == 'unknown':
            df_bank_clean_0.iloc[i,15] = np.random.choice(['failure', 'other', 'success'], p=[0.59, 0.2
```

```
In [29]: df_bank_clean_0 = df_bank_clean_0[df_bank_clean_0['age'] <= 70]
df_bank_clean_0 = df_bank_clean_0[df_bank_clean_0['duration'] <= 480]
df_bank_clean_0 = df_bank_clean_0[df_bank_clean_0['campaign'] <= 6]
```

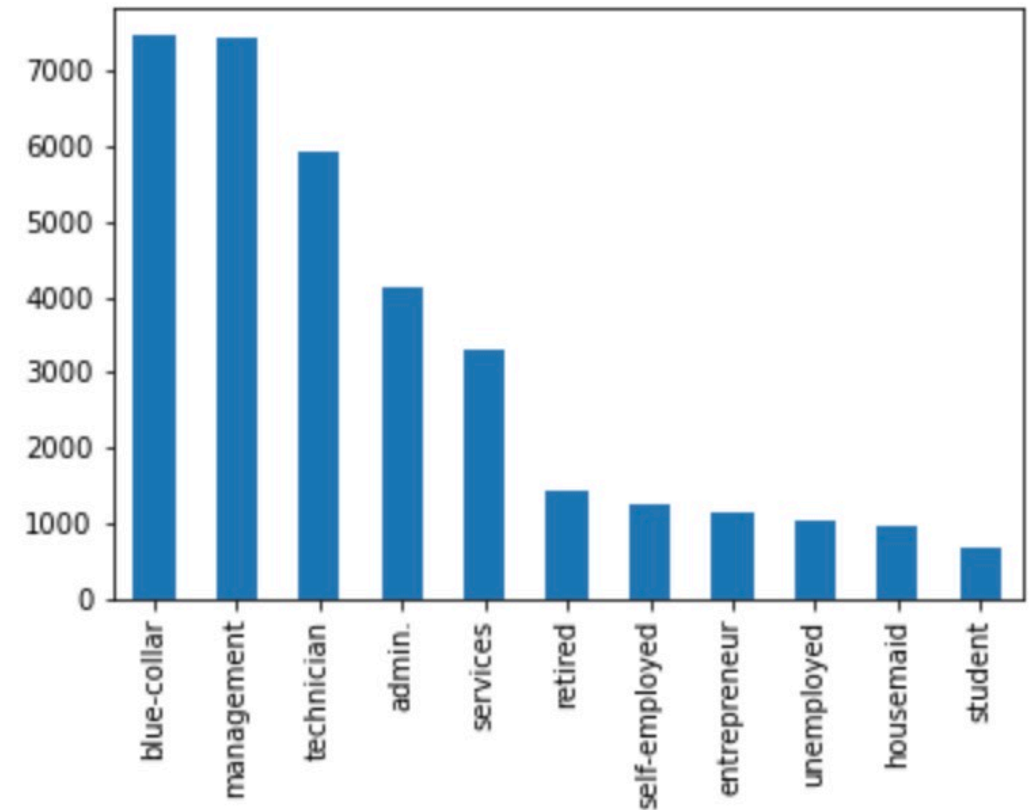
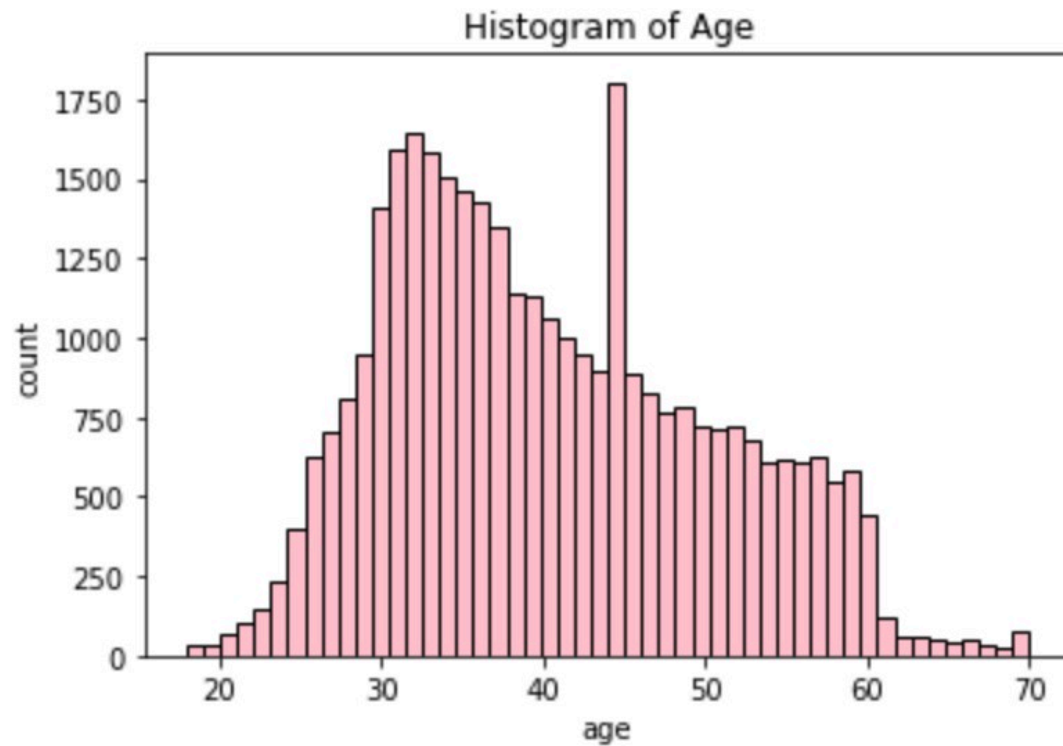
# Data Cleaning

```
In [31]: # approach 2: use mode to fill categorical variables
df_bank_clean_1 = df_bank.copy()
df_bank_clean_1['job'] = df_bank_clean_1['job'].replace('unknown', 'blue-collar')
df_bank_clean_1['education'] = df_bank_clean_1['education'].replace('unknown', 'secondary')
