

CIVIC AND MORAL EDUCATION NECTA 2023

TIME: 1:30 Hours

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section

Choose the correct answer and shade its corresponding letter in the special answer sheet (OMR) provided.

1. Freedom and National Unity are important aspects which make every Tanzanian proud of. What is the effect of disrupting freedom and National Unity in the country?  
a. Poor development of the country   b. decline of national debt   c. decline of investments   d. absence of good governance   e. increase of corruption
2. People with special needs feel good and confident when they are loved and valued in the community. Which action should be avoided when serving this group of people?  
a. Providing them with appropriate health care  
b. Electing them in political posts  
c. Segregating them in leadership positions  
d. Assisting them in legal matters  
e. Using a language appropriately
3. Pupils should be involved in the process of designing plans for development of their schools. Which item should come first before other items in the school strategic plan?  
a. Evaluation   b. time   c. implementation   d. objectives   e. requirements
4. Which leader in the local government structure has the duty and responsibility to educate the community against outdated cultures?  
a. Councillor   b. community development   c. executive officer   d. education officer
5. Each school needs to perform well academically. Which method can help the school to perform well academically?  
a. To have many pupils at school  
b. To have the pupils with discipline  
c. To have a big number of servants at school  
d. To allow teachers to perform extra curriculum activities all the time  
e. To conduct debates frequently at school
6. Which one of the following is a good characteristic of a school?  
a. Pupils to be given ample time to play  
b. Teachers to show good discipline  
c. School leaders to have much freedom  
d. Good conservation of school environment  
e. Pupils to wear uniforms they like
7. Why are pupils advised to dress properly and to be smart in school and at home?  
a. To reflect globalization   b. to show modernity   c. to reflect good behaviour   d. to show dressing fashion   e. to show prestige

8. Which of the following is not a voluntary activity?
- a. Establishing a vegetable garden    b. sweeping the school compound    c. participating in a scout club    d. planting trees or flowers at school    e. singing the school song
9. How would you call the act many youths participating in helping to save people, livestock, buildings and other equipment from being burnt during the fire disasters?
- a. Rescue brigade    b. rescue    c. bravery    d. patriotism    e. obedience
10. Good relationships in a society are built on good deeds done by community members. Which deeds built those good relationships?
- a. Honesty and selfishness    b. laziness and perseverance    c. truth and transparency    d. honesty and gossips    e. tolerance and conflicts
11. Brutal acts against children can take place at various levels in communities. How can a child avoid such actions?
- a. By being humble and polite    b. by being honest and careful    c. by being polite and charming    d. by being active and polite    e. by being resilient and having integrity
12. It is important to do good things for others in the same way you would like to be treated. What act demonstrates caring for others?
- a. Feeding a patient some food    b. wearing nice clothes    c. greeting the elders with respect    d. to put on decent clothes    e. playing with others
13. Peace and security is built by good relationship in the society. Which strategies can be used to build good relationship with others in the society?
- a. Cooperating in the time of happiness
  - b. Sharing on the family problems
  - c. Cooperating in both hard and happy moments
  - d. Visiting them to know their problems
  - e. Cooperating during hard times
14. Which group does not belong to the people with special needs in the society?
- a. The energetic youth    b. people with sight disabilities    c. children with hearing disabilities    d. people with skin disabilities    e. people with mental disabilities
15. What is the advantage of proper use of communication network in the society?
- a. Gives correct statistics or information
  - b. Respects human equality
  - c. Helps in financial transactions
  - d. Helps to send proper message
  - e. Helps to keep secrets of people
16. In order for a country to develop, it requires good leadership. Which characteristic describes a good leader in the society?
- a. Being loved by people    b. being a talkative person    c. fulfilling responsibilities    d. being financially well off    e. having a higher education

17. Time is among the resources that contribute towards sustainable development. What is needed for a good time management?
- To organize events according to opportunities
  - To organize upcoming events according to resources
  - To organize responsibilities in line with the available resources
  - To organize upcoming events according to funds
  - To organize events according to priorities
18. School resources can be used to bring school development and it is everyone's responsibility to protect them. Which measures should be taken to manage those resources?
- To do regular inspections
  - to do inspection and give a report
  - to do inspection and distributing new resources to people
  - to do inspection and purchasing new resources
  - to do inspection and throw them away
19. the following acts build self – discipline to pupils except \_\_\_\_\_
- completing work on time
  - having study timetable
  - studying hard
  - using time properly
  - waiting to be assigned some tasks
20. corruption has been a big obstacle to the development of the country. Which of the following is not a way of preventing and combating corruption in a country?
- Transparency
  - patriotism
  - integrity
  - resiliency
  - accountability
21. Which act indicates the existence of good governance at the family level?
- Buying family members beautiful and modern clothes
  - Ensuring that all family members receive equal rights
  - Availability of tasty food for the family members
  - The presence of good and expensive furniture at home
  - Children to be free to choose their friends
22. Mtama village lacks water sources due to environmental destruction caused by excessive cutting down of trees. What should the community do to improve their environment?
- Planting many trees in the area
  - Preparing garden at the respective area
  - Establishing irrigation schemes
  - Establishing project for selling trees
  - Use security guards to protect the environment
23. Which one of the following sets correctly represents the rules required for cooperation among the pupils at school?
- Respecting each other, working hard, advising each other and having an integrity
  - Working hard, respecting each other, revealing evils and being trustworthy
  - Respect, efficiency, advice, resilience and integrity
  - Working hard, tolerance, counselling and ignoring others
  - Accountability, tolerance, self – awareness and confidence

