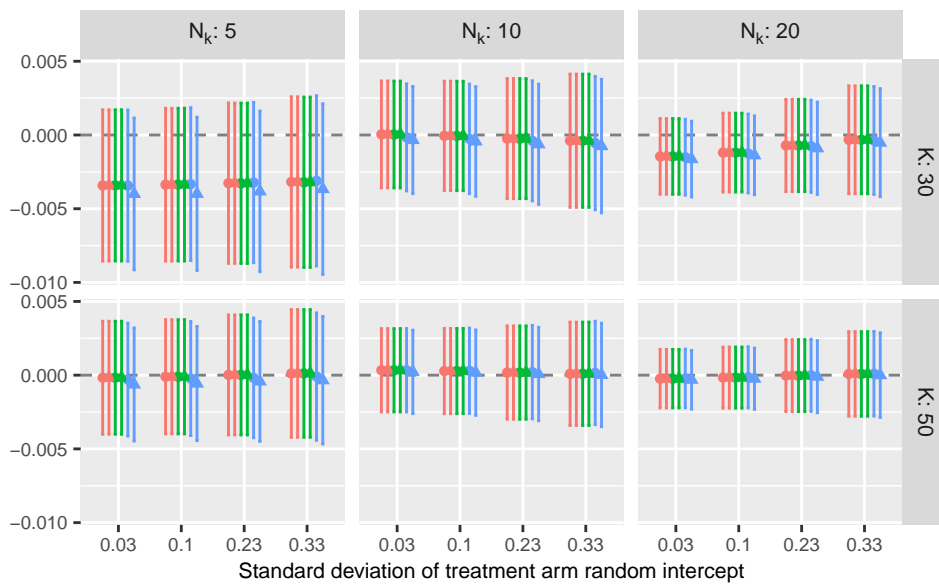
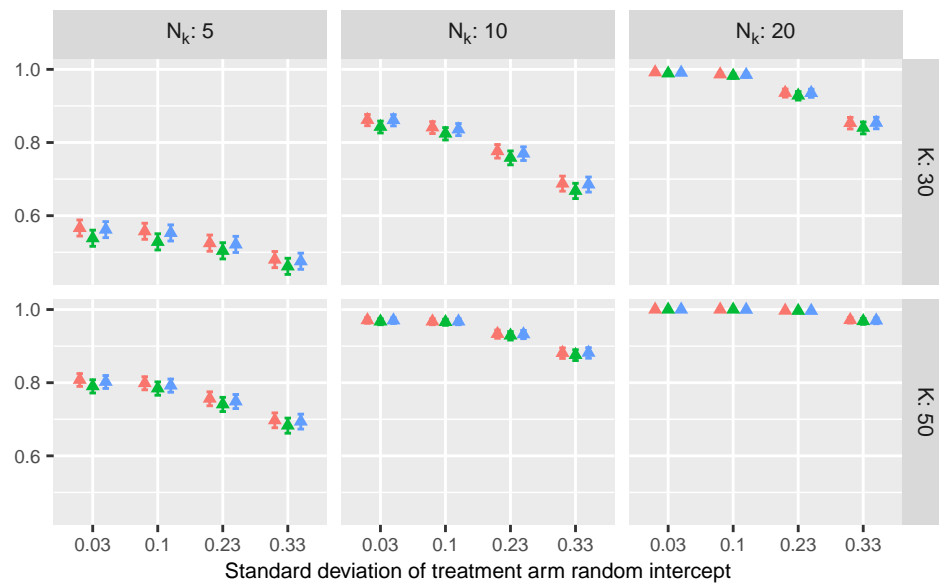