df_bank_clean_1['contact'] = df_bank_clean_1['contact'].replace('unknown', 'cellular')
df_bank_clean_1['poutcome'] = df_bank_clean_1['poutcome'].replace('unknown', 'failure')
```

- after data cleaning, we have 34727 and 36298 observations correspondingly.

# EDA

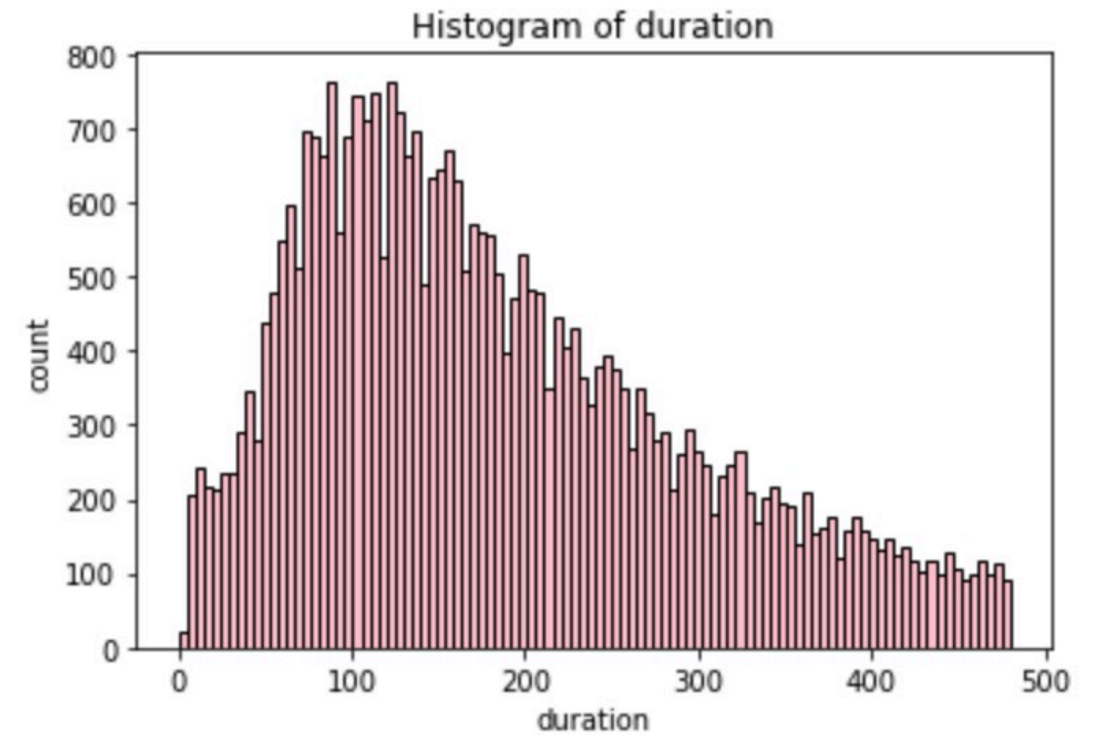
