

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

FORM FOUR MIDTERM EXAMINATION

011

CIVICS

Time: 3:00 Hours

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of eleven (11) questions.
2. Answer all questions in sections A and B and two (2) questions from section C.
3. Section A carries Sixteen (16) marks section B carries fifty-four [54] marks and section C carries Thirty [30] marks.
4. Communication devices and any unauthorized materials are not allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A (16 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section

1. For each of the items (i)—(x), choose the correct answer from among the given alternatives and write its letter besides the item number in the answer sheet(s) provided.
 - i. What evidence would you provide to show different features between economic development and social development?
 - A. Both economic development and social development based on improvement of health status of the people
 - B. Economic development involves qualitative and quantitative increase in production of goods and services while social development involves improvement of welfare of the community
 - C. Economic development strictly based on improvement of living standard of people while social development based on provision of better medical care
 - D. Economic development involves better provision of tools and equipment while social development involves production of goods and services
 - E. Economic development is measured in terms of how people struggle to accomplish their goals while social development is measured in terms of how people produce better goods and services

- ii. Machicha has been employed as a driver in a certain Non-Governmental Organization. He has knocked one of the pupils at Nazi village and caused death at pedestrian crossing mark. What is the indication of this event?
 - A. Pupil failed to recognize where proper place to cross the road
 - B. Un invisible pedestrians crossing mark
 - C. Negligence of driver on recognizing pedestrians crossing the road safely
 - D. Reckless of most road users how to cross the road properly
 - E. Tiredness of the driver
- iii. Civics is one of the subjects which encompasses duties, rights and responsibilities of the citizens in a country which is constituent by several themes, which one is excluded?
 - A. International relation
 - B. Cultural issues
 - C. Moral and family aspects
 - D. Governance and government
 - E. Commerce and trade
- iv. When the president of the United Republic of Tanzania appoints ministers, deputy ministers, permanent secretaries, regional commissioners and District commissioners, she is acting as.....
 - A. Prerogative mercy
 - B. Head of the state
 - C. Commander in chief
 - D. Head of the government
 - E. Head of judiciary
- v. When a certain country experiences only a single political party which take over control of all aspects of human life and political matters, this situation signifies
 - A. Autocratic
 - B. Caesarism
 - C. Aristocracy
 - D. Totalitarian
 - E. Authoritarian
- vi. A student at Mbekenyera Secondary School has become truant for one month, believing that to continue studying is a wastage of time, as you are form four students tell him or her what decision has stepped with
 - A. Responsible decision making
 - B. Rational decision making
 - C. Irresponsible decision making
 - D. Review decision making
 - E. Isolation decision making
- vii. What is the kind of the citizenship in which Tellis will own in Tanzania, when his father was born in Tanzania and his son was born in Rwanda?
 - A. Citizenship by descent
 - B. Citizenship by registration
 - C. Citizenship by immigration
 - D. Citizenship by marriage
 - E. Dual citizenship

- viii. Juma is the headmaster of Mtakuja Secondary School which previously experienced persistent complains on school misuse of resources, he has balanced accountability and transparent on fairly participation both teachers and students effectively in school administration. What kind of leadership style does this portray?
- Bureaucratic leadership
 - Delegative leadership
 - Dictatorship leadership
 - Laissez faire leadership
 - Charismatic leadership
- ix. Which the major indicators in which the country will use to show social development?
- The quality and efficiency of tools used in production
 - Energy consumption used in industries and other sectors
 - Population increases in the country
 - Gross Domestic Product in the country
 - Per capita income in a country
- x. What is the core name given when the people fail to recognize that there are differences in gender roles and responsibilities between male and female in a society?
- Gender sensitivity
 - Gender blindness
 - Gender roles
 - Gender imbalances
 - Gender mainstreaming

2. Match the meaning of Elements of culture in list A with the correct Element in list B by writing a letter of corresponding response beside the number in the answer booklet(s) provided.

LIST A	LIST B
i. Unchangeable inherited practices	A. Customs
ii. Norms that have great moral significance.	B. Arts
iii. Expression of feelings, attitudes and emotions to the society.	C. Language
iv. The practices that tend to change according to the needs of society.	D. Crafts
v. Norms that have less moral significance.	E. Folkways
vi. Technological creations that express man's culture	F. Ideology
	G. Tradition
	H. Mores

SECTION B

Answer all questions from this section

3. Assume you are the member of national arts council of Tanzania by giving five points, argue with the statement that culture is dynamic.

4. As the patriotic citizen assess the institutions through which children can learn different life skills in their daily life. (06 points).
5. Despite of good human rights records in the country, Tanzania still suffer from the problem of human rights abuse. You as a member from amnesty international, propose ways of combating with this problem in Tanzania. (06 points)
6. By giving five points, explain why do you think most of the African countries are the victims of the problem of street children? (06 points)
7. There is no any benefits we are getting from the local government authorities rather than existance of abuse of power to the leader. This statement was said by the Ulongoni villagers. Assume you're the village executive officer in the village. Use six points to educate the villagers on the important effects of having local government authorities in Tanzania.
8. A discipline master of Luqman Islamic school has reported an increase of the disciplinary cases in the school due to the students' misbehavior. In the light of this statement, explain impacts of improper behavior among the youth in a society. (06 points).

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any two (2) questions in this section

9. In any given community, failure to work as a team may cause poor achievement in the community. As one of a team member, propose five factors to be considered in order to make strong team.
10. Suppose you have been given the chance to explain to a community on why the government of Tanzania is undertaking various measures to eliminate some negative cultural practices. Which six (06) points will you most consider?
11. Suppose you are the Community Development Officer, propose six (06) different measures that can be taken to address the problem of poverty in a community