$$W: \mathbb{C}^2 \times \mathbb{C}^2 \longrightarrow \mathbb{C}^2$$

$$X \downarrow Y \downarrow \qquad Z \uparrow$$

$$GHZ: \mathbb{C}^2 \times \mathbb{C}^2 \longrightarrow \mathbb{C}^2$$