

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING EXAMINATION**

03E SOCIAL STUDIES AND VOCATIONAL SKILLS

Time: 1:30 Hours

Year: 2024

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.
3. Section A and B carry **twenty (20)** marks each and section C carries **ten (10)** marks.
4. All answers must be in **blue** or **black** pen.
5. Communication devices and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write **Examination Number, School's Name, Region** and **District** at the top right corner of every page.



FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY		
QUESTION NUMBER	SCORES	EXAMINER'S INITIALS
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
TOTAL		
CHECKER'S INITIALS		

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. For each of the items (i) – (xv), choose the correct answer and write its letter in the box provided.

- (i) What historical event is found at Kondoa-Irangi historical site?

A Rock paintings B Remains of stone tools
C Old Arab buildings D Remains of iron tools
E Human remains

- (ii) Which source of historical information involves digging the land to search for the information about the ancient remains of human being, buildings and tools used?

A Oral narratives B Anthropology C Archaeology
D Written records E Museums

- (iii) During the Middle Stone Age human beings started walking on two feet. What was the benefit of this change to them?

A They could see enemies and prey from a distance
B They started animal husbandry and crop cultivation
C They started to make iron tools and machine
D They started to divide work basing on gender and age
E They established permanent settlements

- (iv) Which among the following historical event was the last to occur in Tanzania?

A Independence of Tanganyika
B Kagera war
C Union between Tanganyika and Zanzibar
D Zanzibar Revolution
E Majimaji war

- (v) What should be done to prevent environmental degradation caused by charcoal burning?

A Using alternative source of energy
B Cutting few trees
C Cutting big trees
D Burning charcoal far from residential areas
E Using charcoal only once per week

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

- (vi) Why is it advised to fill ditches after mining?
A To prevent soil erosion B To prevent drought
C To prevent dust D To hide chemicals
E To make minerals reproduce
- (vii) How can we conserve the environment?
A Planting trees and keeping small number of livestock
B Planting a lot of trees and keeping large number of livestock
C Charcoal burning and destocking
D Charcoal burning and terracing farming
E Mining and planting trees
- (viii) Where was the wind coming from if the arrow of the wind vane was pointing towards the East when measuring the direction of the wind?
A South West B West C South
D North E South East
- (ix) Jamila was sent by her teacher to bring an instrument used to measure humidity from a Stevenson box. Which instrument was she supposed to bring?
A Thermometer B Anemometer C Hygrometer
D Barometer E Rain gauge
- (x) The following are important aspects to consider for a person who want to engage in entrepreneurship **except**
A readiness to take risks.
B readiness to learn.
C to study in business school.
D to participate in various entrepreneur debate.
E to put efforts to understand environments and solve challenges.
- (xi) Why it is not advised to store juice made of sour fruits in a metal container?
A It changes flavor of juice B Adds sourness of the juice
C It changes colour of the juice D Adds volume of the juice
E It freezes the juice

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

(xii) Which stain remover is used to remove stain caused by ink?

- A Lemon juice or sour milk
- B Sour milk or salt
- C Hot water or salt
- D Lemon juice or hot water
- E Caustic soda or hot water

☐

(xiii) Mayala complained that wearing underwear makes him sweat a lot. Underwear's made from which raw-materials will you advise him to wear?

- A Linen material as can absorb sweat easily
- B Nylon material as can absorb sweat easily
- C Cotton material as can absorb sweat easily
- D Wool material as can absorb sweat easily
- E Silk material as can absorb sweat easily

☐

(xiv) You were given a work to prepare a collage art. Which factor will you consider during the implementation of the task?

- A Using material that wither in colour and shrink
- B Using glass material
- C Using figures which have very small patterns
- D Using correct collage figures
- E Using wet and long-lasting materials

☐

(xv) Identify a set of traditional music instruments used to play ngoma.

- A Drums, keyboard and marimba
- B Shakers, flute and guitar
- C Drums, marimba and shakers
- D Keyboard, trumpet and guitar
- E Flute, keyboard and marimba

☐

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

2. Answer items (i) – (v) by matching the areas with economic opportunities in **List A** with the type of economic activity in **List B** and write the letter of the correct response in the brackets provided.

List A	Answer	List B
(i) Economic opportunities in areas with gold, pebbles and limestone.	()	A Transportation B Livestock keeping
(ii) Economic opportunities in areas with many animals of different types.	()	C Mining D Farming
(iii) Economic opportunities in areas with rivers, lakes and oceans.	()	E Tourism F Fishing
(iv) Economic opportunities in areas with abundant rainfall and fertile soil.	()	G Business
(v) Economic opportunities in areas with good roads, railways and ocean.	()	

SECTION B (20 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

3. (a) Juma and Judith are children of mzee James. If Judith is a mother to Anita and Jovin, then who is Jovin to Juma?

- (b) Why countries which were colonised by the Portuguese got independence through armed struggles? Give one reason.

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

2. Answer items (i) – (v) by matching the areas with economic opportunities in **List A** with the type of economic activity in **List B** and write the letter of the correct response in the brackets provided.

