

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
EXAMINATION**

112/1

HISTORY 1
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Year: 2022

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **seven (07)** questions.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions. Question **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



Answer **five (5)** questions. Question **one (1)** is compulsory.

1. Propose six ways of overcoming poverty in Tanzania.
2. Why some pre-colonial African societies evolved into feudal mode of production? Explain by giving six reasons.
3. By giving six points, show how Africa was affected by the developmental gap between her and the Western Europe from the 15th century to 1960s.
4. Why did the capitalists permit Africans to produce cash crops during colonial time? Explain by giving six reasons.
5. In six points, show the significance of colonial physical infrastructural systems in the colonial economy.
6. "Colonial education in Africa was nothing but education for subordination, creation of mental confusions and the development of underdevelopment." Validate this statement with six points.
7. In six points, show how colonialism activated ant-colonial struggles in Africa.

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112/2

HISTORY 2
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Year: 2022

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **seven (07)** questions.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions. Question **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
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Answer **five (5)** questions. Question **1 (one)** is compulsory.

1. Why Neo colonialism persists in the Third World Countries despite achieving their political independence? Explain by giving six reasons.
2. Analyse six measures which were taken to overcome the obstacles which hindered the development of agricultural sector in Britain during feudalism.
3. In six points, show how the 1848 revolutions crumbled the despotic and divine rule in Europe.
4. In six points, analyse the political and economic changes that necessitated the transition from competitive to monopoly capitalism in Europe.
5. Examine six challenges emanating from the 1967 Arusha declaration.
6. Why did the New Deal Programmes fail to achieve economic recovery in USA? Explain by giving six reasons.
7. The Middle East Crisis negotiations face a number of impediments. In six points, validate this statement.