

Team 11

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Language: AH-J

This language is modeled after day-to-day communication methods.

- Inspired by the in-class communication between Dr. Bansal and Xiangyu
- Reformatted to create an epistolary language
- Strongly typed to enforce security & maintainability of the language.

This language is best for those with an understanding of:

- English grammar
- Email/letter writing

Grammar

AH-J follows a pattern-like structure that is representative of the English language.

Commands are portrayed as common English-phrase-directives.

Declarations are conveyed as statements separated by periods.

| Structure | AH-J Syntax |
|------------------------|---|
| Program opening block, | Salutations Xiangyu, |
| Open body code block | Would you mind doing the following: |
| Declaration | Create the variable n. |
| Command | Assign the integer n to the value of 1. |
| Command | Assign the integer n to the value of n + 3. |
| Close body code block | Thank you. |
| Program closing block. | Sincerely, Ajay Bansal |

Grammar

The grammar of **AH-J** is comprised of 2 entities, *declarations* & *commands*.

- Declarations initialize variables for the runtime environment.

Commands perform logical & arithmetic operations on variables.

- Commands include conditional statements, while loops, expressions, and nested blocks of code.

| AH-J Syntax | Code Comparison |
|---|--|
| Salutations Xiangyu, Would you mind doing the following: Create the variable soft. Assign the boolean foft to the value of 0. Should it be the case foft EQUALS 0 please Would you mind doing the following: Assign the integer soft to the value of 4 * 3. Thank you. otherwise Would you mind doing the following: Please reply with the value of foft. Thank you. that is all. Thank you. Sincerely, Ajay Bansal | Salutations Xiangyu, { body { var soft; var foft = 0; if (foft == 0) { soft = 4 * 3; } else { print(foft); } } } |

Compiler: Parser

Using Prolog, **AH-J** is first tokenized by checking for

- Spaces
- Newlines

AH-J is then parsed using Prolog's DCG functionality in order to ensure

- Enforcement of type security
- Syntax validation

The parse tree is then generated in the event of successful compilation.

DCG

```
program(t_prog(K)) --> ["Salutations", "Xiangyu,"],  
    list(K), ["Sincerely,", "Ajay", "Bansal"].
```

```
list(t_list(D, C)) -->  
    ["Would", "you", "mind", "doing", "the", "following:"],  
    declaration(D), block_command(C), ["Thank", "you"], ["."];  
    ["Would", "you", "mind", "doing", "the", "following:"],  
    declaration(D), command(C), ["."], ["Thank", "you"], ["."].
```

```
list(t_list(C)) -->  
    ["Would", "you", "mind", "doing", "the", "following:"],  
    block_command(C), ["."], ["Thank", "you"], ["."];  
    ["Would", "you", "mind", "doing", "the", "following:"],  
    command(C), ["."], ["Thank", "you"], ["."].
```

Intermediate Code: Parse Tree

| AH-J Syntax | Parse Tree |
|--|---|
| <p>Salutations Xiangyu, Would you mind doing the following: Assign the integer c to the value of 7. So long as NOT c EQUALS 5 please Would you mind doing the following: Assign the integer c to the value of c - 1. Thank you. your iterations are appreciated. Thank you. Sincerely, Ajay Bansal</p> | <pre>t_prog(t_list(t_command(t_id(c),t_term(t_factor(t_num(7))), t_block_cmnd(t_while(t_exp_not(t_exp_eq(t_term(t_factor(t_id(c))),t_term(t_factor(t_num(5))))), t_list(t_command(t_id(c),t_minus(t_term(t_factor(t_id(c))),t_term(t_factor(t_num(1)))))))))))</pre> |