List A	Answer	List B
(i) Economic opportunities in areas with gold, pebbles and limestone.	()	A Transportation B Livestock keeping
(ii) Economic opportunities in areas with many animals of different types.	()	C Mining D Farming
(iii) Economic opportunities in areas with rivers, lakes and oceans.	()	E Tourism F Fishing
(iv) Economic opportunities in areas with abundant rainfall and fertile soil.	()	G Business
(v) Economic opportunities in areas with good roads, railways and ocean.	()	

SECTION B (20 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

3. (a) Juma and Judith are children of mzee James. If Judith is a mother to Anita and Jovin, then who is Jovin to Juma?

- (b) Why countries which were colonised by the Portuguese got independence through armed struggles? Give one reason.

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

(c) Outline two characteristics of communal mode of production.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

4. (a) Mention two commodities from Tanzania which were taken by traders from Asia during pre-colonial period.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(b) Mention two impacts of colonialism in African countries.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

- (c) What were the challenges that African heroes encountered during the struggles for independence? Identify two challenges.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

5. (a) In which way was the traditional education provided in order to build a strong society economically? Give one point.

- (b) Identify two techniques which can be used to eradicate bad tradition in the Tanzanian society.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

6. (a) Which strategies should be adopted to maintain infrastructure in Tanzania?
Mention two strategies.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

- (b) Mention two benefits that Tanzania will get from tourist who visits the National Parks.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

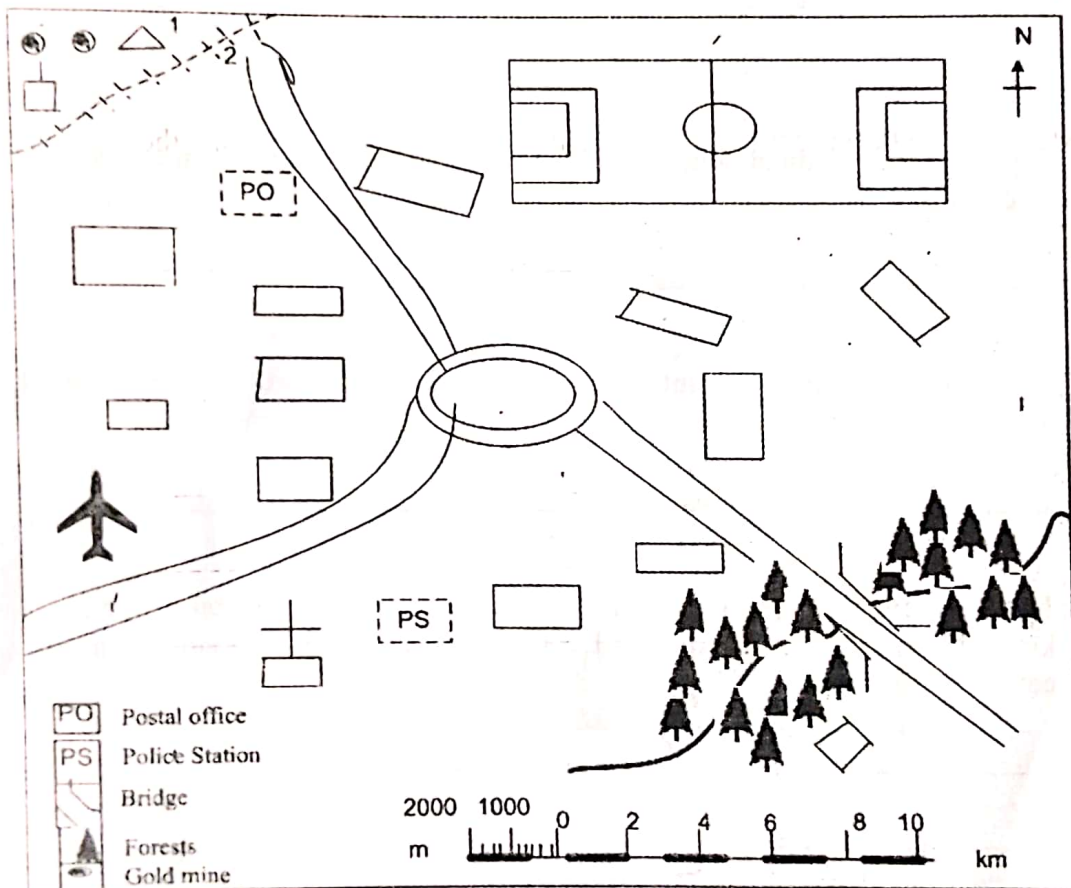
District _____

SECTION C (10 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

7. Study the following sketch map carefully, then answer questions that follows by writing the correct answer in the spaces provided.

MAENDELEO CITY



- (a) Mention the form of scale used on the map.

Candidate's Number _____

School's Name _____

Region _____

District _____

(b) Identify two essentials of a map given.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(c) By using four cardinal points, in which direction is the forest from the playing ground?

(d) By using eight cardinal points, in which direction is the bridge from the gold mine?

(e) If the actual ground distance from the Police station to the Postal office is 10 km and the scale of a map used is 1:200,000; what will be the map distance in centimeters?