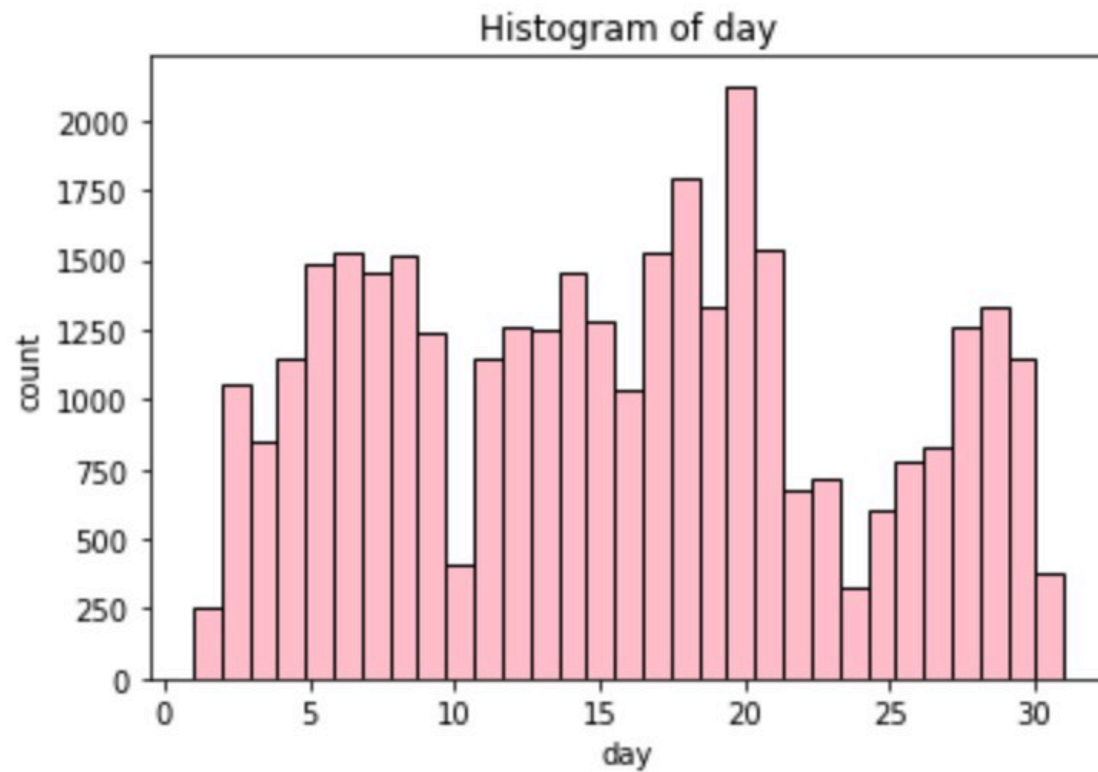
- Age distribution and job distribution





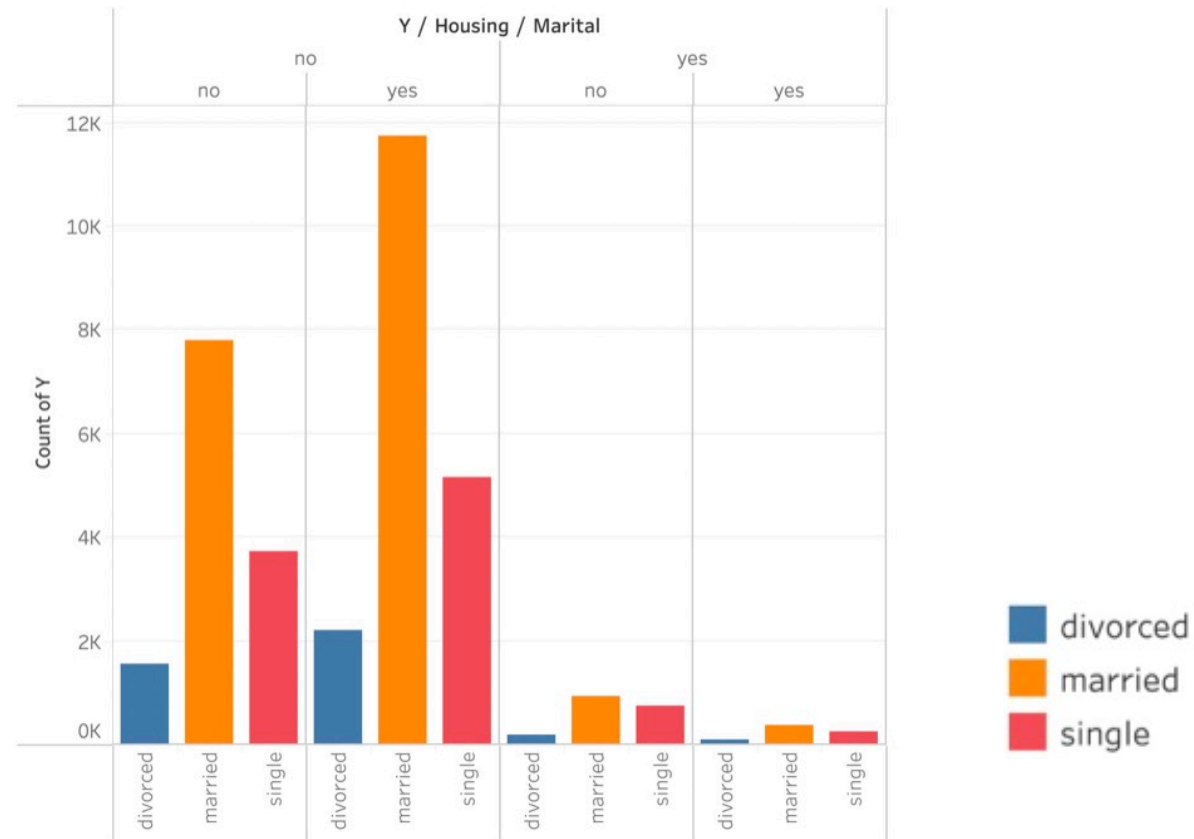
# EDA

- day distribution and duration distribution



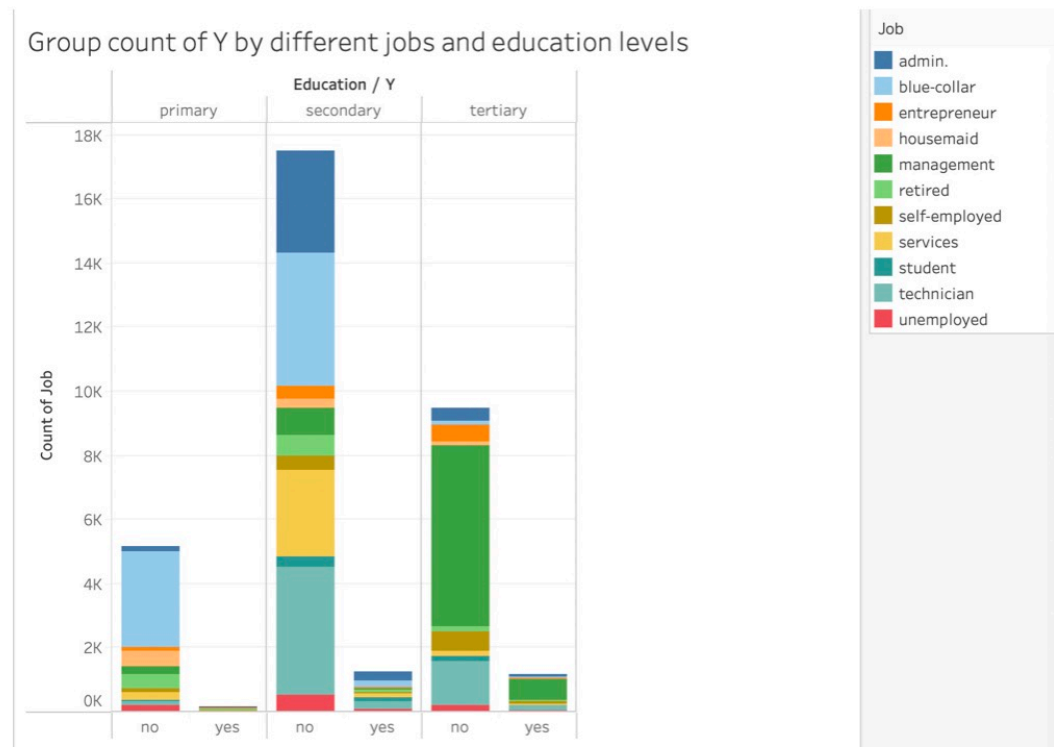
# EDA and Recommendations

- Promotion should be focused on people who have married with no housing.