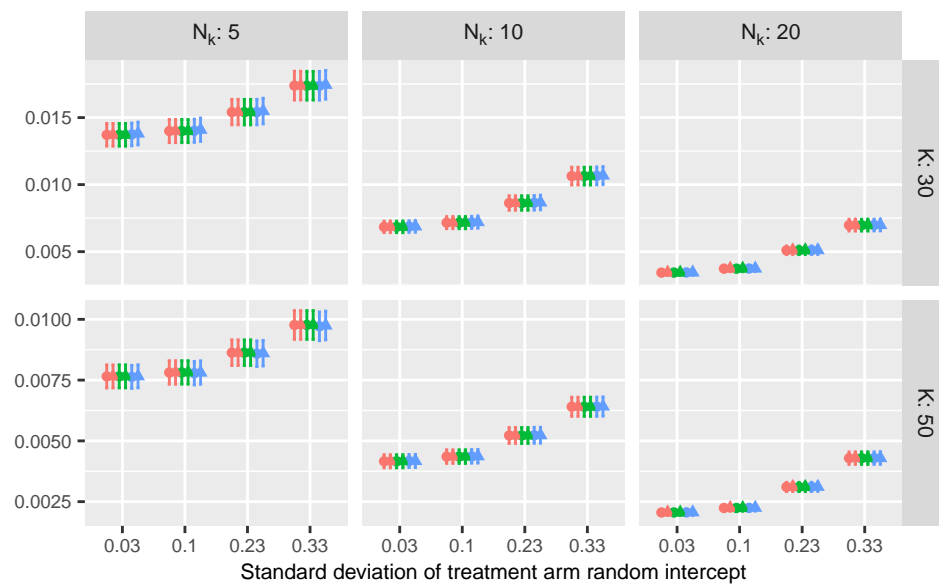
Bias



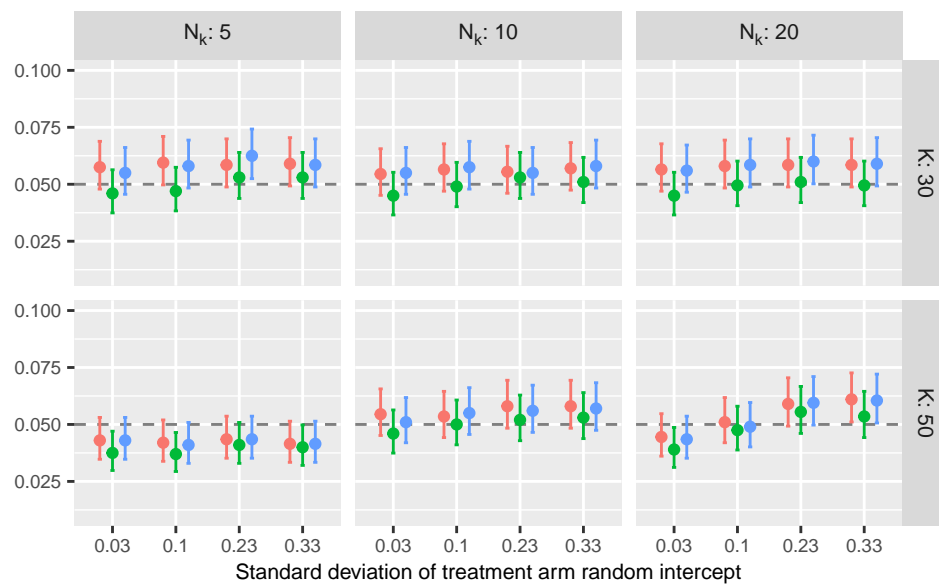
Power



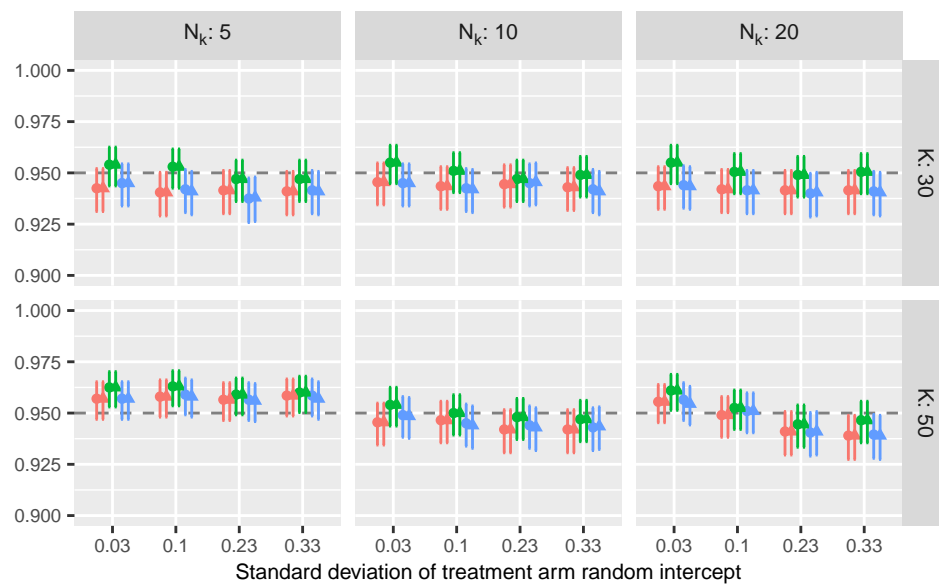
Mean squared error



Type I error



Coverage



method



Treatment effect

