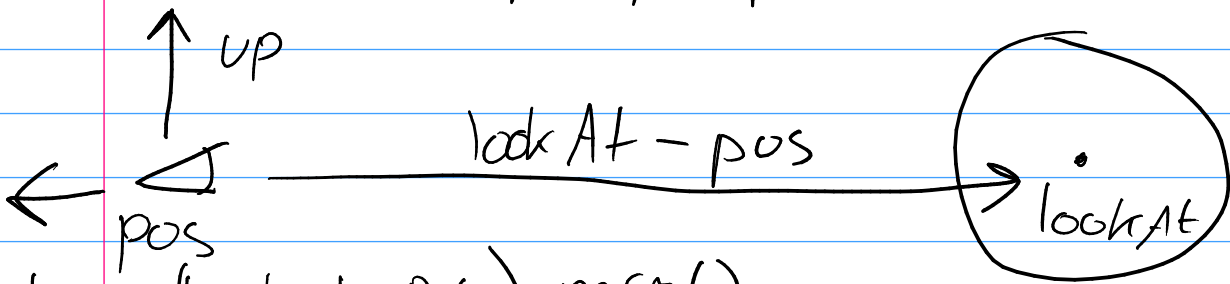
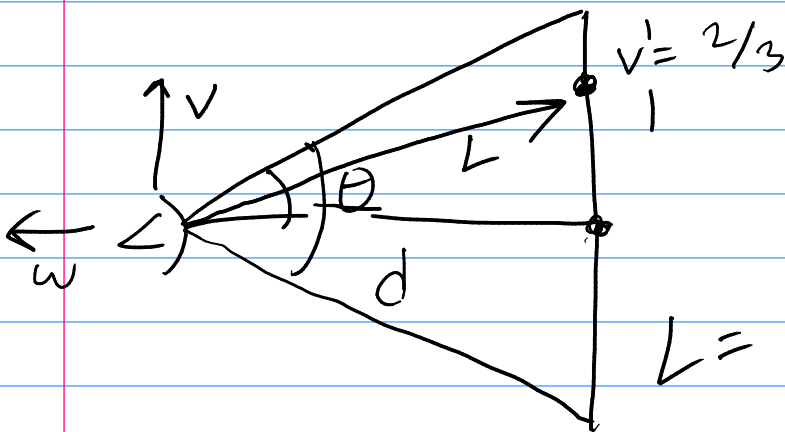
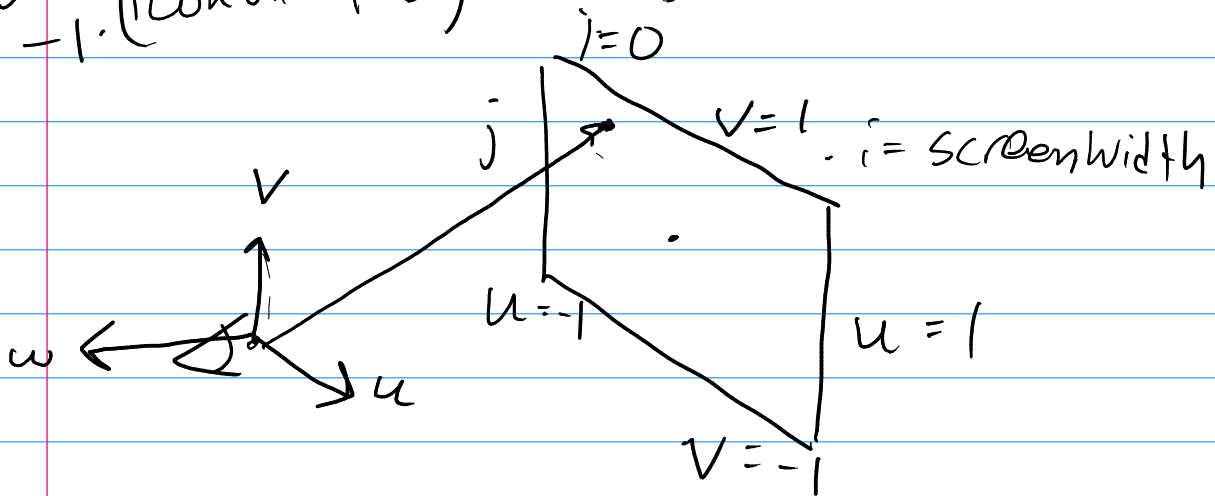


pos, up, lookAt



$$w = \frac{1}{\| \text{lookAt} - \text{pos} \|} (\text{lookAt} - \text{pos})$$



$$d = \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)$$

$$L = -\vec{w} \cdot \vec{d} + \vec{v} \cdot \vec{v}' + \vec{u} \cdot \vec{u}'$$

$$\hat{L} = \frac{L}{|L|}$$

eye-ray: $u = v \times w$

1) Convert i, j coordinates to u, v coordinates

coordinates to u, v

$$u' = 2 \cdot i / \text{screenwidth} - 1$$

$$v' = \dots$$

2) compute L

3)

$$\text{Vector} \cdot \text{norm}(v)$$

```
return {
```

```
    start: this.camera.position,
```

```
    dir: Vector.norm(L),
```

```
}
```

```
class RayTracer {
```

```
    shapes: Shape[] = [];
```

```
    ambient: constant
```

```
    diffuse: depend on light pos,  
             hit normal
```

```
    specular:
```

```
        light pos,  
        hit normal,  
        eye pos
```