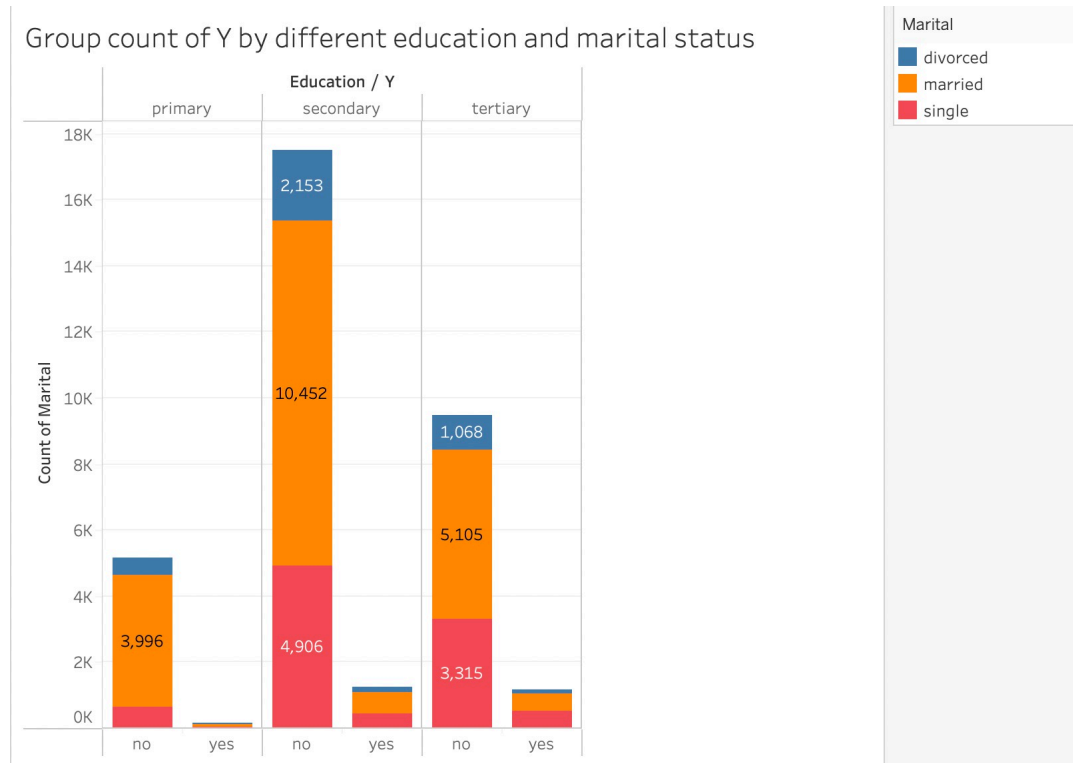
# EDA and Recommendations

- Promotion should be focused on people who have management jobs with tertiary education level.



# EDA and Recommendations

- Promotion should be focused on people who are single or married with higher education level.



# Recommendations for Models

- Classification Models
  - Logistic Regression
  - Trees
  - Boosting Methods
  - Neural network



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# Thanks !