24. If you will be selected to join Form One next year, which ways will you use to get information and knowledge?
- Reading books and proper uses of communication networks
  - Using the communication networks and listening to music
  - Listening to music, watching news and reading books
  - Watching news, visiting friends and listening to the radio
  - Listening to the radio, visiting friends and reading books
25. Pupils have the duty to learn through practice while they are at home. What kind of activities can they learn while at home?
- Washing clothes and utensils
  - Washing utensils and cleaning the classroom
  - Washing clothes and cleaning the blackboard
  - Sweeping classroom and feeding the livestock
  - Feeding livestock and sweeping the office
26. Pupils are supposed to be inquisitive in the learning process. Which methods should the pupils use in order to become inquisitive?
- Asking questions and self – studying
  - Self – studying and imitating from the intelligent pupils
  - Reading books and playing many games
  - Using social networks all the time
  - Doing tests and playing various games
27. If you join Form One in 2024, what kind of pupils would you like to cooperate with?
- Those who are obedient to school leaders
  - Those who have skills of playing different games
  - Those who read many books
  - Those with a good discipline
  - Those with confidence all the time
28. Mr. Nguvumali's cows died due to drought. He decided to steal Mr. Kazimoto's cows. What type of behaviour did Mr. Nguvumali fail to demonstrate?
- Accountability and tolerance
  - tolerance and theft
  - tolerance and integrity
  - integrity and resilience
  - tolerance and hospitality
29. Every person has responsibilities to fulfill in a community. What main responsibility should the pupils fulfill at school?
- Studying hard all the subjects
  - participating in sports at school
  - going for jogging
  - watering school gardens
  - cleaning the school compound
30. It is very important for pupils to perform house chores. How can pupils improve their performance of duties at home?
- Using school time table to fulfill domestic chores
  - Working hard at school only
  - Not going to school until all home duties are completed
  - Evaluating performance of all household chores
  - Doing household chores, the whole night

31. Babulee refused to go for hunting birds with his friends because it was time for Mathematics lesson. When asked, he told them that he had weighed between the advantages and disadvantages of the issues and made the decision. How is this action called?
- a. Detailed evaluation    b. deep thoughts    c. right decisions    d. right recommendations    e. detailed analysis
32. Hypocritical behaviour is unacceptable in society because of its negative effects. What should be done to eliminate it?
- a. Suing the hypocrites in court    b. interviewing the hypocrites in public    c. telling the truth about hypocrites    d. rebuking the hypocrites in public    e. segregating hypocrites with others
33. Corruption is an enemy of people's rights and development. What are the effects of corruption in the society?
- a. Having unqualified professionals    b. having many graduates    c. declining of commodity prices    d. declining of death rates    e. absence of social classes in the society
34. Truth and transparency are important types of behaviour in the community, although some community members disrespect them. Which ways should be used to improve these behaviours?
- a. Advising people to be resilient and being humble
  - b. Direct people to speak the truth and condemn evils
  - c. Insisting on honesty to the leaders
  - d. Adhering to the opinions of the elders in the community
  - e. Following the directives of the current leaders
35. Tanzania is well – known for promoting good relationship with other nations. What are the basics of Tanzania's foreign policy?
- a. Equality and human dignity    b. freedom and socialism    c. transparency and truth    d. solidarity and tolerance    e. freedom and self – reliance
36. The United Nations is the body that unites the free nations in the world. What contributed to its establishment?
- a. Preventing the USA from ruling the world
  - b. Avoiding the occurrence of another world war
  - c. Preparing African countries for their independence
  - d. Protecting the interests of rich countries in the world
  - e. Preventing Britain from colonizing African nations
37. Which outdated cultural practices can lead to loss of blood or death to women when giving birth?
- a. Prohibiting women from eating some foods
  - b. Female genital mutilation
  - c. A woman doing a lot of work
  - d. Having responsibilities of caring for a family
  - e. Widows inheritance

38. Tanzania is a member of the Commonwealth countries. The organization is formed by the members who were colonized by which country?  
a. France b. Britain c. Portugal d. Belgium e. Germany
39. Interaction with people of different cultures and backgrounds is an important aspect for any country. What is the importance of living with people of different origins?  
a. Enables us to exchange skills b. helps us to ignore foreign cultures c. makes us defend our patriotism d. enhances us to forget foreign history e. motivates us to protect our indigenous culture
40. Which method can be used to address the negative effects of globalization in Tanzania?  
a. Listening to parents and protecting our culture  
b. Accepting other cultures and protecting our patriotism  
c. Using the social networks without control  
d. Developing information technology from developed countries  
e. Motivating young people to stop using social networks

#### SECTION B (10 Marks)

For questions 41 – 45, write your answer in the space provided in the special form (OMR) by using blue or black ink pen.

41. Diplomatic relations between Tanzania and other countries provide various opportunities. With two opportunities can be gained from such relations?
42. Pazi is a pupil who has a habit of disobeying school rules. Which two effects is Pazi likely to get?
43. Which two sources can be used to receive and give out correct information at school?
44. Which two methods can be used to eradicate the challenges of poor infrastructures and piling of cases so as to meet the set goals?
45. Why the Economic communities in Africa have not achieved the intended goals? Give two reasons.