Runtime: Interpreter

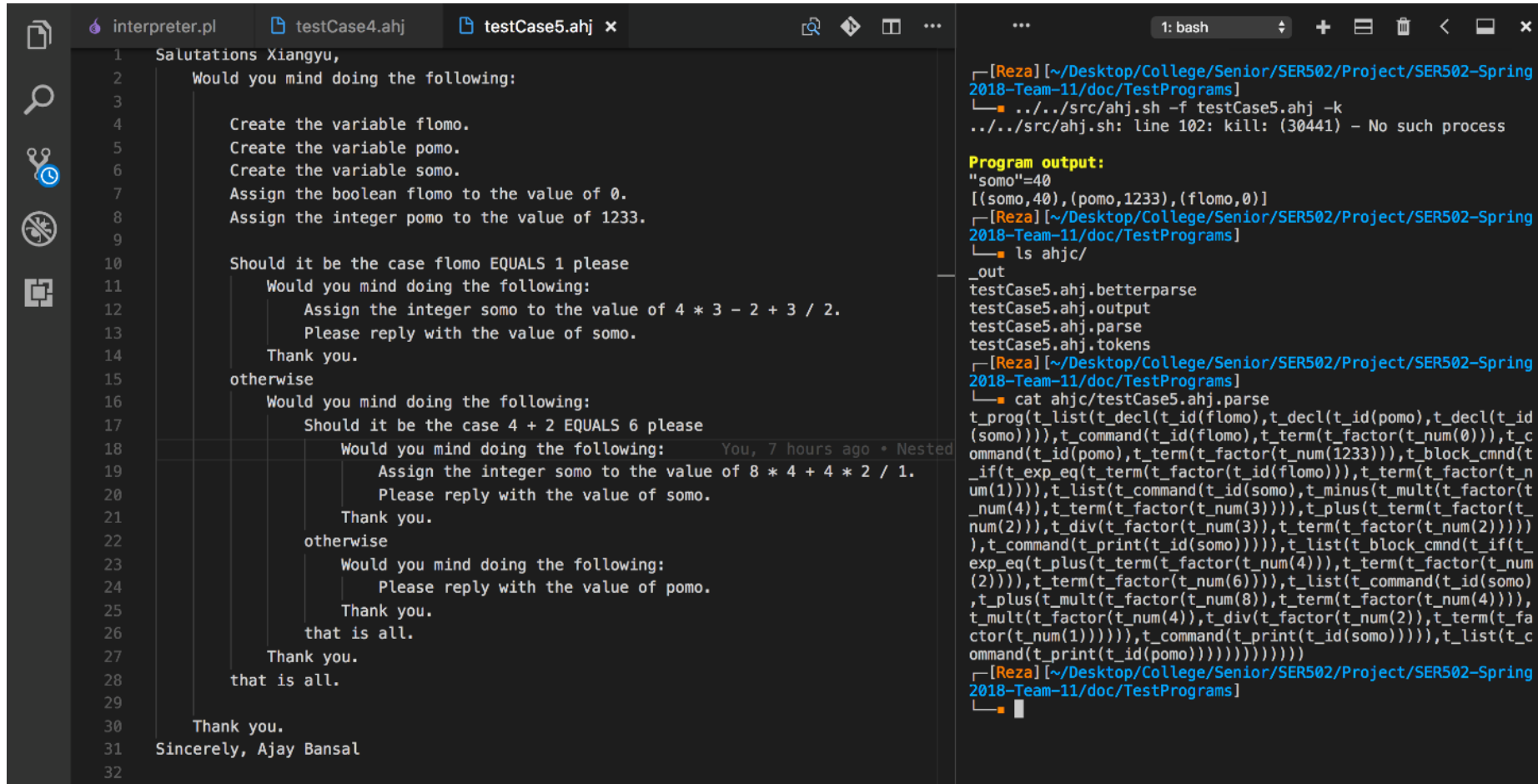
The interpreter for **AH-J** is written in **Prolog** and takes the parse tree as input and uses the parameters of each node of the parse tree to perform the desired functionality in **Prolog**.

The control structure of the final program is determined by the **sequence** in the parse tree.

Conditional blocks, such as while and if, are accomplished by evaluating **boolean expressions** and executing the correct data path.

Environment variables are collected through the execution and are output at the end.

Screenshot



```
1 Salutations Xiangyu,
2   Would you mind doing the following:
3
4   Create the variable flomo.
5   Create the variable pomo.
6   Create the variable somo.
7   Assign the boolean flomo to the value of 0.
8   Assign the integer pomo to the value of 1233.
9
10  Should it be the case flomo EQUALS 1 please
11    Would you mind doing the following:
12      Assign the integer somo to the value of 4 * 3 - 2 + 3 / 2.
13      Please reply with the value of somo.
14    Thank you.
15  otherwise
16    Would you mind doing the following:
17      Should it be the case 4 + 2 EQUALS 6 please
18        Would you mind doing the following:
19          Assign the integer somo to the value of 8 * 4 + 4 * 2 / 1.
20          Please reply with the value of somo.
21        Thank you.
22      otherwise
23        Would you mind doing the following:
24          Please reply with the value of pomo.
25        Thank you.
26      that is all.
27    Thank you.
28  that is all.
29
30  Thank you.
31  Sincerely, Ajay Bansal
32
```

```
1: bash
[Reza] [~/Desktop/College/Senior/SER502/Project/SER502-Spring
2018-Team-11/doc/TestPrograms]
└─ ..../src/ahj.sh -f testCase5.ahj -k
..../src/ahj.sh: line 102: kill: (30441) - No such process

Program output:
"somo"=40
[(somo,40),(pomo,1233),(flomo,0)]
[Reza] [~/Desktop/College/Senior/SER502/Project/SER502-Spring
2018-Team-11/doc/TestPrograms]
└─ ls ahjc/
_out
testCase5.ahj.betterparse
testCase5.ahj.output
testCase5.ahj.parse
testCase5.ahj.tokens
[Reza] [~/Desktop/College/Senior/SER502/Project/SER502-Spring
2018-Team-11/doc/TestPrograms]
└─ cat ahjc/testCase5.ahj.parse
t_prog(t_list(t_decl(t_id(flomo),t_decl(t_id(pomo),t_decl(t_id
(somo))),t_command(t_id(flomo),t_term(t_factor(t_num(0))),t_c
ommand(t_id(pomo),t_term(t_factor(t_num(1233))),t_block_cmd(t
_if(t_exp_eq(t_term(t_factor(t_id(flomo))),t_term(t_factor(t_n
um(1))),t_list(t_command(t_id(somo),t_minus(t_mult(t_factor(t
_num(4)),t_term(t_factor(t_num(3))),t_plus(t_term(t_factor(t
_num(2))),t_div(t_factor(t_num(3)),t_term(t_factor(t_num(2))))
),t_command(t_print(t_id(somo))))),t_list(t_block_cmd(t_if(t
_exp_eq(t_plus(t_term(t_factor(t_num(4))),t_term(t_factor(t_nu
m(2))),t_term(t_factor(t_num(6))),t_list(t_command(t_id(somo)
,t_plus(t_mult(t_factor(t_num(8)),t_term(t_factor(t_num(4))))
,t_mult(t_factor(t_num(4)),t_div(t_factor(t_num(2)),t_term(t_fa
ctor(t_num(1))))))),t_command(t_print(t_id(somo))))),t_list(t_c
ommand(t_print(t_id(pomo))))))))))
[Reza] [~/Desktop/College/Senior/SER502/Project/SER502-Spring
2018-Team-11/doc/TestPrograms]
```

Compiling language for parsing and interpreting